

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—U. S. Gov't Report, Aug. 27, 1890.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

From Creditor No. 2.

EDITOR JOURNAL: Your correspondence "Creditor," shows the condition of our city treasury and affairs. The city's revenue is expended, appropriated and drawn for a year or more ahead. In other words when it makes its next annual levy in the coming spring it will already owe more in floating debt—orders drawn and endorsed by the city treasurer "not paid for want of funds"—than the levy amounts to, and must continue in its endless round of running on credit and drawing orders it has nothing to pay with until another levy, a year beyond. And on all these orders it pays eight per cent interest, the interest charge, added to that of the city's bonded debt, being quite a heavy one.

Our city government is too expensive, and retrenchment is sorely needed. The new administration should put the knife to every unnecessary expense, and get upon a cash basis, and remain there. Our police system is costing too much; our light and water bills should be closely scanned for a reduction; electric lights and hydrants should not be granted for the asking, as they pretty nearly have been. And so of every department of expenditure. A rigid economy should be practised at least until the city is out of debt, and has money to pay for what it orders.

CREDITOR No. 2.

Dairying in Oregon.

Mrs. Looney, wife of Hon. D. H. Looney, president of the State Board of Agriculture, and manager of a large Jersey dairy between Salem and Jefferson, writes as follows to the Oregonian:

Not long ago I noticed in the Daily Oregonian, a communication that denied that the Willamette valley is naturally a dairying region capable of producing any more butter than is needed for the home demand. Such assertions contradict much that is set forth in the immigration pamphlets, and claimed by our home journals, and I ask room to give our own experience, here in Santiam valley, as evidence of what can be done by any ordinary farmer, and also of the natural capacity of the country. Several rather large farmers around here keep cows and make butter that is sold in Portland at highest prices, as the product of Jersey herds should be. We are now milking twenty cows that run on good pasture by day and are fed on cheat hay, milk feed of some sort, and for a variety, have mangel-wurtzels, pumpkins and squashes, all of which are produced with little expense. This is winter feed, but during the summer time, and as early as evergreen sweet corn can be grown, they are fed corn in the green, growing stage, and later on the mature fodder, mubbins included. Thus we manage to keep our cows in good flow and make butter that commands creamery prices, affording an income that materially affects the financial situation.

The correspondent I allude to seems to be unaware of the fact that in all the states East, dairying is carried on systematically, and rich soil is considered too valuable for pasture. Corn and other fodder crops are grown and made into ensilage and cattle are fed through the entire year, and this is practiced as true economy, it being possible to grow crops to feed cows at less cost than to let them run in rich land kept in pasture. Dairying has become systematized, and it is found to be possible to make butter at less cost than to keep rich soil in pastures. Here, in the Willamette valley, our lands are becoming too valuable for pasture and we must do as they do elsewhere—pursue methods that will secure the best returns. If an acre of land is worth \$50, the grass it produces will be costly feed, and to grow five times as much feed in the shape of some cultivated crop is economy, because we secure better interest thereby on capital invested.

Corn, for fodder and for ensilage, can be grown here as well as anywhere. Other crops, besides beets and squashes or pumpkins, are easily produced, and dairying, viewed from the standpoint of our experience and that of our own neighborhood, can be made as profitable here as elsewhere. It is a senseless slander on Oregon to assert that butter cannot be made here to advantage. There is no reason why better farming and dairying should not be practiced, and all the mid-

husbands, too, like the idea, and one well known man sent me word that he was delighted to have his wife "wear the breeches."

So it seems the day of lace, frills and dainty embroideries, of ruffles, puffs and things are fast passing away. A lack for the street-crossing hanger on a rainy day, and slack and slack for the Johnnies of the future, who will have no billows of lace but only plain, ugly, matter-of-fact trousers to gaze upon from the front row of the parquet.

The Columbia Cycle Calendar.

By far the most valuable business calendar for 1891, and entirely unique in design, is the Columbia Cycle Calendar and Stand, issued by the Columbia Cycle Co., of Boston, Mass. The Calendar is in the form of a pad containing 886 leaves, each 5 1/2 x 11 inches, each leaf containing blank for memoranda, and as the leaves are only fastened at the upper end, any leaf can be exposed, no stub being left when the leaves are torn off. The pad rests upon a stand, containing pen rack and pencil holder, and made of stained wood, mounted with raised letters in brass, thus forming an ornamental paper weight. The day of the week and the day of the year, together with the number of days to come, are given, and each slip bears a short paragraph pertaining to cycling and kindred subjects. These paragraphs have been carefully culled from leading publications and prominent writers, the larger number having been specially written for this purpose. Although this is the sixth issue of the Calendar, all the matter is fresh and new, comprising notable events in cycling, opinions of physicians and clergymen, hints about road making, and numerous other topics.

