

PATTON'S STATE STREET BOOK STORE

Head Quarters for Stationery of all Kinds.

TWENTY FIVE CENTS

Will buy you a Box of Geo. B. Hurd & Co's, best Mt. Jefferson Plate finish Paper and Envelopes to match.

REMEMBER THE PLACE. T. McE. PATTON.

SOLID SENSE

Goes the farthest with sensible people. When you are telling them where to buy Shoes, they want no foolishness, but facts.

CRISSMAN & OSBURN,

Have some articles in their store that are worth your while to hear about at this time of the year. They are best prepared to furnish you with what may be called

SUMMER FOOTWEAR,

Consisting of Men's, Women's and Children's Shoes. Below we will quote you a few prices. Children's Shoes 40c; Misses' Shoes 90c; Ladies' Shoes \$1.50; Men's Plow Shoes 90c; Men's Shoes \$1.40. We also carry the finest French Kid in Ladies' Shoes. Come and see us.

CRISSMAN & OSBURN, 261 Commercial Street.

WE ARE HEADQUARTERS ON THE PACIFIC COAST FOR

HARVESTING MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Our Stock Comprises the Celebrated

EMPIRE MOWERS, EMPIRE AND TRIUMPH REAPERS AND BINDERS.

HOOSIER, DAISY, FAMOUS, HOLLINGSWORTH AND GAZELLE SULKY HAY RAKES. BARNES' REVOLVING HORSE RAKES, STERLING AND OHIO HAY TEDDERS. Keystone hay loaders, "Eclipse" stackers and buck rakers, Myers hay forks and carriers, and the

Celebrated Steel Farm Randolph Header.

It will pay all farmers and dealers to call and see us, or write for quotations before purchasing elsewhere.

STAVEL & WALKER, New Market Block, Portland, Oregon.

HENRY SCHOMAKER,

Agent for Salem, with office, store and warehouse next door south of Willamette Hotel.

WELLER BROS.,

THE GROCERS

Commercial Street.

The Best for the Money all the Time.

BUY YOURSELF A HOME

ON THE

INSTALLMENT PLAN.

The Capital Homestead Company

Is building a number of new cottages on large lots, in healthy location, near the Electric line. They are for sale at reasonable prices, on easy terms. Call and examine plans; go and see the property. Correspondence solicited.

OFFICE IN MURPHY BLOCK, SALEM, OREGON.

JAS. AITKEN, GROCERIES AND PRODUCE.

THE BEST CANNED GOODS

Choicest Fruits and Vegetables in Season

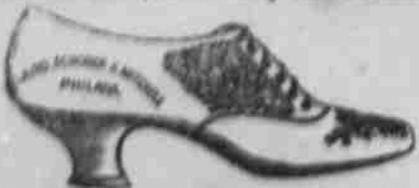
Garden Seeds, Field Seeds and Flower Seeds, Fresh and true to name.

The Grange Store.

126 State St., Salem, Or.

LADIES

We can show you twelve different styles of Oxfords, A. B. C. D. and E. widths, A very fine assortment this, and they are reasonable in price.



Remember we sell the best quality of

BLACK OVER GAITERS

At \$1 per pair. We have all sizes and can give a perfect fit.

Wm. BROWN & CO.,

231 Commercial Street.

DEALERS IN FINE SHOES.

A. S. BRASFIELD & CO.,

[Successors to W. F. Boothby & Co.]

POPULAR

Clothiers, Hatters and Furnishers,

235 Commercial Street,

SALEM, OREGON.

OREGON STATE NORMAL SCHOOL,

MONMOUTH, OREGON.



Board of Regents: State Board of Education, ex-officio; His Excellency Sylvester Penney, Governor; Hon. G. W. McBride, Sec. of State; Hon. E. B. McElroy, Superintendent of Public Instruction; Benjamin Scholfield, Pres.; J. B. V. Butler, Sec.; Executive committee: Hon. J. J. Daly, Hon. P. W. Haley and J. B. V. Butler, Polk; Jacob Voorhees, Marion; J. C. White, Polk; Alfred Lacey, Clackamas; A. Nolting, Multnomah; W. H. Holmes, Marion.

