SALEM, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 14, 1891.

"TO-DAY'S NEWS TO-DAY."

NO. 269

=:= FOR 1891

at F. S. DEARBORN'S, 263 Com'l St.

Standard Diaries.

JOURNALS, LEDGERS, CASH BOOKS, DAY BOOKS, STOCK BOOKS, SUPERINTENDENT'S BOOKS, POCKET BOOKS, INKS and MUCILAGE, LEGAL PAPER, BLANK NOTES. DRAFTS and RECEIPTS, BILLS RECEIVABLE BOOKS, BILLS PAYABLE BOOKS, PRINTED CASH BOOKS.

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Largest Stock of Trees in the Northwest ONE AND THREE-FOURTHS MILLIONS.

100,000 Prune Trees.
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LARGE STOCK OF ALL OTHER LEADING VARIETIES OF FRUITS FREE FROM INSECT PESTS. CATALOGUE FREE. ADDRESS:

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If you can get a good article manufactured at home you should give it the preference. We keep a full line of the reliable

Oregon Stove!

Including the Dexter, Eureka and Sultana.

The Best for the Money. We also keep Eastern Stoves, and among them the "Banner" line. Give

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WELLER BROS.,

Commercial Street,

The Best for the Money all the Tlme.

JAS. AITKEN. Groceries and Produce

Choicest Fruits and Vegetables in Season. None but First-effiss Goods Handled. Every article guaranteed as represented. If you would be well served patronize

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Salem, Oregon.



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FINE HARNESS. Furnishing Goods, Etc. REPAIRING

NEATLY AND PROMPTLY DONE Carriage and Light Harness TO ORDER, A Specialty Oregon.

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-Want the most we can get for our money at-

CRISSMAN & OSBORN'S.

(Successor to H. S. Crissman.)

You can get more for one dollar than you can get at any other store in the city. We give special bargains in Tinware, Shoes, Rubbers, Underwear, Overalls and Pants. treasury. The outstanding bonds lands of Oregon have been secured, require that all of the members to Below are a few of the articles which we sell all the time at the same low prices.

n.		S-Qt Covered Pails 1
-	Laundry Soapoc	Gem Pans 1
	Pencil Sharpeners5c	Razor Strop 9
	Tablets 5c	Kira Charela
	One Erect Dules 5a	Distriction of the second
	Two-foot Rules 10c	Iron Shalf Breakate was weis
	Two-bladed Knives 10e	Tooth Brushee So and to
	Fine Combs	Tooth Picks per hoy
	Hatchet 950	Cout and Blat Danks
	Monkey Wrench	Man's Under shirts
	10-Qt Slop Pail	Man's cver shirts
- 1	Hand Saws	Mon's Wood Hose
-11	Chessmen 50c	Man's Drawars
М	Dust Pans10e	Lamps Teimmed
ш	Rolling Pins10c	Coffee Mills
	Hair Curlers 10e	Whigh Brooms
"	Shoe Polish10e	9 (b) Tip Cupe
	Toilet Sonps	1 Ot Tip Dippose
	Coate's Thread 2 spools5c	Children's Show
١,	Steel Hatchet	Flour Sifters
	Horse Brushes30e	Pearl Buttons per doz
- 1	Clothes Brushes, 10c	Drose Shields
- 1	Shoe Brushes	Dress Shields10
-1	Serub Brushes10c	Chamois Skins
- 1	Stove Brushes15c	Egg Beaters10
	Best Shoe Blacking5e	Steel Hair Pins
1	Sanford's Ink5e	Corset Stays10
	Mucilage 5e	Wood Potato Mashare
1	2-Qt Covered Pails 10c	TOOL TOUR BUSINESS
	The second secon	

CRISSMAN & OSBORN. 261 Commercial St

Has the Largest Stock of Musical Goods it the State,

—THE ONLY MUSIC HOUSE—

In Salem. He buys direct from the manufacturers. Those desirous of purchasing would do well by calling on him, as he sells at Eastern prices. No profits to middlemen. PIANOS-Steinway Colby-Emerson-Rice-Hinze,

ORGANS—Chicago Cottage--Needham, SHEET MUSIC-Over 8,000 pieces to select total amounts of the common school and the erection of a necessary ticular, and the whole state in gen- General Collectors, Brokers from, including all the latest publications.

