

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

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JACOB L. MITCHELL, Manager.

See fourth page for terms of subscription.

Advertisements to insure insertion (for the same days) should be handed to by 10 o'clock.

Correspondence containing news of interest and importance is desired from all parts of the state.

No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.

Persons desiring the CAPITAL JOURNAL served at their homes can secure it by postal card request, or by word left at this office.

Specimen numbers sent free on application. Office, corner Court and Liberty Streets.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 8.

HENRY M. STANLEY.

Stanley was born in Denbigh, Wales, in 1810. His parents were named Howlands, and being exceedingly poor, they gave him to the care of the parish when he was three years old, and he was reared in the almshouse at St. Asaph. After obtaining a fair education here he taught school for a year or two, when he went as a cabin boy on a ship bound for New Orleans. Here he met a wealthy American merchant, named Stanley, who adopted him, and he took the name of Henry Martin Stanley. He spent considerable time wandering about in the Indian country of the southwest, but his father dying intestate, he found himself poor again. On the breaking out of the war he was impressed into the rebel service, but escaped thence and served subsequently on the Northern side until the fall of Richmond, when he obtained employment as a reporter on the New York Herald.

His love for adventure however, was over-mastering, and he started soon to fight the Cretan army and to record its fates in the Herald. That over, he traveled through the Eastern countries and Spain as a roving correspondent until October, 1869, when Mr. Bennett sent him to find Livingston. The story of that wonderful achievement is told in his book, one of the most fascinating records of exploration.

Mr. Bennett sent him back to Africa almost immediately after his return from the Livingstone expedition, and four years more were spent in travels and battles "through the dark continent." Then his great Congo undertaking occupied him from 1879 until 1884, the result of which was the establishment of an independent nation from the western coast of Africa at the mouth of the Congo to the 80th degree in the interior. When this was accomplished, loaded with honors, he returned to America, hoping to spend the balance of his life in less arduous labors.

But he had hardly reached American shores before the King of the Belgians and Sir William Mackinnon besought him over the cable to go and rescue Emin. Messages had reached Zanzibar and Europe from the Pasha's capital at Wadai, indicating that he would be unable to hold his position against the Mahdi's threatened attack and was practically awaiting annihilation. Had he been willing to abandon his people, those of whom he had created a nation, he could easily have cut his way by some southern route to the coast before the Mahdi's force could come down the Nile and get at him. But Emin preferred death to desertion. Indeed, when Stanley reached him, this sentiment, carried to almost Quixotic extremes, threatened to render the relief expedition unavailing.

Sir William Mackinnon is the president of the British East Africa Company, into whose service it is now desired to enlist Stanley and Emin both, but Stanley especially. Sir William secured subscribers to a relief fund, the Egyptian government giving a full third of the total presumed expense. Directly upon receiving the messages from King Leopold and Sir William, Stanley cancelled his lecture engagements and hurried off to London. There the character of the errand he was desired to perform was fully made known to him. The expedition was not to be military. He was not to go in and drag out or anything of that kind. It was not known just what Emin's situation might be. His last letters had been quite hopeless in tone, telling of the submission to the Mahdi of all the territory north of his, and of his fears that his own time would inevitably come. Stanley was asked, therefore to conduct a caravan to Emin, laden with ammunition and supplies. If Emin wanted to come home, Stanley was to act as escort. If he wanted to stay and take his chances with Mahdi, Stanley was to supply his necessities and come away. The scheme was thoroughly peaceful, and merely in the performance of the duty owed by civilization in general and Great Britain in particular to the intrepid man who was bravely upholding worthy in-

terests in such an unequal contest. How well Stanley has performed his work, through what hardships and privations he has struggled, and with what splendid success his labor has been crowned, as an explorer and pioneer in the opening of a vast and rich region in Central Africa, it would take a good sized volume to adequately set forth. Something of the nature of his task and how it was accomplished may be gathered from the letter written by him which appeared in our issue of December 14, but the full particulars will not be known until Stanley himself again gets back, and is able with maps and full details to supply the still wanting data to complete our knowledge.

THE KANSAAS STATE Grange at a recent meeting resolved "that the next United States census should show what percentage of the people of this country occupy their own homes, what proportion are tenants, and of those who occupy their farms and homes what proportion have their property free from debt and the farms and homes which are under mortgage."

PRINCE CURAT has made an unconditional surrender to Miss Caldwell, and will marry her on any terms. It is hoped no American girl who honors the name of her country will barter herself away in this manner. An empty title is worse than an office without a salary.