The leading Normal school of the North West. Beautiful and healthful location, no saloons, new buildings, new apparatus, full faculty, light expenses and large attendance. Normal, Advanced normal, Business, Art, and Music departments. Special attention given to physical culture, volunteer military organization. Those receiving diplomas are authorized to teach in any county in the state without further examination. Tuition in the Normal and Business departments has been reduced from \$40 to \$25 per year, and in the Subnormal from \$30 to \$20 per year. A year at school for \$150 expenses. Tuition, Normal and Business \$6.25 per term of ten weeks, Subnormal \$5 per term. Board at normal dining hall \$1.50 per week. Furnished rooms with light and fire \$1 per week. Board and lodging in private homes \$3.50 per week. First term opens Sept. 22, 1891. Students can enter at any time. For catalogue address P. L. CAMPBELL, A. B., Pres., or J. M. POWELL, A. M., Vice Pres.

Salem Truck & Dray Co. DRAYS AND TRUCKS always ready for orders. Sell and deliver wood, hay, coal and lumber. Office 105 State St., opposite Post Iron works. Drays and trucks may be found throughout the day at the corner of State and Commercial streets.

BRICK AND TILE. For first-class hand made brick and tile, go to

MURPHY & DESART. Large supply on hand. Near City ground, Salem.

COOK & VOETH! House and Sign Painting! Kalsomining, sign writing, frescoing, wall papering, decorative paper hanging, wood finishing. Estimates solicited on contract work. 125 State St.

Stock Holders Meeting. The annual meeting of the stock holders of the State Street Book Store and Dry Goods Company will be held at the office of said company in Salem, Oregon, at 2 p. m. Saturday, August 15, 1891, for the purpose of electing officers and directors for the ensuing year, and for such other business as may lawfully come before such stock holders meeting.

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TO A GIRL

Who tells you he is in love Cannot be so, as must appear From this, to wit: If he should lie In what he says, as you and I Know men have sometimes done, forsooth. The argument of his untruth Makes the conclusion plain and clear. That he must, therefore, be sincere. And if he be not, then indeed, By every canon, every creed, Is he sincere, for to confess His open lies his faithfulness. Despite all custom, and despite All prejudices, must be quite Enough to prove the man to be Of infinite sincerity. -New York Sun.

Fast Time in Michigan.

"The people in Grand Rapids, Kalamazoo, Niles, Ann Arbor, Wayne, Ypsilanti and other Michigan towns are twenty-seven minutes more rapid than the rest of the world, and at the same time are 'way behind the times,'" remarked George Westlake, a drummer for a Cincinnati paper company. Mr. Westlake talked as if he were not at all pleased with the indication of rapid progress in the Wolverine state, and declared it was the occasion of his losing valuable time. "When I say the people are rapid there," continued the traveler, "I mean that they keep their clocks twenty-seven minutes ahead of standard time. When the scientific men discovered that the world was twenty-seven minutes too rapid the edict went forth that the hands of the clocks and watches should be turned back.

"Nearly everybody recognized that the earth could not keep pace with the sun, but the Michigan people would not acknowledge this, and positively refused to adopt standard time. All the clocks in the hotels, stores, residences and boarding houses in the Michigan towns are run on what is called 'city time,' which is the old time. The railroad trains, however, run on standard time, and as travelers are compelled to eat on 'city time,' etc., and are not notified of this out of date state of affairs, the stranger gets to the depot just in time to learn that his train has been gone a half hour." -Chicago Tribune.

How Rubbers Are Made.

Many people suppose that rubber shoes are made by melting the material and running it into molds. Such is not the case. The manufacture of rubber shoes is not very much different from the manufacture of leather shoes. They are made on lasts just the same, but instead of being sewed they are cemented.

"We get most of the raw material from South America," said a drummer. "It is about the color of molasses, and is of a spongy nature.

"First it goes through a crushing or rolling process, and comes out in rough sheets and looks very much like a cow's hide. Then it is taken into a compounding room, where it is mixed with a compound and vulcanized.

