

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL. PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE Capital Journal Publishing Company.

HOFER BROTHERS, Editors. THE possibilities of Oregon are simply beyond comprehension at the present day.

FRIDAY MARCH 29. SOME COMING EVENTS.

No free ads. inserted in the JOURNAL. Notices of religious services free.

March 28, Willamette Valley Hop growers' convention at Salem. April 2, Fisk Jubilee singers at M. E. church.

REPUBLICAN COUNTY CONVENTIONS. A republican convention for Marion county, is called to meet in the city of Salem, Wednesday, the ninth day of April, 1890.

The county convention will be composed of 165 delegates, apportioned one delegate at large for each precinct and one for every fourteen votes or fraction over half that number cast in the precinct forlinger Hermann for member of congress at the general election in June, 1888, as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Precinct Name and Delegates. Salem - 16, East Salem - 22, North Salem - 9, South Salem - 8, Jefferson - 7, Marion - 3, Mahana - 5, Howell Prairie - 7, Stayton - 5, Lincoln - 6, Silver Creek - 13, Garfield - 3, Abiqua - 6, Labish - 5, Gervais - 7, Woodburn - 6, Hubbard - 5, Aurora - 6, Butteville - 6, Horeb - 3, Turner - 6, Fairfield - 2, Champeog - 2, St. Paul - 2, Sublimity - 5.

The primaries will be held at the usual place in each precinct at two o'clock p. m., Saturday, the 5th of April, 1890, except in the precincts of Salem, East Salem, and North Salem.

In these three precincts the matter of appointing judges and clerks and opening the polls at the primaries and the time thereof is left to the direction of the precinct committees.

In the other precincts open primaries will be held unless otherwise ordered by the precinct committee or the primary convention.

JOHN RAY has an able article in the Corvallis Times on the mortgage tax law.

SALEM has as good a line of entertainments as Portland, a few of the great stars, that come very high, excepted. Prices here do not get beyond the reach of any one and the variety offered is great.

In a sketch of California journalism it is claimed that the first newspaper published in California was in the fall of 1846. Wm. Porter of Aumsville, says that the Oregon Spectator appeared Feb. 5, 1846. Therefore Oregon had a newspaper before California.

THE McMinville Telephone Register comes to us for Mar. 27, in great double-folio size, printed on tinted paper with about 100 illustrations, showing off to the best advantage with able write-ups of the men and industries and institutions of Yamhill county.

As fruit growing is to be a leading feature of production in the future of Oregon it is important to orchardists to study carefully all the facts pertaining to that branch of industry and make the most of the natural advantages of soil, location and climate that we possess.

THE Original Greenback Idea. To the Editor of the Capital Journal: I see in your weekly issue of March 21st an article entitled "Senator Stanford," in which you say: "He (Stanford) proposes that the government issue paper money based on the credit and property of the nation. This is the original 'greenback idea' on which the republican party first started out, and to which it is to-day committed as much as ever."

It was largely because I believed that the republican party had abandoned this "original greenback idea" that I am not now, and have not for years been a republican. If it is still "committed" to that, then I left it, under a delusion. If this is not now its doctrine, then as I have staid with this "original idea," the republican party has left me. Then let it be forever remembered that when the Oregonian and the Statesman (?) calls us "inflation fools" "flat lunatics" and many other pet and endearing names, that they are but condemning the original doctrine of the party they pretend to serve. What degeneracy! But Senator Stanford goes farther than the greenbackers ever did, in proposing to loan money to farmers at

nature peculiarly needs the assistance of man to accomplish the best results possible.

It is not too late to plant out trees and those who are setting out new plantations should do the planting as soon as possible and as well as they can. It is an exploded theory that trees should be planted in great, deep holes. As good results as any have come from merely preparing the ground deeply, running heavy dead furrows in line where trees shall be planted and then plant the trees in these deep furrows, setting them about as they grow in the nursery.

Cultivation should be practiced continually and kept up until the middle of July, running the plow or cultivator about four inches deep and often enough to keep the ground finely pulverized. This four inches of finely pulverized top soil answers as a mulch, keeps the under soil moist, and causes growth of wood and the best possible development of fruit, the plan should be running now.

