EVENING CAPITAL JOURNAL.

VOL. 3. "THE PEOPLES' PAPER." SALEM, OREGON, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1890. "TO-DAY'S NEWS TO-DAY." NO. 226

HERE -:- YOU -:- ARE

----CHRISTMAS IS NEAR AT HAND----

And it is time to think of friends and relatives. If you wish to increase their friendship toward you during the coming year, just drop in and see

F. J. Dearborn

263 COMMERCIAL STREET

And purchase something nice in the line of FANCY BOOKS, just received. We also have the largest stock of Stationery and Fancy goods in the city, and quote the lowest prices—Give us a call, and be convinced.

DOLLARS BROUGHT TO US

Will Save You Dollars.

Remember we save you from 20 to 30 per cent on every pair of boots and shoes purchased from us.

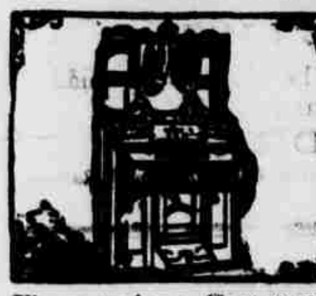
We are giving our patrons more good reliable Boots and Shoes for their dollars this fall than was ever given by any Boot and Shoe firm in Oregon. If you wish to save your do [illegible] us.

JAMES DENHAM & Co.,

11[illegible] State St., Next door to John Hughes.

Eastern Prices.

IMMENSE OFFER,



FOR 14 DAYS,

PIANOS & ORGANS

At Factory Prices.

Elegant piano, Cost $600, for $150. Fine UPRIGHT Pianos, $200 to $450. ORGANS, from $40. Great BARGAINS in Violins, Guitars and Banjos.

EASTON'S MUSIC STORE,

310 Commercial St.

Portland Branch, 93 Morrison St.

THE SPECIAL SALE OF THE SEASON

WARRANTED REASONABLE.

Dry Goods and Notions, Dress Goods and Fancy Goods Ladies' Misses and Children's

CLOAKS

Gents Furnishing Goods, Carpets, Oilcloths, Lace Curtains, Trunks and Valises'

J. H. LUNN.

JAS. AITKEN,

Groceries and Produce.

——The Best Canned Goods.——

Choicest Fruits and Vegetables in Season.

None but First-class Goods Handled. Every article guaranteed as represented. If you would be well served patronize

The Orange Store.

126 State Street, Salem, Oregon.

HOME, SWEET HOME!

If you can get a good article manufactured at home you should give it the preference. We keep a full line of the reliable

Oregon Stove!

Including the Dexter, Eureka and Sultana.

The Best for the Money.

We also keep Eastern Stoves, and among them the "Banner" line. Give us a call and save money.

Steiner & Blosser,

ON STATE STREET.

Special Bargains, For a Few Days.

If you want to get the benefit of them, be quick about it, or they will be all gone; then you will get left.

CHILDREN'S GOSSAMERS, 25c EACH

Have you any small boys? If you have, do they wear shoes?

100 PAIR BOYS' SHOES AT 50 CENTS A PAIR.

—— 50 PAIRS MEN'S BROGAN SHOES AT $1.25 A PAIR.——

The cold weather will soon be here; we have a stock of ladies' over shoes, will close out same at 60c a pair. Children's rubber overshoes at 25c a pair. Dress goods, clothing, overcoats, large stock of woolen underware, away down. A big line of all wool socks at 25c a pair,

CAPITOL ADVENTURE Co.,

Opera House Block, on Electric Railway.

CHRISTMAS

WILL SOON BE HERE,

And it seems, Santa Claus, has already made his head quarters at

W. M. SARGENTS,

270 Commercial Street.

He has the finest line of pretty Dolls and Toys ever brought to Salem. Also novelties of every kind, Novely Albums and Autograph Albums, Fancy Perfumeries, Picture Frames, Wall Paper, Mouldings and Games of every description, besides his 5—10—15—20 and 25 cent counters, and a fine line of fancy Whist Broom Holders, Building Blocks, Mirrors, Toilet Cases, Stationery, Window Shades and poles of every description and many other things too numerous to mention.

☞Call and see early; while you can have your choice.

JOSEPH CLARK

The Court St. Grocer, has concluded to do a

CASH BUSINESS

And will sell Groceries, Crockery, Glass ware, Mill feed and Farm Produce at the lowest

CASH -:- PRICE.

Please give us a trial. Goods delivered to any part of the town free of charge.