"After that it is cut up into small pieces, according to the parts of shoes which we wish to get, and is afterward fitted on to lasts by the workmen in the same manner that leather is." -Denver News.

Ready to Sell.

M'Prune, the grocer, was never known to acknowledge that he was out of any article without calling attention to some other article that he did have. A bet was made by Johnson that he could ask M'Prune a question that would cause him to omit the usual addendum.

Said Johnson, as he entered the shop, where the conspirators had already gathered:

"Mack, do you think it will be Liberals or Conservatives at the next election?"

Mack replied with some asperity: "Oh, bother! I am out of politics!"

Johnson was on the verge of giving vent to his delight when Mack added: "But I've got some of the best cheese you ever put your teeth into." -Exchange.

In the Hotel Business.

"James, I don't see you waiting at table any more."

"No, sah, I've been promoted. I've entry clerk now."

"You an entry clerk! I never knew you were a bookkeeper."

"Oh, I ain't. I jes' keep my eye on de umbrellas, hats and things de boarders leave in the entry." -Kate Field's Washington.

One Rock Avoided. Mrs. Tiptop-How in the world did you persuade yourself to marry a baker?

Mrs. Van Oven (formerly Mrs. De Fine)-I determined that for my second husband I would marry a man who could bake his own biscuits. -New York Weekly.

Thunder has never been heard more than fourteen miles from the flash of lightning. The report of artillery has reached much greater distances. The cannonading at the Battle of Waterloo was heard at the town of Creil, in the north of France, about 115 miles from the field.

If we visit Egypt and examine the pyramids, temples and tombs on either bank of the river Nile, they will be found to be composed of minute petrifications. The pyramids of Ghizeh, opposite to Cairo, are composed of stones formed entirely of the remains of mummities.

Ornithologists tell us that when feeding the strids of the ostrich is from 20 to 22 inches, when walking; but not feeding, 26 inches, and when terrified 11 1/2 to 14 feet, or at the rate of about twenty-five miles an hour.

Quick time and through trains offered passengers and shippers by the Chicago, Union Pacific & Northwestern Lines, San Francisco and Portland to Chicago. -Aug.

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

HOFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE

Capital Journal Publishing Company, (Incorporated.)

Office, Commercial Street, in P. O. Building Entered as second-class matter.

Second-class matter.

FALLEN AND DESIRED.

"We do not desire fusion with the democrats," says President McGrath, of the Southern farmers' alliance in Kansas, "for the reason that there is nothing to fuse with. We have destroyed that party in Kansas, leaving nothing of it save a few superannuated fossils, whom we do not want."

President McGrath states a fact which is not generally sufficiently considered.

The Southern alliance did last year sweep away, at least temporarily, thousands of republicans from the discipline of the party. The republican being the party in local power had to bear the brunt of the tempest. It lost the lower branch of the last legislature and the legislature in joint session, thus falling in the senatorial contest.

The republican party was hurt, of course, by the Southern alliance movement as a political agitation in Kansas, and the hurt has been greatly exaggerated by those whose views of politics is generally narrowed to a single campaign or to a local result. But the republican party in Kansas did not lose its organization nor its supremacy in the state. The party stood as firm as an oak in the storm, and in the crisis showed a clean popular majority, electing the state ticket entire. It was never in better condition to fight than today.

The democratic party in Kansas is different. President McGrath correctly describes the situation when he says that the democratic party was practically swept out of existence by the Southern alliance wave. The party completely lost its organization. Its leaders dishonestly sought to increase agitation, in the hope of breaking down the republican party, but they could not rule the storm. The democratic masses in most of the counties were lost in the new movement. The majority of the democratic organs renounced the old party and became the exponents of the new. They became involved in associations which they cannot now break off. The predicament of great numbers of the local democratic leaders is the same.

Over a great portion of Kansas there is no local democratic organization for the democratic members of the Southern alliance or of the people's party, which, for the most part, is another form of the alliance to rally on. Accordingly, the few democratic leaders, who in the new circumstances of another year's politics are trying either to realign or to barter their party, are embarrassed. The Southern alliance leaders, having destroyed the democratic organization, despise propositions to barter and to fuse and they mock the bosses.

