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tion.

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THURSDAY - - - - - OCTOBER 3, 1890

In making tin cans one man and a boy with modern appliances can do the work of ten workers by the old process.

By the use of coal mining machines 100 miners in a month can mine as much coal in the same time as 500 miners by the old methods.

One boy by machinery in turning wood-work and materials for musical instruments performs the work of twenty-five men by the old methods.

Is nailing on shoe heels one worker and a boy with machinery can heel 300 pairs of shoes per day. It would require five workers to do the same by hand.

The horse power steam used in the United States on railways, steamers and in the factories and mines was in 1888 12,600,000, against 1,610,000 in 1850.

Is the manufacture of brick, improved devices save one-tenth of the labor, and in the manufacturing of fire brick 40 per cent. of the manual labor is displaced.

In stave dressing twelve co-laborers with a machine can dress 12,000 staves in the same time that the same number of workers by hand could dress 2,500 staves.

In the manufacture of carriages it used to take one man thirty-five days to make a carriage. It is now made by the aid of machinery with the work of one man in twelve days.

The official working day in the British civil service is only six hours. A Parliamentary commission has recommended an extension to seven hours. The eight-hour strike has not struck the clerks yet.

A CONDEMNED criminal in England must be allowed to see three Sundays between his sentence and his execution. Of course, he can thus be hung in a little over two weeks, but the three Sundays must pass over his head before the gallows claims him. The custom is a relic of medieval times, when a criminal was allowed that much of a respite to prepare for death.

Mrs. F. B. MAPP, of Milledgeville, has something of a curiosity in the shape of a chair made in a bottle. The bottle is a small square vial with a very small neck, and holds about twelve ounces. The miniature chair was made by a young negro convict, with a pocket knife, and was put together, piece at a time, in a bottle by the use of a wire. The legs occupy each corner of the bottle, and every part, rounds, cross pieces in the back, etc., are firmly fitted together—adjusted as neatly as the works in a clock.

In the Volunteer, Lieut. Lewis D. Green, Seventh United States Infantry, gives an account of a campaign against Indians, and relates this incident: Some of the command had been bathing, and when the ablutions were about finished, one of the groupe called out: "Any of you fellows got a brush?" Some one inquired: "And what do you want of a brush?" "To fix my hair, of course," when up spoke another in a strong Italian accent: "Bedad, you wait; the Utes will soon give us a brush and fix yer hair for ye."

The Mormon question will soon be brought again promptly before the public by the report—in course of preparation—of the Utah commission. This will embody not merely a statement of existing circumstances, but suggestions as to further legislative action on the part of congress. In any such matter congress moves with energy, and under the pressure of pronounced public opinion, intelligently formed and forcibly expressed. Therefore every citizen who loves law and order should watch for this report, study it carefully, and do all in his power to bring influence to bear in the right direction. The victory of the last election at Salt Lake City was most notable, but the advance may easily be checked if there is not continued pressure. This blot has remained long enough upon our national reputation. Mormonism must go.

THE Chicago ladies who have organized in the interests of a woman's department of the World's Fair are bending all their energies "to help the men folks secure this Fair." If they succeed, they propose to "begin with the Sandwich Islands, and encircle the world" in collecting an exhibit of woman's work.

THE will of the late Mrs. Ellen M. Gifford, of New Haven, Conn., gives \$270,000 to various philanthropic organizations; \$120,000 is to associations for the prevention of cruelty to animals; \$10,000 for societies for the prevention of cruelty to children; 100,000 to hospitals; \$30,000 for relief of destitute classes, and \$10,000 for prison reform and aid of convicts.

PROFESSOR FIESSENTUS, of Wiesbaden, after a long series of chemical analyses, declares that an egg contains as much nourishment as a pound and a quarter of grapes, a pound and a half of russet apples, two pounds of gooseberries and four pounds of pears; and that 114 pounds of grapes, 127 pounds of russet apples, 192 pounds of pears and 327 pounds of plums, are equal in nourishment to 100 pounds of potatoes.

From partial failures in the wheat crops of India, Germany, Hungary, and Roumania, a better price and sure market for the largest crop of wheat ever grown in the United States may be realized. It is now estimated that 500,000,000 bushels of good quality will have been harvested, and that if farmers can wait until about January, 1891, they will realize 10 per cent. more for their grain than they would get to sell it now. It is unfortunate and terrible that so many must sell, and more harrowing to know, as we do, that speculators are at the bottom of the necessity which compels them to sell at ruinous prices barely covering the cost of production, seldom enough in excess of it to pay the yearly interest on the mortgages and other indebtedness hanging over them like a funeral pall.

