

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY.

Capital Journal Publishing Company.

Entered at the postoffice at Salem, Or., as second-class matter.

CLARE B. IRVINE, Manager.

See fourth page for terms of subscription.

Advertisements to insure insertion for the same day should be handed in by 1 o'clock.

Correspondence containing news of interest and importance is desired from all parts of the state.

Persons desiring the CAPITAL JOURNAL served at their homes can secure it by postal card request, or by word left at this office.

Specimen numbers sent free on application. Office, corner Court and Liberty Streets.

THURSDAY, JUNE 20, 1889.

HITS SALEM FARD.

Strangers as a general thing seek the newspaper office of a city for information. Many times we have been asked by newcomers: "How many business men are there in Albina?" We invariably reply by referring them to the columns of the Courier.

NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING.

As business freshens up with the coming season the matter of newspaper advertising grows in interest. Newspaper advertising is now recognized by the business men having faith in their own wares, as the most effective means for securing for their goods a wide recognition of their merits.

ABOUT THE SIZE OF IT.

A correspondent in the Rural New Yorker has this sensible advice to offer on the question of the boys leaving the farm: "I see in a local paper that my young friend B has 'accepted a position' with Y & Z Co., a hardware firm doing business in a neighboring town. I also hear from a neighbor that D, another young friend has 'hired out' to a farmer in an adjoining township. I learn that B receives \$22 per month and boards himself, and D receives \$18 per month and board. B has 'accepted a position', which fact is chronicled in the local paper, and commented upon by his friends who regard him as a lucky fellow with a brilliant future open to him. D has merely 'hired out' which fact is not chronicled anywhere, or commented upon by a dozen people, all told. No brilliant future is open to him; he is not a lucky fellow; he delves among the dirt. If he places \$100 in the bank at the end of eight months, and his wages are raised to \$20, nobody will make any fuss about it. If at the end of two years he has \$300 to his credit, he will be looked upon as a sober, steady hand. If his salary is raised to \$30 at the end of eight months, congratulations will pour upon him. If at the end of two years he still retains his position, and is out of debt, he will be regarded as a very promising young business man and his salary may be increased to \$50, out of which he can, if economical, save \$10 per month.

THE ALBANY DEMOCRAT IS INFORMED.

in reference to the completion by the United States government of the annual survey of the bar at the mouth of Yaquina Bay, in order to show the result of the jetty work being done there. The survey was made by Guina Lisle, chief engineer, and his assistant, J. S. Polhemus, a three day's job, and the result is now on record in the office of the government at the Bay. According to surveys, the least depth for a year at mean high tide was 20 feet, which would make the depth at ordinary high tide 21 to 22 feet. This shows an increase over previous surveys and indicates that the jetties are having a marked effect on the efficiency of the Bay as a harbor. The channel into the Bay is a remarkably straight one, and with honest seamanship the largest steamer that plows the deep can enter the bay in safety. Work

on the south jetty is being pushed, rock being piled along the jetty increasing its height and length. The tramway and track on the north side are built to nearly the place for beginning the jetty proper; by the middle of the month the active work of emptying rock into the sea will begin. As the work proceeds the depth of the water will increase and there is now absolutely no question as to the final result. Yaquina bay will make a good and safe harbor.

The suggestion is made that as a national census will be taken next year, and it is important that the statistics to be gathered shall be something more than guesswork, farmers should now begin to keep a correct account of the product of the present year. The returns to be made next spring will refer to the production of the present year, so it will be advisable for all to be prepared with a statement of what their farms are now producing to meet all demands for information. Agricultural statistics possess great intrinsic value to the world, and the farmer can easily be prepared with facts concerning his own production and prosperity.

A Drink For Health.

No one who, fatigued by overwork of body and mind, has ever experienced the reviving influence of hot milk, will willingly forego a resort to it because it is rendered less palatable by heating. The promptness with which its cordial influences is felt is indeed surprising. Some portion of it appears to be almost immediately assimilated, and many who now fancy they need alcoholic stimulants, will find this simple draught an equivalent that is abundantly satisfying and far more enduring in its effects. There are many ignorant overworked persons (both men and women) who fancy they cannot keep up without beer. They mistake its momentary effects for strength, and apply a whip instead of nourishment to their exhausted systems. Any honest, intelligent physician will own that there is more rest strength and nourishment in a slice of bread than in a quart of beer. Careful examination of statistics proves that men and women who do not drink, can endure more hardship, do more work, and live longer than those less temperate.

