

EVENING CAPITAL JOURNAL.

VOL. 3.

"THE PEOPLES' PAPER."

SALEM, OREGON, SATURDAY, MARCH 29, 1891.

"TO-DAY'S NEWS TO-DAY."

NO. 332

EASTER!

Easter Cards and Novelties Have Just Been Received

T. McF. PATTON'S

Book Store, - - 98 State Street.

DEATH!

Has Been in Your Midst. It Was None of Your Friends this Call
BUT HIGH PRICES

Have died the ignominious death they deserve, we killed them. Look here if we did not.
We sell 1 lb butter molds for 25c—2 lb molds for 30c—Butter Ladle 10c—240 Tooth picks for 5c—Good black ink only 5c per bottle—Wire hair brushes 10c—12 good lead pencils for 5c.

COME AND SEE OUR PRICES ON TINWARE!

Extra large dishpans only 35 cents. Small dishpans for 25 cents. All other kinds of tinware.

AND IT WILL PAY YOU

To see our shoes, from 50c to the best hand made, at astonishingly low prices. Umbrellas from 60c to \$1.25. Safety pins 2 1/2 a doz. Clocks, guaranteed for twelve months, only 90c. Coffee mills 45c. Lamp burners only 5c. Hair combs 10 and 15c. Come in and see us.

CRISSEMIN & OSBURN,

261 Commercial Street.

HENRY SCHOMAKER

If you want a Plow, Harrow, Cultivator or any Agricultural Implement, from a Hoe Handle to a Threshing machine.

AGENCY OF STAYER & WALKER.

The Oregon Land Co.,

—with its—

Home Office at Salem, Oregon,

(In the State Insurance Building)
and branch offices in Portland, Astoria and Albany,
Has for sale a large list of Grain, Stock and Fruit Farms; also

City and Suburban Property.

The Oregon Land Co. was especially organized for the purpose of buying and subdividing large tracts of land, and has during the past two years bought and subdivided over 3,200 acres into

Five to Twenty Acre Parcels

The success of this undertaking is shown in the fact that out of 280 tracts placed on the market, 225 have been sold. We claim that ten acres of choice land in Fruit,

Will Yield a Larger Income

than 160 acres of wheat in the Mississippi Valley. We also make valuable improvements in the way of roads, clearing the land, fences, etc. We can well afford to sell land for the same price per acre as you would have to pay for a large farm.

Send for Pamphlet and Price List.

JAS. AITKEN,

GROCERIES AND PRODUCE.

—THE BEST CANNED GOODS—

Choicest Fruits and Vegetables in Season

Garden Seeds, Field Seeds and Flower Seeds,

Fresh and true to name.

The Grange Store,

126 State St., Salem, Or.

Salem Truck & Dray Co.

DRAYS AND TRUCKS
always ready for orders.
Sell and deliver wood,
hay, coal and lumber. Of
fine State St., opposite Sa-
lem, Or.

Iron works. Drays and trucks may be found throughout the day at the corner of State and Commercial streets.

MUSIC

Of all kinds—Pianos, Organs, Violins, Guitars, Banjos and Mandolins, (wholesale and retail) over 800 of the latest and most popular SHEET MUSIC.

If you contemplate the purchase of a musical instrument write to us for an illustrated Catalogue by mail.

P. H. EASTON & Co., 310 Com'l St., Salem, Or.

WELLER BROS.,

THE GROCERS

Commercial Street.

The Best for the Money all the Time.

THE SINGER MANUFACTURING COMPANY'S

Vibrating Shuttle No. 2

MACHINE.

—LATEST AND BEST OF ITS CLASS—



Our new design of Vibrating Shuttle Machine is the latest development of that popular principle, containing special patented improvements, what makes it:

- 1st—The lightest running machine in the market.
- 2d—The simplest machine in the world. It requires absolutely no teaching.
- 3d—The only Vibrator that makes a perfect stitch—a result heretofore attained in family machines only by our Oscillator.
- 4th—The only Vibrator which can sew from lightest to heaviest cotton without change of tension, covering the whole range of family work.

POINTS OF SUPERIORITY.

