

MONDAY, JAN. 28, 1889.

EVERY EVENING EXCEPT SUNDAY.

Capital Journal Publishing Company.

Office, Corner Court and Liberty Streets.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION, DAILY.

One year, by mail, \$5.00

Six months, by mail, 2.50

Three months, by mail, 1.25

Per week delivered by carrier, 15

WEEKLY.

One year, \$1.50

Six months, .75

One year, if paid for in advance, 1.00

Six months, .50

Postmasters are authorized to receive subscriptions.

Entered as second-class matter at the Salem, Oregon, Postoffice, June 21, 1888.

W. H. BYARS Editor

CLARE B. IRVINE Manager

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGES.

A writer in the Country Gentleman has hit on the true reason of the opposition to practical farm labor in most agricultural colleges and departments of universities.

COLUMBIA BAR PILOTAGE.

Speaking of the above service the Pioneer of Astoria says among many other interesting matters on the same:

"Should the bar pilots be removed, the ship master will still pay the \$1,830, that he does now, and will not have the splendid service afforded him that he now enjoys.

To put the matter in a few words, a reduction of pilotage means depriving a few men of employment and giving the well earned stipend which should be paid them, to a corporation.

The agent of the bar pilots makes affidavit that the manager of the O. R. & N. Co., made a proposition to him stating that "if the bar pilots would guarantee the company 40 per cent of their gross earnings they would see that the laws in regard to pilotage would not be changed."

The sky cleared on Friday before sunrise and gave us a day of remarkable brilliancy. Mt. Hood towered in its sublime majesty. Visitors from abroad viewing it from the Willamette bridge exclaimed: "That beats Pike's Peak by far."

A WRETCH named Frye, being fined for drunkenness and vile language before ladies in the streets of Clieco and the affair published as of course by the Chronicle, committed a murderous assault on the proprietor, A. J. Brown and threatens to kill him on sight.

THERE are two things essential in advertising: "First get a good thing; and second, 'Let the people know it."

UNCERTAINTY OF HUMAN LIFE.

The sudden death of Congressman Burns of the St. Joseph, Missouri, District while in committee on appropriations, of which he was acting chairman, is one of those occurrences which must strike with amazement the thousands of people with whom he was a familiar acquaintance.

It has always seemed wonderful to us that the Chinese persist in remaining on this coast where they are so often ill treated and so little welcome when by going to the states of the North West they would find a hospitable greeting as farm laborers and in various departments in cities and towns. The few dozens that are in St. Joseph and Kansas City are doing well.

A COMMITTEE of safety has developed at San Francisco to suppress the Call and Bulletin effort to revive Kearney and his sand lot excitements. They are determined that city shall never again be dominated and terrorized by another howling mob of wild beasts in human shape.

HOUSE BILL NO. 104.

When Governor Pennoyer stated in his recent message that it was time that the State University dispensed with State aid and contented itself with its income from \$130,000 endowment fund, and from tuition; and that its free scholarship should be abolished, a hearty amen broke from the lips of the people quite widely throughout the state.

We mistake the temper of the taxpayers if they do not promptly formulate a bill that will express their convictions and ask their legislators to promptly pass it instead of this H. B. 104. A few facts will make this duty clear.

The patrons of higher education constitute what proportion of the State? Its impossible to exactly determine this, but as only one person out of every fifteen hundred is a college graduate, the inference is inevitable that such taxpaying patrons of higher education are certainly in the minority.

Again statistics show that more than nine-tenths of the patrons of higher education have no personal interest in the State University, less than one-tenth preferring that institution. Indeed it is very much within bounds to say that not one taxpayer in twenty-five has any personal interest in the State University or receives any benefit from it.

But what is the university doing to justify so much outlay? The last catalogue gives the following number of students in the Literary (wrongly given as Collegiate) Department: In the four college classes 28; in the preparatory course 99; in the English Preparatory 24; total 151. Let it be noted that of the 28 in the college proper 14, or exactly one-half, reside in Eugene; and of the 123 in the Preparatory Courses, 58 or nearly one-half reside in Eugene.