Special discount to teachers. ge Violin, Mando in, Guitar, Banjo, Piano and Organ taught by talented musicians.

THE GROCERS Churchill Sash, Door & Manufacturing Co., Sash, Doors, Blinds & Mouldings, Turning & Seroll Sawing.

-House Finishing made to order .-New DRY KILN, by which we can always keep a full supply of seasoned stock of all kinds. Agricultural Works, Corner of Trade and High streets, balem, Oregon.

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Rates \$2.50 and \$5.00 a Day

Open to the public Thursday, Sept. I. 1850. Best hatel between Pertland an San Francisco. Aims to be first class is all its appointments. Its tables are serve with the choicest fruits grown in the Wilandth valley.

A. I. WAGNER,

Proprietor

HELLENBRAND'S Eating Parlors & Candy Manufactory,

285 Commercial Street. BL.L OF FARE: BL.L OF FARE:

Ice Crenm
Coffee, Tea or Chocotate and Cake. 10 cents
Aush and Milk. 10 cents
Mush and Milk. 10 cents
Mush and Milk. 10 cents
Mush and Boup. 15 cents
Hot Cakes, Coffee or Tya. 15 cents
Beckstenk and lags. 25 cents
Pork Chop and Eags. 25 cents
Muston Chop and Eags. 26 cents
Muston Chop and Eags. 26 cents
Samage and Eags. 27 cents
Ham and Fags. 27 cents
Free h Cysters any style. 27 cents
Free h Cysters any style. 27 cents

25 Cent Regular Dinner Secred From U to 3 O'Clock A nice variety of vegetables, etc., etc., included ten, coffee or milk with all 25 cent meats without extra charge, choice tigars, Imported an foomestic, siways on hand.

J. H. HAAS,

THE WATCHMAKER, 215% Commercial St., - Lalem, Oregon, (Next door to Klein's.) Specialty of Speciacles, and repairing Clocks, Watches and Jewelry.

\$1 WILL BUY A LOT

T. BURROWS No. 200 Countraryial St., Matem

DRAIN TILING.

The undersigned are prepared to furpish the best quality of tilling for under drain ing at lowest prices.

A URPHY & DESART. Near Fair Groups, Balem, Oregon.

Red Front Shop,

Reparing stock for springs, axies, etc. All work warranted. Old ensigners and new once invited to mil.

H. POHLE,

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

Dealt With.

SATISFACTORY FINANCIAL SHOWING

A Vigorous Stump Speech In terjected on Federal Courts.

MESSAGE. GENTLEMEN OF THE OREGON LEGIS-

LATIVE ASSEMBLY: You have convened and duly organized the sixteenth regular session of the legislature of Oregon, and now, in pursuance of a duty imposed

rious state officers:

STATE INDEBTEDNESS.

free from debt.

State Institutions Succinctly ed as a final determination of the state university has now on interest legislative assembly and approved ment of over \$130,000, arising from

tion has been made to present the til it reaches \$40,000, case on printed briefs, it is expected It will thus be seen that these in that a final decision will be soon stitutions are now liberally provided

by the oath of office just taken, the state of Oregon can be congratulated with frugal management, to successfollowing information touching the on the very excellent management fully compete with other high incondition of the state and recom- of the state penitentiary and insane stitutions that possess no other enmendations of necessary measures asylum. The assertion can be made dowments than their just merits. asylum. The assertion can be made without fear of successful contradiction that these institutions were never better managed than now. For the necessary details as to such management, reference can be had to the reports of the superintendents.

downments than their just merits. It is urgently recommended that a change should be made in the formation of the board of regents of the agricultural college. As the law now stands, the Governor has the appointment of the members of this most reliable companies. are submitted for your consideration. without fear of successful contradic- It is urgently recommended that For more detailed information you tion that these institutions were a change should be made in the forare referred to the reports of the va- never better managed than now. mation of the board of regents of the January 1, 1887, Principal and interest.

January 1, 1889, Principal and interest.

