



### PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

Geo. W. Belt, Attorney at Law and District Attorney. Office at Court House.

Ramsey & Bingham, Attorneys and Counselors at Law. Business in the Supreme Court a specialty. Salem, Or.

Tilmon Ford, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Salem, Oregon. Office, up stairs in Patton's block.

Shaw & Gregg, Attorneys at Law, Salem, Oregon. Office in Patton's block, up stairs over Bell's drug store.

S. T. Richardson, Attorney at Law, Office over Capital National Bank, 240 Commercial Street, Salem, Or.

J. W. Spriggs, Attorney at Law, Salem, Oregon. Office in England's block. Legal business of all kinds. Also both life and fire insurance.

W. M. Kaiser, Attorney at Law, Salem, Oregon. Office with Tilmon Ford, in Patton's building. Will practice in all the courts of Oregon. Collections made. Land office business a specialty.

H. D'Arcy, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Salem, Oregon. Having an abstract of the records of Marion county, including a lot and block index of Salem, he has special facilities for examining titles to real estate.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Capital Lodge, No. 11, I. O. G. T., meets every Saturday evening, in their hall, second door north of Post Office. G. J. K. S. J. Sec'y. H. S. J. Sec'y, W. C. T.

Geo. J. Goodhue, Wood Dealer. Office with Geo. W. Johnson, 235 Commercial Street. All kinds of wood for sale. Sawn to any length desired. Cash must accompany all orders.

**For Sale.**  
A good iron frame Horse Power. Good for all uses, from one to full capacity. All for the low price of \$80. Call at the Pacific Cider, Vinegar & Fruit Preserving Company's office. Salem, Oregon.

**BENSON'S EXPRESS.**  
LEAVE ORDERS AT LANCE'S LIV-  
ing Stable, corner of State and Front  
streets, or on slate at corner State and Com-  
mercial streets. Prompt attention and  
care guaranteed.  
W. A. BENSON.

**SALEM BATHS.**  
H. DIAMOND, Proprietor.  
Comp. St., bet. Ferry and State.  
**SHAVING, HAIR CUTTING AND**  
Shampooing neatly done.

**LADD & BUSH,**  
**BANKERS!**  
Salem, - Oregon.

**TRANSACTION A GENERAL BANKING**  
business in all its branches.

**WEST BROTHERS'**  
**MEAT MARKET,**  
390, Commercial St., Salem.  
CHOICE STEAKS & OTHER MEATS  
constantly on hand, and delivered to  
any part of the city at lowest living rates.  
Please give us your patronage.

**CITY MEAT MARKET**  
D. C. Howard, Proprietor.  
STATE STREET, - SALEM, OREGON.  
All kinds of fresh and cured meats  
always on hand. Full weight and square  
deal all around.

**The SALEM MARKET**  
88 COURT STREET.  
Constantly on hand the best quality of  
**Fresh and Salt Meats!**

And all kinds of  
**SAUSAGE.**  
The CLEANEST kept market in the  
city. Call and see for yourself.  
McCROW & WILLARD.

**Ladders, Ladders!**  
Go to J. O'Donald's shop on High st.,  
between Court and State, Salem, and get  
one of J. M. Coultter's patent improved

**LADDERS.**  
Lightest Ladder made in Oregon.

**H. W. COX,**  
Has constantly on hand a well selected  
stock of

**Bericke & Schreck's**  
**Homeopathic Preparations**

**A NEATLY PRINTED GUIDE TO BE**  
HAD UPON APPLICATION.

**The B. & S. PREPARATIONS**  
Are the Purest and Best. H. W. COX  
is the only authorized agent.  
Call for the B. & S. Homeopathic Pre-  
parations and accept no other.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## GRANGE STORE

### Salem Co-Operative Association

P. of H.

—DEALERS IN—

Choice Groceries,  
Provisions, Fruits,  
and Vegetables,  
Crockery, Glassware,  
Butter, Eggs,  
and Lard.  
ALL KINDS OF  
**Produce Bought!**

JAMES AITKEN, Manager.

