

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY,
BY THE
Capital Journal Publishing Company.
(Incorporated.)
Office, Commercial Street, in P. O. Building
Entered at the postoffice at Salem, Or., as
second-class matter.

HOFFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.

THE POSTMASTER OF OREGON is hereby
warned that any person who shall
- J. W. MURPHY, Editor (Burlington, Ia.)
Post.

FRIDAY, MARCH 14

SOME COMING EVENTS.

[No free ads. inserted in the JOURNAL.
Notices of religious services free. Charitable,
religious or educational entertainments,
that change in admission, advertised at
half price. Events of local importance
announced free under this head.]

Friday, March 14th - Literary entertain-
ment and social at A. O. U. W. hall.
March 15. Tenth annual station show.
March 15. Democratic state central com-
mittee meets.
Friday March 21. Grand ball at opera
house.
March 22. Sunday school convention at
Monmouth.
March 22. Bill Nye at Reed's opera house.
April 15. State Sunday-school conven-
tion at McMinnville.
April 15. Union state convention, Oregon
City.
April 19. Marion county Republican Con-
vention.
April 16. Republican State Convention.
June 2. General election, for county, state
and congress.

DEMOCRATS, victory is our watch-
word.—Baker City Democrat. But
it is not your fate.

THE JOURNAL has no war of
words with the Democrat, nor will
it have. A sensible discussion once
in a while which is allowable.

ALBANY will soon put in an
electric motor, doing away with the
present horse-car system of street
railway. The result of electric
lines is not usually to do that.

If nature did not get mad and
exert herself once in a while to clear
up with floods and washouts, man-
kind would have the world so filthy
it would not be fit to live in.

MR. F. S. MATTHEWSON, of Annis-
ville, who has been here since 1853,
says the winter just closed has been
the severest he has known in all
that time, and in fact he has seen
nothing like it.

THE Heppner Gazette has sent
out a handsome and interesting sup-
plement, being a description of
Heppner and Morrow county. After
reading the claims set up for
Eastern Oregon, and we believe
half is not told, it makes us Willam-
ette valley editors realize how
modest we are.

It would be too much to hope that
the experience of South Dakota with
her prohibitory laws will be differ-
ent from that of the other states that
have tried them only to show suc-
cessfully they can fail.

It seems strange that in the face
of these unsuccessful experiences
that new states, or even old ones,
should wish to undertake that
which any sensible person must
realize as utterly impossible.

It is safe to say, and we are to be
congratulated for it, that prohibitory
laws will never be enacted in Ore-
gon. We may be very bad in many
respects, but we are thankful that
we are not prohibitionists.—Port-
land Oregonian.

Oregon has at present a law under
the operation of which saloons are
prohibited in many small towns.

Honi Soit, Etc.

Clara Belle's New York Letter
in the St. Louis Republic: In a
Turkish bath where ladies' hours
are observed there is often consid-
erable confusion and hurry when they
are dressing to get out of the way of
the men who are waiting outside.
A girl who took her own sweet time
in getting dressed found that it was
the hour for the horrid creatures to
enter and take possession of the
baths. In desperation she threw on
her clothes and hastened forth, dis-
covering when outside that she had
left one of her garters behind her.
It was too late to go back for it. So,
with a sigh for the lost treasure, she
hurried to the house of a friend and
made fast her stocking. Now for the
sequel. The man who had had the
room which the girl had
just left saw something shining on
the floor at his feet. He stooped
and picked up a beautiful yellow
silk garter with fringed gold clasps.
He drew a long breath as he looked
at the dainty ligature, and vowed to
himself that he would find the
owner or die in the attempt. Nay,
further, he registered a vow that if
she proved pretty and fascinating he
would marry her. That night he
advertised the garter, and next
day he got an answer. The identity
of the garter being established, the
man called on the young woman,
found her all his fancy dreamed,
made desperate love to her, and so
they were married. One of his
presents to his young wife was a
beautiful pair of garters.

Scene, Chicago: Tommy Wilkins
—We've got a new baby.
Johnnie Seymour—Oh, that's noth-
ing. I've had the same father for
six months.—Life.

NOT A LOCAL QUESTION

Plain Words to Southern Bal-
lot Suppressing Democrats.