A Frightful Spectacle.

Frank McDonald, a conductor of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad, was at the depot when the flood came. He said that when he first saw the flood it was thirty feet high, and rose to at least forty feet. Said McDonald: "Fifteen minutes before the flood came, Decker the Pennsylvania railroad agent, read me a telegram just received, saying that the South Fork dam had broken. As soon as he heard this the people in this station numbering 200, made a rush for the hill. I certainly think I saw 1000 bodies go over the bridge. The first house that came down struck the bridge and at once took fire. As fast as the others came down they were consumed. I believe I am safe in saying that I saw 1000 bodies burn."

It is All Right.

"I think I dropped a letter into the mail the other day without stamping it," said a man at the postoffice the other day as he called for the chief clerk. "If you did it has gone to the dead letter office." "Has it? You must have known it was a mistake." "Yes." "And you ought to have held it for inquiry." "We have our rules." "And they are mighty independent rules, let me tell you! The Postoffice Department needs overhauling, and I'll help to see it done!" The next day the man returned, this time with a smile on his face, and said: "You remember I was speaking about an unstamped letter?" "Yes." "I was much put out?" "Yes." "Well, I want to apologize. That letter was directed to an acquaintance. In it I called him a liar and a horse thief. Last night I found I was mistaken. He hasn't got the letter and won't get it, and won't know any thing about it. The postoffice Department is all right. Rules all right. Clerks all right. Have a cigar and press on to promotion and increased salary."

A Dayton Elyman Recently

stated his audience, which contained a large contingent of the Smith family, by announcing several times distinctly: "And there were no Smiths in all Israel." At the last session of this session a ripple of laughter ran around the church.

A farmer is represented as saying

that it is better to be struck by lightning than a lightning rod agent. He has never been struck by lightning, and as his experience, however sad, is one-sided.

Wanted.

A lot for the head of a fountain. A shaving for the head of a face. A nose for the face of a mountain. A link from the chain of debate. A spoken word, the wisest of fortune. A step from the path of the south. A hand on the handle of knowledge. A word from the river's mouth. A drink from the cup of sorrow. A loss from the loss of the worm. A nose from a thumb of justice. A ring for the finger of scorn. A knock at the door of repentance. A throb from the ocean's heart. A shadow on the eye of a mortal. I am God's best gift.

SCRAP.

An Indian in the Everglades, Florida, it is said, is still holding in slavery negroes that were his when the war broke out. Ben Butler's memory, despite 17 years, is said to be wonderful. He can well instantly to mind anything he has ever read or heard and is seldom at a loss for a name or date. When pins in clover fell upon the London market it cost a shilling. A week afterward it came down to six pence, and to-day it is being sold like wildfire in the streets for a penny.

As a result of the Seattle fire

the Northwest insurance company has levied an assessment of 20 per cent. upon its stockholders. This on its capital stock of \$5,000,000 will make an assessment of \$1,000,000. Chancery Depew takes no stock in the newfangled theory that marriage is a failure. To a newly-wedded friend he writes: "To be engaged to a woman you love is happiness to marry her is heaven."

Traveler—"Don't you see

my hands are full, and I can't get at my pockets." Solicitor—"Don't be afraid to discommode your client, when I spoke to you. If you will tell me where you keep your money, I can find it myself!" The ebullency of the western states attains to tree-like proportions in the Willamette valley. One cedar tree in Salem is two feet in diameter at the base, wood solid, and it is thirty feet high. It produces the purple clusters in rich profusion.

Legally there is no such city as

Memphis. Some years ago the state legislature took away its charter and named it "the fading district of Shelby county." The citizens are now tired of the cumbersome name and want the right to use their old name. An English industrial paper is authority for the statement that in the Black county semi-skilled workmen on chains and mill, working sixty and sixty-five hours a week, are not able to earn more than 10 to 15 shillings per week, while women earn but 4 to 6 shillings.

Reuben Hastings, an Ohio farmer,

had a horse stolen eight years ago, and he has been looking for the thief ever since. The other day, after having traveled three thousand miles and spent \$300, he got his man in South Carolina, to find that there were but more serious charges ahead of him.

