

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

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(Incorporated.)
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JACOB L. MITCHELL, Manager.

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tion.
Advertisements to insure insertion (for
the same day) should be handed in by 1
o'clock.

Correspondence containing news of in-
terest and importance is desired from all
parts of the state.

No attention will be paid to anonymous
communications.

Persons desiring the CAPITAL JOURNAL
served at their homes can secure it by pos-
tal card request, or by word left at this
office.

Specimen numbers sent free on applica-
tion.
Office, corner Court and Liberty Streets.

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1890

THE Prohibitionists of Rhody
Island nominated a full state ticket.

Ex-SENATOR RIDDLEBERGER is
on the stump in Virginia for the
whole democratic ticket.

THE Sunday closing law has been
vigorously enforced in Cincinnati
and Kansas City, and police arrests
diminished 50 per cent.

KATE MAXWELL, known as the
cattle queen, and her partner James
Averill, were hung by masked men
at Sweetwater, W. T., July 22, for
stealing cattle.

A GIRL, child, weighing but eigh-
teen ounces, was born to the family
of Otto Ogden, at Jeffersonville,
Ind. It is perfectly developed,
bright and healthy.

THE Emperor of Austria reads 14
newspapers a day, each of which is
printed in a different dialect. They
are the leading papers of the chief
towns of the Austro-Hungarian Em-
pire.

ENGLISH syndicates still keep
busy buying up breweries, coal
leases, grain elevators, flour mills,
sugar refineries, etc. They are now
trying to buy out big dry goods
houses.

JEFFERSON DAVIS' book, "The
Rise and Fall of the Southern Con-
federacy," is not proving a blooming
success. The publishers, with whom
Mr. Davis is having a dispute, say
the work has a poor sale.

THE latest development of the
automatic machine is a Dr. Curcell,
in Holland. It is a wooden figure
of a man, with compartments all
over it, labeled with the names of
various ailments. If you have a
pain, find its corresponding loca-
tion on the figure, drop a coin into
the slot, and the proper pill or pow-
der will come out.

WE have 15,000,000 more people
than France, and so much more
land that there is no comparison be-
tween the two countries. Yet
France has 5,000,000 proprietors of
small farms and 2,000,000 proprietors
of real estate in towns and cities,
whereas in the United States, la-
ments the Atlanta Constitution, we
have not altogether more than 3-
4,000,000 landed proprietors.

THE new French law of national-
ity declares that a Frenchman's son
born in the United States is a citizen
of France. The federal constitution
declares that every person born in
the United States and subject to its
jurisdiction is an American citizen.
Under this law the son born in the
United States of French parents is
an American citizen, provided the
parents are residents here and not
merely sojourners—visitors or travel-
ers. And as an American citizen
he would be entitled to protection in
France, notwithstanding the con-
flicting law of that country.

MR. A. SNOWDEN, of Tacoma, N.
Y., saw bees going and coming from
a hollow tree. He built a fire,
smoked out the bees and cut down
the tree to get the honey. He found
a great lot of it; but, better still,
a large quantity of gold was in the
hollow trunk. It had evidently been
deposited there by nature, and the
wise men out there think that it
was "gradually washed up every
year by the flow of sap, and in
course of time accumulated into a
solid mass." Mr. Snowden got over
\$7000 for the gold.

HAUNTED HOUSES in China must
be desirable places of residence. The
Tientsin Shihpao reports that not
long ago a man named Yang moved
into a haunted house which nobody
dared live in, he being ignorant of
its character. During the first two
weeks a ghost, terrible in appear-
ance, made himself visible in the
night. Yang, being a young man
of bravery and having learned the
professional ways of taming devils,
did not care for it. One night, when
he saw the spirit unusually rami-
fant, and he undertook to drive it
out, the devil suddenly became a
ray of red light and entered into
the ground. Yang was greatly sur-
prised at this, and digging into the
ground, found more than ten thousand
taels of silver in the place where the
spirit had entered.

LARGE SALARIES.

London's new democratic govern-
ment isn't overmuch economy. The
chairman of the new council has
been voted a \$12,000 salary, the de-
puty chairman \$10,000, and none of
the department heads receives less
than \$10,000 a year.

