SALEM, OREGON, THURSDAY, JANUARY 8, 1891.

"TO-DAY'S NEWS TO-DAY."

NO. 264

# =:= FOR 1891 at F.Dearborn'S, 263 COMIL ST. Standard Diaries,

JOURNALS, LEDGERS, CASH BOOKS, DAY BOOKS, STOCK BOOKS, SUPERINTENDENT'S BOOKS, POCKET BOOKS, INKS and MUCILAGE, LEGAL PAPER, BLANK NOTES, DRAFTS and RECEIPTS, BILLS RECEIVABLE BOOKS, BILLS PAYABLE BOOKS, PRINTED CASH BOOK 5.

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Including the Dexter, Eureka and Sultana. The Best for the Money. We also keep Eastern Stoves, and among them the "Banner" line. Give

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# WELLER BROS.,

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Choicest Fruits and Vegetables in Season. None but First-class Goods Handled. Every article guaranteed as The Grange Store,

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# JOSEPH CLARK

100 Court Street.

## and

-Want the most we can get for our money at-

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(Successor to H. S. Crissman.)

You can get more for one dollar than you can get at any other store in the city. We give special bargains in Tinware, Shees, Rubbers, Underwear, Overalls and Pants. Below are a few of the articles which we sell all the time at the same low prices.

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18	aundry Soan	Gen Pans
10	Pencil Sharpenersoc	Razor Strop
100	Cablets	Fire Shovels
1	One-Foot Rules	Pokers
10	Two-foot Rules10e	Iron Shelf Brackets per pair
10	fwo-bladed Knives 10c	Tooth Brushes
1	Pine Combs	Tooth Picks per box
19	Hatchet25e	Coat and Hat Racks
13	Monkey Wrench 35c	Men's Under shirts
li	0-Qt Slop Pail	Mea's over shirts
li	Hand Saws	Men's Woo! Hose
i	hessmen	Men's Drawers
	Oust Pans	Lamps, Trimmed.
	Rolling Pins10e	Coffee Mills
Î	Tair Curlers10c	Whisk Brooms
18	Shoe Polish10e	2 Qt Tin Cups
1.0	Collet Sonns 50	1 Ot Tin Dinners
18	Coate's Thread 2 spools	Children's Shoes
18	Steel Hatchet45c	Flour Sifters
	Torse Brushes 30e	Pearl Buttons per doz
	Clothes Brushes, 10c	Dress Shields
	Shoe Brushes	Garter Web per yard
	Scrub Brushes	Chamois Skins
	Stove Brushes	Egg Beaters
	Best Shoe Biacking 5e	Steel Hair Pins
	Sanford's Ink5e	Corset Stays.
	ducilage	Wood Potato Mashers
15	Qt Covered Pails	A cor Tauto maniera

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ORGANS—Chicago Cottage—Needham. SHEET MUSIC-Over 8,000 pieces to select from, including all the latest publications.

Special discount to teachers. Wiolin, Mandolin, Guitar, Banjo, Piano and Organ taught by talented musicians.

## THE GROCERS Churchill Sash, Door & Manufacturing Co., Sash, Doors, Blinds & Mouldings, Turning & Scroll Sawing.

-House Finishing made to order .-New DRY KILN, by which we can always keep a full supply of seasoned stock of all kinds. Agricultural Works, Corner of Trade and High streets, Salem, Oregon.

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> A. I. WAGNER, Proprietor

## Capital City Restaurant

Jas. Batchelor, Prop'r. Warm Meals at All Hours of the Day

None but white labor em -yed in this A good substantial meal o ked in first class style Twenty-five cents per meal RED FRO IT Court street, between Journal Office and Minto's Lavory,

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### J. H. HAAS, THE WATCHMAKER,

215% Commercial St., - Falem, Oregon, (Next door to Elem's.) Specialty of Specialis, and repairing Clocks, Watches and Jawelry

\$1 WILL BUY A LOT Of goods at our storet. We carry a full line of growries, feed, crockers T. BURROWS,

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## DRAIN TILING.

The undersigned are prepared to furnish the best quality of tiling for under drain-S URPHY & DESART.

## Red Front Shop.

Reparting stock for springs, axios, etc. All work warranted, Old customers and

alim of builted some wen

H. POHLE,

### THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

BY THE Canital Journal Publishing Company.