A NATIONAL LAW DEMANDED.

Speech of Congressman Houck, of Ten-
nessee, in a Contested Elec-
tion Case.

[Congressional Record, Mar. 4, pp 1576.]
Mr. Houck said: Much is said in
these days of a so-called "Southern
question" and a so-called "race prob-
lem." I want to call attention to the
fact that we are confronted with no
Southern question. This is not a
Southern question. It is national in
its import, national in its effect,
to every intent and purpose, in car-
rying poison throughout the body-
politic of this nation. This is not a
question for the South alone. It is a
national question. Nor is it a race
question or problem. The troubles
that you find in the first district of
Arkansas do not present a race prob-
lem. This is neither a Southern
question nor a race problem. It is
a question reaching down to and
nestling around the ballot-boxes of
the country and the individual
rights of the citizen, affecting every-
body everywhere in this broad land.
Nor, as I have said, is it a race prob-
lem. It is a problem of humanity,
it is a problem of honesty, it is a prob-
lem of law and order, it is a problem
between right and wrong.

The first thing to do in meeting it
is for the white people of this coun-
try to be as law-abiding, as faithful
observers of law and order as the
black people have proven themselves
to be during the war and since, and
are to-day. The first step in the
way of correcting what you call the
race problem is for the white man to
behave himself and obey the law.
Let us give the colored man a
chance. He has never had a fair
chance. You know it, I know it,
and everybody knows it. In the
first instance—let us how to the line
of truth, let the chips fall where
they may—in the first instance, im-
mediately after the war, the carpet-
bagger, bum, and adventurer
went into some of these colored
communities and misled and de-
ceived this colored people. Every-
body knows it.

These white people, white demo-
crats, resorted to extraordinary
measures in order to get rid of the
carpet-bagger and adventurer, and
if you had stopped there, gentle-
men, while you could not have been
justified or excused, your conduct
might have been palliated; but, in
order to get rid of the carpet-bagger
and adventurer who had first misled
the negro, you organized ku klux
and the rifle clubs and the red-shirts,
and by those organizations, compos-
ed of white democrats, you succeeded
in driving out the carpet-bagger and
adventurer. Now, when you got
that done why did you not stop and
believe yourselves? [Laughter.]
But here is my complaint against
you gentlemen: After you had rid
the country of the carpet-bagger and
adventurer, you deliberately went
to work and nursed and cherished
and kept alive all these white
organizations as a part of the ma-
chinery of the democratic party, and
you know you have got that ma-
chinery to-day in many places in the
South.

Now, I repeat, give the negro a
chance. Give him an equal chance
and a fair start in the race of life,
and let us see if the "survival of the
fittest" will not follow. [Applause.]
Why, sir, since I have been in this
hall there have been eight or ten
colored members of this body; and
I say it with deference and with
some degree of diffidence and mod-
esty in the presence of the house,
but it is the truth, taking the colored
men who have held seats in this
house, they have been equal to if
not above the average member of
this body during, the same period.
Now, why do you keep up your
methods to prevent such men as
these from receiving the suffrages of
the people? That is the question.
Give the negro a fair chance I say,
and I say it deliberately, and to this
extent I reproach the republican
party. I say to my party, "When
you had the power you did not ex-
ercise it as you should have done in
order to guaranty to the colored
people of the South a fair chance,
and you lost power by not doing it.
Now, power is restored to your
hands, and unless you rise to an
appreciation and to a proper under-
standing of this subject and give the
colored people a chance, you will be
justly voted out of power again."

Senator Ingalls in his great speech
—for it was a great speech from a
great man—presented a barren fact,
or, as the late William Allen, of
Ohio, would have said, he presented
a barren ideal. Senator Ingalls,
it is true, says: "Give the colored
man a fair chance." That would
have been one step. One step is
better than no step; but to give the
colored people a fair chance, you,

gentlemen, must take your hands
off, or else the power of the govern-
ment must take them off. If you
will relax the rule of your Winches-
ter-rifle clubs, if you will abandon
your policy of force, if you will
cease to corrupt the ballot-box, that
will be one step in the right direc-
tion. But Senator Ingalls should
have gone farther. He should have
closed his list of ideal remedies with
something tangible, something that
will practically aid the colored man
after you have let go his throat,
after you have taken your hands off
of him, after he has been made, by
the relinquishment of your grasp,
free as the constitution and laws
declare he should be free. Then
the national government should step
forward, and the first grand step is
for this house to do its duty.

