

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL. PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY. BY THE Capital Journal Publishing Company.

HOFER BROTHERS, Editors. See fourth page for terms of subscription. Advertisements to insure insertion (for the same day) should be handed in by 11 o'clock.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 5. HOME FIRST—THE HEATHEN AFTERWARDS.

A number of people who have never before taken a city daily, now that they have found themselves cut off from all outside newspapers, came in the last few days and took a Salem daily.

Because, whether we want to or not, we must get along with and exist by the support of our home people. So far as that goes it is not matter of choice. The home comes first. The outside world after.

We are aware that in this reading age many intelligent persons demand a much more metropolitan newspaper than can be got up in a city of this size. But after all, their true interest is not in the paper. Their true interest at all times is just where these persons have found it, when they could get no outside papers—in the local daily. If they will reflect, they never find their true interests represented by the outside paper. It contains no kind word for local enterprise, and no article setting out the merits of the city unless they be paid for, and then the article appears with several other articles just like it, and also paid for.

"WHAT ARE WE HERE FOR?" Pianagan, of Texas, Not the Inventor of the Phrase.

St. Paul Pioneer Press: Adjutant General Mullen has in his desk at the capitol a badge of honor presented to him by the members of his command after the battle of Cedar Creek. It is a handsome memento, and engraved on one side are the compliments of the donors to "the bravest officer engaged in the battle of Cedar Creek." On the reverse side of the soldier's insignia is this legend:

Steady, Men! Steady! What in H— Are We Here For? Stand by Your Colors! This startling command was uttered in a moment when the bravest hearts quailed, and, moreover, it was the command of Captain Jack Mullen, of the Twelfth regiment, Connecticut Infantry Volunteers. It was uttered when bullets rained upon the captain's little brigade and his men fell like blades of grass before the scythe. There was no time for eloquent paraphrasing or for rhetoric or delicate diction. Forceful language, no matter if a little profane, was what the emergency demanded. The federal forces at Cedar Creek had faltered and then began to retreat in dismay under the murderous fire of the opposing forces.

Capt. Mullen, a staff officer and a mere boy scarcely 20 years old, were placed in charge of the only brigade available. He was ordered to the front to storm the tide. He gave the command to charge, and when older men saw him, a mere youth, riding to the front they gave a cheer and dashed down upon the impetuous phalanx that confronted them. It was a terrible charge. They seemed to be inclined to join other brigades and desert their colors. It was then he yelled this command which emphasizes the badge presented to him by the few who survived that awful struggle. In it the brigade was completely surrounded, but Captain Mullen would not capitulate; nor would he forsake the stars and stripes, and by desperate fighting the colors were returned to a place of safety, in the

Union camp. But the boys in blue had to fight their way out, and of that brigade there were only a mere battalion left to tell the tale of the horrible slaughter.

MEHAMA NOTES. Mehama wants a good shoemaker. Two inches of snow fell Friday night.

We want a railroad and we are going to have one. The late rains did not extend far back in the mountains.

Blind stagers has made its appearance among the horses. William Frank an old resident of Mehama was in town to-day.

Dr. R. A. Pratt and family arrived home from Salem to-day. Mrs. G. P. Terrell is convalescent, and we hope to see her out soon.

W. H. Stout has charge of the Mehama drug store during Dr. Pratt's absence. Good opening here for a grist mill. Good water power, plenty of wheat and a good market.

The train on the O. P. R. H., was two hours late Friday, being detained at the Riphart bluff by a landslide.

Marshal Eskew, arrived home today from Jordan valley, where he has been visiting friends. We should say "friend."

Frank Wrightman, deputy sheriff, was in town yesterday. Frank is a jolly, good fellow and we are always glad to have him with us, even if he does skunk us in playing whist.

Mehama supports the best hotel in the state. Come and see us, fine summer resort, mountain trout in abundance and plenty of game if you can find it.

Letter List. The following letters remain un-called for in the postoffice at Salem Feb. 5, 1890; persons calling for the same should say advertised.