1. It has a far shorter needle than any other machine of its class.
2. It has the simplest shuttle made; you can't help threading it right.
3. It has the latest and best form of automatic bobbin winder.
4. It has the latest and best stitch regulator. By simply turning a screw the stitch can be lengthened or shortened while the machine is running at full speed. No fastening necessary; it stays wherever you leave it. The Ultimate Perfection of a simple family sewing machine.

BURT CASE, Agent, 327 Commercial Street.

Churchill Sash, Door & Manufacturing Co.,

Sash, Doors, Blinds & Mouldings, Turning & Scroll Sawing.

House Finishing made to order.

New DRY BILLS, by which we can always keep a full supply of seasoned stock of all kinds. Agricultural Works, Corner of Trade and High streets, Salem, Oregon.

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

HOFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.

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BY THE
Capital Journal Publishing Company.
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REFORM JOURNAL.

The ambition of certain alleged journalists is to be recognized as spokesmen of the Alliance, and to have their papers considered organ of the farmer's movement. This desire is so great as to create hostility and the Reform Journal and Woodburn Independent are declaring there is "a fight at the start." A two-column marked article in the farmer paper tries to convict the latter of unwise policy, and declares in heated words:

"By the eternal, this is a mighty devilish piece of business. The alliance must start right, in the hands of old and tried reformers, or not at all."

If the Reform movement gets no further than the "Reform Journal" and its crowd of pets have ever been able to push it, suffice to say, it will remain the political laughing-stock of Oregon. If that is the crowd that has it in charge the old-line politicians will find it an easy animal to corral.

The "Reform Journal" then launches into the Woodburn Independent and declares:

"Notwithstanding McMahon has been a professed reformer in the way of fighting Sheriff Croisan and Clerk Babcock, of Marion county; and also pitched into the saloon element, he turns around and makes an open fight against Mr. Robertson, one of the oldest and best reformers in Oregon."

All this is refreshing. The plan seems to be to put the holy alliance elephant in the hands of careful groomers, form a circle of Simon-pure reform bashaws about the alliance, and allow no worshippers but such as the priests of the temple recognize.

Mr. McGill would officiate as an imported Kansas pope, whose nuncio none shall join the alliance church, or partake of communion with the alliance crowd. We suggest McGill furnish a tag and that none be allowed to join alliances unless first calling on the only true reformer, receiving his baptism and instructions.

All this must appear very laughable to persons intending seriously to assist the farmers' and industrial movement. It must appear to them that the impending political revolution will not amount to much if it depends upon any individual. It must be greater than McGill or any "Me," John, or any other fellow, or when spread over the whole state it will be a mighty thin affair.

For the information of all persons, some of whom may be led to confound this paper with any of these alleged "reform" journals, we wish to say that this JOURNAL will never become the organ of any class, political or factional movement of any kind. Its proprietors are republicans but not partisans for revenue. It does not believe in the antiquated fashion of becoming an organ for any purpose but good results for the people. This JOURNAL will be endeavoring to do what it considers right for the masses when the alleged organs will have gone the way of all such. All interested in an improved order of government for the people must have recognized before this that any paper that is labeled organ of any description, or wears a collar of any party, has but a limited scope of influence.

A DEMOCRATIC LEGISLATURE.

There is no stronger democratic state government than that of Missouri. It is democratic to the core, if there is any merit in that. It lost about \$400,000 last year by a drinking, poker-playing state treasurer. It has been cursed by one of the worst legislatures that ever assembled. The corrupt lobby of the corporations have completely captured it, and at the close put all the people's bills to the foot of the calendar. A freight rate bill was put last on the list, absolutely out of reach.

Rep. Folger in a speech the other day said: "Are we going to sit here like dumb cattle, and be subject to the lobby around here? I have sat here in my seat, Mr. Speaker, and witnessed scenes that are a disgrace to the house. I have seen some of the most disgraceful scenes in this house ever enacted in a general assembly. I have seen the lobby so crowded that a member could not pass without having the buttons torn off his coat. I want to see the lobbyists driven from the hall and the doors closed against them."

If the St. Louis Republic can spare any time from its labors for reform in the republican legislature of Illinois, here is its opportunity. The appropriations have run up to \$7,780,079.