(Incorporated,) Office, Commercial Street, in P. O. Building Entered at the postoffice at Salem, Or., as second-class matter.

### MR, GEER FOR SPEAKER,

From all appearances Marion and winning candidate for the speakership in the person of Hon, T. T. Geer. Mr. Geer was early in the alty of printing the full and most field and, as is his nature, was frank reliable reports of legislative proceedand clear in his statements on vital ings each day. questions that were before the people the lower house of lawmakers.

From a party standpoint, at this juncture it behooves the republican abuse of members who are not subparty well to recognize a farmer for servient to certain interests, so freely this houor. When the party can indulged by certain newspapers that secure a man of undoubted ability, attempt metropoliton smartness. It unchallenged probity and intelligence and a man from the ranks of free to give proper credit to working farmers, he should be members who stand firmly for

We believe Mr. Geer is entitled to be classed as one of Oregon's hard- who desire to take or send papers to working common people. On the their constituents may have fair questions to be settled in the legisla- notice of what to expect in these ture he is in sympathy with the de- columns. mands of the farmer. In common with the Marion county delegation ets. a month by mail or carrier. The he is publicly pledged against the repeal of mortgage tax and usury

The views of his principal opponent, Mr. Story of Portland, are unfortunately, so far as we know, not advocate the people's interests first and foremost. We have now conmade public and cannot be discussed. To elect any man speaker of either house whose opinions on paying and growing basis. We want your assistance to extend its vital questions are as yet concealed within his bosom savors of lottery, more than of responsibility to the people. To elect a speaker whose sentiments on issues of vital imoc matters, and establish a precedent the west. In illustrations it has own accounts clear and solvent.

ing. As a legislator his record is open and has been passed upon by only papers that rival the Chronicle The people will back up his official the people. He sustained Governor as newspapers, when considered demand placed on file to know what Pennoyer in his veto of the water from a news and editorial standpoint, the city owes. A budget should be railway commission power to enforce Francisco member of the trio beat its decisions and orders and also them all and that makes it a worldpower to establish reasonable and beater on this occasion. It was an uniform rates of freight. These honor to the entire state of Califorpropositions mean a great deal to the Dia. Little could the most far-seeing ducer. Mr. Geer should be elected o'er the winding trail," have imag-Speaker on these issues. Accepted ined of the wealth, immense resourcat his public professions he will be es and development that the Goldfound faithful to his trust.

### THE FAKE AND CINCH ELEMENT IN OREGON.

enterprises. He is prominent in of Portland's illustrated weekly. ness shall be in time transacted tent representatives. pen and above board. But to ask that men shall appear on their THE EVIL OF OUR PRISON SYSTEM. merits is only to offer a greater. In the matter of prison reform premium for the self-asserting fraud. our legislature has an opportunity to The prominent parts played by exercise some horse sense. It is not

ers, parasites and sycophants can- prison into a heaven at one stroke, ation should be confined to the not be assigned to honest men. but they can easily reclaim an insti- householder's \$300; to matters of Only those who do can play such tution from its present detrimental record; to deductions for personal City Draymen! But the fake and the cluch is a lightened humanity. Sidney Smith, moneys and credits, not including curse to public enterprises. Public the great English writer and speaker, mortgages; -what is the matter with service, public offices, public works, makes the following comment on the these principles as a basis of our Orboards of trade, chambers of com- prison system of England over half egan tax laws. merce, public corporations and even a century ago: "There are in every religious and educational societies county in England large public suffer devastations from these twin schools maintained at the expense of lan's New Year's edition was a great evils of American tolerance and the the country, for the encouragement paper. It contained splendid reextreme breadth and good will of of profligacy and vice, and for prohis tolerance on the Pacific coast viding a proper succession of houseputs a crown upon their least modest breakers, proffigates and thieves. efforts. In many a community the They are schools, too, conducted of the bread stuff shipments of Orebiggest representative of the fake without the smallest degree of par- gon that Portland shipped, but and cinch type seems to be the most tiality or favor; there being no man, prominent individual there. He (however mean his birth or obscure wears the best clothes. He has his situation) who may not procure offices by the score. He leads the admission to them. The moment procession. He is a veritable Sir any person evinces the slightest pro-Hercules Shutatem on every occa- pensity for these pursuits he is prosion. His name appears oftenest in vided with food, clothing and lodgprint. The stranger is forced to be- ng, and put to his studies never misses an opportunity to make lieve him the most important per- under the most accomplished sonage in town. He is devoid of thieves and cut-throats the counmodesty, real or assumed, as he is try can supply. There is not, of ability. Yet he shines with the to be sure, a formal arrangement radiance of his own prominence from of lectures, after the manner of our afar, and no man can put him out of Universities; but the petty larcenous