Playgrounds for Poor Children.

Harper's Weekly. The movement for small parks in the crowded parts of the city was successfully made during the majority of Mr. Hewitt, and the sum of \$1,000,000 was appropriated for the purpose. It is thought twenty or thirty such parks as are now proposed might be maintained by the income of the sum. They are to be laid out simply as playgrounds, and the spectacle of last summer in the hilarious enjoyment of the children was very touching. There must be some supervision, of course, but the project is not an experiment. It has been thoroughly tested, and it is one of the happiest suggestions of the charitable and humane spirit of the time.

The Struggle Next Go On.

Free coinage is the ultimatum, and we cannot stop at any half-way house. The government must come up to the full measure of its opportunity and furnish all the money that is needed for the entire business of the country. There is no use in trying to blink this question any longer. We cannot go limping along, with here a little and there a little—with only a half supply and a half relief. We want full measure and a complete consummation. Then business will buzz and prosperity will reign in all our borders. Our population and our business is rapidly increasing. It will need a circulating medium in due proportion to this increase. Anything short will only keep us in an embarrassed, contracted condition. In business of any account when there is not money enough to carry it on—when business men are hampered and perplexed in order to meet the requirements which necessarily follow an investment of money in business enterprises? Nay, nay! Let us pave the way to the future. There is something to be done here which needs pluck, courage and resolution. It needs that far seeing comprehension and sagacity which covers all the difficulties of the situation that lifts the clouds that shade the way—in short the spirit of American progress.

Toward the setting sun.

Myriads of emigré take their way towards thousands of acres covered with the vine that still waits the harvest of the pioneer. "Holding down a claim" is shown if he has obtained an adequate supply. The latest fields for agriculture and mining enterprise on this continent are subject to this condition. Protected by Hostetter's stomachic and mining enterprise on this continent are subject to this condition. Protected by Hostetter's stomachic and mining enterprise on this continent are subject to this condition.

Notice of Executor.

Notice is hereby given, to whom it may concern, that the undersigned is the duly appointed executor of the last will and testament of Thos. Hunt, late of Marion county, Oregon, deceased, by the Hon. county court of said county, and hereby requiring to present them with the proper vouchers, within six months from the date of this notice to the undersigned at the residence of James B. Hunt, executor, in said county, Friday, Dec. 18th, 1890.

Notice of Tax List.

The school taxes of district No. 24 in Marion county are now due and payable at the clerk's office in No. 233 Commercial street (in the rear of E. S. Dearborn's book store in the Bush Breyman block) Salem. The same will become delinquent unless paid within 30 days from this date. By order of board, the 17th day of November, 1890. W. B. Simpson, District Clerk.

JOHN G. BARR,
Watches and Silverware.
JEWELLER, 169 State St.
SCIENTIFIC OPTICIAN.

Special attention to measuring defective eyes and glasses fitted. A series of trials to adjust eyes, glasses for corrected eyes and fitted to order.

WATCHES, ETC.
A new stock of elegant silver and gold watches, seawater, and jewelry; white gold to suit order. Also a lot of

PAWNEE WATCHES
will be sold at less than half their value, and will convince yourself.

SALEM IRON WORKS.
O. D. HUTTON, Prop.
Distillings of all kinds made to order.
MILL MACHINERY,
PLANNING MILLS,
CORNICES,
METAL FRONTES,
WHEELS, PELLEYS,
and special castings of any style or pattern made in sheet iron, smooth and rough in every particular.

Repair any Machinery in Short Order.

Turning lathes, engines, pot presses and hop stoves built. Will make estimates on any iron work needed. Good price paid for old iron.

Tax-Payers Take Notice.

The tax roll of Marion county for the year 1890 has been prepared by the assessor, and all taxpayers will please come forward and pay their assessments, as the county is out of money. E. M. CARTER, Sheriff and Tax Collector.

Johnson's Universal Cyclopedia.

An original work by 40 of America's most eminent scholars and editors and 300 eminent specialists from all parts of the world as contributors, whose names are signed to their articles, as a voucher for accuracy. It is the only complete getting a cyclopaedia, the compiler will be pleased to show you the work, though you may not purchase. Address: J. BROWNELL, State Manager, Salem, or Astoria, Or.

PRINTING.