To prune carefully and scientifically is necessary in all kinds of fruit: this pruning is easy to learn because it simply means to cut off all superfluous wood, leaving what can bear fruit, with enough new wood only for a foundation for the present year's growth. The best way to prune, and one that is feasible, where a man has only a moderate sized orchard, is to pinch off the superfluous wood when it starts through the summer. The finger and thumb can do all the work needed when the bud first sprouts that is to make a limb. Anyone soon learns what limbs to retain and what limbs to pinch off, or cut back. The thumb nail can pinch off the tender sprout that two weeks later will need a knife. This summer pruning is very satisfactory and should be practiced wherever it is possible.

Early in the spring as possible go through your trees, pruning them and examining peach and plum roots for borers. Wherein they are found dig them out with a knife, then dig all around the tree enough to permit the plow to do the rest of the work. We hear of many losing peach and plum trees and people wonder what the reason is. The borer worm works for three years before becoming a miller, and half a dozen will destroy a fine tree. Peaches, plums and prunes should be examined spring and autumn for this borer pest, and then in the spring tie string paper around the body for about a foot from the ground, burying the lower edge in the soil. If this is done well the miller cannot get to the base of the tree to lay its egg on the body as the paper affords secure protection.

Those who have apple and pear trees, should protect them against the codling moth by spraying with the London Purple or Paris Green. The expense can be lessened by several neighbors giving in the purchase and helping one another do the work. The first spraying should be done when the fruit first forms, the second two weeks later, and so continued once in two or three weeks until the middle of August to secure the best results. If five neighbors put in five dollars each it will buy the outfit and purchase the color stuff. An expense of one to two cents a bushel will protect the fruit from the worm and pay largely for the expense and labor. Enough has already been proved by experiments made in Oregon, to prove that we can raise apples and pears in perfection despite all pests at present known.

A Great Country. The Willamette valley proper is about 150 miles long and 40 miles wide. Its area is about 6,000 square miles; but by going up into the foot-hills any considerable altitude this area is easily increased to 10,000 square miles. The area of the whole water shed of the Willamette river is full 15,000 square miles. This is larger than Connecticut, which has 4,990 square miles, Delaware 2,050, Maryland 12,210, Massachusetts, 8,315, New Hampshire 9,205, New Jersey 7,815, Rhode Island 1,250, and Vermont 9,965 square miles.

IN our forefathers' days, pimples were attributed to chills and blood. But modern medicine has demonstrated that chills does not create eruptions by fouling the blood, but retards digestion, which makes the stomach torpid, and the circulation sluggish, and in turn causes an enfeebled action of the pores which congest or become pimply. The modern theory therefore is not to treat the blood, but the stomach and liver, and it is under this new idea that Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla was conceived. It is wiping the old "blood disease" clean out of existence. A case in point: "I have had for years spells of indigestion and dyspepsia and tried nearly everything. Finally I took one of the leading sarsaparillas. It caused pimples to break out on my face, which I was told was caused by the potash. Hearing that Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla did not contain mineral, I sent for it. The pimples disappeared and I have had no return of the old spots. It is a cure for indigestion and dyspepsia and the attendant face eruptions." Mrs. C. D. STOUT. 224 Mission Street, S. F.

one per cent. I never advocated, nor believed in that. Just let the government issue all the money alike, directly to the people, making each dollar a full legal tender to all, and in sufficient volume to do the business and keep prices steady, and then farmers can take care of themselves without special favors. We should not be, and are not merchants. But I fear that the republican leaders will not carry out this "Original Idea," but will, if they have not already, repudiate it. But what I wish your readers to note is the historically correct statement that what the "Union party" now advocates, and will advocate, was the "Original Idea" on which the republican party first started out. Again your synopsis of "What is National Republicanism," is pretty closely what the Union party proposes and will declare for. Can you bring your party to endorse these ideas, and then place strong men, honest men, true men, in nomination, pledged to carry them into laws? If so, you will deserve a crown of gold. If you can, and then add the prohibition of the liquor traffic for beverage purposes, I will move that the Union and Prohibition parties join the Republican party en masse.

J. P. ROBERTSON. Oregon Potatoes. A San Francisco dispatch states that the potato market is brisk. About four thousand sacks were received there from Oregon last week, and most of them were sold within twenty-four hours. One lot of Burbanks sold for \$2.65 per cental, and another for \$3. When potatoes sell at such prices, the farmers of Oregon can make large profits by raising them, and there is seldom a year that they do not bring good paying prices. Burbanks seem to sell best. It is a wise farmer who raises potatoes and other vegetables, instead of using his entire farm for raising wheat.