- Ameleo T C Bashor J T Beckner John 2 Bixler John Bowen J E Brumbaugh A Bingham F I Buston Mrs M E Buckley J J Crabtree Miss Etta Casey R W Chase J F Coleman J C Davis Mrs Maggie Devers Gus Fisher Miss Emily Fisher Amelia Furguson B Givens Geo Harpole W L Hansen Carl Howe James Hancock Tena Jones Newton Kelly George Lafore Peter Lagherty Miss Etta Looney J A Mackay Mike Maura Antonis J Mier Anna, Sophia Morgan Sell Northcott J P O'Brien Chas Patton A J Reek Mia Murtie Shepherd Orin Stark Willard Thacker Chas Thompson T Wagner Mrs Rosa A. N. GILBERT, P. M.

How the Immigrant Helped. Judge John P. Algeid in the February Forum: But for the assistance of the immigrant the election of Abraham Lincoln would have been an impossibility, and had the cry, "America for Americans" prevailed in an earlier period of our history, the nineteenth century would never have been the great free Republic we see, and the shadow of millions of slaves would to-day darken and curse the continent.

The total population of the states in 1860, was 31,183,744, of whom 4,099,152 were foreign-born, and the latter only 215,730 were to be found in all the eleven states which seceded. The remaining states had a total population of 22,313,997, of whom 3,882,425, or a little over one-sixth were actually foreign-born.

In every state carried by Lincoln there was a large foreign population, which was mostly, and in some states entirely, republican, and which continued to be republican down to a very recent date; and if the vote of this class had been omitted in 1860, it would have reduced Lincoln's to such an extent as to defeat him in most of the states which he carried.

It is an indisputable fact that the vote of the naturalized citizen and of his son, has been a most powerful and indispensable factor in giving the republican party the control of the government; and even to-day its power and popularity are greatest in those states in which there is a large naturalized vote.

The eleven states which in 1861 hoisted the flag of secession, had a population of 8,726,644. Of these only 216,730, or about 2 1/2 per cent were foreign-born, and they were subsequently found to be Unionists. I do not wish in any manner to belittle the great achievements of the native Americans of the North; I am simply directing attention to the fact that standing alone, they could not have elected Lincoln, could not have successfully resisted southern aggression, and could not have put down the rebellion; and that it was the naturalized citizen and his children who, by joining hands with them, turned the scale in favor of the ideas and the institutions of the North, and thus directly helped to shape the destiny of our country.

Wright's Hop, Celery and Chamomile Bitters a reliable tonic, appetizer and aperient, invigorates the digestive organs and prevents dyspepsia; can be relied upon, sold by all druggists.

DANGEROUS PURGATIVES. A City Policeman's Very Peculiar Experience. Mineral pills and drastic purgatives irritate the mucous lining of the stomach and bowels. In fact their cathartic action is due to their irritation. The danger attending their steady use is apparent. The new laxative principle in Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla gets its cathartic action by increasing the mucous secretions and gently stimulating the stomach. It is purely vegetable, does not lose its effect, and is safe to be taken occasionally or continuously. One Vidcan, the well known police officer of 1225 Howard St., San Francisco, writes: "After my own experience I firmly believe that Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla will cure the most obstinate cases of constipation. Although cured I am still taking it and never had my system so thoroughly regulated. By increasing or diminishing the dose one has absolute command over himself with this valuable remedy."

Woman's hand may be pale and delicate, but she can pick up a hotter plate than a man.—Atchison Globe. Etheral Cough Syrup. Persons suffering from the prevailing cold will do well to try Holden's Etheral Cough Syrup. It is an excellent remedy and has been used by hundreds of persons in this city who will join in commending it to their friends. Stockton Independent. Large size \$1.00, small 50 cents. For sale by all Druggists.

You never hear of a strike among the astronomers. Their business is always looking up.—Texas Sittings. Is Consumption Incurable? Read the following: Mr. C. H. Morris, Newark, Ark., says: "Was down with Abscess of Lungs, and friends and physicians pronounced me an Incurable Consumptive. Began taking Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, am now on my third bottle, and able to oversee the work on my farm. It is the finest medicine ever made."