Nearly all the people's bills were smothered and taxes will be higher than ever.

FOR RENT.—Most desirable rooms for office or living purposes. Enquire at the JOURNAL office.

FARM AND HOME NOTES.

A LADY'S SUCCESS.

Mrs. H. W. Cottle, of Salem has been successful in raising pure bred Partridge Cochins. Her stock was pure bred from the start. She has been able to dispose of all birds and eggs, shipping as far as Idaho, Montana and Washington, and getting fancy prices, as a rule. Mrs. Cottle's sales have run from a \$150 to \$250 per annum and her stock has given great satisfaction. At present she has none to sell.

HULLLESS BARLEY.

The problem of providing a cheap and effective grain for fattening hogs in a region that is not naturally a corn country is a serious problem of agriculture. At present hogs are fattened in the Willamette valley principally on wheat. It makes good pork, lays on the fat rapidly, bogs eat it freely, and when pork is fattened on wheat it is heavy with lard product. Wheat pork is not light and spongy, but yields lard in advance of any other yet produced in this valley. It will not be easy to get a substitute for wheat as a hog-fattening material. Common brewer's barley will not do. It has been tried ground, cooked and mixed with other grains raw. Hogs cannot be induced to eat enough to fatten rapidly. It is a sharp-pointed grain and not rich enough in fattening product to be profitable. The problem is to get hogs to eat enough to fatten rapidly. The only grain that approaches wheat is what is termed hullless barley. Some attention has been paid to this grain in this valley. A light colored variety has been successfully produced here. The farm editor of the JOURNAL has been investigating the subject, and finds that W. P. Murphy, of South Salem, Mr. Blair Forward, of Waldo hills, and Mr. Clark Hawley, of Salem prairie, have raised the white hullless barley for several years. Mr. Murphy considers it a very firm excellent feed. Cut for hay, horses do better than on timothy, as it has blades from the ground up, and the heads will be nearly ripe when the body of the plant is still green, and hence the fodder becomes very nutritious. About 35 bushels to the acre is all that it will go. It has a round dumpy head like club wheat. Mr. Murphy considers the white hullless barley as superior to wheat for hog feed. Ground coarse it makes good mush meal and nutritious bread.

There is also a blue hullless barley raised in North Dakota and Manitoba. The JOURNAL has had shipped in enough of this latter to sow two acres and will test it. In North Dakota it has proven a great success. It went as high as 25 to 35 bushels to the acre there last year when wheat produced from 1 to 5 bushels. It has made a record there of from 40 to 60 bushels to the acre and has gone into use in several counties. The Dakota experiment station is said to have tested its fattening quality and proven them to be 2 per cent greater than of corn. If it will yield so much more than wheat and fatten better or as well as corn, it will prove a great desideratum for this region. We have sent for the official report of the Dakota experiment station and shall publish it when received. The blue hullless barley is a fine looking grain, of brownish blue-gray cast, about as large as medium sized wheat, about as hard in kernel, without any hull, rich in gluten and having no barley taste. It will be sown by Mr. Thos. Bruce of this city about April 10th on some of his choice South Salem land and carefully harvested. Its fattening qualities as compared with wheat will be thoroughly tested and the results made known.

IMPORTANCE OF THE OAT CROP.

Oats are a grain more widely cultivated than any other, and one which will succeed under conditions that would be impossible for wheat, barley or corn. In both value and acreage this crop stood third in the list of cereals in this country. Last year the oat crop was poor over a large extent of country, and the high price of this grain shows how difficult it is to fill its place. As the crop usually brings as much, often more, per pound, as wheat, it will pay equally well to raise for market. Seed oats will be high this spring and it is important to put the crop in under the best conditions to insure success.

Happy Housiers.

Wm. Timmons, Postmaster of Idaville, Ind., writes: "Electric Bitters has done more for me than all other medicines combined for what had been arising from Kidney and Liver trouble." John Leslie, farmer and stockman, of same place says: "Find Electric Bitters to be the best Kidney and Liver medicine, made me feel like a new man." J. W. Gardner, hardware merchant, same town, says: "Electric Bitters is just the thing for a man who is all run down and don't care whether he lives or dies; he found new strength, good appetite and felt just like he had a new lease on life." Only \$50c. a bottle at Fry's Drug Store.