In a Brooklyn school last week

the words affluence and lethargy were given to be incorporated in sentences. Among those handed in were the following: "The senate used all its affluence to pass the measure." "The lethargy which John's father left proved to be of no benefit to him."

Proud Father—"Glad to start

church and Sunday school, are you? Well, I've got two good boys, you'll do for me. They never do a bad thing in their lives—here they come now. Boys where did you get that? "The good boys—Stolid and Proud Father—See, papa! Er, his children live in their boys' mouths."

Old Grudge—"The doctor says I

am about to die. And I sent for you that we, who have been bitter enemies all these years, might reconcile each others' forgiveness. Make peace—I must truly forgive you in everything. Old Grudge—And I forgive you, if I die, but you remember if I recover the fight will be taken up just where we now stand."

Prof. Graham Bell, having had

something to do with telephones, had known something about the amount of talk going on in this noisy world, estimates that a mother, and especially a young mother, uses 20,000 words a day to her baby, equal to about four hours continuous conversation. No wonder bachelors hate to see the baby brought in.

In 1838 the first survey on the

coast, north of California, was turned in the Willamette valley, at a point called Champagne, about twenty miles below Clatsop. There had settled a party of French Canadians. There was not a white woman among them. They had come into the country as hunters and trappers, but the wretched river, with its little bordering of the land, had them to chase to quiet domestic lives. Their descendants are numerous in this country.

Miss Sarah Crow of Jackson

county, Ohio, was recently married to a Mr. Bousard, a minister named Gosling officiating. Reports from The Dalles and other portions of Eastern Oregon are to the effect that owing to extreme dry weather the grain crop this year will not be more than half the usual yield and in some portions of Wasco county will have entire failures. Several large fields near The Dalles are not considered worth harvesting.

In a row at Terre Haute, Ind., a

negro known as "Jasper" was struck on the head by a bullet fired from a revolver of heavy calibre held on the man's hand. The bullet was flattened by the man's skull and fell to the floor, leaving only a sore spot on Jasper's head to remind him that his thick skull had saved his life.

Five cities in Kansas are now

under the government of women. Five women are serving as mayors and twenty-five are on city councils. Three are performing the difficult duties of police judge. A dozen women are county superintendents of public instruction, and several are acting as city clerk or treasurer. In addition to these a large number, probably 200, are acceptably serving on school boards.

The biggest story of the English

snarrows this year, and which should rank with the best about snakes, is that a Boston boy threw to one a cracker so hard that the bird could not make an impression on it, but while eyeing it had a happy thought; picked the cracker up, laid it on the street car track and waited till a car ran over it; then danced around the crumbs in glee, fell to and had a square meal.

Mrs. Wreck James is the unhappy

co-woman of a noted upon one of the famous float survivors of the Commanche river. Her child is three weeks old, and at the time of the flood had not been named. It was being dressed by its mother when the flood came and was swept from her embrace. It was rescued seven miles down the river the next morning, after having been on the river the entire night.

Reading forward and backward.

Reading in the ordinary way from left to right is of course merely a habit, and if we had been trained to read lines from left to right and right to left alternately the time lost while the eyes are on the return journey would be saved. One ought to read both ways with equal facility, as the blind do, and that we are unable simply shows what a habit of habit we are. We are indebted to the Lidenhall Press for the illustrative type:

What a luxury

tuohitw daer of the inevitable ta keab repmaes the end of each sitiwohees enil done?

The Hustle of the Hustle.

Though for many years the hustle, like an athlete on his muscles, has maintained its place successfully in spite of gibe and jeer. Yet so hard has been the tussle that at last it has to hustle, or 'twill find itself forever relegated to the rear.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure. The powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the cheapest because of its purity. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., THE WALL, N. Y.

A WOMAN'S DISCOVERY.

"Another wonderful discovery has been made and that too by a lady in this country. Disease fastened its claws upon her and for seven years she withstood its severest tests, but her vital organs were unduly weakened, death seemed imminent. For three months she coughed incessantly and could not sleep. She bought of us a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption and was much relieved on taking first dose that she slept all night and with one bottle has been miraculously cured. Her name is Mrs. Luther Lutz. Thus write W. C. Haddock & Co., of Shelby, N. C. Get a bottle of it at Daniel Fry's drugstore.