BEN FOLSOM, a brother-in-law of Grover Cleveland, is to be retained as consul at Sheffield. This is a courtesy shown the ex-President's better half which will go far to condone all the mean things republicans have said of her husband.

THE ways and means committee, under Chairman McKinley, is said to be making excellent progress, and it is to be hoped better results will be obtained from that quarter this session than last.

TACOMA has finally decided to try to do something for its town without considering the Northern Pacific railroad. There may be some hope for that place yet.

MORTON is the first vice-president in twenty-five years to hold a New Year's reception.

"SCRAPS."

By a mistake a Norristown liveryman sent a hearse and carriage to a house of mourning a day ahead of the funeral.

French-Canadians assert that a majority of their fellows in Canada are in favor of annexation to the United States.

The death of Lieutenant Colonel Jackson, in England, removes one of the last four survivors of that country in the battle of Waterloo.

Geronimo, the treacherous and bloodthirsty old Apache chief, is reported to have embraced religion, and is now actively engaged in Sunday school work among his fellow red men.

Information from Keathley, Tenn., is to the effect that a farmer named Newton was attacked near that place on a mountain pathway, by a panther, and was torn so badly that he died soon after.

Nearly one thousand Russian Israelites recently arrived at Buenos Ayres. The Argentine Republic offers special facilities for emigration to the Jews who are expelled from Russia.

Woman is sometimes the real cause of unhappiness in the married relations of life, but in the majority of instances the boot is on the other foot, and she is really the true comfort there is in it.

Don't marry a woman for her taper fingers and lily hands alone, for married life and its rugged experience call for a wife that knows how to make a pot boil, and can spank babies systematically.

The man who marries a woman simply because she is a handy arrangement to have about the house, does so from a purely business standpoint, and in the end, if not compelled to support him she has done better than many women I know of.

THE QUESTION SETTLED.

This is a faithful picture of the establishment of Thomas Price & Son, at 224 Sacramento St., S. F. As the leading chemist of the west, they were asked to settle the question as to what sarsaparilla were in fact purely vegetable. They present their report: "By our careful chemical analysis of several well known brands of sarsaparilla, we have found them all with the single exception of Jay's to contain iodide of potassium. As a result we are enabled to pronounce Jay's to be the only purely vegetable sarsaparilla now on the market, which has come under our scrutiny." Modern medicine has proven that all ordinary face eruptions are caused by indigestion and sluggish circulation, which call for vegetable alternatives, instead of mineral blood purifiers like iodide of potassium. Jay's Vegetable Sarsaparilla is the first to discard the old notions and proceed under the modern theory. Its cure is the talk of the hour.

Take Hood's Sarsaparilla 100 Doses One Dollar

The Chief Reason for the great success of Hood's Sarsaparilla is found in the article itself. It is merit that wins, and the fact that Hood's Sarsaparilla actually accomplishes what is claimed for it, is what has given to this medicine a popularity and sale greater than that of any other sarsaparilla or blood purifier before the public. Hood's Sarsaparilla cures Scrofula, Salt Rheum and all Humors, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Biliousness, overcomes That Fretful Feeling, creates an Appetite, strengthens the Nerves, builds up the Whole System. Hood's Sarsaparilla is sold by all drug stores. Price, 25 cents per bottle. Prepared by C. L. Hood & Co., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

BROOKS STATION.

Roads are very bad. Mrs. Runyon slowly improving. Why can't Brooks have a public hall?

We are in need of some marriageable girls in Brooks.

Mr. Will Jones of Portland, is visiting his mother here.

A good location for some man with a large family of grown up daughters.

Misses Ida and Cinda Harris went to the capital New Years for a short visit.

A pleasant party at Mrs. Harris' December 25th. Two ladies seven gentlemen.

A surprise party given at Mr. G. W. Ramp's, January 1st. Those present: Mr. and Mrs. L. Beckner, Mr. Joy and Miss Lizzie Jones, Mr. T. Charleston, Mr. J. Butterworth, Mr. G. Roff, and your servant H. G. Sprague. A very nice time enjoyed.

A Friend to the Family.

Dr. E. S. Holden: I have used your Ethereal Cough Syrup in my family for many a year, and I believe it my duty to recommend it to all as a sure and effectual cure for colds and all disease of the throat.

L. COFFIN.

The Dalles, Ogn., May 18, 1880.

Large size \$1, small 50 cents. For sale by all druggists.