The republican party in Kansas is in a condition of halcyon prosperity in comparison with the degenerate votaries of Andrew Jackson. -Sioux City Journal.

INCONVENIENCY.

The Albany Democrat, true to its democratic instincts, says, in Italian: "There is just as much reason for giving a bounty to the wheat grower as to the sugar producer." But it assigns no argument to support this strange proposition, and, we presume, for the best reason, because there are none. It is a fact that this country has not produced enough sugar to supply one-third of the demand, and, while the republican party does not believe in taxing necessary articles, it advocates the fostering of all home productions.

By aid from the government beet sugar could be produced, and this bounty is to encourage the growth and manufacture of this necessities of life. America exports millions of bushels of wheat every year, and a bounty given to growers could in no wise stimulate agriculture. By the exercise of a little common sense, any one can perceive how consistent the democratic party is on national issues. -The Dalles Mountaineer.

SUGGESTED COMMENT.

It will pretty soon be time to get that board of trade in order.

Governor Penney's article in the North American review is anti-bank, of course.

Salem interests demands intelligent and progressive street improvements. No snides.

Salem needs more electric lines of railroad and will have them before a year rolls around.

The first state officer Governor Penney has to appoint he selects from a national bank.

Cleveland stands no show in the west. The west wants free silver

Highest of all in Leavening Power. -Latest U. S. Gov't Food Report.

Royal Baking Powder ABSOLUTELY PURE

and no more dictation from Wall street.

The council must not allow any cheap mud pavement put off upon it in lieu of permanent street improvement.

The only protection the people have against boodle jobs in the county court and commissioners is through the county publishing law. It should be put in force in this county at once.

The alliance and grange should express itself vigorously about Governor Penney's inconsistency in parading as an anti-bank man and then making his first appointment of a state official out of the banker's directory. If they do not his next appointment will be a railroad president.

Astorian: One of Spokane's newspapers saved that city \$7,000 last week by exposing a little job to dispose of some bonds without due publicity. Those who were in it for the boodle are as mad as usual against the cause of a newspaper man that is always giving such snags away whenever they are attempted.

Baker City Democrat: The number of sheep in Eastern Oregon is estimated at 1,500,000, and wool clip for the season of 1890 is estimated at \$,678,123 pounds. The general average price obtained was fourteen cents, which amounts to \$1,214,937.22. The sheep themselves represented an estimated value of \$3,750,000.

Astorian: Right in the middle of the hottest weather known this century the Seattle Post-Intelligencer reopens its columns to the discussion of the questions: Did Dr. Whitman go East in '43?' and "Did he save Oregon?" For the sake of peace let it once for all, sometime before the twentieth century, be conceded that he did-or didn't, anything for peace's sake.

Drain Echo: We hear complaints coming from every hand; some are complaining that the birds are destructive of the cherries and other small fruits; others that the hay crop is so heavy that it is with difficulty that barn room can be found for it, and a few are conjecturing that their granaries are not going to be large enough for the bountiful harvest that now almost awaits the sickle.

Astorian: The proposition to Portland to open the Columbia river, an outline of which was published in yesterday's issue, is of surpassing importance to Astoria, and as a business proposition is worthy of endorsement and practical aid. It is in order for Astoria to subscribe to the stock and do all in its power to further the scheme. In this, as in all other large projects, co-operation is essential on the part of every community likely to be benefited directly or indirectly.

Portland Express: The States Pic-Nic at Salem was the biggest thing in Oregon on the 4th. Ten thousand people were present. The JOURNAL published several columns of the names of those registering and the state, from which they came to Webfoot. The prime object of this novel project was to extend a hearty welcome to the thousands of new comers in our midst, and while the effort was a modest one and to some extent an experiment, it must be declared a success.