Free tuition, therefore, means chiefly a free high school at Eugene at the state's expense with but trifling benefit to the rest of the

state. Indeed the first year of the English Preparatory does little if anything more than common school work and to that extent it is proposed to run a free common school in the University and tax the state accordingly. What wisdom! But these preparatory courses are properly work for a mere high school or Academy, and as such have properly no place, except by sufferance, in the University Halls. They ought and "need" not be sustained by teachers on high salaries.

Indeed such work is frequently self-sustaining. Yet leaving out this preparatory work, we have only the College proper left with its 28 students.

The income of the University from all sources other than tuition, was last year \$16,701.74, and it was all expended. Deducting \$1269.14 paid to the Law School and there remains \$15,432.60 or about \$551 per student, and just one-half of these residents of Eugene. The aggregate income is not large for a University doing any considerable work, but it is certainly large for a college list of only 28 students.

Now as a matter of fact the income of the University is more than twice that of any like institution in the state independent of the income from the state.

It is as follows: From Land Fund - \$7,700.00 " Villard - - - 5,000.00 " Tuition - - - 3,033.00

Total \$15,733.00 If free scholarships were abolished the income from tuition would probably be something more than \$5,000, which would make the total \$15,700 or more. It also has a surplus fund resulting from taxation of some \$5,000.

The University is well manned with instructors yet there are educators in the state who could organize its teaching force with equal ability at an expense easily within this reduced income. Other Universities in the state are doing a much larger work on less than half the amount.

But says one, "ought we not to so support the University as a state institution that we can take pride in it?" Ought we not first of all to seek to take pride in doing equal and exact justice to all rather than in unjustly taxing the whole commonwealth to sustain not so much a fact as an ideal!

"But other states do it!" of course there is no folly that can be proposed but some states can be quoted as having perpetuated it first. That proves nothing. The great state of New York has no State University, but a board of regents to supervise and encourage all seminaries and universities in the state. Oregon will do justly and wisely by fostering and encouraging every worthy institution of learning in the commonwealth, not by the gift of money but by guarding everyone against unjust discriminations in legislation and according no privilege or right to one that is not accorded to all.

If it were once understood that the State University must depend hereafter, not on the State Treasury but on benevolent patrons like Henry Villard, wealthy and benevolent citizens who are convinced of its usefulness, would doubtless generously increase its endowment as needed. Would not this be better than an unjust tax grudgingly paid?

It may be added that the above statistics are from the University catalogue and the report of the president of the Board of Regents. Whoever will read these documents carefully will find abundant material to confirm the views herein set forth. CRITIC.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure. This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight alums or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall, N.Y.

Beware of Ointments for Catarrh that Contain Mercury.

as mercury will surely destroy the sense of smell and completely derange the whole system when entering it through the mucus surfaces. Such articles should never be used except on prescriptions from reputable physicians, as the damage they will do are ten fold to the good you can possibly derive from them.

Michigan produced 5,165,000 barrels of salt last year.

Worth Knowing.

Mr. W. H. Morgan, merchant, Lake City, Fla., was taken with a severe cold, attended with a distressing cough and running into consumption in its first stages. He tried many so called popular cough remedies and steadily grew worse.

TO CONSUMPTIVES.

The undersigned having been restored to health by simple means, after suffering several years with a severe lung affection, and that dread disease consumption, is anxious to make known to his fellow sufferers the means of cure.

Idleness is a Dangerous Fault.

In the kidneys. When inactive they speedily fall into disrepair. Those obstinate and fatal maladies, Bright's disease and diabetes, ensue with terrible certainty upon the inaction of the organs effected.

Renews Her Youth.

Mrs. Phoebe Chesley, Peterson, Clay county, Iowa, tells the following remarkable story, the truth of which is vouched for by the residents of the town: "I am 75 years old, have been troubled with kidney complaint and lameness for many years; could not dress myself without help. Now I am free from all pain and soreness, and am able to do all my own housework."