Churchill Sash, Door & Manufacturing Co.,

Sash, Doors, Blinds & Mouldings, Turning & Scroll Sawing.

——House Finishing made to order.——

New DRY KILN, by which we can always keep a full supply of seasoned stock of all kinds. Agricultural Works, Corner of Trade and High streets, Salem, Oregon.

J. H. HAAS,

THE WATCHMAKER,

215½ Commercial St., - Salem, Oregon. (Next door to Klein's.)

Specialty of Spectacles, and repairing Clocks, Watches and Jewelry.

$1 WILL BUY A LOT

Of goods at our store! We carry a full line of groceries, feed, crockery, glassware, cigars, tobacco and confectionery.

T. BURROWS,

No. 226 Commercial St., Salem

HARRIS & WHITE,

Salem Express Company.

WAGONS NO. 15 & 16.

Leave orders at L. S. Winters' store.

MISS KNOX

SELECT SCHOOL!

Will open her private school on Monday, September 1, at the Little Central school building. 8-22-1m

M. T. RINEMAN

DEALER IN

Staple and Fancy Groceries,

Crockery, Glassware, Lamps, Wooden and Willow ware. All kinds of mill feed. Also vegetables and fruits in their season. "Highest Price paid for country produce." We solicit a share of your patronage.

96 [illegible] State street.

J. A. ROTAN

Will give special Bargains in furniture and house furnishing goods for the

Next 60 Days,

prior to removal, two doors north of J. C. Brown & Co. 11-3-1m

SALEM SAUSAGE WORKS.

Only German Market in City.

Choicest, Fresh, Smoked and Pickled Meats Manufactured.

All kinds of Sausages, Wholesale and Retail—Free delivery in city.

171 Commercial St,

CHAS. WOLZ, PROP.

AH SAM'S LAUNDRY,

160 Commercial Street,

Saem, Oregon.

Only first class hands employed. Work done on short notice and at most reasonable prices—Please give him a trial.

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

HOFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE Capital Journal Publishing Company. (Incorporated.)

Office, Commercial Street, in P. O. Building. Entered at the postoffice at Salem, Or., as second-class matter.

THE FARMER IN POLITICS.

While comprising the greater part of all voters and comprising the largest body of citizens following one pursuit, it is strange how little share the farmers have taken in the control of political action or in dividing the honors of office. In county politics rarely does a farmer get to be a county official. He may come in and decide who shall be nominated but generally some one else than an agriculturist enjoys the fruit. What is true in county politics is even more true in district and state affairs.

This is all true of the past. Indications are that he has raised his arm to strike off the political shackles that have held him in abeyance. A wrong has been done by our past political party systems that will be righted with a vengeance in the future. The farmers are aroused and organized for political activity as never before. The day when legislatures and congress were composed of three-fifths lawyers, one-fifth other classes, and one-fifth farmers, will not soon return. In the immediate future the tables are quite as likely to be turned. The farmer is on deck, politically speaking, swinging a big club with a long strong right arm.

They are united as they have never been united in all our history, and the first fruit of their organization was the rotation this fall in the crop political. The Washington statesman is dazed at the situation. There are not less than five great national farmers' organizations established in the United States. The day when lawyers with a small practice and a large assurance will be sent to congress to make laws for the producers, is no more. The day when special pleaders for corporations or incipient, stock-gambling plutocrats, are to become United States senators, is gone. The time is also past when an undisguised corporation press shall shape the politics of a state. All men are coming more nearly upon terms of political equality. A vote is going to count for more than it has. It is going to mean a great deal more. When the farmer enters the political arena he carries with him an atmosphere of muscular earnestness and horny-handed sincerity that will not be trifled with. The farmers have had a great deal more to do with tax-paying than with tax-eating. The time is not far away when the small tail end of society composed of professional politicians will no longer wag the whole dog. The day is near at hand when other political parties will swing toward the farmers' party, instead of both political parties relying upon deceptions to catch the unwary and unorganized granger vote. The smaller will not much longer contain the greater. The farmer's revolution is not going to stop until the lost equilibrium of political power is restored. It may take on too much impetus and swing the pendulum too far the other way. It is not impossible that the next president may be a farmer.

BUT LITTLE SYMPATHY AT SALEM.

Superintendent Koehler has found very little sympathy for the Southern Pacific at Salem during his week's visit here. He found any amount of sympathy for the unfortunate victims of the wreck, who were no sooner hurled, mangled and bleeding among the ruins of a rotten trestle, than this company's agents were at work to create the most plausible theory upon which to secure the most favorable settlements.