THE "LAST MAN'S CLUB."

The "Last man's Club," composed
of survivors of a Minnesota regim-
ent, celebrated as usual this year
the twenty-eighth anniversary of
the battle of Bull Run. The club
was organized with thirty-two, but
now contains twenty-one member.
But twenty-one plates will continue
to be laid at each annual banquet
until the last man is seated alone to
partake of a bottle of wine which
was presented to the club at its
foundation. This is placed on the
table at each banquet, but it is to
remain untouched until twenty-one
of the banqueters are dead.

THE EXPOSITION OF 1893.

Believing that the 400th anniver-
sary of the discovery of America by
Columbus would best be celebrated
by an international exposition in
the city of New York, the Chamber
of Commerce held a meeting at
which it was resolved that to make
it a success the Federal government,
the state and the city of New York
should furnish the money, the
other states being called on only for
their headquarters. A committee of
sixty was appointed to co-operate
with the authorities. The Spanish-
American Commercial union held a
similar meeting, and later in the
day Mayor Grant presided over a
citizens' meeting which was very
enthusiastic, and voted that the
mayor should appoint a committee
of twenty to formulate a plan, and
report at a future meeting.

GRANT AS A WOOD-CUTTER.

Grant used to chop cord wood in
a peculiar way, says Judge Lanham
in the St. Louis Republic, cutting
the tree all round instead of half
down on one side and then on the
other, like the ordinary axman.
While president he visited St. Louis
and I went with him to his farm,
and passing the spot where he once
chopped wood I said: General, the
fellow who cut those stumps was a
poor wood-chopper, don't you think
so?" The president replied with a
sigh: "That might be true, judge,
but to tell the truth, I was happier
then than now. I cut my wood,
hailed it to the city, got my price
for it, returned to my family, and
was happy; but now the burden of
a nation is on me, and I know no
rest. Those were happy days, judge."

FACTS about the blue laws of New
Jersey are being brought to light.
They recite that no man shall drive
a stage on Sunday, go out walking
or play on any musical instrument.
They are strangely silent, however,
on the subject of beer jerking, free
fights, and ball-playing on Sunday
at Gloucester.

A Setting Snake.

Sam Cooper, the noted horse train-
er in charge of the fair ground sta-
bles at Lawrenceburg, Indiana, is the
possessor of a pet blacksnake of
enormous size. The reptile is very
fond of its master and will respond
to his whistle and crawl from its
cage whenever he desires. Not
obeying him as readily as he ex-
pected yesterday, Sam opened the
inner apartment of the cage to as-
certain why his pet would not
come forth, and was astonished to
find the snake coiled over a nest of
eggs she had laid. Since the dis-
covery the number of eggs has been
increased and the reptile now
squirms over ten. A crowd of per-
sons surrounded the cage yesterday
to see the unusual sight, but the
snake soon grew furious, and even
her master thought best to keep
out of her reach, as she showed
fiere anger when any attempt was
made to disturb the eggs.

At the top of the Eiffel tower, for
a fee, specially prepared note paper,
dated from the summit of the tower,
is provided, and the writer can have
the letter posted on the spot.

The Prince of Wales, despite his
rank and income, doesn't disdain to
turn an honest penny by breeding
short-horned cattle, which are sold
at private sale.

CAUSE OF THE GROWL.



"What are you growling at, sir?"
"At the amount you are eating, sir! Have
you no regard for the feelings of a dyspeptic,
sir?"
"No sir! Go and take a course of Joy's
Vegetable Sarsaparilla and you won't have
the dyspepsia, sir!"
John Ansell, of 625 Golden Gate avenue,
writes: "You may also use my name as an
additional authority that Joy's Vegetable
Sarsaparilla will cure dyspepsia and liver and
kidney complaint. It has done it for me."
James Wells, Oakland, Cal., writes: "I suffered
acutely from dyspepsia for years,
scurrying taking a meal without the distressing
pains of indigestion. Joy's Vegetable Sar-
saparilla relieved me of it entirely."

A COUNTING CHIMPANZEE.

Remarkable Exploits of an Inmate of Lon-
don's Zoological Garden.