A Paris, France, firm uses old tin cans for making toys.

Don't give up, my poor, sick friend; While there's life there's hope, 'tis said; Sicker persons often mend, Time to give up when you're dead. Purer, richer blood you need; Strength and tone your system give; This advice be wise and heed— Take the M. G. D. and live.

Those letters stand for "Golden Medical Discovery" (Dr. Pierce's), the great building-up, purifying, and disease-expelling remedy of the age.

A glass factory, to cost \$250,000, is to be built at Rome, Ga.

THE ORIGINAL ARBETIN OINTMENT is only put up in large two-ounce tin boxes, and is an absolute cure for old sores, burns, wounds, chapped hands, and all skin eruptions. Will positively cure all kinds of piles. Ask for the ORIGINAL ARBETIN OINTMENT. Sold by D. W. Matthews & Co., 106 State street, Salem, at 25 cents per box—by mail 30 cents.

BOARDERS WANTED.—Four nicely furnished rooms with board can be had three blocks north of Capitol, 404 Summer street. d-1w

NEW TO-DAY.

W. P. WILLIAMS, STENOGRAPHER, W. and Typewriter Copyist. Will make reports of trials, etc.; copying on typewriter accurately and neatly done. Office with Moore & Manning, 317 Commercial St.

OLIVE LODGE No. 18, I. O. O. F., meets in Odd Fellows' Hall up stairs. Corn Commercial and Ferry streets, every Saturday at 7:30 p. m. J. T. GLEGG, Secretary. JAS. WALTON, N. G.

PEARCE AND MAY'S "NEW RESTAURANT."

These gentlemen have charge of the restaurant formerly known as EMERSON'S old stand, where they are prepared to serve meals at all hours. Meals 25c. OPEN DAY AND NIGHT. Oysters served in all styles. Board furnished to regular boarders, at 218 Commercial street.

NOTICE.

P. J. LARSEN, THE RELIABLE Wagon maker, has moved to 45 State street, having removed his shop from the old stand, 316 Commercial street, on account of the erection of the new brick. Mr. Larson will be pleased to see his old customers and as many new ones as will share their patronage with him, at his new location. All work guaranteed. Next to Scriber & Pohle's shop. 127-14.

REMOVAL NOTICE.

JOHN KNIGHT, THE BLACKSMITH and wagon maker, has moved his shop to No. 218 Liberty street, where he will be ready for business after Monday, Jan. 28th. I wish to state to my friends and patrons that I will be better prepared from now on to execute all work in my line than any time before. Thanking you for the liberal support I have received at your hands, I am yours respectfully, JOHN KNIGHT, Salem, Ogn.

BLACKSMITHING and HORSESHOEING.

SCRIBER & POHLE

Have moved to 47 and 48 State street, where they are now ready for work. All our old patrons and friends are invited to call and see us in our new location. We are better prepared for work now than ever having secured more room. 104-14.

TRIMMING and DRESSMAKING.

MRS. C. A. RICE

Wishes to inform the Ladies of Salem that she is prepared to do trimming and dressmaking in all its different branches in the

"LATEST STYLES"

Prices reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed. Call and see her before placing your orders. 95 State street, up stairs. Im.

Messrs. WELLS BROS., Salem, Oregon.

Gentlemen:—We had the pleasure recently of making shipment to you of our new "White Cross" Extracts, and send you by mail to-day a very neat show card which we would like you to place prominently in your store, and which will call the attention of your trade to the goods.