Spring Medicine.

Dr. Gunn's Improved Liver Pills on account of their mild action are especially adapted for correcting spring disorders, such as impure blood, tired brain and aching and worn-out body. They act promptly on the Liver and Kidneys; drive out all impurities from the blood, and malaria from the system. Only one pill for a dose. Try them this spring. Sold at 25 cents a box by Smith & Betts.

CHURCH NOTES.

Ten years ago only eight churches on this coast were aided by the Methodist Board of Church Extension. Last year there were forty-seven aided—California 18, Oregon 8, Washington 21. The California conference receives all it raises for the board and \$1000 additional, the Columbia river conference \$5 for \$1 and the Southern California conference \$4000 more than it raised by contribution.

A branch of the Young Men's Christian Association at Pasadena is to be formed for boys under 16 years of age—too young to join the association. It has been found that there were from 200 to 300 under that age who desired to enjoy the benefits of the institution. The secretary of the Young Men's Christian Association and Professor Monroe will have charge of the branch.

At the twenty-second anniversary of the Young Men's Christian Association in Portland, Or., recently held, it was reported that \$10,000 had been received and expended in the work during the past year. The membership now numbers 800. The need of a new building is great and efforts to raise the amount necessary for that purpose will soon be renewed.

The Boulder Creek Presbyterian Church has raised about \$1000 for a building fund, and it will not be long before a small church will be erected there.

The new Congregational Church of Spring Valley, San Diego county, of which Rev. Mr. Wallace is pastor, is nearly completed and will be ready for dedication about the 1st of April, but there is some talk of postponing it until the May meeting of the San Diego Congregational Association.

A vigorous Congregational church of twenty members has been organized lately at Vancouver, Wash., by an ecclesiastical council of which Rev. Dr. Ellis was moderator. A pastor will soon be called, and several hundred dollars have already been subscribed for his support.

As the result of a series of revivals meetings held by Rev. Mr. Barber and wife, late of Michigan, at Pleasant Hill, Or., on the Portland and Willamette Valley Railway, a Congregational church has been organized and recognized by council. This is a promising enterprise. Mr. Barber will have charge for the present.

The Beth Eden Baptist Church (colored) of Oakland has obtained a pastor—Rev. R. A. McGuinn, late of Baltimore, Md., a graduate of Newton Theological School. A welcoming reception was recently given Mr. McGuinn and his wife. Fraternal addresses were made by Rev. Dr. Gray, Dr. Abbott, Rev. G. E. Duncan and others, and refreshments were served.

The Second Presbyterian Church of Astoria, Or., was organized a few days ago by Rev. Dr. Garner. Rev. R. B. Dilworth, pastor-elect of the First Church, will supply the new church. The First Church has received by bequest property sufficient to build a new church edifice and parsonage which will soon be done.

Rev. H. D. Lathrop is writing the history of the Protestant Episcopal Church in California for publication. Dr. Lathrop is pastor of the Episcopal Church in East Oakland and is a man of ability both as a writer and preacher.

Rev. John Q. Adams, pastor of Westminster Presbyterian Church, San Francisco, Cal., was the organizer of the first boys' brigade on this coast in connection with that church organized in August, 1879, with seventeen members, it now has forty-one under the captaincy of A. H. Fish, who recently said: "No words can put too strongly my conviction of the value of the brigade as an agency for the extension of Christ's kingdom among boys." Several other churches in San Francisco, Cal. have organized brigades as the Green-street Congregational and the Howard-street Presbyterian. Other cities and country towns have them. The Red Bluff Presbyterian Church has one, of which E. S. Doane is captain. The members, led by the captain, march into the church two by two every Sunday morning and take seats together.

St. Patrick's Church at Portland, Or., was dedicated St. Patrick's day. It is built of stone, has a seating capacity of about 1000 and will cost when completed about \$30,000.

The Tenth avenue Baptist Church, East Oakland, of which Rev. Frank Dixon is pastor, has taken a new departure and announces a medical department in connection with its church work. Arrangement has been made with Dr. Lill, whose office is on Twelfth street, near Thirteenth avenue, to give medical advice and treatment at the expense of the church to all members of the congregation who need them and cannot afford to pay.