January 1, 1889, Principal and interest.

January 1, 1889, Principal and interest.

January 1, 1881, Principal and interest.

29,411 66

Legislature for the purpose of purterest.

28,25 25

chasing an asylum farm have been appointment of the members of this board and is also ex-officio a member of the superintendents.

A change in the law which would be appointment of the members of this board and is also ex-officio a member of the superintendents. 2,325 25 chasing an asylum farm have been A change in the law which would The money for the payment of the most judiciously expended. 640 omit the Governor and Secretary of indebtedness now existing is in the acres of the finest of the farm State as members of the board, and CAPITAL STOCK, all Subscribed, \$200,000 and warrants comprising it have about four miles from the capitol. be appointed should be practical been advertised, interest on them has The recommendations from the supbeen stopped years ago, and the erintendents of both institutions as wholesome one. 5c probability is that they will never contained in their reports are worthy be presented for payment. The state of your consideration. The trust

STATE EXPENDITURES.

	1885-6.	1887-8.	1889-9	0
Governor's office		\$ 6,800 00	\$ 6,800	00
Secretary's office	7,850 00	9,651 11	10,450	
Treasurer's office	4,200 00	5,220 00	6,187	
Supt. of Public Institution's office	4.508 65		6,600	
State printing, binding and paper.	32,092 08	31,072 99	36,660	
Library, code and reports	9,783 52	17,208 23	10,644	59
State land office	7,005 50	8,423 48	8,209	
Legislature	49,159 29	41,089 63	41,990	
Judiciary	66,434 12	77,034 53	86,462	
Penitentiary	56,060 47	69,786 37		
Asylum	133,920, 26		176,168	
Penitentiary improvement	91,964 82	10,992 81	4,630	
Asylum improvement	51,506 00		109,803	
Capitol improvement	96,429 55		14,087	
Mute school	12,000 00		17,848	
Blind school	11,115 51		8,742	
Orphans' home	6,000 00			
Agricultural boards	10,000 00		19,000	
Health officers	2,800 00		3,993	
Pilot commissioners and schooner	14,204 09		5,349	
Dairy and food commissioner	3,901 48	2,112 50	3,356	
Fish commissioners		12,192 82	6,538	
Railroad commissioners	**********	12,575 56	19,000	
Agricultural college	14,644 49	21,125 11	64,475	14
University	29,063 76	26,921 60	34,471	47
Conveying convicts	10,137 13	13,182 95	14,128	51
Conveying insane	14,800 75	17,706 57	20,287	37
Incidental	17,942 66	24,990 88	25,150	
Fugitive	6,984 32	8,000 00	5,139	21
Indigent	11,360 51	2,338 46	10,000	00
Wagon roads	25,000 00		116,000	00
Private claims	7,584 38	2,149 75	2,088	00
Oregon National Guard		16,805 49	33,823	56
Reform school	****		46,000	00
Horticultural board	*****		7,000	00
Doniestic animal commission			4.888	00
Weather bureau			1,800	00
Total8	815,253 34	8 738,405 04 8	1.071.128	36

The amount for the last biennial term includes estimated deficiencies. EDUCATIONAL FUNDS. Following is a statement of the purchase of a reform school farm interests of Eastern Oregon in parfund on January 1st of the years as building, has been fully executed. eral, could be prosecuted. mentioned:

The interest arising from such amounts:

There are also on the first of this year in the other trust funds amounts as follows:

funds on the first of this year:

trust funds is loaned with scrutiniz-

ing care. A list of interrogations has to be answered by each appliof the laud and improvements. Careful attorneys are employed to

BWAMP LANDS Paramp hands patented the state in 1850 in 185 160,718.22 acres.

\$454,908,94.

reached. STATE CHARITABLE AND PENAL IN-STITUTIONS.

of Oregon is therefore practically confided to the board of education by the act of the last legislature in

RIVER IMPROVEMENTS.