Salem people have poured out their full tide of sympathy for the victims of the disaster, but have none to spare for the managers, who went deliberately to work to create the impression that their train had been maliciously wrecked in order, by establishing this theory, to secure immunity from paying for human lives, maimed limbs and shattered constitutions. If the company gets any sympathy it will be for its desperate efforts to establish the impossible—that the Labish trestle was a safe and sound structure. That can never be satisfactorily proven. A frank admission by the managers that they had been deceived as to the condition of the trestle, would have secured them public sympathy to some extent, if it had been at once backed up by an order for a complete rebuilding of that work. The same engineers and bridge builders who will under oath attempt to make people believe that the Labish trestle was safe and sound, are samples of a class of men who will deceive a corporation in like manner. Unable to secure public confidence that the Labish trestle, or what is still standing of it, is a safe and sound structure, (even if the railway commission decide it to be such, which we do not believe that it will,) the Southern Pacific managers will have to condemn its own course, by completely rebuilding it to save its passenger traffic. That will be a confession that all pretensions now that it is a sound structure for the sole purpose of avoiding damage suits. Such management condemns itself and is the real cause for lack of sympathy with its misfortunes in the present case. It is deserving of sympathy, if ever a public corporation was, for the folly of its own management in this case.

THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH CONTROVERSY.

THE JOURNAL has received a number of communications on the above topic, but must decline to publish any more. When official or judicial action is taken either way we shall try giving the news impartially as heretofore. We cannot but feel that individual contributions of opinions and criticism of each other is not worth printing.

Rev. Bittner may be satisfied in his own mind that Rev. Bollinger is not doing what he, Bittner, would like him to, but no one who knows Bollinger as a neighbor or man can be influenced to an adverse or unkind opinion of him by anything that Bittner or anyone else may say or do. It is every man's life-work and daily life with his fellowman that establishes his rating and what anyone else says or writes about it will not alter the verdict.

We may knock each other about the head on the tariff, on politics or any other public question never so vigorously; but let individuals respect each other's convictions in religious matters. Freedom of conscience for the individual, and the law of love for our neighbors and all mankind are the religious principles that rule in this day and age. The press and the citizen must conform to these.

It might be to the pecuniary interest of a newspaper to give space to such communications and fan the flames and embitter the strife of controversy. It might please many readers and even church people to see it go on. It might flatter the vanity of the writers. But if a single one of these persons will tell us what good it would do we might reconsider throwing all such things in the waste basket.

THE JOURNAL AND THE MAGNATES.

Supt. Koehler and other managers of the Southern Pacific railroad are expressing themselves very vigorously at the JOURNAL. Well, the JOURNAL has been a trifle rigorous in its discussion of the Labish accident. The railroad commission are also reported to be taking exceptions to the course of the JOURNAL. We can only say to all these gentlemen that if they were readers of the JOURNAL they would understand it better. They would realize that it is a journal that does not assail individuals as such, but abuses and wrongs that afflict the public.

Mr. Koehler has become a subscriber to the JOURNAL. He will find that it carefully reflects public sentiment and defends public interests. He may never learn to run a railroad to please everyone, but by reading this paper he may get information as to how the public regard his management, that is neither dictated by personal enmity, nor shaded by any private influence.

These gentlemen must remember that grounds for criticism do not spring up like mushrooms over night but are of a slow growth, and largely the product of their own cultivation. The opportunity for correctly estimating the disinterestedness and value of public services are greater than ever. Public sentiment as to Manager Koehler and the railway commissioners, will not go far wrong. If the JOURNAL has committed an offense it has been in emphatically expressing an all around sentiment that has long existed and that is not to be wiped out by a wave of the hand.

RECKLESS EMPLOYES.

The Eugene Journal says: "What are the civil engineers, bridge builders and section hands employed and paid by railroad companies for if not to guard against such wholesale murder and slaughter as this? And when they neglect their duty and cause death and terrible suffering the law should lay a heavy hand upon them. The grand jury should look into this matter immediately and see that "no guilty man escapes." There are such things as unavoidable accidents, and there is such a thing as carelessness, and the line should be sharply drawn between them."

If the editor of the Journal at Eugene could have heard the testimony of the "civil engineers, bridge builders, etc., as it was sworn in before the railroad commission, he would know what those gentleman are paid for. Some of these so-called engineers and bridge builders, hailing principally from Portland, would swear a bridge built of pot mush would hold a 50-ton engine and heavy overland train if the company asked them to do so.