Nature prints an interesting paper read
before the Zoological Society of London by
Prof. George Romanes, F. R. S., and from
it the following extracts are made:

"The female chimpanzee which has now
been in the society's menagerie for six
years has attracted general notice, not only
on account of her peculiar zoological charac-
ters, but perhaps still more on account of
her high intelligence. This is conspicu-
ously displayed by the remarkable degree
in which she is able to understand the
meaning of spoken language—a degree
which is fully equal to that presented by an
infant a few months before emerging from
infancy, and therefore higher than that
presented by another brute, so far, at least,
as I have met, with any evidence to show.
Nevertheless, the only attempts that she
makes by way of vocal responses are three
peculiar grunting noises—one indicative of
assent or affirmation, another (very closely
resembling the first) of dissent or negation,
and the third (quite different from the other
two) of thanks or recognition of favors. In
disposition she is somewhat capricious,
though on the whole good-humored, fond of
her keepers, and apparently never tired of
a kind of bantering play—whichever, off and on,
they keep up with her continually."

"A year or two ago it occurred to me that
I might try some psychological experiments
on the intelligence of this animal. The
circumstances in which she is placed, how-
ever, did not prove favorable for any thing
like systematic instruction. Being constantly
exposed to the gaze of a number of peo-
ple coming and going and having her atten-
tion easily distracted by them, the ape was
practically unavailable for purposes of tuition
only during the early hours of the morning,
before the menagerie is opened to the pub-
lic, and, as a rule, I did not find it con-
venient to attend at that time. Therefore
the results which I am about to describe do
not, in my opinion, represent what might
have been expected under more favor-
able conditions. If the chimpanzee could
have been kept as a domestic pet for a
few months (as I kept the Cebus kindly
lent me for the purposes of psychological
observation by this society) there can be
no doubt that many much more interesting
results might have been obtained. Never-
theless, it appears to me that even those
which have thus far been obtained are
worthy of being placed on record."

"Having enlisted the intelligent co-opera-
tion of the keepers, I requested them to ask
the ape repeatedly for one straw, two
straws or three straws. These she was to
pick up and hand out from among the litter
in her cage. No constant order was to be
observed in making these requests, but,
whenever she handed a number not asked
for, or five straws, while, I have given
the proper number her offer was accepted,
and she received a piece of fruit as pay-
ment. In this way the ape was eventually
taught to associate these three numbers
with their names. Lastly, if two straws or
three straws were demanded, she was
taught to hold one straw or two straws in
her mouth until she had picked up the re-
maining straw, and then to hand the two
straws or three straws together. This in-
vented any possible error arising from her
interpretation of vocal tones—an error
which might well have arisen if each straw
had been asked for separately."

"As soon as the animal understood what
was required and had learned to associate
these three numbers with their names, she
never failed to give the number of straws
asked for. Her education was then ex-
tended in a similar manner from three to
four and from four to five. Here, for rea-
sons to be presently stated, I allowed her
education to terminate. But more re-
cently one of the keepers has endeavored to
advance her instruction as far as ten. The
result, however, is what might have been
anticipated. Although she very rarely
makes any mistake in handing out one, two,
three, four, or five straws, according to the
number asked for, and although she is
usually accurate in handing out as many as
six or seven, when the numbers eight, nine
or ten are named, the result becomes more
and more uncertain, so as to be suggestive
of guesswork. It is evident, however, that
she understands the words seven, eight,
nine and ten to betoken numbers higher
than those below them; for if she is asked
for any of these numbers (i. e., above six),
she always gives some number that is above
six and not more than ten; but there is no
such constant accuracy displayed in hand-
ing out the exact number named as in the
case below six. On the whole, then, while
there is no doubt that this animal can ac-
curately compute any number of straws up
to five, beyond five the accuracy of her
computation becomes progressively dimi-
nished."