A farm of over 380 acres of land, To outer upon a method of im-8 868,735 16 upon which is a valuable water provement yet in its experimental 1,039,408 of power, has been secured, and the stage, and which, if successful, will most attractive building in the state probably take a third of a century to has been erected thereupon. In or- secure its completion, when another funds during the past few years has der to secure the erection of such mode can be adopted which would been distributed in the following building a deficit of about \$16,000 speedily open up that great therwas necessarily incurred. It is now oughfare to free commerce, is the incumbent upon the legislature to very reverse of sound business policy. FOREST GROVE POULTRY YARDS, make further enactments as to the The great paramount interests of the management of such school, Steps whole state imperatively demand should be taken to have the deaf that this legislative assembly should mute school, which is an expensive issue positive instructions to our del- 1000 YOUNG FOWLS FOR SALE mendicant upon the state treasury, egates in congress to secure an ap- And the finest ever bred on the Pacific placed under state control. It was propriation of \$431,500 for the buildformerly so, but through the manip- ing of a portage railroad around the Agricultural college funds, notes, cash, and due on certificates of sale
University funds, notes, cash, and due on certificates of sale
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university funds, no Total amount in the several trust its management is entirely beyond \$250,000 for the permanent deepenthe control of the state officers, and ing of the channel of the lower Common school fund 5 2.03,564 86 the state auditor, whose duty under Columbia, as well as for the improve-Agricultural college. 102,106 is the constitution is to audit all acment of the upper Columbia and \$ 2,435,950 so counts, has no control whatever over Willamette rivers. The breakwater The money belonging to these the expenditures of that institution. at the mouth of the Columbia has All institutions supported by the effected a most marvelous change, state should be under the control of and the expenditure of a quarter of a million of dollars in breakwaters City Draymen! cant, thus giving a full description STATE UNIVERSITY AND AGRICUL- along the lower Columbia, where its width now permits shoaling, would The recommendation made to the give a good and sufficient channel pass upon the title and appraise the last legislature, to the effect that no for large ships from Portland to the also invariably examines each appli- general tax should be levied which might not be amiss if the legislature ment of the attorney with its own, proper to levy tax for the support of ferego the advocacy of his bill apand in repeated instances has, as our common schools, as all classes of propriating \$126,000,000 for coast deerty. Under these conditions, and comparatatively few of the children lower Columbia, which would add,

TUBAL COLLEGE.

the state.

land. Only one-third of the amount further taxation of the people in be- sea. This is a matter in which every of such appraisement is loaned, half of these educational institutions wheat-grower and producer in Ore-The board of land commissioners should be permitted is renewed. No gon is deeply interested, and it cation and supplements the judg- is not for the general benefit. It is should instruct Senator Dolph to their judgment dictated, reduced the people in all localities can be bene- fenses not needed, and to prove the amount applied for. No loans are fited thereby. But it is different expenditure of a quarter of a million made except on improved farm prop- with the higher institutions. But of dollars for the improvement of the with these safeguards, these sunds of the state can be educated therein, for the farmer, at least one dollar to are as secure as it is possible to make and it is most unjust to tax the par- every ton of wheat exported. them. During 1889 and 1890 they ents of those children who cannot be THE WILLAMETTE CANAL have increased to the amount of educated for the benefit of those who can. Furthermore, there are other high institutions of learning in its legislative assembly, approved this state, which have been erected October 21, 1870, appropriated \$200, and are now sustained by the gener- 000 to aid a private corporation in osity of some of our most liberal citi- building a canal and locks at the gens, and it is cruelly unjust to tax falls of the Willamette river, upon 154,807.36 acres those public-spirited individuals for the express condition that the said 87.061.54 acres. the very purpose of building up rival corporation shall pay to the state of Institutions to those for which they Oregon, for the benefit of the com-

agreement between the state and the and are quite able, with proper mantotorior department the report of agement, to succeed without further

The oldest and largest Banking House north of Sacremento and south of Portland. ing the last two years, as by an stitutions are now richly endowed the federal agent was to be consider appeal to the state treasury. The character of the land examined by more then \$100,000, arising from the him. The law relative to the sale of sale of university lands, while the certain swamp lands passed by the agricultural college has an endow-February 16, 1887, has been declared the sale of agricultural college lands void by a decision of the federal donated by the general government court for the district of Oregon. to the state, in addition to which it is From such decisions an appeal has now in receipt from such governthe United States, and as stipula- is to be increased \$1,000 per year, un-

for, that they are abundantly able, by the entire abolition of free scholarship-a speies of pernicious class legislation-and by the collection of There can be no doubt but that the a reasonable tuition fee, together