there was not any exemption. Their | having been kept in it. sensible diminution would be appreciated. Their entire departure cannot be hoped for.

### county presents the most desirable TO MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLA-TURE.

The JOURNAL will make a speci-

Its only aim will be to give fair at the late election and were there and faithful reports, without any bassed upon by the voter. With personal or political bias. This paviews on other matters no one is per has no substitiary intrests to subconcerned in selecting a speaker for serve other than printing a faithful report of interest to the masses.

> It does not join in the supercilious is a people's paper and will be the interests of the people. We give this notice in order that members

> The DAILY JOURNAL will be 50 WEEKLY JOURNAL with complete legislative proceedings, \$1.50 a year, or 25 cts, for the session to any ad-

> The JOURNAL will continue to influence and circulation.
> Hofer Bros., Eps.

THE WORLD-BEATER.

The west has long since surpassed portance to the people are locked the east in live newspapers, and securely in his own breast, is to give among New Years editions the San one man tyrannical disposition of Francisco Chronicle surpasses even foreign capital is that it keep its unfavorable to good results for the uever been equalled, either for beau-Mr. Geer has been tried in many clearness and finish of typography. amount of the city's indebtedness is public positions and not found want. The Chicago Inter-Ocean and the a severe commentary and should be bonds bill. He favors giving the but on this occasion the San en state now displays,

### NO CONFIDENCE IN THE CAPACITY OF THE PEOPLE FOR SELF-GOV-ERNMENT:

CREATED A LAUGH.-Consider-The readiness with which fakes are accepted and cinches permitted day by the cartoon entitled "A Fable" in the last number of the West plays quite a part in Oregon. It is Shore. Business men, who apprenoticeable in nearly all public or ciate the strong point made by it, political affairs, in which any coin were talking and laughing about it is at stake. Contractors can hardly think of undertaking a work that it was the hardest hit yet made on does not involve a job, which in the those members of the legislature graphic language of the coast is who consider it their duty to oppose termed a cinch. The fake works his way in all business and political most attractive and valuable features

real estate, in banking; in pulpit We copy the above from the Ore- is looking exceedingly well in this and sanctum; in medical profession gonian. It refers to a cartoon on the section, and unless we have some as well as among tree peddlers. Oregon legislature, supposed to be cold weather next month to freeze it 1000 YOUNG FOWLS FOR SALE There is no limit to the field of the very cutting and scathing in its im- out there will be an exceedingly And the finest ever bred on the Pacific fake. There is no circumscribing port. The cartoon is only a confess large crop, as the accrage sown is the workings of the cinch operator, sion by the publisher and commen-very large. An enlightened public sentiment tator that they do not consider the may demand that all public busi- people capable of selecting compe-

humbugs and pretenders, by suck-expected that they can convert a conditions to a level of common en- indebtedness not of record from

lived. Soon another steps in his as himself, listens to their pleasant shoes. His race will not soon de- narrative of successful crimes, and cline. One dies, or puts an end to pants for the hour of freedom, that HOFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors. his career, and, as told Judas in holy he may begin the same bold and inwrit, another shall his office take. teresting course." With this graphic PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPTSUNDAY, There is no end of the cinch and description for a text the legislator fake. But happy the community can study out for himself the evils where they are on the wane. They of the present system. The gravest have been a greater evil in Oregon of these evils is that the man conthan mortgage tax or exemption. victed of any crime is turned out of They have been a tax from which the institution not benefitted by

### MAYOR D'ARCY'S MESSAGE,

In his inaugural address Salem's new Mayor has courageously faced the important duty of the hour, and taken a square, manly and decided stand for retrenchment and reform in the city government.