THERE are few flies in Oregon and not any on her.

SILVER still lacks 15 cts of being down to 85 cts an ounce, where the increased coinage act passed by the republicans found it.

THERE is one thing sure: The lady representatives from Oregon on the World's Fair committee are doing as much as the men.

IF Astoria waits upon the gruntled Portland capitalists to build her a railroad, she will wait forever. Why does not Astoria turn her eyes to the rich valley in the heart of which is located the thriving city of Salem? Astoria papers should quit fighting each other and make an united fight for a direct connection with Salem.

C. S. KINGSLEY, who died at Boise City recently, aged 68 years, was at one time one of the most influential of the Methodist ministers in Oregon. He moved to Idaho in 1863, and soon afterwards withdrew not only from the ministry, but from the church also, and went into the practice of law, which he followed up to the time of his death.—Eugene Journal.

THE demand for a change in the chairmanship of the republican national committee is too plain to be misunderstood or disregarded.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat. Correct. But the notorious Brice and Gorman will keep their places in the democratic national committee.—Sioux City, Ia., Journal. It is a case of the pot calling the kettle black. The masses of the people repudiate such corrupt leadership and will take the earliest opportunity to show it.

Corvallis Times on Labish wreck: The public mind would be better satisfied if it could be positively proven the work of train wreckers, for our people could better bear the infamy of having such characters with them for a day, than to know that a corporation doing business among us is perpetually guilty of criminal negligence, but it will take better evidence than the offering of $5000 reward to prove that the crime was willfully committed by some one tearing a rail from the track.

PIERRE, S. Dak., special: From a carefully compiled table on the legislature in this evening's Free Press it is evident that both houses are lost to the republicans by from four to seven on joint ballot. This causes considerable speculation here as to who Moody's successor in the United States senate may be. Some claim that Congressman Pickler would draw enough independent votes to elect him, but the democrats nearly all think that Bartlett Tripp or P. F. McClure will be Moody's successor.

THE struggle between Grover Cleveland and Governor Hill promises to be an interesting one. Mr. Cleveland has the best of it in the country at large, but the governor is a power in New York, and he knows it. However it may terminate, it will afford amusement for republicans, if nothing better. The following paragraph from the Chattanooga, Tenn., Times indicates the warmth of the feeling already developed between the factions:

The fact is, Cleveland's brief dispatches did more to stir up and enthuse democrats than all Hill's long and weak speeches achieved. If Hill had any effect at all he was a "Jonah." He made several speeches in McKinley's district, and the party came within a scratch of being defeated, though it began the campaign with 2,000 majority.

Peter the Poet, of the Klamath Star, in contributing a poem to the Oregon exhibit says: Mr. R. R. Parrish, of Portland, is now collecting Oregon poetry with a view to making at the World's Fair a grand display of the lofty manner in which Oregonians express their thoughts and feelings in measured form, when they feel that way. I am a Klamath man and I sometimes feel that way. Sometimes when the roof leaks into my slumbers I blossom out into lofty emotions. I am too modest to say that I have now struck a lofty strain, but Mr. Parrish will notice that while giving birth to the peculiar beauties of the following poem there were no flies attached to my wardrobe.

The newest "fad" for the lengthening of days is the lukewarm bath. The human body absorbs a considerable quantity of water in a lukewarm bath, which causes a softening of the tissues. Falconet demonstrated by the scales that a person remaining in the lukewarm water for an hour absorbs through the skin more than three pounds of water. The bath has a tendency to decrease the number of pulsations and respirations, and consequently arrest the rapidity of consumption of vitality. Persons whose pulse is easily accelerated, who suffer from rush of blood to the head, etc., derive great benefit from such baths. A bath of a temperature of from 88 to 95 degrees Fahrenheit and lasting an hour reduces the pulse from 72 to 60, and for quite a long time after the bath the number of pulsations does not increase.

Capital National Bank

SALEM - - - OREGON.

Capital Paid up, - - - $75,000
Surplus, - - - - - - 15,000

R. S. WALLACE, - - President.
W. W. MARTIN, - Vice-President.
J. H. ALBERT, - - - Cashier.

DIRECTORS:
W. T. Gray, W. W. Martin
J. M. Martin, R. S. Wallace,
Dr. W. A. Cusick, J. H. Albert,
T. McF. Patton.