It has been our intention for some time past to place upon the market the finest line of flavoring extracts manufactured in this country, and after months of study and experimenting with the prominent brands now before the public we have at last succeeded in placing before you a quality which beyond doubt has no superior.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of an order and license of sale duly made, rendered and entered of record by the County court of Marion county, Oregon, on the 7th day of January, 1889, authorizing and empowering me as administrator of the estate of John Hughes, deceased, to sell the real property of said decedent hereinafter described. I will on SATURDAY, THE 28th DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1889, at one o'clock in the afternoon of said day at the door of the County court house in Salem in said Marion county, sell at public auction for cash in hand on the day of the sale to the highest bidder all the right, title, interest and estate of said John Hughes, deceased, at the time of his death in and to the following described real property, viz: Beginning at a stake day at the door of the N. 65 deg. 04 min. W. from the S. E. corner of the Donation Land Claim of John Baker and Nancy B. Baker his wife, No. 42 and in the South boundary line of said claim; and running thence North 20 deg. 30 min East 5 1/2 chains to a stake in the center of the County road leading from Salem to Howell Prairie; thence N. 30 deg. 30 min. W. along the center of said road 10 1/2 chains to a stake; thence S 20 deg. 30 min. W. 1.50 chains to a stake in the South boundary line of the Donation Land Claim aforesaid; thence S. 65 deg. 04 min. E. 9.70 chains along said South boundary line to the place of beginning, containing 44 1/2 acres of land more or less and situated in Section 23 in T. 7 S. R. 3 W. of the Willamette Meridian in Marion County, Oregon, and being part of the Donation Land Claim aforesaid.

DAVID SIMPSON, Administrator of the estate of John Hughes, deceased.

To Representatives and Senators.

Wm. Myers, the cigar manufacturer, offers you special bargains in cigars and tobacco for the next month. His special brands are "SALEM SPORT" and "OPERA BELLE."

His goods are all first-class, as he has had twenty-one years experience in the business of manufacturing and selling cigars. Cigars by the box at special rates. WILLIAM MYERS, 205 Commercial Street, Salem.

EATING HOUSES.

THE HOME RESTAURANT.

Having been furnished for the special accommodation of the public, we in the attention of the HUNGRY to the entire exclusion of all Chinese help from our institution, and also to the good "HOME" meals that are served regularly three times a day. Give us a call and see for yourself.

E. M. LAW, Proprietor. Cor. Court and High St., Salem, Or.

KELLEY BROS., PROPRIETORS OF

THE CAPITOL COFFEE HOUSE

Meals, 25 cents; board, \$1.50 per week. Fresh milk, cream and oysters always on hand. 210 Commercial St., 103-d-14.

LEGISLATORS!

And others wishing to board at a quiet and cozy place, will find the object of their search at

MRS. M. A. THOMPSON'S, Cor. Chemekete and Liberty Sts., Salem. Where a few select boarders can secure board.

COOK'S HOTEL.

—Salem, Oregon—

W. H. COOK Proprietor.

(Formerly Clerk of Chemekete)

Everything New and first-class. Convenient Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers. Corner State and High streets!

Monroe & Bell, Proprietors

Chemekete Hotel.

FREE BUS.

Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers.

From \$1 to \$5 per day.

SALEM - OREGON. 104-14

1889.

NOTICE

—OF—

Change in Business!

From this date our business will

be strictly cash. No book or memorandum accounts will be kept. No goods will be delivered until paid for. We shall keep a full line of staple dry goods, mens', boys', and youths' clothing, hats and caps, groceries, etc. We shall sell goods lower than any credit house in the state, and as low as any cash house.

Our prices are marked in plain figures. One price to all will be the rule.

FARMERS' STORE, 297 Commercial street, Salem, Ogn. New Bank Block.

FORSTNER, TIFFANY & CO.

NEW BOOK.

DEEDS OF DARING BY BLUE & GRAY.

The great collection of the most thrilling personal adventures on both sides during the great civil war. Intensely interesting accounts of exploits of scouts and spies, forlorn hopes, heroic bravery, unpropitious incidents, hand-to-hand struggles, humorous and tragic events, perilous journeys, bold dashes, brilliant successes, and numerous actions on each side the line. 60 chapters. Profusely illustrated to the life. No other book at all like it. Agents wanted. Outlets everywhere. Time for payments allowed. Agents short of funds and freight prepaid.

PIANET BOOK CO., Box 8818, SE. LOC 19, Mo. 11-4-17w.