ONE OF THE LARGEST ESTABLISHMENTS in the State. Lower rates than Portland. Largest stock Legal Blanks in the State, a 40-cent discount on orders for price list of job printing and catalogue of legal blanks. E. M. WAITE, Proprietor & Printer, Salem, Oregon.

FRESH MILK.
Capital Dairy Co.
A. C. Fairbank, R. J. Kelly and are prepared to deliver fresh milk cooled to 40, to any part of the city. Leave orders at Minio & Law's stable.

COOK HOTEL
State and High Street.
G. W. ANDERSON, PROP.
Successor to W. H. COOK.

The Cook Hotel is opposite court house and is the best kept hotel in the city and street car line running past the door. Rates \$1.00 to \$3.00 a day, according to special terms to boarders and families.

THE ODELL TYPE WRITER.

ED will sell the ODELL TYPE WRITER with 75 characters, and 25 for the No. 1 CASE ODELL. Warranted to do better work than any other machine. Has for his reason, to sell without cost of repairing than any other machine. Has for his reason, to sell without cost of repairing than any other machine. Has for his reason, to sell without cost of repairing than any other machine.

PENSIONS
D. C. SHERMAN,
U. S. Pension and Claim Agent, P. O. Box 241, Salem, Oregon. Deputy County Clerk. Write for blanks.

First National Bank
SALEM, OREGON.
WM. N. LADUE, President
DE. J. BEYER, Vice President
JOHN MOYER, Cashier

GENERAL BANKING.
Exchange on Portland, San Francisco, New York, London and Hong Kong bought and sold. State, county and city warrants and money orders are cordially invited to deposit and transact business in all their departments. Loans are made on reasonable rates. Insurance on such security can be obtained at the bank in most reliable companies.

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CAPITAL STOCK, all Subscribed, \$200,000
Transact a general banking business in all its branches.

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W. S. ENGLAND, Vice President
HUGH MCNEAL, Cashier

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Capital National Bank
SALEM - - - OREGON.
Capital Paid up. . . . \$75,000
Surplus. 15,000

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W. W. MARTIN, Vice-President
W. M. BERRY, Cashier

DIRECTORS: W. T. Gray, W. W. Martin, J. W. Martin, R. S. Wallace, Dr. W. A. J. Cook, H. A. Stewart, J. McF. Patton.

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To farmers on wheat and other marketable crops, consigned or in store, either in private granaries or public warehouses.

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City Draymen!

All work done with promptness and dispatch. Only the best men are employed.

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Near Opera House, Salem, Or.

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LIONEL ALBERT, Agent - Salem, Oregon

SAVE MONEY ON
BOOTS, SHOES AND RUBBERS.
C. G. GIVEN & Co's.
Bottoms - Cash - Prices
OUR SPECIALTIES
"Belgian" for men, Patent calf, Creamed style, a \$3.00 shoe for \$2.75.
"Common Sense" for Ladies, a bright English, stylish, ready made, a \$3.00 shoe for \$2.75.
"I can save you money on boys' and children's shoes. Positively low prices. Repairing done. Custom work solicited. H-447"

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South of Chermakete Hotel,
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Jas. Batchelor, Prop'r.
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None but white labor employed in this establishment.
A good substantial meal cooked in first-class kitchen. Large halls, containing twenty-five seats per meal.
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French and German Wheat and Rye Breads in City Styles.
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Pastry and Confectionery
Baking in Full Stock.
My new bread and cake taken are first-class artists in their line, and I aim to have
Everything as Fine as the Finest.

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"The Plumbers,"
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Steam and Plumber's Goods.
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DR. E. A. WESTPA NERVE and Brain Treatment, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Neuritis, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Debility, Paralysis, Spasms, Prostration, Wrecked Nerves, Mental Depression, Solitude of the brain resulting in insanity and leading to misery, poverty and death. Guaranteed to cure, or no pay. Loss of power caused by over-exertion of the brain. Each a box of pills for \$2.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price.

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12 Sample Pens, different patterns, in a Nickel Plate Match Box, sent post-paid, on receipt of 10 CENTS.
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Arrive Yaquina	6:45 A.M.
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YACONS, TO YAQUINA	Tuesday	June 7
YACONS, FROM YAQUINA	Friday	June 14
YACONS, TO YAQUINA	Tuesday	June 19
YACONS, FROM YAQUINA	Friday	June 26
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STATIONERS
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From Portland	10 A.M.	Toward
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Portland	10 A.M.	Portland
10 A.M.	Portland	Portland
10 A.M.	Portland	Portland
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