It is evident that he does not propose any longer to have the city finances conducted on a loose and generous plan amounting almost to recklessness. The mare has run with her bridle down quite long enough, as they say in Kentucky. It is time to check up. In this stand, which the Mayor has taken in a positive manner and wherein he is well intrenched by the facts, he will, if he maintains his position without weakening or flinching, be maintained by the people at the first opportunity.

Although states outgrow their constitutions and in these booming times cities soon expand beyond their charters, and great latitude is at times allowed in the management of public affairs, states and cities of public affairs, states and cities GEO. WILLIAMS. Presiden www. ENGLAND. Vice Presiden HUGH MCNARY. Cashier ity and solvency in their finances without grave danger of reverses.

City and school government should not be regarded as coming within the scope of political spoils, but should be conducted solely from the standpoint of the best results attainable for the people. In this line of reforms the JOURNAL will heartly sustain the new city administration and council in their action every Surplus, time they score a point for reform. The city's financial standing should be placed beyond the possibility of cavil, doubt or even criticism, at home or abroad.

The best inducement a city can hold out to secure the location of ty and appropriateness of design or not been able to arrive at the exact State and County Warrants Bought at Par. made up at once of the estimated receipts for two years to come, and the issue of solvency or insolvency must be squarely met.

### SUGGESTED COMMENT.

All Oregan banks show increased deposits. The mortgage tax law not rulning the depositors.

An Oregon City subscriber says: I am very much pleased with the J. L. MITCHELL. advancement the Journal has made the past year."

The great Portland paper has the fine ambition of apparently wanting to become the organ of the Washington curbstone brokers.

Solid men who are handling their own capital have little complaint to make over Oregan tax laws. The sharpers who are collecting usury on other people's money are the fellows who are kicking.

Gervais Gazette:-Fall sown grain

The Fancier's Monthly for January is received. It is the leading poultry publication of the Pacific Coast, and was formerly the California Cackler. Address Chas. R. Harker, Pub., San Jose, Cal. \$1 a year.

Property to be exempt from tax-

Astorla Columbian: The Oregonviews of the salmon business of Portland, that is transacted at As- at toria. It had an exhaustive review which had to be loaded at Astoria. It also had splendid write ups of Frankfort, Ocosta, North Dalles and other embryo cities of like importance, but not a word about Oregon's only city and scaport, Astoria. The Oregonian is a great paper and it its greatness feit by giving Astoria a

Hibbard's Rheumatic and Liver Pills, These pilst are scientifically compounded and uniform in action. No griping pain so sommostly following the use of pilst. They are adapted to both adults and children with perfect safety. We gua antes they have no equal in the cure of sick headache, constipation, dyspepsis and trillens are a sed, as an appelizer, they excell any other preparation 177 ly countenance, unless it be his tailor. stripling, being left destitute, of any The fake and cinch type gains his species of employment, and locked N. E. Corner State and Front Sts. prominence early, but it is short- up with accomplished villains as idle mouth a steiner, sole ages,

FOUNDED IN 1808. The oldest and largest Banking House north of sacremento and south or Portland.

SALEM. IRON BUILDING.

Accounts kept, loans made; exchange on every part of the world sold and bought; letters of credit issued to travellers; collec-tions made throughout the United States, British America and Mexico.

This bank has monetary connections with banks in Oregon, Washington, Idabo and Montana, and correspondents in all the principal towns of those states. Drafts of eastern banks taken at par.

SALEM OREGON.

J. REYNOLDS, . Vice President

GENERAL BANKING. Exchange on Portland, San Francisco, New York, London and Hong Kong bought and sold. State, County and City warrants bought. Farmers are cordially invited to deposit and transact business with us. Liberal advances made on wheat, wool, hops and other property at reasonable rates. Insurance on such accurity can be obtained at the bank in most reliable companies.

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Transact a general banking business

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either in private granaries or
public warehouses.

COMMERCIAL PAPER Discounted at reasonable rates. Drafts drawn direct on New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Portland, London, Paris, Berlin Hong Kong and Calcutta.

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JOS. ALBERT, Agent, - - Salem, Oregot

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Morgan & Mead,

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Upholsterer. All work, either new or repairing, done a the best workmanlike shape. Shop south of post office.

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