

EVENING CAPITAL JOURNAL.

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"THE PEOPLES' PAPER."

SALEM, OREGON, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 9, 1890.

"TO-DAY'S NEWS TO-DAY."

NO. 189

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS!

LARGEST LINE EVER SHOWN IN SALEM!

Lowest Prices Ever Known in Salem!

ALL GOODS MARKED IN PLAIN FIGURES.

REMEMBER THE PLACE

F. S. DEARBORN'S,

263 COMMERCIAL STREET.

See His Show Windows.



JAMES DENHAM & CO.

BOOTS & SHOES

118 State Street.

EASTERN PRICES

Opp. Terminal Electric Car Line.

PIANOS and ORGANS!

We have just received a large shipment of the World Renowned "Needham" Organs—Also the RICE-HINZE and Colby Pianos, the best on earth, and especially adapted to the damp climate of Oregon. Sold for cash or installments. Don't forget the place.

EASTON'S MUSIC STORE,
310 Commercial St.

Washburn Guitars, Banjos, mandolins. Music furnished for Dances, Parties and Receptions—Sheet Music.

If you are going to shoot,
The Best Is None Too Good

For you to buy and use.—We always keep the best
Guns, Rifles, Revolvers and Sporting Goods.

Hazard's Sporting Powder, U. M. C. Co's and D. R. A. Co's Cartridges, Primers and Caps. Pocket cutlery, Scissors, Indian Clubs, Dumb Bells, Opera, Marine and Field Glasses. Notary and Lodge seals made to order. Repairing neatly done.
94 State St. BROOKS & HARRITT, Salem, Or.

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The Best Canned Goods.
Choicest Fruits and Vegetables in Season.
None but First-class Goods Handled. Every article guaranteed as represented. If you would be well served patronize
The Orange Store,
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BAKER & STRANG, Stoves and Tinware,

House Furnishing Goods, Mantels, Etc.
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting,
Sole agents for the Peninsular Stoves and Ranges, Oregon Pottery Co., and Richards & Boynton Furnaces.
302 Commercial St., Salem,

T. HOLVERSON,

THE LEADER

IN DRY GOODS.

FERRIS' PATENT GOOD SENSE CORSET WAISTS

THOUSANDS NOW IN USE in the United States, Canada and England. BEST for HEALTH, ECONOMY and Beauty. Buttons at front. Instead of Clips.

Perfect for LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN

FERRIS' Patent Buttons will not pull off. Corsetage buttons hole will not wear out.

THESE CELEBRATED CORSET WAISTS ARE FOR SALE BY

CAPITOL ADVENTURE CO.

YARNS

Just received from Chicago, a large invoice of German Knitting Yarn in all the fashionable colors: Blue, Black, Gold-Brown, Brown mixed, Black mixed, Red, Scarlet, Indigo, Brown, White, Etc.

SAXONY YARN

A new and large importation on hand. All the late shades and colors represented.

RUBBER GOODS

We are headquarters for men's Rubber Coats and ladies' Goggles.

LACE CURTAINS

A great offer for this week—105 per cent. Lace curtains at \$1.00 a pair. We advise you to call early and get a pair of these curtains ere they are all gone.

Opera House Block,
On Electric Railway.

THE OREGON NURSERY CO.

Is Offering a Large, Well Grown Stock of
FRUIT, SHADE, ORNAMENTAL AND NUT TREES.
Small Fruit.
EVERGREENS, VINES, SHRUBS, ROSES, ETC.
At Low Prices.

Late Keeping Winter Apples a Specialty.

Catalogue and Price-List free. Address or call on WIRT BROS., Office 202 Commercial street, Salem.

SOMETHING NEW

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KRAUSSE BROS., 275 COM. ST.

Children's School Shoes on both Lined Absolutely Water Proof. A School Bag given with

Every pair. In spite of the recent advance in leather we are selling

BOOTS & SHOES

Lower Than Ever.
A glance at the prices in our windows will convince you that this is no "fake," but cold facts. A call will convince all. Respt.,
KRAUSSE BROS.

Churchill Sash, Door & Manufacturing Co.,

Sash, Doors, Blinds & Mouldings, Turning & Scroll Sawing.
House Finishing made to order.
New DRY KILN, by which we can always keep a full supply of seasoned stock of all kinds. Agricultural Works, Corner of Trade and High streets, Salem, Oregon.

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

HOFER BROTHERS, Editors.

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE Capital Journal Publishing Company, (Incorporated.)
Office, Commercial Street, in P. O. Building entered at the postoffice at Salem, Or., as second-class matter.

THE REPUBLICAN PARTY AT-TENDS TO BUSINESS FIRST

Speaker Reed said, in his Portland, Me., speech. "The democratic party wants no legislation—it is not charged with the progress of the world." The statement is borne out by all the proceedings of the democratic minority of congress during the past year. "When the republican party comes into power it has work to do."—Eureka Mail.