Clatskanie Chief: The one plank in the State alliance platform, will be hailed with joy probably, more than any other. That is to regard to homestead exemption. Oregon is about the only state that does not have a law upon its statute book that allows a man with a family a homestead exemption. It has not kept pace in the advance line of the other states in this particular. It has been too conservative to make the needed change in the law in this respect, and this plank if no other, will find a responsive chord in many a man's mind, that no other plank in the platform can.

In the July number of the North American Review, the discussion on the right uses of wealth is resumed, this time by Baron de Hirsch, the well known Hebrew philanthropist, who has done and is doing so much for the poor and oppressed of his own race. His contribution is not long, but the frank statement which he makes regarding his plans in "My Views on Philanthropy" cannot fail to command wide attention.

TELEGRAPHIC DISPATCHES.

Associated Press Report and Digests of All Important News of To-Day.

MISCELLANY.

BRIGANDS.

GREENSBURG, Pa., July 31.-Joel Moore, a wealthy citizen of Greensburg, who mysteriously disappeared several days ago, was discovered yesterday morning lying half famished and nearly dead, in a lonely ravine some distance south of that place. He was carried home, but is suffering severely from starvation and the exposure he has undergone. The whereabouts of the old gentleman was disclosed by the arrest of Joseph and Madison Johnson, the two notorious "speak-easy" proprietors, who were captured last night through the extraordinary efforts of five officers, after a shooting conflict from behind the trees. The Johnson brothers had been terrorizing the community for over a year, and their headquarters had been a loafing place for toughs of the most desperate character. On the evening of the disappearance of Mr. Moore, he was seen in the company of one of the Johnsons. He was known to have a large sum of money with him, and when he failed to return that night his friends became alarmed and at once instituted search. All sorts of dark rumors began to be circulated. The officers finally made a descent upon the Johnson place, and the two brothers were captured, together with several of their associates. One of the men taken became frightened at the threats of the officers, and revealed the place where the old man was hidden. The cave was visited, and he was found suffering great agony. His money was gone, and he had been roughly treated. If he had not been found, his death would soon have occurred.

FROM BEHRING SEA.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 31.-The steamer St. Paul arrived from Ounakaska last night, and reports intense excitement over the sealing edict. But two seizures of sealing schooners had been made up to July 20th. The British schooner E. B. Marvin, formerly the American schooner Mollie Adams, and the American schooner Lanina. Before the news of the close season reached the North American Commercial company, they had taken 7500.

THE NEW ROUTE.

VICTORIA, B. C., July 31.-The steamer Empress of India has sailed for Yokohama and Hong Kong, having on board 70 saloon passengers and 145 Chinese. Among the passengers were Hon. F. Suggins, late consul for Japan at Vancouver; G. A. Keefer, C. E., who goes to Siberia; Mrs. Large, Miss Robertson, Miss Schouler, sent by the Methodist church of Canada as missionaries to Japan; and Rev. Dr. Sheffield, Mr. and Mrs. Walker, Congregational missionaries to China. The vessel took 875 tons of freight, forty-two sacks of mail and one basket of postal packages. Twenty-five sacks are British mail, which left Liverpool July 15th.

SEALERS SEIZED.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 31.-A letter has been received here from Capt. Plummer, of the steamer Alaki, which is acting as tender to the United States revenue vessels in Behring sea. Capt. Plummer writing from Ounakaska, July 12th, says the steam sealer Eliza Dedward, the steam whalers Wm. Lewis and Jessie Freeman, the whaling bark Northern Light, the bark Carrollton and Ferris Thompson, and the British sealing schooner E. B. Marvin, had been seized by the Rush and returned to Victoria, B. C.

THE COLORADO LAKE.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 31.-Superintendent Durbrow, of Salton salt works, in San Diego county, arrived here yesterday to confer with the directors of that enterprise. He states that the lake on the Colorado desert keeps at one level, the evaporation of water apparently equaling the overflow from the Colorado river. The future of the salt industry in that section is problematical, he said, for no one can tell whether or not the water will recede.

MARRIED BY A WOMAN.

NEW YORK, July 31.-Adjutant William Wallace Windell and Adjutant Ida May, of the Salvation army, were married by Mrs. Balington Booth, wife of Commander