"It is not necessary—indeed it would be
unreasonable—to suppose that in this
process of 'counting' the ape employs
any system of notation. We know
from our own experience that there is
counting and counting, i. e., dis-
tinguishing between low numbers by di-
rectly appreciating the difference between
two quantities of objects, and counting,
i. e., distinguishing between numbers of any
amount by marking each perception with a
separate sign. The extent to which the
former kind of computation can be carried
in the case of man has been made the sub-
ject of a careful research by Prof. Freyer,
of Jena. His experiments consisted in as-
certaining the number of objects (such as
dots on a piece of paper) which admit of
being simultaneously estimated with ac-
curacy, and it was found that the number
admits of being largely increased by prac-
tice until, in the case of some persons, it
may rise to more than twenty. But of
course in the case of a brute it is not to be
expected that such a high degree of pro-
ficiency even in this non-notative kind of
'counting' should be attainable. The ut-
most that could here be expected is that a
brute should exhibit some level of ability
as is presented by a young child, or by
those savages whose powers of accurate
computation do not appear to extend further
than numbers which we write as units. It
was in view of such considerations that I
did not attempt to carry the education of
this ape beyond the number five, and the
result, which has attained subsequent ex-
periments to teach her numbers as high as
ten is, as previously remarked, exactly
what might have been anticipated. It may
here be added that in the only records with
which I am acquainted of animals exhibit-
ing any powers of numerical computation
these powers have not extended beyond the
number five."

A Valuable Cat's Eye.
The most valuable cat's eye in the world
was brought to London recently from Cey-
lon, the only region besides Madras where
cat's eyes are found. It was found by an
Indian working man while he was grading a
bank of earth, preparatory to opening a
road. He sold it for thirty rupees. After
passing through several hands, the big cat's
eye was bought by an Indian merchant for
9,000 rupees. Cutting and polishing re-
duced its weight from 475 carats to 170 car-
ats. It is now insured for 30,000 rupees.

Ocean Steamship Profits.
There is an enormous profit in the steam-
ship business during the spring and sum-
mer months, the gross receipts of a single
voyage frequently rising above \$100,000.

Take Hood's Sarsaparilla 100 Doses One Dollar

The Chief Reason for the great suc-
cess of Hood's Sarsaparilla is found in the
article itself. It is merit that wins, and the
fact that Hood's Sarsaparilla actually ac-
complishes what is claimed for it, is what
has given to this medicine a popularity and
sale greater than that of any other sarsapa-
rilla or blood pur-
ifier before the public.
Hood's Sarsaparilla cures Scrofula, Salt
Rheum and all Humors, Dyspepsia, Stomach
Headache, Bilioussness, overcomes that
fired feeling, creates an Appetite, strength-
ens the Nerves, builds up the Whole System.
Hood's Sarsaparilla is sold by all drug
ists, \$1; six for \$5. Prepared by C. I. Hood
(Co., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.)

Proper Construction of Reservoirs.
In regard to the proper construc-
tion of reservoirs it may be remarked
that earth embankments, if properly
constructed are not altogether the
least reliable, as a dam built alto-
gether of masonry has the great
danger of settlements, which causes
cracks and may lead to the failure of
the whole structure. One point can-
not be insisted upon too strongly.
It is that no dam can be considered
safe or sufficient unless the reservoir
can be filled without apprehension
until the by washes come into play.
—New York Telegram.

Oregon is one of the most produc-
tive states in the Union. Its vast
mineral regions contain gold, silver,
copper, iron, and coal. Its immense
tracts of grazing lands support thou-
sands of cattle and sheep, and its
extensive agricultural regions pro-
duce all the cereals in abundance,
the yield per acre being, in some in-
stances, the largest in the world.
Among the useful and valuable prod-
ucts of the Web Foot State may be
mentioned Oregon Kidney Tea,
which has proved a boon to thou-
sands afflicted with pain in the back
and kidney difficulties. It is purely
of vegetable composition and never
ails. Sold by D. W. Mathews.

President Carnot, of France, is
strongly in favor of capital punish-
ment. He is a greater believer in it
than was M. Grevy, and the guillotine
is much more active in Paris
than it was some years ago.

A WOMAN'S DISCOVERY.
"Another wonderful discovery has
been made and that too by a lady in
this country. Disease fastened its
clutches upon her and for seven years
she withstood its severest tests, but
her vital organs were under-
mined and death seemed imminent.
For three months she coughed incessantly
and could not sleep. She bought of us a bottle of Dr. King's
New Discovery for Consumption
and was so much relieved on taking
first dose that she slept all night
and with one bottle has been miracu-
lously cured. Her name is Mrs.
Luther Lutz." Thus write W. C.
Hannick & Co., of Shelby, N. C.
Get a free trial bottle at Daniel
Fry's drug store.