Two-fifths of all the tobacco of the world is grown in the United States.

Samuel Moss, of Essex, Mass., has been hungry all the time for thirteen years. He drinks three quarts of water per day and eats hearty meals every hour. His age is 61 years.

The New Discovery.

You have heard your friends and neighbors talking about it. You may yourself be one of the many who know from personal experience just how good a thing it is. If you have ever tried it, you are one of its staunch friends, because the wonderful thing about it is, that when once given a trial, Dr. King's New Discovery ever after holds a place in the house. If you have never used it and should be afflicted with a cough, cold or any throat, lung or chest trouble, secure a bottle at once and give it a fair trial. It is guaranteed every time, or money refunded. Trial bottles free at Daniel J. Fry's drug store.

Women have been admitted to the bar in all the New England states except New Hampshire and Vermont.

Mrs. Rieker, a successful practitioner in Washington, has now asked permission to practice law in New Hampshire.

The First Step.

Perhaps you are run down, can't eat, can't sleep, can't think, can't do anything to your satisfaction, and you wonder what ails you. You should heed the warning, you are taking the first step into nervous prostration. You need a nerve tonic and in Electric Bitters you will find the exact remedy for restoring your nervous system to its normal, healthy condition. Surprising results follow the use of this great nerve tonic and alterative. Your appetite returns, good digestion is restored, and the liver and kidneys resume healthy action. Try a bottle. Price 25 cents at Daniel J. Fry's drug store.

The original glove-maker was also a great philanthropist.

It is well that he was, as in some way atoning for the misery of men who are compelled by fortune to wear them when they have not been educated up to them.

Buckle's Arnica Salve.

The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, teeter chapped hands, chilblains, corns and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by Daniel J. Fry, druggist.

The Best Residence Localities

In the city of Portland and other prosperous towns are those owned by men or corporations who have the disposition and ability to improve them.

HIGHLAND ADDITION

-IS OWNED BY-

THE OREGON LAND COMPANY!

And this Corporation is determined to

Make It The Most Attractive Addition

To the city of Salem. They have at this time fifteen teams employed and the contemplated improvements have scarcely begun. It is intended to make the drive leading from Commercial street through Riverside and Highland additions and around Highland Park

THE FINEST DRIVE IN THE STATE

Of Oregon. The line of the Salem Street Railway Company runs through the middle of this addition, and it will be more than two blocks distant from the line. Highland Park will in the near future be

THE MOST POPULAR RESORT

ABOUT THE CITY OF SALEM.

Lots in Highland Addition are High and Dry and Well Located; Most Excellent Drainage

The soil is black and rich. From all points a fine view is obtained of the public buildings and our highest mountain peaks. Arrangements are already being made for the location of two churches in this addition and a number of residences are soon to be built. Buildings only of the best class will be permitted. Residence lots within the limits of the city of Salem are worth on an average over \$1000. We can sell you better lots in Highland addition for one-third of the money, and being directly on the line of the street railway they are particularly not half so far from the public buildings and the business part of the town as the majority of the so-called "inside lots."

Buy a Lot in Highland Addition for Three Hundred Dollars,

And let some other fellow pay \$1000 for an inferior lot not so well located. With the difference of \$700 you can build a beautiful cottage, or put it out at a rate of interest that will buy you nearly two thousand street car tickets every year.

GRAND PRIZE

-OF AN-

ELEGANTLY DECORATED CHINA DINNER SET!

-CONSISTING OF-

One Hundred and Thirty Pieces to be Given Away by

COX & BOGGS,

GROCERS, 249 COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM, OREGON.

Ticket with chance on prize presented to every purchaser of one pound of our "Reliance Can Tea."

Call and See T. J. CRONISE, Salem's Popular Job Printer, AT HIS NEW QUARTERS IN THE State Insurance Building, Cor. Commercial and Commercial streets 76-111

DORRANCE BROS. Dealers in every variety of OREGON LUMBER. DRESSED AND UNDRESSED! Lumber Delivered on Short Notice.

Yard at the Agricultural works, Salem, Oregon. Mill located four and a half miles northeast from Salem, on the John Martin donation land claim.

Slab Wood 50c Per Cord. Call and see us before purchasing elsewhere.