But our State's rights friends
shudder at the idea of a national
election law. Look at that ballot-
box and tell me why they shudder;
look at the returns in this case and
tell me why they shudder. But
they say, "You are making a cen-
tralized government." Now, I
speak for nobody but myself on this
subject, but I want to say here and
now that for me and my house, I
am in favor of a national-election
law. I am in favor of this Govern-
ment becoming so strong that it will
protect the poor black man in his
log cabin in the swamps of Missis-
sippi and South Carolina as it pro-
tects the white man in his palace in
New York and Chicago.

I am in favor of making this
Government so strong—call it cen-
tralization, if you will, it is the
doctrine on which the war was
fought, it is the doctrine that saved
this Union—I am in favor of mak-
ing this Government so strong that
it will protect its citizens in their
homes and at the ballot-boxes in
this land just as zealously as it pro-
tects its citizens on a foreign soil
and under a foreign sun.

Why, sir, think of the paradox
of this great American Republic pro-
tecting its citizens everywhere ex-
cept at home. Let an insult be of-
fered to an American abroad and a
million of swords, flashing like the
flaming sword at the gate of Eden,
would leap from their scabbards and
turn every way to avenge the wrong.
But when a citizen here at home is
robbed of his rights, when his ballot-
box is stuffed, when he is maltreat-
ed and shot, when all his rights as
an American citizen are denied him,
our State's rights friends crawl back
and say, "That is unconstitutional."

But my neighbors used to accuse
the Northern people of stealing their
negroes on the "underground
railroad." Well, that was nullifica-
tion, but it was practiced by good
men in a good cause. Now, we
have nullification in the South—a
nullification of the constitution and
laws of the republic—but in a bad
cause. It is nullification in the in-
terest of oppression and for the ob-
struction of human rights. You
are not bad men generally, [point-
ing to the democratic side], but bad
men in particular. [Laughter.]

There are men in many parts of the
South who say grace at the table,
who pray in public, who take the
sacrament, who shout at campmeet-
ings, yet who honestly believe that
they are doing God's service in
using a fraudulent ballot-box to
cheat a negro out of his vote! They
believe it, and I would not blame
them too severely. I do not think
you ought to be drawn and quar-
tered but you ought to be recon-
structed and made over. [Laughter.]

But why is all this? It is not
founded in reason; it is not logic; it
is not common sense. It grows out
of a vitiated sentiment and prejudice
against color. After all may it not
be a matter of taste in regard to
color? If you had looked through
the South just before the war, you
would have thought that the people
there did not disagree very greatly
about color, for you found them of
various hues. They might start in
ever so black but they soon bleached
as they went along.

Why, sir, the color of a skin, the
flatness of a nose, the thickness of a
lip is purely a matter of sentiment.
Colored men as experience has
shown, are capable of the highest
state of civilization. Why, sir, the
dark races have governed the world
for at least two thirds of its civilized
existence. We are in favor of giv-
ing them a chance in the South in
place of the civilization—God save
the mark—which they proclaim
there now in the shape of murder,
ballot-box stuffing, and perjury.
All these things they proclaim
are justifiable in the interest of
American civilization. God help
such civilization.

Backlen's Arnica Salve.
The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises,
sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tet-
ter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns, and
all skin eruptions, and positively cures
cures, or no pay required. It is guaranteed
to give perfect satisfaction of money re-
funded. Price 25 cents per box.
For sale by Daniel J. Fry, druggist.

Alta California: There is noth-
ing that requires better judgment
than the pulling of another man's
nose.

A man who has practiced medi-
cine for forty years, ought to know
salt from sugar; read what he says:
Toledo, O., Jan. 10, 1887. Messrs. F. J.
Cheney & Co.—Gentlemen:—I
have been in the general practice of
medicine for most 40 years, and
would say that in all my practice
and experience have never seen a
preparation that I could prescribe
with as much confidence of success
as I can Hall's Catarrh Cure, man-
ufactured by you. Have prescribed
it a great many times and its effect
is wonderful, and would say in con-
clusion that I have yet to find a case
of Catarrh that it would not cure, if
they would take it according to di-
rections. Yours Truly, L. L.
GORSUCH, M. D. Office, 215
Summit St.