Suicide by the Corset.
A Brooklyn girl committed sui-
cide yesterday by hanging herself
by her corset strings. The only
thing unusual about this is that she
put the strings around her neck.
Lots of girls are committing sui-
cide every day by the same means,
with one difference—the strings are
around their waists.

MARIT WINS.
We desire to say to our citizens
that for years we have been selling
Dr. King's New Life Pills, Bucken's
Arnica Salve and Electric Bitters,
and have never handled
remedies that sell as well, or that
have given such universal satisfac-
tion. We do not hesitate to guar-
antee them every time, and we stand
ready to refund the purchase price,
if satisfactory results do not follow
their use. These remedies have won
their great popularity purely on
their merits. Sold by Daniel F. Fry,
druggist.

In Greece it is not yet recognized
that women have the privilege of
working. An enormous petition
has been addressed to the House
asking for secondary education for
women and for the foundation of
lyceums for girls.

EPICURE.
The transition from long, lingering
and painful sickness to robust health
marks an epoch in the life of the in-
dividual. Such a remarkable event
is treasured in the memory and the
agency whereby the good health has
been attained is gratefully blessed.

Hence it is that so much is heard in
praise of Electric Bitters. So many
feel they owe their restoration to
health, to the use of the Great Al-
terative and Tonic. If you are
troubled with any disease of Kid-
neys, Liver or Stomach, of long or
short standing you will surely find
relief by use of Electric Bitters.
Sold at 30c, and \$1 per bottle at Daniel
F. Fry's Drugstore.

The Russian military authorities
state that they can in twenty-four
hours put 180,000 soldiers in the
field prepared for war.

The Best Residence Localities

In the city of Portland and other prosperous towns are those owned by men or corporations who have the disposition and ability to improve them.

HIGHLAND ADDITION

—IS OWNED BY—

THE OREGON LAND COMPANY!

And this Corporation is determined to

Make It The Most Attractive Addition

To the city of Salem. They have at this time fifteen teams employed and the contemplated improvements have scarcely begun. It is intended to make the drive leading from Commercial street through Riverside and Highland additions and around Highland Park.

THE FINEST DRIVE IN THE STATE

Of Oregon. The line of the Salem Street Railway Company runs through the middle of this addition, and no lots will be more than two blocks distant from the line. Highland Park will in the near future be

THE MOST POPULAR RESORT

ABOUT THE CITY OF SALEM.

Lots in Highland Addition are High and Dry and Well Located; Most Excellent Drainage

The soil is black and rich. From all points a fine view is obtained of the public buildings and our highest mountain peaks. Arrangements are already being made for the location of two churches in this addition, and a number of residences are soon to be built. Buildings only of the best class will be permitted. Residence lots within the limits of the city of Salem are worth on an average over \$1000. We can sell you better lots in Highland addition for one-third of the money, and being directly on the line of the street railway they are practically not half so far from the public buildings and the business part of the town as the majority of the so-called "inside lots."

Buy a Lot in Highland Addition for Three Hundred Dollars,

And let some other fellow pay \$1000 for an inferior lot not so well located. With the difference of \$700 you can build a beautiful cottage, or put it out at a rate of interest that will buy you nearly two thousand street car tickets every year.

Farmers, Mechanics

AND
SPECULATORS.

Your attention is respectfully called to the special advantages of

Wm. R. White's Patent Gate,

Which received the highest honors ever
given to gates at New Orleans World's Fair
and ask to see its wonderful and sim-
ple mechanism, which in the words of the
jury on awards, "is a wonderful combina-
tion of simplicity." Also the
Lone Star Hay Press,
The price of which, \$100, puts it within the
reach of the ordinary farmer.
Theodore Palm, Agent, County rights
for sale. On exhibition at corner Liberty
and State streets, Salem, Or.