The Best Residence Localities In the city of Portland and other prosperous towns are those owned by men or corporations who have the disposition and ability to improve them.

HIGHLAND ADDITION - IS OWNED BY - THE OREGON LAND COMPANY! And this Corporation is determined to Make It The Most Attractive Addition

To the city of Salem. They have at this time fifteen teams employed and the contemplated improvements have scarcely begun. It is intended to make the drive leading from Commercial street through Riverside and Highland additions and around Highland Park

THE FINEST DRIVE IN THE STATE Of Oregon. The line of the Salem Street Railway Company runs through the middle of this addition, and no lots will be more than two blocks distant from the line. Highland Park will in the near future be

THE MOST POPULAR RESORT ABOUT THE CITY OF SALEM.

Lots in Highland Addition are High and Dry and Well Located; Most Excellent Drainage

The soil is black and rich. From all points a fine view is obtained of the public buildings and our highest mountain peaks. Arrangements are already being made for the location of two churches in this addition, and a number of residences are soon to be built. Buildings only of the best class will be permitted. Residence lots within the limits of the city of Salem are worth on an average over \$1000. We can sell you better lots in Highland addition for one-third of the money, and being directly on the line of the street railway they are practically not half so far from the public buildings and the business part of the town as the majority of the so-called "inside lots."

Buy a Lot in Highland Addition for Three Hundred Dollars,

And let some other fellow pay \$1000 for an inferior lot not so well located. With the difference of \$700 you can build a beautiful cottage, or put it out at a rate of interest that will buy you nearly two thousand street car tickets every year.

H. P. RANKIN'S Paint Shop No. 254 Commercial St. House and Carriage Painting, Sign writing, Paper hanging and decorating, Wall papering and kal-somining executed in the latest style. Experienced Workmen Employed. Satisfaction Guaranteed. Call and see us before you let your work.

OVER 6,000,000 people believe that it is the largest and most reliable house, and they use FERRY'S SEEDS. D. M. FERRY & CO. are acknowledged to be the Largest Seedsmen in the world. D. M. FERRY & CO.'s Illustrated, Descriptive and Free SEED ANNUAL For 1889 will be mailed FREE to all applicants, and to last year's customers without charge. It is available to all. Every person using Garden, Field or Flower seeds should send for it. Address D. M. FERRY & CO., Detroit, Mich.

NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE Co. in Pa. N. Y. Fire and Marine. JOS. ALBERT, Agent, - Salem, Oregon.

DR. JORDAN'S MUSEUM OF ANATOMY 714 Market St., San Francisco CALIFORNIA. Go and learn how to avoid disease, and how you can do it by your own means. Consultations and treatment persons only or by letter or weak diseases and all diseases of the system, send for book. Private office 211 Geary street.

JOHN F. STRATTON & SON Importers and Wholesale dealers in MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, New York, 43 and 45 Walker St. John F. Stratton's Celebrated Russian Gut Violin strings, the Finest in the World. SEE HERE! If there is anyone in the whole state of Oregon who wants to return to the east he should read this advertisement.

A Bargain For Somebody!! EASTERN PROPERTY! To Exchange for

OREGON LAND! A GOOD CHANCE For Bargains Family Groceries Provisions, Fruits, Etc., GO TO THOMAS BURROWS, Commercial Street, Salem, Or.

ST. PAUL'S SCHOOL, FOR Boys and Girls. The school will open on the 24th of September. Thorough instruction in the primary and adv. acad. English Branches. LATIN AND ELEMENTS OF MUSIC In course. TERMS and further information may be had on application to REV. F. H. POST, Cor. Church and State Sts. 8-23-14

Leave Portland at 8 a. m. and 8:30 p. m. daily arrive at Minneapolis or St. Paul at 8:30 p. m. PACIFIC DIVISION—Trains leave Front and 12th streets daily at 11:30 a. m. and 5:30 p. m. Arrive at Tacoma at 7:10 p. m. and 12:30 a. m. arrive Seattle 8:50 a. m. and 9:30 p. m. Through Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, elegant day coaches, finest palace dining cars between Portland, Tacoma and Seattle direct. Day services. A. D. CHARLTON, Asst. Gen'l Pass. Agent, 121 First St., Cor. Washington St., Portland, Oregon. Depot Corner First and 1st streets.