LOANS MADE

To farmers on wheat and other marketable produce, consigned or in store either in private granaries or public warehouses.

State and County Warrants Bought at Par.

COMMERCIAL PAPER

Discounted at reasonable rates. Drafts drawn direct on New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Portland, London, Paris, Berlin Hong Kong and Calcutta.

Capital City Restaurant

Jas. Batchelor, Prop'r.

Warm Meals at All Hours of the Day

None but white labor employed in this establishment.
A good substantial meal cooked in first-class style
Twenty-five cents per meal

RED FRONT.

Court street, between Journal Office and Minto's Livery.

First National Bank

SALEM OREGON.

WM. N. LADUE, - - - - - President
DR. J. REYNOLDS, - Vice President
JOHN MOIR, - - - - - - Cashier

GENERAL BANKING.

Exchange on Portland, San Francisco, New York, London and Hong Kong bought and sold. State, County and City warrants bought. Farmers are cordially invited to deposit and transact business with us. Liberal advances made on wheat, wool, hops and other property at reasonable rates. Insurance on such security can be obtained at the bank in most reliable companies.

WILLIAMS & ENGLAND

BANKING CO.

CAPITAL STOCK, all Subscribed, $200,000

Transact a general banking business in all its branches.

GEO. WILLIAMS............President
WM. ENGLAND..........Vice President
HUGH McNARY..............Cashier

DIRECTORS: Geo. Williams, Wm. England, Dr. J. A. Richardson, J. W. Hobson, J. A. Baker.

Bank in new Exchange block on Commercial street. 8-12-tf

"Hello! Tom. Glad to see you, old fellow! It's almost ten years since we were married. Sit down; let's have an experience meeting. How's the wife?"

"Oh! she's so-so, same as usual,—always wanting something I can't afford."

"Well, we all want something more than we've got. Don't you?"

"Yes: but I guess 'want will be my master.' I started to keep down expenses; and now Lil says I'm 'mean,' and she's tired of saving and never having anything to show for it. I saw your wife down street, and she looked as happy as a queen!"

"I think she is; and we are economical, too,—have to be. My wife can make a little go farther than anyone I ever knew, yet she's always surprising me with some dainty contrivance that adds to the comfort and beauty of our little home, and she's always 'merry as a lark.' When I ask how she manages it, she always laughs and says: 'Oh! that's my secret!' But I think I've discovered her 'secret.' When we married, we both knew we should have to be very careful, but she made one condition: she would have her Magazine. And she was right! I wouldn't do without it myself for double the subscription price. We read it together, from the title-page to the last word: the stories keep our hearts young; the synopsis of important events and scientific matters keeps me posted so that I can talk understandingly of what is going on; my wife is always trying some new idea from the household department; she makes all her dresses and those for the children, and she gets all her patterns for nothing, with the Magazine; and we saved Joe when he was so sick with the croup, by doing just as directed in the Sanitarian Department. But I can't tell you half!"

"What wonderful Magazine is it?"

"Demorest's Family Magazine, and—"

"What! Why that's what Lil wanted so bad, and I told her it was an extravagance."

"Well, my friend, that's where you made a grand mistake, and one you'd better rectify as soon as you can. I'll take your 'sub.' right here, on my wife's account: she's bound to have a china tea-set in time for our tin wedding next month. My gold watch was the premium I got for getting up a club. Here's a copy, with the new Premium List for clubs,—the biggest thing out! If you don't see in it what you want, you've only to write to the publisher and tell him what you want, whether it is a tack hammer or a new carriage, and he will make special terms for you, either for a club, or for part cash. Better subscribe right off and surprise Mrs. Tom. Only $2.00 a year—will save fifty times that in six months. Or send 10 cents direct to the publisher, W. Jennings Demorest, 15 East 14th Street, New York, for a specimen copy containing the Premium List."

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is The Standard Authority in the Government Printing Office, and with the U.S. Supreme Court. It is recommended by the State Superintendents of Schools in 36 States, and by the leading College Presidents of the U. S. and Canada.

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by buying the cheap photographic reprints of an obsolete "Webster" now being offered under various marks. From A to Z their old and defective, being poor reproductions of the Dictionary of over 40 years ago. Announcements for some of them are very misleading; for instance, the supplement of 10,000 so-called "new words" was compiled by a gentleman who has been dead over thirty years, and was published before his death. Other so-called Webster's Dictionaries of like nature. These books are comparatively valueless. The Latest and Genuine is

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