Buckley's Arnica Salve,
The Best Salve in the world for Cuts, Bruises, sores, Ulcers, salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Itching, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns and all skin eruptions, and positively cures Piles, or so pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price, 25 cents per box.

TELEGRAPHIC DISPATCHES.

Associated Press Report and Digests of all Important News of To-Day.

MISCELLANY.

DISTILLERY SEIZED.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 28.—It was learned yesterday that the distillery and winery of the Gallegos Wine company at Irvington, one of the largest establishments of the kind in the state, was seized by revenue officers on account of frauds alleged to have been perpetrated in the unlawful use of untaxed brandy. The plants seized comprise the extensive buildings, all utensils and appurtenances of the business, and between three and four hundred thousand gallons of wine and brandy. The value of the plant is about \$200,000. It is charged that the company since 1889 has been marketing brandy on which the tax had not been paid, and also that quantities of brandy have been surreptitiously used in the fortification of sweet wines.

SHIPYARD PURCHASED.

PHILADELPHIA, March 28.—The shipbuilding firm of William Cramp & Sons have closed negotiations for the purchase of the Port Richmond iron works of the P. Morris company. The consideration is said to be a large one. By the purchase the Cramps secure one of the largest works in the country adjacent to their own yard. Among iron men the Port Richmond works are famous throughout the United States. They cover five acres of ground, and employ about 500 hands.

AUTOMATIC BRAKES.

NEW YORK, March 28.—The Engineering News will publish this week a statement of the progress in the equipment of freight cars with automatic air brakes. Railroad companies owning over 7,000,000 freight cars report that they have equipped over 99,000 cars with such couplers up to the first of this year. The statement shows that about 150,000 freight cars are equipped with automatic air brakes.

SUICIDE.

TACOMA, Mar. 28.—Ed E. Sloan suicided early yesterday morning in the Spokane house by swallowing ten grains of carbolic acid. Despondency and inability to obtain employment was the cause. He left a note saying: "To my affectionate father, brother, and sister: 'I have gone forever. Life to me is not worth the living. Do not grieve but learn to forget your unhappy brother, Ed.' The deceased was born in this state in 1863, was son of Rev. Sloan, the Presbyterian minister who some time ago went insane in the streets of this city, and was sent to the asylum. Rev. Sloan established the first Presbyterian church in this state.

WHITE CAPS IN KANSAS.

TOPEKA, Kan., Mar. 28.—Reports of White Cap outrages in the far western counties of Kansas, away from railway and telegraph communication, have been frequently circulated in Topeka during the last two months, but they have been meagre and unauthenticated, and little attention has been paid to them. Governor Humphrey has received an official communication from an attorney of Cheyenne county, relating the details of the murder of Thomas Duncan, a farmer, by a band of men wearing white masks, on the night of March 16th, and requesting him to offer a reward for the arrest and conviction of those implicated in the outrage. The governor responded promptly, and issued a proclamation offering a reward of \$200 for each of the criminals.

The story, as told to the governor, is to the effect that about midnight on March 16th, a party of twenty men rode up to Duncan's humble sod house. They were greeted by loud barking of the settler's dogs, which brought Mrs. Duncan to the door. When she saw an armed mob she re-entered the house and slammed the door in the faces of them. They quickly broke down the barrier and demanded the whereabouts of her husband. He had in the meantime crawled into a small store room. When the White Caps saw he was not forthcoming, they began to destroy the house, declaring that they would raise it to the ground. Duncan then came forth and began to remonstrate. His wife came to his defense and endeavored to pacify the mob, but in the heated discussion which followed, several shots were fired at the defenseless man, one going through his heart and another penetrating the spine. The men then rode away. Duncan was accused of having pilfered grain from his neighbors in small quantities, to be used for seed.

THE WORLD'S FAIR.

CHICAGO, Mar. 28.—A local paper says that Pope Leo XIII is out with the apostolic benediction upon the world's fair and the plan to erect a monument in honor of Christopher Columbus at Beunos Ayres. The