Tastes of Prominent People. Secretary Tracy likes terrapin. Senator Everts is fond of milk.

Balzac had a great love for coffee. Senators Hoar and Daws like clams.

Austin Corbin is fond of rare roast beef. Billy Florence's favorite dish is turtle fins.

Jay Gould likes fish or a tender lamb chop. Mrs. Harrison likes the succulent terrapin.

Walker Blaine orders terrapin in Maryland. Senator Hiseock is fond of canvass back duck.

Frank Mayneats food of the plainest description. Congressman Lodge revels in Spanish mackerel.

Adelina Patti delights in terrapin in Maryland. Uncle Jerry's favorite dish is corn roasted on the cob.

Ex-Governor John D. Long is fond of bread and butter. Mrs. McKee is fond of fried spring chicken and lettuce salad.

Governor Hill has a special fondness for porter house steak. Ex-Senator Ramsey has a fancy for white fish a la vinegrette.

Secretary Noble is fond of fried chicken and curried oysters. Secretary Windom's favorite dish is pickled a la Mayonnaise.

Judge Martin finds his chief joy and delight in chicken pot pie. Vice-President Levi P. Morton rarely eats but one kind of meat at a meal.

Russell Harrison prefers fried blue fish, washed down with a little claret. Adjt. Gen. Porter has a weakness for all sorts of game of the "gamey" savor.

Sarah Bernhardt loves sweet breads larded with French peas and a frolicsome of chicken. Col. Fellows assaults the substantial, generally chicken fricassee or a well made curry.

Warner Miller likes lobster salad, but it must be prepared in the most dainty manner. John Wanamaker clings to good old-fashioned dishes and rarely if ever touches wines.

Secretary Blaine likes to discuss a tender chicken or a well-browned gobbler with cranberry sauce. Senator Quay's favorite is porter-house steak from an inch to an inch and a half in thickness, with a pint of champagne to keep it down.

The president likes a good porter-house steak or a prime rib of roast beef, and relishes it. Buckwheat cakes and deer-foot sausages with sweetbreads constitute his favorite breakfast dishes.

Large freshmen classes are reported at the colleges; Harvard, 350; Yale, 230 (Sheffield Scientific, 140); Princeton, 200; Amherst, 100; Williams, 85; Brown, 80; Penn-sylvania, 60; Rutgers, 54; Union, 52.

Gladstone is confined to his room with a slight cold, contracted while felling a tree at Hawarden, Saturday.

Home Maffs.

Whiting, wet or dry, will give to glass a fine polish.

To arrest hicough close both ears with the fingers with pressure while a few swallows of liquid are taken.

Coughs may be much alleviated and dry throats cured by glycerine and lemon juice taken at night. The glycerine should be diluted.

A little b-rax put in the water in which scarlet napkins and red-bordered towels are to be washed will prevent them from fading.

Paint on windows can, it is said, be removed by melting some soda in very hot water and washing them with it, using a soft flannel.

A small box filled with lime and placed on a shelf in the pantry or closet will absorb dampness and keep the air in the closet dry and sweet.

Peaches to be kept any times should be spread out on shelves in a cool, dry cellar, looked over carefully every day, and all the speckled ones used first.

The skin may be removed from peaches quickly and without any waste by putting a few at a time in a wire basket and dipping them in boiling water for a couple of minutes.

If you have trouble to get your last year's ketchup bottles perfectly clean, after washing them thoroughly in suds and rinsing in clean water, chop a potato quite fine, mix it with a little warm water; put this in the bottle and shake it well. It will surely remove any foreign substance.

Whisky will take out every kind of fruit stain for which I have ever seen it used. A child's dress will look entirely ruined by the dark berry stains on it, but if whisky is poured on the discolored places before sending it into the wash it will come out as good as new.

In cases of sickness sand bags are preferred to hot-water rubber bags, as they can be more easily adjusted to different parts of the body. These granular heaters are also to be chosen rather than soapstone or bottles for keeping the feet at normal temperature in zero weather.