Jesse Middlewert, Decatur, Ohio, says: "Had it not been for Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption I would have died of Lung Trouble. Was given up by doctors. Am now in best of health. Try it. Sample bottles free at Daniel J. Fry's Drugstore."

'One half of the world does not know how the other half lives,' and as a matter of fact it is none of its business.—N. O. Picayune. Electric Bitters. This remedy is becoming so well known and so popular as to need no special mention. All who have used Electric Bitters sing the same song of praise.—A purer medicine does not exist and it is guaranteed to do all that is claimed. Electric Bitters will cure all diseases of the Liver and Kidneys, will remove Pimples, Boils, Salt Rheum and other affections caused by impure blood.—Will drive Malaria from the system and prevent as well as cure all Malarial fevers.—For cure of Headache, Constipation and Indigestion try Electric Bitters.—Entire satisfaction guaranteed, or money refunded.—Price 50 cts and \$1.00 per bottle at Daniel J. Fry's Drugstore.

People addicted to lingering departures would doubtless be surprised to discover that their long going is often regarded as a shortcoming.—Baltimore American. A New Method of Treating Disease—Hospital Remedies. What are they? There is a new departure in the treatment of disease. It consists in the collection of the specifics used by noted specialists of Europe and America, and bringing them within the reach of all. For instance the treatment pursued by special physicians who treat indigestion, stomach and liver troubles only, was obtained and prepared. The treatment of other physicians, celebrated for curing catarrh was procured, and so on till these incomparable cures now include disease of the lungs, kidneys, female weakness, rheumatism and nervous debility.

This new method of "one remedy for one disease" must appeal to the common sense of all sufferers, many of whom have experienced the ill effects, and thoroughly realize the absurdity of the claims of Patent Medicines which are guaranteed to cure every ill out of a single bottle, and the use of which, as statistics prove, has ruined more stomachs than alcohol. A circular describing these new remedies is sent free on receipt of stamp to pay postage, by Hospital Remedy Company, Toronto, Canada, sole proprietors. 1-1-ly-cod. Doctor: Well, my fine little fellow, you have got quite well again! I was sure that the pills I left you would cure you. How did you take them, in water or in cake? "Oh, I used them in my blow-gun."—Fleegende Blatter.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve. The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns, and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by Daniel J. Fry, druggist.

How's This? We offer \$100 reward for any case of catarrh that can not be cured by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure. J. C. Cheney & Co., Props, Toledo, Ohio. We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him to be perfectly honorable in all business transactions, and financially able to carry out any obligations made by them. West & Truitt, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O., Wadding, Kinman & Marvin, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O., E. H. Van Hosen, Cashier Toledo National Bank, Toledo, O., Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Price 50 cents per bottle, sold by all druggists. 25-1m.

THIS PAPER is kept on file at E. C. Fry's Advertising Agency, 81 and 83 Merchants Exchange, San Francisco, California, where contracts for advertising can be made for it.

BROOKS & COX, 100 STATE ST., SALEM, OR.

PURE DRUGS, MEDICINES

Chemicals, FINE PERFUMERY AND TOILET ARTICLES!

Physicians' Prescriptions and Family Recipes carefully compounded. A full line of choice Imported and Key West Cigars.

THREE Grand Tea Prizes!

Consisting of the following: First Prize—Elegant China Tea Set, fifty-six pieces, complete. Second Prize—Fine Hanging Lamp. Third Prize—Set of Rodgers Bros.' Plated Knives and Forks.

OFFERED BY Cox & Boggs, Grocers, 249 Commercial Street.

Tickets with chance on one of the three prizes presented to every purchaser of ONE POUND of our TEA! Offer good until March 1, 1890.

Wm. Brown & Co. DEALERS IN BOOTS AND SHOES, Leather and Findings

CASH PAID FOR WOOL, HIDES, PELTS, AND FURS.

This house carries a large stock of first-class goods from the best manufacturers in the world, and is prepared to give satisfaction both in style and quality, to every one who will purchase goods of them.