Yes, and it goes to work and does it. All the parliamentary technicalities of past ages are swept into the rubbish basket and it goes ahead to attend to the business for the transaction of which the people sent it there. That is to the merit of the republican party. It does not stop to deal ceremoniously with obstructionists, even if they happen to be democrats. It goes ahead with the business.

A NEW ERA DAWNING.

Activity in street car improvements all over Salem indicates the dawning of a new era. Eight miles of track are to be electrified and several miles of new track built. The present electric line is to be extended. The city has granted both companies a limited franchise on Commercial street, from State to Mill creek and that will now become one of the liveliest parts of the city. Two electric car lines are to have their termini in front of the Willamette.

POLITICS IN SOUTH CAROLINA.

A new departure in politics is reported from South Carolina. At the democratic state convention there was a three struggle between the Tillman and anti-Tillman factions, the former being successful and nominating a full ticket. The defeated "straight out democrats" were not disposed to accept the situation. The republican convention instead of nominating a state ticket left the matter to the executive committee, to act as might be thought best. It is announced that a full ticket has been chosen by the republican committee and every man is a straight out democrat. The republican figure that nearly the entire colored vote will be cast for the straight out democratic candidates and that 20,000 democrats will also vote for them as against the anti-Tillman ticket.—East Oregonian.

It is not a justifiable act for the republicans of South Carolina to put up a democratic ticket to defeat the Farmers' Alliance movement. Probably a little handful of cheap office-seekers that did it, and it ought to be snowed under.

IT IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

Judge Boise rendered a decision the other day in the Yamhill county court involving the constitutionality of the act of the last legislature appropriating state funds to build a wagon road over in the coast section of the country. We have not seen the decision nor have we been informed as to the grounds upon which he bases it, but any one at all conversant with the constitution of the state need not be uncertain as to what part of that instrument was violated in the passage of the act in question, sub-division 7, of Section 23, Article 4, of the constitution provides that the legislative assembly shall not pass special or local laws "for laying, opening, and working as many roads, and for the election or appointment of supervisors." The last legislature passed some ten or a dozen "special acts" for the laying out, opening and working as many roads, and appropriated nearly \$130,000 of the people's money to build these roads. The acts were all clearly unconstitutional and we feel sure the supreme court will affirm Judge Boise's decision if the case shall be taken to that tribunal of last resort. We trust it may. The broad road into the state treasury should be blocked up against a set of legislators whose chief business seems to be to make bargains to raid the treasury. When these bills were first introduced into the legislature the Democrat protested, not only against the dangerous precedent, but it urged them, that such laws were in contravention of the constitution of the state. Let the case go to the supreme court, not that it will save the unlawful expenditure of money appropriated by these bills, but that it may curb the action of the next legislature in such matters.—Albany Democrat.

TRUE FRIENDS OF THE HOME.

Albany Democrat: Emerson says that the best ornaments of a house are the friends who frequent it, but next to these, certainly, are its books and periodicals. The least decoration in the world is the decoration of an abundance of reading matter, and an abundance that shall also be selected and choice in its quality. It is strange, when one comes to think of it, that a woman will think nothing of buying \$3.00 worth of dry goods, while she will wait three months to read an important book—waiting to get it at a circulating library rather than pay \$1.50 for it and have it in the freshness of the interest it creates. Even in intelligent families this plan of borrowing books from a neighbor, or waiting indefinitely to get them from the library, is seen when in all other lines of expenditure the outlay is a generous one. There is no inspiration in the home where everything is relegated to the merely aesthetic plane; where all sorts and conditions of strange jugs and bowls and glazer jars, with still stranger decorations, are seen, and where everything is smothered in lace and tied up in ribbons, nor is there, to the cultivated eye, any beauty either, in this scheme of decorative arrangement.

A CHEAP TRICK.

An Eastern exchange recites how Dr. Gatechell, of Chicago, has exposed the feat of the alleged mind reader, Paul Alexander Johnstone, in driving blindfolded to a hotel and picking from the register a name, by using practically the same trick