Conservatory of Music Of the Willamette Valley City Salem, Oregon, the most successful Music school on the Northwest Coast. Courses in music are equal to Eastern music schools. Yearly attendance of nearly one hundred and fifty. The able corps of teachers on the coming school year will be Prof. Z. M. Parvin, Louis Willis, Miss Eva Cox, assistant teachers, Miss Lulu M. Smith, Miss Hattie Parlin, and Miss Maggie Parvin. Branches taught are Vocal Culture, Piano, Organ, Violin, Pipe Organ, Harmony, Counterpoint, and Law Teaching. Expenses given on completion of course sent for catalogue and circular. Z. M. PARVIN 7-23 1/2 W-10.

New Express Wagon. WILLIAM HOLCOMB Has started a new express wagon and is now ready to deliver baggage to and from the depot, and to any part of the city. Language of any kind delivered on short notice.

Kansas House, Corner of Court and High Sts. E. M. LAW, Proprietor. We have taken a new name but will continue to serve our patrons with the best the market affords, give them a cordial welcome to Our Home. Terms reasonable. Give us a call and we will do you good. No Chinese employed.

LOANS. Loans negotiated and closed without delay when security is satisfactory and Title Good! Principal and interest payable at our Salem office. Loans made on farm property.

Money Ready When Papers Completed Those wishing loans for improvements or stock are requested to call on us or correspond with SMITH & HAMILTON, Office with Duncanson & Booth, 50 State St., Salem, Oregon.

New Fish Market. Allen Rhodes has established a new Fish Market on State street, and he keeps a good supply of fish, poultry and game. Give him a call and your order will be promptly attended to. 6-25-111

Educate For success at the CAPITAL BUSINESS COLLEGE, A. P. AARSTAD, Mgr., E. L. WALKER, Prin. Business, Shorthand, Typewriting, Penmanship and English Department. Day and evening Sessions. Students admitted any time. Call at the College or address the Principal for catalogue.

PRINTING. ONE OF THE LARGEST ESTABLISHMENTS in the State. Lower rates than the State. Largest stock of type. Best price list of job printing, and all the latest styles. E. M. MILLER, Proprietor.

L. S. WINTERS THE PEOPLE'S GROCER Carries a select line of family groceries and provisions that are sold at reasonable prices. Country produce, such as apples, fruit of all kinds, potatoes, vegetables, etc., always on hand. Call at 100 Court street, Salem.

NOTICE. Notice is hereby given that the expense assessment of two hundred dollars each for the month of December, 1880, against the incorporators of the Gold Mountain and Dry Gulch Coal and Silver Mining Company is past due and unpaid on the following shares, to-wit: No. 15, 100 shares No. 17, six hundred shares; No. 41 & 42, inclusive, 25 shares each; No. 43 & 44, 20 shares each; No. 45, 64 and 128, 20 shares each; No. 46, 128 and 151, 20 shares each; F. Earnest Austin, and the same shall be paid by said assessment at the office of hour of 2 o'clock in the afternoon, on Wednesday, January 8, 1880, and the assessment is paid before that time. Dated this 1st day of December, A. D. 1880. R. H. MILLER, Assessor.

NOTICE. NOTICE is hereby given that the stockholders of the CAPITAL JOURNAL Publishing Company, held December 4th, 1880, by unanimous vote, have decided to increase the capital stock of the company from Five Thousand to Ten Thousand Dollars. M. L. CHAMBERLAIN, Secretary.

Delinquent Tax Notice. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the delinquent tax list of 1880 is now ready for collection. All persons liable are notified to settle up on or before the 1st day of January, 1881. R. H. MILLER, City Marshal and Tax Collector.

PRINTING. ONE OF THE LARGEST ESTABLISHMENTS in the State. Lower rates than the State. Largest stock of type. Best price list of job printing, and all the latest styles. E. M. MILLER, Proprietor.

THE OUTCASTS.

In attic high and grim and roant, A ragged creature lonely sat. His face was lined by pain and want— As once he cried "Be gone! avaunt!" As o'er the threshold crept a cat. "Stay, stranger, do not drive me hence I pray the last my tale of woe; I am too poor to give offense, And, lacking now in every sense, I scarce fear either word or blow. "It was not always thus; before They drove me forth the streets to roam, I always found an open door— Alas, when we grow old and poor That we should be without a home! "The children loved to stroke my back, When I was sleek and round and fat— Make fit the sparks and list them crack, They called me "patter" puss. Alack! I'm now but a neglected cat! "Once when a ball the children found— A hawkling bell—they tied it on It with a pretty ribbon round My neck, and at its merry sound They laughed and laughed until they cried. "To-day, whenever my form they spy, With ready hand they fling the bat And I am forced for life to fly; I've lost a foot—an ear—an eye: There is no pity for a cat. "My teeth are gone, my claws are dulled, I can't hope to take a rat; The hair from off my back is pulled— My fare from backy'd garbage culled— Alas! I am a sorry cat! "Poor creature, you have come at last To one who feels your woe; like you, By all the heartiest word outcast, I dream of me, my pattering puss. That proved all false I once thought true. Come, my friend and ragged as you are, Take hawkling bell—they tied it on And all I have—but you shall share; And while I live, so you shall fare "Till one or both of us shall die!" —Charles E. Banks, in Arkansas Traveller.