No. 231 Commercial Street, SALEM - - - OREGON

W. A. SHAW. W. H. DOWNING.

SHAW & DOWNING, Real - Estate - Agents

GENERAL AUCTIONEERS!

We have a large list of farm lands and city property for sale. We also charge of auction sales in any part of the state. NO. 204 COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM, OREGON.

TWO REDUCTIONS. We must reduce our stock in order to make room for our spring goods. Therefore we will also reduce our already low prices on

BOOTS AND SHOES

For the next forty days. Give us a call and be convinced that we mean what we say. Yours, respectfully, KRAUSSE & KLEIN'S, No. 221 Commercial Street, Salem, Oregon.

ATTENTION!

We have farms, large and small, lots from \$50 up, and houses and lots in all parts of the city. We do a commission business exclusively. If you wish to sell, list your property with us. Suburban tracts a specialty. PAYNE & BRIDGFOED.

STEAM LAUNDRY. HAVE YOU EVER SEEN ANY OF those Shirts Collars and Cuffs laundered at the SALEM STEAM LAUNDRY? If not make it a point to do so. OFFICE: 209 COMMERCIAL ST AT GEORGE HOUYE'S BARBER SHOP.

From Terminal or Interior Points the Northern Pacific Railroad

Is the line to take To all Points East and South. It is the dining car route. It runs through the visible trains every day in the year to

ST. PAUL AND CHICAGO! (No change of cars.) Composed of dining cars unsurpassed, Pullman drawing room sleepers of latest equipment.

TOURIST Sleeping Cars! Best that can be constructed and in which accommodations are both free and furnished for holders of first and second-class tickets, and

ELEGANT DAY COACHES. A continuous line connecting with all lines, affording direct and uninterrupted service. Pullman sleeper reservations can be secured in advance through any agent of the road. Through tickets to and from all points in America, England and Europe can be purchased at any ticket office of this company. Full information concerning rates, time of trains, routes and other details furnished on application to any agent or

A. D. CHARLTON, Assistant General Passenger Agent, No. 121 First street, cor. Washington, Portland, Oregon. JACOB L. MITCHELL, Local Agent, Salem, Or.

THE YAQUINA ROUTE. OREGON PACIFIC RAILROAD

And Oregon Development Company's steamship line, 28 miles shorter, 2000 less time than by any other route. First class through passenger and freight line from Portland and all points in the Willamette valley and from San Francisco.

TIME SCHEDULE. (Except Sundays.) Leave Albany - - - - - 1:00 P M Leave Corvallis - - - - - 1:40 P M Arrive Yaquina - - - - - 5:00 P M Leave Yaquina - - - - - 6:45 A M Leave Corvallis - - - - - 10:30 A M Arrive Albany - - - - - 11:30 A M O. & C. trains connect at Albany and Corvallis.

The above trains connect at YAQUINA with the Oregon Development Co's Line of Steamships between Yaquina and San Francisco.

STEAMERS. FROM YAQUIN Willamette Valley - - - - - Monday Sept. 10 Willamette Valley - - - - - Tuesday " 11 Willamette Valley - - - - - Wednesday " 12

STEAMERS. FROM SAN FRANCISCO Willamette Valley - - - - - Wednesday, Sept. 4 Willamette Valley - - - - - Friday " 6 Willamette Valley - - - - - Saturday " 13 Willamette Valley - - - - - Sunday " 20 This company reserves the right to change sailing dates without notice.

N. B.—Passengers from Portland and all Willamette Valley points can make close connection with the trains of the YAQUINA ROUTE at Albany or Corvallis and, if desired, to San Francisco, should arrange to arrive at Yaquina the evening before date of sailing.

Passenger and Freight Rates Always the Lowest. For information apply to Messrs. HULMAN & Co., Freight and Ticket Agents 200 and 202 Front St., Portland, Or.

C. C. HOGUE, Act. Gen'l Frt. & Pass. Agt., Oregon Pacific R. R. Co., Corvallis, Or. C. H. HASWELL, Jr. Gen'l Frt. & Pass. Agt., Oregon Development Co., 304 Montgomery St., San Francisco, Cal.