Tough meat can be made wonderfully tender when put to boil by adding a tablespoonful of good vinegar. This is also good for a tough fowl of any kind, and tough steak can be very much improved, after pounding, by salting and rolling in flour and frying in very hot butter or lard.

Industrial Notes. Texas negroes own 1,000,000 acres and \$20,000,000.

St. Paul salesmen are inducing labor unions to not buy after 6:30.

The south's first bale of cotton of '89 brought 11.10 cents per pound. About 400 of our Bilgum and English glass workers go home each summer.

Boston has 7000 organized tailors. They want New York tenement house work boycotted.

New Hampshire compels working children of from 14 to 16 years to go to school three months of the year.

Hundreds of both sexes have left the cities for the New York hop fields. Their fare and board is free, and some make 1.20 per day.

England allows children of thirteen to work if they attend school half the day. No one under eighteen, and no woman can work over sixty hours per week.

The Lynn Lasters' Protective union paid \$12,000 for ground for a hall to contain a lecture room, library, billiard hall, etc. The protective union has 10,000 members.

London boss bakers make from \$5 to \$15 per week; workmen, \$3.50 to \$6; cleaning up boys, \$3. Each is allowed a loaf of bread to bring home. Most of them sleep in the shops.

Mrs. Hamilton was indicted in New York for conspiracy, and in New Jersey for assault. Trial for the latter was held at May's Landing, Sept. 18-19, and the prisoner was found guilty of atrocious assault and sentenced to two years' imprisonment. The usual penalty is seven years, but the evidence showed drunkenness and violence on the part of nurse Donnelly.

In the manufacture of flour modern improvements save 75 per cent of the manual labor that once was necessary.

A CALIFORNIA SENSATION. (Petaluma Courier.) It is reported that the sales of the "California Remedy," Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla, have grown within a few months till they are now really sensational. The way the fame of this production has spread is simply marvelous. Six months ago it was unknown. To-day it is all over the country. It is authoritatively stated that they have been actually giving it away in San Francisco to people afflicted with dyspepsia, sick headaches, indigestion and liver troubles, not to be paid for unless it cured. Such practical tests are so startlingly convincing as to be almost sensational. It is stated that two of the active principles of the new remedy belong to the vegetable kingdom of California, and are so well known to us all under common names that it would surprise us if told them. But we are not surprised at anything Californian, and this recent discovery of the new medicinal virtues of its vegetable kingdom is but another instance of the astonishing possibilities of a soil and climate like ours.

The True Elixir Of Life Hood's Sarsaparilla

Hood's Sarsaparilla purifies the blood, builds up weak and debilitated systems, gives strength to weakened nerves, overcomes that tired feeling, tones the digestive organs, invigorates and regulates the kidneys and liver, expels disease, and gives vigorous health. Young people say: "It is the best medicine we ever took." Old people say: "It makes us feel young again." So good a medicine may well be called "the true Elixir of Life."

Hood's Sarsaparilla is sold by all druggists. \$1; six for \$5. Prepared by C. I. Hood & Co., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

A cardet measuring and brushing machine with one operator will do the work of fifteen men by the old method.

In leather manufacture modern methods have reduced the necessary number of workers from 5 to 50 per cent.

In cutting out clothing and cloth caps with dies one worker does the work of three by the old method.

THE VERDICT UNANIMOUS. W. D. Sult, Druggist, Hippius, Ind., testifies: "I can recommend Electric Bitters as the very best remedy. Every bottle sold has given relief in every case. One man took six bottles and was cured of Rheumatism of 10 years' standing." Abraham Hare, druggist, Belleville, Ohio, affirms: "The best selling medicine I have ever handled in my 20 years' experience, is Electric Bitters." Thousands of others have added their testimony, so that the verdict is unanimous that Electric Bitters do cure all diseases of the Liver, Kidneys or Blood. Only a half dollar a bottle at Daniel J. Fry's drugstore.

General Edward B. Grubb has been nominated for governor by New Jersey republicans.

Spokane Falls, W. T., officials have been detected in an attempt to steal part of the relief fund.

In the manufacture of boots and shoes the work of 500 operatives is now done by 100.

In making bread boxes three workers can do the work of thirteen box makers by old methods.