We will give \$100 for any case of
Catarrh that cannot be cured with
Hall's Catarrh Cure. Taken inter-
nally. F. J. CHENEY & Co.,
Props., Toledo, O. Sold by Drug-
gists, Soc.

Eupespy.
This is what you ought to have,
in fact, you must have it, to fully
enjoy life. Thousands are searching
for it daily, and mourning because
they find it not. Thousands upon
thousands of dollars are spent an-
nually by our people in the hope
that they may attain this boon.
And yet it may be had by all. We
guarantee that Electric Bitters, and
the use prescribed in, will bring you good
Digestion and oust the demon Dys-
pepsia and install instead Eupespy.
We recommend Electric Bitters for
Dyspepsia and all diseases of Liver,
Stomach and Kidneys. Sold at 50c.
and \$1.00 per bottle by Fry Druggist.

Used it for Five Years.
Dr. E. S. Holden: I have sold
your Etheral Cough Syrup for the
past five years, and have used it in
my own family, and know it to be
the best cough syrup I have ever
used or sold. ERIC M. WEST
St. Louis. Large size \$1.00, small
50 cents. For sale by all Druggists.

A Scrap of Paper Saves Her Life.
It was just an ordinary scrap of
wrapping paper, but it saved her
life. She was in the last stages of
consumption, told by physicians
that she was incurable, and could
live only a short time; she weighed
less than seventy pounds. On a
piece of wrapping paper she read of
Dr. King's New Discovery, and got
a sample bottle; it helped her, she
bought a large bottle, it helped her
more, bought another and grew bet-
ter fast, continued its use and is now
strong, healthy, rosy, plump, weigh-
ing 140 pounds. For fuller particu-
lars send stamp to W. H. Cole,
Druggist, Fort Smith. Trial bottles
of this wonderful Discovery Free at
Fry's Drugstore.

SOCIETY NOTICES.
KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS.—Regular meet-
ing on Tuesday night of each week at
7:30 p. m.
J. O'DONALD, C. C.
W. H. H. WATERS, K. of R. and S.
CLIVE LODGE NO. 13, I. O. O. F., meets
on odd Fellows' Hall upstairs, Corner
Commercial and Ferry streets, every Sat-
urday at 7:30 p. m.
J. L. MITCHELL, Secretary.
I. A. MANSING, N. G.

G. A. R.—Sedgwick Post, No. 10, Depart-
ment of Oregon, meets every Monday
evening at the hall over the Oregon Land
company's office. Visiting comrades are
cordially invited to attend.
D. C. SHERMAN, Post Commander.
S. A. HANDLE, Adjutant.

O. U. W.—Protection Lodge No. 2, A.
O. U. W., Salem, Oregon. Meets each
Wednesday evening at its hall in State In-
surance block, corner Commercial and
Cheney streets. Visiting and Sojourning
brethren invited. S. A. HANDLE, M. W.
I. A. EBB, Recorder.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

J. J. SHAW, J. T. GREGG,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW, Salem, Oregon.
Office first door to the left at head of
stairs in the rear of Ladd & Bush's bank.
TILMON FORD, attorney at law, Salem,
Oregon. Office upstairs in Patton's
block.
JOHN A. CARSON,
Counselor and attorney at law,
Member of the Bar of Ontario, Canada,
59 State street, Salem, Oregon.

CHARLES C. CURTIS, M. D., Surgeon
and Homoeopathic physician. Office
and residence, 125 Commercial street, in office for-
merly occupied by Dr. Riaden, Salem, Or.
Office hours 9 to 10 a. m. and from 2 to 3
and 5 to 7 p. m. Diseases of the rectum and
chronic diseases a specialty. Fifteen years
experience. dw

ANDREW H. DIVEN,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Salem, Oregon.

Office hours: 9 to 11 a. m., 3 to 5 and 7 to
8 p. m.
Office: Court street, next door east of Dr.
Rowland. Residence, 301 Cheneketa st.