Conservatory of Music

Of the Willamette University, Salem, Ore-
gon, the most successful Music School on
the Northwest Coast. Courses in music are
equal to Eastern music schools. Yearly
attendance of nearly one hundred and fifty.
The able corps of teachers for the coming
school year will be Prof. Z. M. Parvin,
Leona Willis, Miss Eva Cox, assistant
teachers, Miss Lulu M. Smith, Miss Hally
Parish, and Miss Marie Parvin.
Branches taught are Vocal Culture, Piano,
Organ, Violin, Pipe Organ, Harmony,
Counterpoint, and Class Teaching.
Diplomas given on completion of course
send for catalogue and circular.
Z. M. PARVIN 7-2nd St.-wim.

Small Farms for Sale.

A number of ten-acre tracts of desirable
and within one and a half miles of Salem,
at prices ranging from \$50 to \$100 per acre.
Apply to
WILLIS & CHAMBERLIN,
Opera House Block

C. M. LOCKWOOD,

SALEM, - - - OREGON.
Headquarters for the Willamette Valley
for the celebrated Columbia bicycles and
tricycles. The Columbias are well known
are the best made, and have valuable im-
provements for the year. Those wanting
machines will do well to call on or corre-
spond with me before purchasing.
Office at Gilbert Bros' bank, 207 Com-
mercial street, Salem.

NEW ZEALAND

JOR. ALBERT, Agent, - - Salem, Oregon

NEW LIVERY STABLE.

Gaines Fisher, Proprietor.

Corner Ferry and Liberty streets, N. E. cor-
ner from Chemekete hotel, Salem, Or.

Good accommodations for commercial
travelers. First-class rigs always on hand.
Charges reasonable.

W. S. MOTT, M. D.

(Formerly of Williams Grove, Pa.)

Office for the present at

RESIDENCE,

No. 470 Commercial Street!

Calls in the city or from the country
promptly responded to. 8-16dwm

DORRANCE BROS.

Dealers in every variety of

OREGON LUMBER.

DRESSED AND UNDRESSED!

Lumber Delivered on Short Notice.
Yard at the Agricultural works, Salem,
Oregon. Also located four and a half miles
northwest from Salem, on the John Martin
donation land claim.

Slab Wood 50c Per Cord.
Call and see us before purchasing else-
where. d-w

Kansas House,

Corner of Court and High Sts.

E. M. LAW, Proprietor.

We have taken a new name but
will continue to serve our patrons with the
best the market affords. Give them a
cordial welcome to Our Home. Terms
reasonable. Give us a call and we will do
you good.
No Chinese employed.

Store Enlarged

Having enlarged my store I am now able
to supply you with all kinds of groceries,
feed, cigars, tobacco, crockery and glass-
ware.
Country produce of all kinds always on
hand. If you have not traded with me be-
fore, I respectfully solicit a trial believing
I can wait you both in prices and quality.

THOMAS BURROWS,

Commercial Street, Salem, Or

New Butcher Shop

AT
NO. 110 STATE ST.

ANGEVINE & JEFFERSON.

Have opened up a first-class butcher shop
at the above location, where they will be
pleased to serve the people with the
CHOICEST AND BEST MEATS
of all kinds that the market affords.
Give them a call and be convinced of the
superiority of their meats.
Goods delivered free.

\$75 to \$250 A MONTH can be made
working for us. Agents
preferred who can furnish a horse and
give their whole time to the business. Spare
moments may be profitably employed also.
A few vacancies in towns and cities. B. F.
Johnson & Co., 1300 Main st., Richmond,
Va.
N. B.—Please state age and business ex-
perience. Never mind about sending
stamp for reply. B. F. J. & Co. 4-6-90

ATTENTION FARMERS!

Single lots and acres. One half mile West
of Salem, P. O. Good soil, all clear and in
fine condition. All ready for planting
fruit and shrubbery at once. Each piece
fronts on a nice street, and no city tax.

THOMAS & PAYNE
9th STATE ST. SALEM.

—Call and See—
T. J. CRONISE.

Salem's Popular Job Printer,
AT HIS NEW QUARTERS IN THE
State Insurance Building, Cor. Com-
mercial and Chemekete streets 10-117

A BARGAIN.

If you have \$200 or \$300 to invest in a
business that will

Clear You from \$5 to \$15 a Day.