At this season of the year farmers sometimes cannot get enough for potatoes to pay for hauling them to market. The farmer who makes a point to raise a good lot of potatoes every year wins in the long run, and there are several persons in the vicinity of this city who have made small fortunes by sticking to raising potatoes alone year after year. This year there is likely to be considerable railroad building going on in this section, and consequently there will be a good market for potatoes, beef, pork, hay, oats, etc., as well as vegetables of many kinds. Farmers and gardeners will do well to remember this, and also the fact that this city is every year requiring a larger amount of all these articles for home consumption.

KLAMATH COUNTY.—The people of Harney valley hate Peter French and J. S. Devine with one of those dark blue hates that grow darker and darker and nurse hot thunder and lightning. They regard these men as the schemers who tried to drive poor men out of their homes to make Harney a heaven for swamp angels, and they will never forgive them. Whether that dark-browed spirit of hate is responsible for several haystack burnings that have occurred there, is of course, problematical. But several haystacks belonging to the "swamp angels" have gone up the red flume during past few years. That is a fact, and now comes news of another haystack burning. A stack containing 250 tons of hay, the property of J. S. Devine, which he had just bought to feed 500 head of calves in a corral, was totally destroyed by fire the other day. It was the torch. Dump your ether, trucks in the snow and the general appearance of things reveal the torch.—Star.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS. J. A. APLEGATE, attorney at law, 215 State Street, Salem, Or. J. J. SHAW, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Salem, Oregon. Office first door to the left at head of stairs in the rear of Ladd & Bush's bank.

JOHN A. CARBON, Counselor and attorney at law. Member of the Bar of Ontario, Canada, 122 State Street, Salem, Oregon.

CHARLES C. CURTIS, M. D., Surgeon and Homoeopathic physician. Office and residence, 125 Court Street, in office formerly occupied by Dr. Riden, Salem, Or. Office hours 8 to 9 a. m. and from 2 to 4 and 6 to 8 p. m. Diseases of the rectum and chronic diseases a specialty. Fifteen years experience. W. P. WILLIAMS, STENOGRAPHER and Typewriter Copyist. Will make reports of trials, etc., copying on typewriter accurately and neatly. Done. Office over A. T. Yeaton's furniture store, Commercial street, Salem.

D. R. A. G. PHILLIPS, Physician and Surgeon SALEM, OREGON. 203 Commercial Street. Hours, 9 to 12—3 to 5—7 to 9. Buffalo, N. Y.

ROBERT A. McNALLY, ARCHT-CTS. NO. 132 STATE STREET. Plans and specifications of all classes of buildings on short notice. Superintending work promptly located after.

JOHN KNIGHT, BLACKSMITH. Horseshoeing and repairing a specialty. Shop at the foot of Liberty Street, Salem Oregon. 238 F.

P. B. SOUTHWICK, CONTRACTOR AND Builder. Will prepare and do all kinds of building and guarantee satisfaction. 4-3-1m

PRESS COMMENT. Oregonian: The Yaquna Republican asks that the next legislature should use every effort to reduce the expenses of the state where economy can be practiced without detriment to the material interest and development of the commonwealth.

Grants Pass Courier: But one farmer has ever been governor in this state, though several have been candidates. Somehow the farmers get left on election day. Three times have the republicans nominated farmers for governor, namely: John A. Denny, J. C. Tolman and T. R. Cornelius, all of whom were defeated at the polls. Once have the democrats elected a farmer governor, John Whiteaker, who ran against Farmer Denny. But Farmer John F. Miller, the democratic nominee for governor was defeated. Thus, out of five farmer candidates, but one was elected, and he beat another farmer.

Oregonian (Dem. Issue): There seems to be no thought of anyone to contest renomination with either Pennover or Webb. The supreme judgeship nomination does not promise to be a walk over for Thayer, even with his known support, on account of his unpopularity in Multnomah county, intensified during his term of office. Should Warren Tritt develop a formidable strength for the republican nomination, Multnomah democrats are apt to favor a good Eastern Oregon man, if a good one can be found who will make the race in Lord and Strahan the valley already has two judges on the supreme bench, and the Eastern Oregon man, it is thought, would add strength to the ticket.

Albany Herald: The Oregon ballot reform league, with its headquarters in Portland, have issued a call to the electors of the state, and gone into the work with a systematic determination to prosecute it to a successful termination. Their avowed purpose is to procure the enactment of a law based upon the Australian ballot system, and the present outlook is decidedly towards the accomplishment of that purpose.