WE desire to say to our citizens that for years we have been selling Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Dr. King's New Life Pills, Bucklen's Arnica Salve and Electric Bitters, and have never handled remedies that sell as well, or that have given such universal satisfaction. We do not hesitate to guarantee them every time, and we stand ready to refund the purchase price, if satisfactory results do not follow their use. These remedies have won their great popularity purely on their merits. Sold by Daniel J. Fry, druggist.

The late President Barnard has left most of his property to Columbia College, New York.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve. The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter chapped hands, chilblains, corns and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by Daniel J. Fry, druggist.

Hatfield, Mass., celebrated the 212th anniversary of her Indian attack, Sept. 10.

ETIPEPSY. This remedy is becoming so well known and so popular as to need no special mention. All who have used Electric Bitters sing the same song of praise. A purer medicine does not exist and it is guaranteed to do all that is claimed. Electric Bitters will cure all diseases of the liver and kidneys, will remove pimples, boils, salt rheum and other affections caused by impure blood. Will drive malaria from the system and prevent as well as cure all malarial fevers. For cure of headache, constipation and indigestion try Electric Bitters. Entire satisfaction guaranteed, or money refunded. Price 25 cents, and \$1.00 per bottle at Dan J. Fry's drug store.

The Hambletonian stallion Gibeon died recently at Benton, Me., aged 30.

A WOMAN'S DISCOVERY. "Another wonderful discovery has been made and that too by a lady in this country. Disease fastened its clutches upon her and for seven years she withstood its severest tests, but her vital organs were undermined and death seemed imminent. For three months she coughed incessantly and could not sleep. She bought of us a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption and was so much relieved on taking first dose that she slept all night and with one bottle has been miraculously cured. Her name is Mrs. Luther Lutz." Thus write W. C. Hamrick & Co., of Shelby, N. C. Get a free trial bottle at Daniel J. Fry's drug store.

The Best Residence Localities

In the city of Portland and other prosperous towns are those owned by men or corporations who have the disposition and ability to improve them.

HIGHLAND ADDITION

—IS OWNED BY—

THE OREGON LAND COMPANY!

And this Corporation is determined to

Make It The Most Attractive Addition

To the city of Salem. They have at this time fifteen teams employed and the contemplated improvements have scarcely begun. It is intended to make the drive leading from Commercial street through Riverside and Highland additions and around Highland Park

THE FINEST DRIVE IN THE STATE

Of Oregon. The line of the Salem Street Railway Company runs through the middle of this addition, and no lots will be more than two blocks distant from the line. Highland Park will in the near future be

THE MOST POPULAR RESORT

ABOUT THE CITY OF SALEM.

Lots in Highland Addition are High and Dry and Well Located; Most Excellent Drainage

The soil is black and rich. From all points a fine view is obtained of the public buildings and our highest mountain peaks. Arrangements are already being made for the location of two churches in this addition, and a number of residences are soon to be built. Buildings only of the best class will be permitted. Residence lots within the limits of the city of Salem are worth on an average over \$1000. We can sell you better lots in Highland addition for one-third of the money, and being directly on the line of the street railway they are practically not half so far from the public buildings and the business part of the town as the majority of the so-called "inside lots."

Buy a Lot in Highland Addition for Three Hundred Dollars,

And let some other fellow pay \$1000 for an inferior lot not so well located. With the difference of \$700 you can build a beautiful cottage, or put it out at a rate of interest that will buy you nearly two thousand street car tickets every year.

Farmers, Mechanics

AND SPECULATORS.

Your attention is respectfully called to the special advantages of

Wm. R. White's Patent Gate,

Which received the highest honors ever given to gates at New Orleans World's Fair. Call and ask to see its wonderful and simple mechanism, which, in the words of the jury on awards, "is a wonderful combination of simplicity." Also the

Lone Star Hay Press,

The price of which, \$100, puts it within the reach of the ordinary farmer. Theodore Palm, agent. County rights for sale. On exhibition at corner Liberty and State streets, Salem, Or.

Small Farms for Sale.

A number of ten-acre tracts of desirable and within one and a half miles of Salem, at prices ranging from \$50 to \$100 per acre. Apply to

C. M. LOCKWOOD,

SALEM, - - - OREGON.

Headquarters for the Willamette Valley for the celebrated Columbia bicycles and tricycles. The Columbia are well known as the best made, and have valuable improvements for the year. Those wanting machines will do well to call on or correspond with me before purchasing.

Office at Gilbert Bros' bank, 207 Commercial street, Salem.