D. R. G. PHILLIPS,
Physician and Surgeon
SOUTH SALEM.

Office hours 8 to 10 a. m. and from 2 to 4
and 7 to 9 p. m. Formerly of Buffalo,
N. Y.

W. F. WILLIAMS, STENOGRAPHER
and Typewriter Copyist. Will make
notes of trials, etc.; copying on type-
writer accurately and neatly done. Office
over A. T. Yentson's furniture store, Com-
mercial street, Salem.

ROBERT & MCNALLY, ARCHITECTS.
NO. 132 STATE STREET.
Plans and specifications of all classes of
buildings on short notice. Superin-
tendence of work promptly located after.
2-5-11

JOHN KNIGHT,
BLACKSMITH.

Horseshoeing and repairing a specialty.
Shop at the foot of Liberty street, Salem,
Oregon. 2-20-11

Cheese Factory for Sale.
Swiss cheese factory and utensils for sale,
three miles east of Stayton, one and a half
miles of good garden land connected with
it. Apply to the undersigned on the prem-
ises. H. H. THOMAS.

State Treasurer's 35th Notice.
State of Oregon, Treasurer's Office, 1
Salem, March 10, 1890.
NOTICE is hereby given that there are
sufficient funds on hand to pay the fol-
lowing warrants, and that they will be
paid on presentation at this office. Warrants
of 1889 and 1890 numbered 255, 1884,
1117, 1118, 1141, 1180, 2252, 2253, 2256, 2258, 2270,
2298, 2271, 2299, 2304, 2305, 2301 and 2303.
Interest will not be allowed after the date of
this notice. O. W. WICKHAM, State Treas.
3-11-90

Are Offering Some
Choice Lots in Uni-
versity Addition. Size
75 by 142 for \$400,
425 and 450 per
Lot.

And two Lots 30
by 120 on Cottage
street, near Court,
\$800 each. Houses
and Lots in different
parts of the City
from \$750 up.

6 to 8 Per Cent.

**THE GLOBE
REAL ESTATE
LOAN & EXCHANGE**

Money to Loan

ON FARMS AND IMPROVED CITY PROPERTY.
We have a large list of well-located and well-improved farms that we
are offering at a bargain and on easy terms.

FOR EXCHANGE.
Four well improved farms of 480 acres each and some improved real-
estate and livery barn property in Kansas, and some well located vacant
lots in St. Joe, Mo., for any good property in the Willamette valley. Also
four blooded stallions, 4 to 6 years old, for farm or country property, will
pay difference if any.

THE GLOBE
Employment and General Intelli-
gence Office,
NO. 202 COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM, OREGON.

WANTED—Orders for help, girls for general housework, to furnish
help of all kinds.

BROOKS & HARRITT!
Guns and Sporting Goods,
CUTLERY, TOYS, ETC.

Notary and Lodge Seals made to order. Entire new stock. Best
assortment and most reasonable prices.

No. 94 State Street, Salem, Oregon

Wm. Brown & Co.
DEALERS IN:
BOOTS AND SHOES,
Leather and Findings

CASH PAID FOR
WOOL,
HIDES,
PELTS,
AND FURS.

This house carries a large stock of first-
class goods from the best manufacturers in
the world, and is prepared to give satisfac-
tion, both in style and quality, to every
one who will purchase goods of them.

No. 231 Commercial Street,
SALEM - - - OREGON

THREE
Grand Tea Prizes!
Consisting of the following:
First Prize—Elegant China Tea Set, fifty-six pieces, complete.
Second Prize—Fine Hanging Lamp.
Third Prize—Set of Rodgers Bros.' Plated Knives and Forks.

—OFFERED BY—
Cox & Boggs,
Grocers, 249 Commercial Street.

Tickets with chance on one of the three prizes, presented to ev-
ery purchaser of ONE POUND of our TEA! Offer good until March
15, 1890.

SHAW & DOWNING,
Real - Estate - Agents
—AND—
GENERAL AUCTIONEERS!

We have a large list of farm lands and city property for sale. We
also take charge of auction sales in any part of the state.
NO. 204 COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM, OREGON.

Branch office at Silverton, C. F. McGuire, Agent.