himself. The doctor had a bandage tied tightly over his eyes, with a folded glove under it and over each eye, as Johnstone did. The gloves, while apparently increasing the opaqueness of the bandage, in fact gave the muscles of the face a purchase by which the bandage could be moved upward by a slight muscular motion. Over the head was thrown and tied a black hood. This was mohair, transparent as a lady's veil, and while it offered no obstruction to the wearer's vision, it concealed the operation of removing the bandage from the eyes. Over this mohair hood was drawn another hood of heavy broadcloth and perfectly opaque, but it was so close fitting that when tied tightly behind, as it was in Johnstone's performance, as well as in the doctor's, a seam in front opened wide enough to see through. This seam escaped attention because it opened on the mohair hood of the same color. So when the committeeman traced on the wall the direction to be traveled to reach the hotel and the name that had been selected from the register, with the date and page, the eyes of the pretended mind reader simply followed the motion of the tracer's hand. The hysteria of Johnstone was probably put on to make the juggle appear more difficult, and the use of whisky by him was a matter of taste, the doctor getting along without it. Dr. Butler acting as leading committeeman for both Johnstone and Dr. Gatechell. Dr. Butler says that in tracing the route for Johnstone to drive over he made a mistake of a block in the tracing, and that the pretended mind reader followed the mistaken instead of the right route as mapped out in the doctor's mind. This fact is corroborated by evidence that Dr. Gatechell's exposure has hit the mark and that the widely heralded feat of Johnstone was a cheap piece of jugglery.

CHOLERA IS RAGING IN CHINA AND JAPAN.

The Oregon Improvement Co. seem to improve everywhere but in Oregon.

WHILE British capital is buying up and turning into monopolies all the American industries it can lay hands on, our textile machinery takes the lead abroad, and is more and more exported. Boston has sent to foreign lands within the last twelve months cotton and woolen machinery to the value of nearly \$25,000, an increase of almost \$100,000 in comparison with last year.

TILLAMOOK CAN CLAIM, WITHOUT MUCH FEAR OF CONTRADICTION, THE HONOR OF BEING LESS ENDEMBERED WITH MORTGAGES THAN ANY OTHER COUNTY IN THE STATE, IF NOT ON THE COAST, THERE BEING LESS THAN 400 MORTGAGES RECORDED IN THE COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE DURING THE PAST TEN YEARS.—ASTORIA PIONEER.

Perhaps that is an honor; but it is a fact that wherever there is push and business there are lots of mortgages. There is probably less business in Tillamook than in any other county in Oregon.—Albany Democrat.

About the Prune Crop.

ED. CAPITAL JOURNAL:—In answer to many inquiries coming to me in regard to the extent of the damage my prune orchard, planted in '86 and '87, sustained from the freeze of last winter, concerning which it was soon after reported that most of the trees were killed, please allow me space to state the facts as subsequently developed.

In the first place, I am happy to say that the damage proved far less than I at first supposed. Many trees that I had given up for dead, came out all right. Plums were hurt worse than prunes. The Italian prune pulled through with a loss of only 50 out of 1000—or five per cent. With the Silver prune the loss is much greater, being about 30 per cent; Peach plums, 15 per cent. About 500 plums, consisting of Columbia, Yellow Egg and Bradshaw were so badly affected that the bark on most of them burst and in many cases separated entirely from the body from one foot to eighteen inches, completely girdling the tree. These I gave up for dead but as the damage did not extend below the snow line, which was about six inches from the ground, I concluded to cut them off below this point and graft Italian prunes onto the stock. This I did and the experiment was quite successful and instead of plums I now have the more desirable prunes. Of course on these trees I cannot estimate what extent the damage would have been had I not cut them off, but think a greater portion of them would have died.

Since starting my orchard I have observed carefully the progress of the following varieties, viz: the Columbia, Yellow Egg, Reine Claude de Bevar, Bradshaw and Peach plums, and Silver, Petite and Italian prunes, and I am now thoroughly convinced that the Italian is the hardiest of them all in every respect. It is, happily, also the prune for the market; and Oregon fruit growers will make an enviable reputation for the Oregon prune, by growing it exclusively. The experience of last winter and also that of the winter '86 and '87, is convincing that it will pay to protect the bodies of young fruit trees, which can be cheaply and effectually done, by wrapping them with straw, cornstalks, or old burlap sacks. I have demonstrated in my own orchard to my entire satisfaction, that this can be done, and shall practice it in the future. R. D. ALLEN. WALDO HILLS, Oct. 6, 1890.

Deafness Can't be Cured by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutionally remedying the cause. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of deafness (caused by catarrh) that we cannot cure by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure. Sent for circulars, free.

F. J. CHERNEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by druggists, 75 cents.

WANTED.—At Journal office, a boy to work in press room.

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Surplus, \$15,000

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Next term begins Sept. 1st, 1890.

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Will open her private school on Monday, September 1, at the Little Central building.

MRS. PADGHAM

Will re-open her kindergarten school at the Presbyterian church, Monday, October 6th.

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At rooms 6 and 7—Bank building
BY
Misses LAURA GOLTRA and ANNIE THORNTON. \$14-25

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COURSE OF STUDY arranged expressly to meet the needs of the farming and mechanical interests of the state. Large, commodious and well-ventilated buildings. The college is located in a cultivated and beautiful community, and one of the healthiest in the state.

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