Conservatory of Music

Of the Willamette University, Salem, Oregon, the most successful Music School on the Northwest Coast. Courses in music are equal to Eastern music schools. Yearly attendance of nearly one hundred and fifty. The able corps of teachers for the coming school year will be Prof. Z. M. Parvin, Leona Willis, Miss Eva Cox, assistant teachers, Miss Lulu M. Smith, Miss Hally Parish, and Miss Mamie Parvin.

Branches taught are Vocal Culture, Piano, Organ, Violin, Pipe Organ, Harmony, Counterpoint, and Chorus Teaching. Diplomas given on completion of course sent for catalogue and circular.

Z. M. PARVIN. 6-25 3m-wm.

NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE COMPANY.

JOS. ALBERT, Agent, - - Salem, Oregon

NEW LIVELY STABLE.

Gaines Fisher, Proprietor. Corner Perry and Liberty streets, N. E. cor from Chemekete hotel, Salem, Or.

Good accommodations for commercial travelers. First-class rigs always on hand. Charges reasonable

W. S. MOTT, M. D.

(Formerly of Williams Grove, Pa.)

Office for the present at

RESIDENCE,

No. 470 Commercial Street!

Calls in the city or from the country promptly responded to.

DORRANCE BROS.

Dealers in every variety of

OREGON LUMBER.

DRESSED AND UNDRESSED!

Lumber Delivered on Short Notice.

Yard at the Agricultural works, Salem, Oregon. Mill located four and a half miles northeast from Salem, on the John Martin donation land claim.

Slab Wood 50c Per Cord.

Call and see us before purchasing else where.

Kansas House,

Corner of Court and High Sts.

E. M. LAW, Proprietor.

We have taken a new name but will continue to serve our patrons with the best the market affords, give them a cordial welcome to our home. Terms reasonable. Give us a call and we will do you good.

No Chinese employed.

Store Enlarged

Having enlarged my store I am now able to supply you with all kinds of groceries, feed, cigars, tobacco, crockery and glassware. Country produce of all kinds always on hand. If you have not traded with me before, I respectfully solicit a trial believing I can suit you both in prices and quality.

THOMAS BURROWS,

Commercial Street, Salem, Or

New Butcher Shop

AT NO. 110 STATE ST.

ANGEVINE & JEFFERSON.

Have opened up a first-class butcher shop at the above location, where they will be pleased to serve the people with the

CHOICEST AND BEST MEATS

of all kinds that the market affords. Give them a call and be convinced of the superiority of their meats.

Goods delivered free.

\$75 to \$250 A MONTH can be made by giving their whole time to the business. Spare moments may be profitably employed also. A few vacancies in towns and cities. R. F. Johnson & Co., 108 Main st., Richmond, Va.

S. B.—Please state age and business experience. Never mind about sending stamp for reply. R. F. J. & Co. 4-4m-ss

ATTENTION FARMERS!

Single lots and acres. One half mile West of Salem, P. O. Good soil, all clear and in fine condition. All ready for planting fruit and shrubbery at once. Each piece fronts on a nice street, and no city tax.

THOMAS & PAYNE

ON STATE ST. SALEM.

Call and See T. J. CRONISE.

Salem's Popular Job Printer, AT HIS NEW QUARTERS IN THE State Insurance Building, Cor. Commercial and Chemekete streets.

A BARGAIN.

If you have \$200 or \$300 to invest in a business that will

Clear You from \$5 to \$15 a Day.

Good for fifteen years, without competition, see the exhibition on the corner of Commercial and State streets.

JOSEPH FUSCH.

P. H. EASTON'S

Salem Music Store

Headquarters for Chickering & Son's, Steinway, Hazleton, Colby and Emerson Pianos, Wilecox & White Organs. Cash or installments.

94 State Street, Patton's Block.

BLACKSMITHING and WAGONMAKING.

JOHN HOLM, THE RELIABLE BLACK smith, has removed his shop to the corner of Commercial and Chemekete streets, where he is ready to serve the public. He is now prepared better than ever to do all kinds of wagon and carriage making and repairing; all kinds of blacksmithing and repairing, and a general horse shoeing business. He has all kinds of shoes, steel, trotting, hand made, etc., and fits them in a scientific manner. Special attention given to the construction of wagons and carriages. Remember the place opposite State Insurance building.

BLACKSMITHING and HORSESHOEING.