**STEAM
LAUNDRY**
HAVE YOU EVER SEEN ANY OF
those Shirts Collars and Cuffs laundered
at the
SALEM STEAM LAUNDRY?
If not make it a point to do so.
OFFICE: 200 COMMERCIAL ST.
AT GEORGE HOUYE'S BARBER SHOP.

ED. N. EDES,
Proprietor of the
Candy Kitchen,
CONFECTIONERIES,
FANCY GROCERIES,
FRUITS, CIGARS
AND TOBACCOS
313 Commercial Street, Salem, Oregon.

East Salem Grocery Store
A. M. Fisher
is now ready to wait on all that may wish
anything in the line of groceries, and will
sell as reasonable as any one in the city.
Store located on corner Marion and
Fourteenth streets. 2-21-11m

Agents Wanted.
Agents to sell the "Beautiful Story,"
"Living World," "Ses and Land." Most
rapidly selling books on the market.
2-21-11m M. ARTELL, 49 Court street.

New Express Wagon.
WILLIAM HOLCOMB
Has started a new express wagon and is
now ready to deliver baggage to and from
the depot, and to any part of the city.
Baggage of any kind delivered on short
notice.

**CURE AND PREVENTIVE WITH-
OUT MEDICINE.** For information con-
cerning Dr. A. WILFORD HALL'S
Health Family, call on or address
F. L. MOORE, Local Agt.,
University Building, Salem Oregon.

N. D. JONES,
Practical Painter
Paper hanging and kalsomining a spe-
cialty. Give relief to E. C. Small's
store, on Commercial street.

NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE
Company, Ltd.
Fire and Ma-
rine.
JOS. ALBERT, Agent, - - Salem, Oregon

P. J. MARTELL,
Star Chop House,
Court Street, Salem, Oregon.
Warm lunch at all hours. Everything
first-class. Give us a call. 2-21-11

Mrs. F. A. Crump,
DRESSMAKER,
Misses' Dresses a Specialty!
Call at 404 Summer street.

From Terminal or Interior Points the
Northern Pacific Railroad
Is the line to take

To all Points East and South.
It is the dining car route. It runs through
vestibule trains every day in the year to
ST. PAUL AND CHICAGO!

(No change of cars.)
Composed of dining cars unsurpassed,
Pullman drawing room sleepers
Of latest equipment.

**TOURIST
Sleeping Cars!**
Best that can be constructed and in which
accommodations are both first and
second-class, and
tickets, and

ELEGANT DAY COACHES.
A continuous line connecting with all
lines affording direct and uninterrupted
service.
Pullman sleeper reservations can be se-
cured in advance through any agent of
the road.
Through tickets to and from all points
in America, England and Europe can be
purchased at any ticket office of this com-
pany.
Full information concerning rates, time
of trains, routes and other details furnished
on application to any agent or

A. D. CHARLTON,
Assistant General Passenger Agent, No.
121 First street, cor. Washington; Port-
land, Oregon.
JACOB L. MITCHELL,
Local Agent, Salem, Or.

**THE
WISCONSIN
CENTRAL**
RUNS
Fast trains with Pullman Vestibule
Drawing room sleepers, dining cars and
coaches of latest design, between Chicago
and Milwaukee and St. Paul and Minne-
apolis.
Fast trains with Pullman vestibule
drawing room sleepers, dining cars and
coaches of latest design, between Chicago
and Milwaukee and Ashland and Duluth.
Through Pullman vestibule drawing
room and coach sleepers via the North-
ern Pacific railroad between Chicago and
Portland, Or.
Convenient trains to and from Eastern,
Western, Northern and central Wisconsin
and from Wausau to Fond du Lac, Osh-
kosh, Neenah, Menasha, Chippewa Falls,
Lancaster, Hurley, Wausau, and Ironwood
and Reservoir, Mich.
For tickets, sleeping car reservations,
time tables and other information, apply
to agents anywhere in the United States or
Canada.
H. C. HAILLOW,
Gen'l Traffic Mgr.
S. R. AINSLEE, Gen'l Mgr.
L. E. ECKSTEIN,
Asst. Gen'l Pass'r and Trk Agt., Milwau-
kee, Wis.