Buckler's Arnica Salve. The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns, and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by Dr. J. P. Prudden, Druggist.

A Saveriga Remedy. Dr. E. S. Holden: For coughs, colds and bronchial affections I consider your Etheral Cough Syrup as a sovereign remedy. It has cured me quicker than anything I ever used. JOHN JACKSON, Stockton. Large size \$1.00 small 50 cents. For sale by all Druggists.

SOCIETY NOTICES. KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS.—Regular meeting on Tuesday night of each week at 7:30 p. m. J. DONALD, G. C. W. H. H. WATERS, K. of R. and S.

LIVELONGE No. 15, I. O. O. F., meets in Odd Fellows' Hall up stairs, Corner Commercial and Ferry streets, every Saturday at 7:30 p. m. J. L. MITCHELL, I. A. MANNING, N. G. SECRETARIES.

G. A. R.—Sedgwick Post, No. 10, Department of Oregon meets every Monday evening at the hall over the Oregon Land company's office. Visiting comrades are cordially invited to attend. D. C. SHERMAN, Post Commander. B. A. RANDLE, Adj. Gen.

A. G. U. W.—Protective Lodge No. 2, A. O. U. W., Salem, Oregon. Meets each Wednesday evening at its hall in state insurance block, corner Commercial and Chesapeake streets. Visiting and Sojourning brethren invited. B. A. RANDLE, M. W. I. R. A. Recorder.

J. A. APLEGATE, attorney at law, 215 State Street, Salem, Or. J. J. SHAW, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Salem, Oregon. Office first door to the left at head of stairs in the rear of Ladd & Bush's bank.

JOHN A. CARBON, Counselor and attorney at law. Member of the Bar of Ontario, Canada, 122 State Street, Salem, Oregon.

CHARLES C. CURTIS, M. D., Surgeon and Homoeopathic physician. Office and residence, 125 Court Street, in office formerly occupied by Dr. Riden, Salem, Or. Office hours 8 to 9 a. m. and from 2 to 4 and 6 to 8 p. m. Diseases of the rectum and chronic diseases a specialty. Fifteen years experience.

W. P. WILLIAMS, STENOGRAPHER and Typewriter Copyist. Will make reports of trials, etc., copying on typewriter accurately and neatly. Done. Office over A. T. Yeaton's furniture store, Commercial street, Salem.

D. R. A. G. PHILLIPS, Physician and Surgeon SALEM, OREGON. 203 Commercial Street. Hours, 9 to 12—3 to 5—7 to 9. Buffalo, N. Y.

ROBERT A. McNALLY, ARCHT-CTS. NO. 132 STATE STREET. Plans and specifications of all classes of buildings on short notice. Superintending work promptly located after.

JOHN KNIGHT, BLACKSMITH. Horseshoeing and repairing a specialty. Shop at the foot of Liberty Street, Salem Oregon. 238 F.

P. B. SOUTHWICK, CONTRACTOR AND Builder. Will prepare and do all kinds of building and guarantee satisfaction. 4-3-1m

FISHING TACKLE! Largest Stock and Newest Goods! GREATEST VARIETY, MOST REASONABLE PRICES. BROOKS & HARRITT, No. 94 State Street, Salem, Oregon. Latest designs in Baby Carriages, Hammocks and Summer Goods will arrive in a few days. No trouble to show goods.

TWO REDUCTIONS. We must reduce our stock in order to make room for our spring goods. Therefore we will also reduce our already low prices on BOOTS AND SHOES For the next forty days. Give us a call and be convinced that we mean what we say. Yours, respectfully, KRAUSSE & KLEIN'S, No. 221 Commercial Street, Salem, Oregon.

RENA MARSELLS, The legitimate actress and vocalist, will play six nights at REED'S OPERA HOUSE, Commencing MONDAY, Mar. 31. The opening bill will be FANCHON THE CRICKET. Miss Rena Marsells will appear as Fanchon the Cricket. Miss Rena Marsells has conducted her own company for the past ten years, and has played in all the largest cities of the world. It is to be hoped that the citizens of Salem will pack the house, for she merits it. 3-5-5t

Wm. Brown & Co. DEALERS IN: BOOTS AND SHOES, Leather and Findings CASH PAID FOR WOOL, HIDES, PELTS, AND FURS. This house carries a large stock of first-class goods from the best manufacturers in the world, and is prepared to give satisfaction, both in style and quality, to every one who will purchase goods of them. No. 231 Commercial Street, SALEM - - - OREGON

SHAW & DOWNING, Real - Estate - Agents -AND- GENERAL AUCTIONEERS! We have a large list of farm lands and city property for sale. We also take charge of auction sales in any part of the state. NO. 204 COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM, OREGON. Branch office at Silverton, C. F. DeGure, Agent.