> The board of United States engineers designated for the purpose of suggesting Improvements at the dalles of the Columbia have estimated the cost of a portage railroad between The Dalles and Celilo, on the Columbia, river, which it says, would be adequate for the present commerce of the river, and Capital Paid up, - which could be built in one year, at Surplus, - - - - - 15,000 \$431,500. It has also estimated the full cost of a boat railway at \$3,575,-356. If the building of the boat railway, instead of a portage railroad, should be determined upon, and if congress should make appropriations for it in the same manner that it has made appropriation for the canal at the cascades of the Columbia, it would take over thirtyfour years-more than a third of a State and County Warrants Bought at Par.

century-to witness its completion. The board of engineers recommended that the portage road should first be built, as it would open the Hong Kong and Calcutta. river up speedily to commerce and would furnish a necessary auxiliary INSURE IN YOUR HOME COMPANY to the improvement of the river between the two points mentioned, by other more extensive and more permanent improvements. But our delegation in congress, regardless of the suggestions of the engineers as to the advisability of a portage railroad, if a speedy opening of the river to commerce be desired, and apparently unmindful of the needs of JOS, ALBERT, Agent, . . Salem, Oregon our people for it, are laboring for appropriations for the boat railway instead of the portage railroad. No the expenditure of \$30,000 for the more suicidal policy in regard to the

LOCKS.

The state of Oregon, by an act of There has been no examination to the success of which they are deeply in
There has been no examination Resides this these two in
Resides this these two in
Resides this these two in-

SALEM, IRON BUILDING.

Accounts kept, loans made; exchange on every part of the world sold and bought; letters of credit issued to travellers; collec-tions made throughout the United States, British America and Mexico. From such decisions an appeal has now in receipt from such government of \$30,000 per annum, and which the United States, and as stipulation is to be increased \$1,000 per year, un-Drafts of eastern banks taken at par.

SALEM OREGON.

WM. N. LADUE. . . . President DR. J. REYNOLDS, . Vice President JOHN MOIR. Cashles

GENERAL BANKING.

WILLIAMS & ENGLAND BANKING CO.

Transact a general banking business GEO. WILLIAMS Presiden
WM. ENGLAND Vice President
HUGH MCNARY Cashier

DIRECTORS: Geo, Williams, Wm. England, Dr. J. A. Richardson, J. W. Hobson, J. A. Baker.

Bank in now Exchange block on Commercial street.

8:12-tr

Capital National Bank SALEM - - - OREGON.

R. S. WALLACE, President, W. W. MARTIN, Vice-President, J. H. ALBERT, Castrier. W. T. Gray, W. W. Martin J. M. Martin, R. S. Wallace, Dr. W. A.Cusick, J. H. Albert, T. McF. Patton,

LOANS MADE farmers on wheat and other marketable produce, consigned or in store either in private granaries or public warehouses.

COMMERCIAL PAPER

"The State."

GEO. M. BEELER, City Agent, And special agent for Marion county. Of-fice with the Company.

GEO, HOEYE.

MITCHELL & HOEYE.

AND ACCOUNTANTS Local and foreign collections attended to promptly. Railroad tickets sold to all parts of the world. Bookkeeping for local parties a speciality. Advertising placed in any part of the United States at the most reasonable rates. Commercial papers looked after promptly. 259 Commercial street, up stairs. Balem, Dreson.

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for choice selections Send Stamp for Catalogue. Address J. M. GARRISON,

Forest Grove, Oregon. EVERBEARING Bears from Ma BETH WINGLIST, Russellville, Gree

Morgan & Mead,

J. F. WHITE,

Express No. 15. Prompt work and satisfaction guaranteed. Leavy orders at Jos. Clark's store, 100 Court street.

J. G. HARRIS, EXPRESS NOS. 16 & 21.

Upholsterer,

LOCATING PUBLIC LANDS