THAT NEW SOFA.

The Valuable Lesson It Taught the Possessor.

"George," said Mrs. Hall, as they were in their pleasant sitting-room one evening, "I was never so much ashamed in my life as I was to-day." "Really," answered her husband, smiling, "it must have been a serious matter. What was it?" "Why, I called at Mrs. Savary's yesterday, and she showed me her parlor entirely new furnished." "You were ashamed of that, were you?" "Come now, you are laughing at me," said his wife, pouting. "I won't say another word." "If you don't," said her husband in a mocking, tragic tone, "I shall never recover from the blow." "You are incorrigible; but if you had only wanted a moment I would have told you what it was that I was ashamed of. Mrs. Savary had an elegant sofa; you can't think how it set off the room. She told me that if she could only have one decent article of furniture in the room, it should be the sofa." "And you were ashamed of her remark?" "Of course not." "Then I am still in the dark." "Why, it made me think of our old-fashioned sofa, and what a contrast it was to the one at Mrs. Savary's." "So it might be, if it were in the same room with it; but you know it is not. I am sure it is comfortable enough." "No would a feather-bed be," retorted his wife; "but I suppose you would not be in favor of putting one in the parlor. But I was going to tell you that to-day Mrs. Savary called upon me, and of course I invited her into the parlor. You ought to have seen the glance she cast on our old sofa." "But, as I didn't see it, suppose you describe it to me." "Of course, she could not help regarding it as very shabby, though she said not so, so, for fear of hurting my feelings." "And that made you ashamed?" "Of course it did. I don't believe there's a family in town that has got such a wretched-looking article of furniture." "I believe it is whole, is it not?" "Yes." "The only objection you have to urge, then, is that it is old-fashioned." "Isn't that enough?" "You know," said the young husband, gravely, "that I have special reason to value that sofa. It was my mother's and some of my happiest recollections are connected with it." "Well, there's no objection to keeping it. We could put it in our chamber, and buy a new one for the parlor. I saw a beautiful sofa to-day at Whitmarsh's—cost only fifty dollars. I couldn't help thinking how much it would set off our parlor. It would give a certain style to it that it hasn't now." "Fifty dollars would be a large sum for me, Mary." "Why, I am sure you have a salary of eight hundred dollars." "Very true; but it has to be spent in a great many different ways." "But it only cost us six hundred, last year." "That is because we were very economical. You know it was our ambition, or mine, at least, to save up something against a rainy day; maybe, sick, or a hundred things may happen. I shall grow old, at any rate." "But you know, George, it only costs fifty dollars. You could still save one hundred and fifty. It's a good thing to save money, I know, and I am as much in favor of it as you are; but one likes to enjoy life as they go along and not deprive themselves of its necessary comforts, just for the sake of saving." "So you look on the new sofa in the light of a necessary comfort, do you?" asked George, smiling. "Yes," said his wife, ingeniously, "because it is necessary to my comfort. Besides, we can easily save the amount out of our ordinary expenses, and save up as much as we did last year." "Of this George was not fully convinced, but he saw that his wife laid it very much to heart, and finally consented to go over to look at the coveted article. Mrs. Hall's eyes sparkled as he made this conclusion. She knew that if he made this conclusion, he would without much difficulty be prevailed upon to purchase the sofa. George had hitherto proved a very indulgent husband, but his indulgence, thus far, had not been severely taxed until his wife made the acquaintance of Mrs. Savary, a woman of high pretensions, whose highest ambition beginning to be perceptible on her young friends, was easily impressed by others. Mrs. Hall, accompanied by her husband, visited the furniture warehouse, and desired to be shown the sofa. It was really a handsome article, as George would readily have admitted, even if he had not been voluntarily assured of the fact—first by his wife, and secondly by the clerk, who expatiated "I am afraid," said George, wavering, "it won't correspond with the rest of the furniture."