The Oregon Pacific steamboats on the Willamette river division will leave Portland, south-bound, Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 a. m. Arrive at Corvallis Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 2:30 p. m. Leave Corvallis, north-bound, Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8 a. m. Arrive at Portland, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 4:30 p. m. On Monday, Wednesday and Friday both north and south-bound boats lie over night at Salem, leaving there at 5 a. m. C. C. HOGUE, A. G. F. and P. Agent.

1890. Harper's Young People. AN ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY.

The Eleventh Volume of HARPER'S YOUNG PEOPLE, which begins with the Number for November 5, 1889 presents an attractive programme. It will offer to its readers at least four serials of the usual length, and others in two or three parts, namely, "The Red Mustang," by WILLIAM O. STODDARD; "Phil and the Baby," by LUCY C. LILLIE; "Prince Tommy," by JOHN RUSSELL COYNE; and "Mother's Way," by MARGARET E. SANGSTER; two short serials by HJALMAR HJORTH BOYSEN. Two series of Fairy Tales will attract the attention of lovers of the wonder-world, namely, the quaint tales told by HOWARD PYLE, and so admirably illustrated by him, and another series in a different vein by FRANK M. BICKNELL. There will be short stories by W. D. HOWELLS, THOMAS NELSON PAGE, MARY E. WILKIN, NORA PERLEY, HARRIET PRESCOTT SPOFFORD, DAVID KER, HEZEKIAH BUTTERWORTH, SOPHIE SWETT, RICHARD MALCOM JOHNSTON, etc.

A subscription to HARPER'S YOUNG PEOPLE secures a juvenile library. There is useful knowledge, also plenty of amusement.—Boston Advertiser.

TERMS: Postage Prepaid. \$2 00 Per Year. Vol. XI, begins November 5, 1889. Specimen Copy sent on receipt of a two-cent stamp. SINGLE NUMBERS, Five Cents each. Remittances should be made by Post-office Money Order or Draft, to avoid chance of loss. Newspapers are not to copy this advertisement without the express order of HARPER & BROTHERS. Address: HARPER & BROTHERS, NEW YORK.

Call and See T. J. CRONISE, Salem's Popular Job Printer.

AT HIS NEW QUARTERS IN THE State Insurance Building, Cor. Commercial and Chemekete streets.

WANTED—Situation as clerk; can give good references. C. M. Buxter, 141 Fourteenth street.

WANTED—A man of good and industrious habits wants to correspond with a lady. Object matrimony. Address M. D. Nelson, Walla Walla, Washington.

WANTED—Agents, Ma's and Female, in every City, Town and Village, outfit for sale. Capital whatever required. Stock, Plan and Terms the Best. This is a splendid opportunity. Write at once for Particulars. P. F. COLLIER, 65 Warren St., New York.

FOR SALE. FOR SALE OR TRADE for city property in Salem, fifty acres of land suitable for grape culture, eight miles south of Salem. Also two hundred acres best peach land for sale nine miles south of Salem. Write to G. G. Glen, 318 Chemekete street, Salem.

SOCIETY NOTICES. KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS.—Regular meeting on Tuesday night of each week at 7:30 p. m. J. O'DONALD, C. C. W. H. H. WATERS, K. of R. and S.

LIVE LODGE No. 18, I. O. O. F., meets in Odd Fellows' Hall up stairs, Corner Commercial and Ferry streets, every Saturday at 7:30 p. m. D. C. SHERMAN, Post Commander. J. E. MITCHELL, Secretary. I. A. MANNING, N. G.

G. A. R.—Sedgwick Post, No. 10, Department of Oregon, meets every Monday evening at the hall over the Oregon Land Company's office. Visiting comrades are cordially invited to attend. D. C. SHERMAN, Post Commander. S. A. RANDEL, Adjutant.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS. J. J. SHAW. J. T. GREGG. ATTORNEYS AT LAW, Salem, Oregon. Office first door to the left at head of stairs in the rear of Ladd & Bush's bank.