The Next Thing Delivery Wagons and Express Wagons! We wish to mention is We are receiving a splendid line of these important vehicles, built especially for us, for grocers' delivery wagons and city express wagons. All interested in vehicles of this class are invited to call and examine. R. M. WADE & CO ATTENTION! We have farms, large and small, lots from \$50 up, and houses and lots in all parts of the city. We do a commission business exclusively. If you wish to sell, list your property with us. Suburban tracts a specialty. PAYNE & BRIDGFORD.

Kansas House, Corner of Court and High Sts. E. M. LAW, Proprietor. We have taken a new name but will continue to serve our patrons with the best market affords, give them a cordial welcome to our home. Terms reasonable. Give us a call and we will do you good. No Chinese employed.

ED. N. EDES Proprietor of the Candy Kitchen, CONFECTIONERIES, FANCY GROCERIES, FRUITS, CIGARS AND TOBACCOS. 313 Commercial Street, Salem, Oregon.

East Salem Grocery Store A. M. Fisher Is now ready to wait on all that may wish anything in the line of groceries, and will sell as reasonable as any one in the city. Store located on corner Marion and Fourteenth streets. 2-21m

PATRONEZE Home Industry, and use Mountain Balm Cough Cure. Guaranteed to give relief or money returned. Manufactured by H. H. Cross, Salem, Oregon. Ask your Druggist for it. 1-81m

THIS PAPER is kept on file at E. C. Drake's Advertising Agency, 25 and 26 Merchant Exchange, San Francisco, California, where contracts of advertising can be made for it.

New Express Wagon. WILLIAM HOLCOMB Has started a new express wagon and is now ready to deliver baggage to and from the depot, and to any part of the city. Baggage of any kind delivered on short notice. P. J. MARTELL, Star Chop House, Court Street, Salem, Oregon. Warm lunch at all hours. Everything first-class. Give us a call. 2-12t

Mrs. F. A. Crump DRESSMAKER, Misses' Dresses a Specialty! Call at 464 Summer street.

New Fish Market. Allen Rhodes has established a new Fish Market on State Street, and he keeps a good supply of fish, poultry and game. Give him a call and your orders will be promptly attended to. 6-28-1m

H. L. LAMOUREAUX, CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER. Jobbing promptly attended to. Office: 132 State Street 3-1-00

J. H. ELGIN Wagon and Carriage Repairing or making. Wheel building a specialty. All work guaranteed; dray and trucks built to order, at low water prices; corner Commercial and Chesapeake streets. 3-17-tf.

WANTED, The daily patronage of five hundred families at the North Salem meat market. C. E. LOUX, Proprietor.

FREE Reading Room and Restaurant. Attention! temperance people and the public generally. We have established a permanent restaurant and a free reading room at W. C. T. U. hall, and very cordially solicit your patronage. Board per week \$3.00; single meals 25c. 3-11m

Morgan & Mead, City Draymen! All work done with promptness and dispatch. Only the best men are employed. 2-1-00

From Terminal or Interior Points the Northern Pacific Railroad Is the line to take

To all Points East and South. It is the dining car route. It runs through vestibule trains every day in the year to ST. PAUL AND CHICAGO! (No change of cars.)

Composed of dining cars unsurpassed, Pullman drawing room sleepers Of latest equipment. TOURIST Sleeping Cars! Best that can be constructed and in which accommodations are both free and furnished for holders of first and second-class tickets, and ELEGANT DAY COACHES.

A continuous line connecting with all lines, affording direct and uninterrupted service. Pullman sleeper reservations can be secured in advance through any agent of the road. Through tickets to and from all points in America, England and Europe can be purchased at any ticket office of this company. Full information concerning rates, time of trains, routes and other details furnished on application to any agent or A. D. CHARLTON, Assistant General Passenger Agent, No. 121 First Street, Cor. Washington; Portland, Oregon. JACOB L. MITCHELL, Local Agent, Salem, Or.