TILMON FORD, attorney at law, Salem, Oregon. Office up stairs in Patton's block. JOHN A. CARSON, Counselor and attorney at law, Member of the Bar of Ontario, Canada, 90 State street, Salem, Oregon.

PHYSICIAN.—MRS. DR. M. E. MCCOY, physician and surgeon, has located and taken rooms over Square Market grocery store, chronic diseases a specialty. Consultation free. 12-21dw

CHARLES C. CURTIS, M. D., Surgeon and Homoeopathic physician. Office and residence, 155 Court street, in office formerly occupied by Dr. Hiden, Salem, Or. Office hours 8 to 9 a. m. and from 2 to 3 and 7 to 8 p. m. Diseases of the rectum and chronic diseases a specialty. Fifteen years experience. 12-21dw

ANDREW H. DIVEN, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Salem, Oregon. Office hours: 9 to 11 a. m., 3 to 5 and 7 to 8 p. m. Office: Court street, next door east of Dr. Rowland, Residence, 301 Chemekete st.

PROFESSIONAL NURSE.—A specialty made of confinements, large experience Mrs. C. C. Morgan, 200 Commercial street. 12-21m

W. P. WILLIAMS, STENOGRAPHER and Typewriter Copyist. Will make reports of trials, etc.; copying on typewriter accurately and neatly done. Office over A. T. Yeaton's furniture store, Commercial street, Salem.

HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTING, all kinds of decorating prepared to do contracts. C. C. Morgan, 200 Commercial street. 12-21m

NOTICE is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between H. A. Thomas and John M. Payne, has been dissolved. Parties owing or having bills against said firm are requested to call on JOHN M. PAYNE.

Professor Loissette's MEMORY

Discovery and Training Method. In spite of adulterated imitations which mislead the theory, and practical results of the original, in spite of the grossest misrepresentations by envious would-be competitors, and in spite of "base attempts to rob" him of the fruit of his labors (all of which demonstrate the undoubted superiority and popularity of his teaching), Prof. Loissette's Art of Never Forgetting is recognized to-day in both Hemispheres as making an Epoch in Memory Culture. His prospectus (sent post free) gives opinions of people in all parts of the globe who have actually studied his System by correspondence, showing that his System is used only while being studied, not afterwards, that any book can be learned in a single reading, mind-wandering cured, etc. For prospectus, terms and testimonials address Prof. A. Loissette, 237 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. 1-24w3m

1890. Harper's Magazine. ILLUSTRATED.

A new Shakespeare—the Shakespeare of EDWIN A. ARNOLD—will be presented in Harper's Magazine for 1890, with comments by Andrew Lang. Harper's Magazine has also made special arrangements with Alphonse Daudet, the greatest of living French novelists, for the exclusive publication, in serial form, of a humorous story, to be entitled "The Colonists of Tarascon," the last Adventure of the Famous "Fauitarrin." The story will be translated by Henry James, and illustrated by Rossi and Graydon.

W. D. Howells will contribute a novellette in three parts, and Lucio Hearn a novellette in two parts, entitled "Young," handsomely illustrated. In illustrated papers, touching subjects of current interest, and in its short stories, poems, and timely news, the Magazine will maintain its well-known standard.

HARPER'S PERIODICALS. PER YEAR: Harper's Magazine - - - - - \$1 00 Harper's Weekly - - - - - 4 00 Harper's Bazar - - - - - 4 00 Harper's Young People - - - - - 2 00 Postage Free to all subscribers in the United States, Canada, or Mexico.

The Volumes of the Magazine begin with the Numbers for June and December of each year. When no time is specified, subscriptions will be for the number current at the time of receipt of order.

Bound Volumes of Harper's Magazine for three years back, in neat cloth binding, \$3.00 per volume. Cloth covers for binding sheets each—by mail, post-paid.

Index to Harper's Magazine, Alphabetical, Analytical, and Classified, for Volumes 1 to 75, including from June, 1850, to June, 1889, one vol., 8vo., cloth, \$3.00. Remittances should be made by Post-office money order or draft, to avoid chance of loss.

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