126 State St., - - - SALEM, OR.

## M. M. MEAD,

### PRACTICAL CUTLER

Filing Saws a Specialty.

Shop on the alley, opposite Minto's Liv-  
ing Stable, Salem, Or.

## F. J. BABCOCK,

### Cabinet Maker!

—AND—

**UNDERTAKER.**

FARRAR'S BLOCK, STATE STREET,  
Salem, Oregon.

All kinds of Furniture made to order.  
A full line of Caskets always on hand.

[ESTABLISHED IN 1879.]

## PACIFIC CIDER, VINEGAR

—AND—

## Fruit Preserving Co.

—OF—

SALEM, - - OREGON.

Manufacturers of

Cider Jelly, Currant Jelly, Apple and Pear  
Butter, Sweet and Champagne Cider, Cider  
Syrup for Mince Meat, Currant Wine of a  
Superior Quality, Tomato Catsup, Plain and  
German Pickles.

## PURE CIDER VINEGAR.

## SAUERKRAUT

A FEATURE OF 1888.

For Sweet Cider, leave orders at Factory  
Office, drop a Postal, or see driver of  
our delivery wagon.  
We keep 5-gallon kegs and 3-gallon demij-  
ons that are loaned to customers for a  
term of six days. All orders promptly  
filled.  
G. STOLTZ,  
Business Manager.

## STOCK FARM

### FOR SALE or RENT!

530 ACRES

Well watered and plenty of timber. Two  
houses and two barns. Good orchard.  
Meadow and 100 acres plow land. Fifty  
head of cattle with the place if wanted, and  
horses enough to run it. Within five miles  
of depot on the O. & C. R. R. A bargain for  
somebody.

Enquire at Office of Capital Journal.

## WILLIS & CHAMBERLIN,

### Real Estate Agents

Buy and sell farms and city property.  
A large number of desirable farms and city  
property now offering on reasonable terms.

## Fire Insurance!

Write policies of Insurance against fire  
on all classes of property in eight reliable  
and wealthy Companies.

## Brokerage!

Will negotiate loans on real estate or pre-  
sented security on long or short time, and  
for large or small sums.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## DR. GILBERT,

THE EMINENT

Scientist, anthropologist, physician and  
surgeon, will open an office in the New  
Bank Block, on May 1st, for the treatment  
of all diseases of women, and all other  
chronic cases, on strictly hygienic and nat-  
ural principles. Medical baths, oxygen and  
electro-magnetism used. Charges strictly  
moderate. Address box 175, Salem, Oregon.

ESTABLISHED BY NATIONAL AUTHORITY.

## The Capital National Bank

—OF—

SALEM, - - - OREGON.

Capital Paid up, . . . \$75,000

Surplus, . . . 9,500

R. S. WALLACE, - - - President.

W. W. MARTIN, - - - Vice-President.

J. H. ALBERT, - - - Cashier.

DIRECTORS:

W. T. Gray, W. W. Martin,  
J. M. Martin, R. S. Wallace,  
J. H. Albert,  
T. McF. Patton.

## LOANS MADE

To farmers on wheat and other market-  
able produce, consigned or in store,  
either in private granaries or  
public warehouses.

## State and County Warrants Bought at Par.

## COMMERCIAL PAPER

Discounted at reasonable rates. Drafts  
drawn direct on New York, Chicago, San  
Francisco, Portland, London, Paris, Berlin,  
Hong Kong and Calcutta.

## H. W. COX,

(Successor to The Post Drug Co.)

100 State Street, Salem, Oregon

## FULL LINE

## Drugs and Medicines

## CHEMICALS & PATENT MEDICINES

## Toilet Articles,

## Perfumeries,

## Druggist Sundries.

## Physicians Prescriptions and Family

## Recipes a Specialty.

## AGENCY FOR THE CELEBRATED

## Red Letter 5c. Cigar.

The best five cent cigar in the mar-  
ket.  
H. W. COX,  
100 State Street, Salem.

## A. E. STRANG,

No. 308 Commercial Street,

SALEM, - - OREGON.

—DEALER IN—

## STOVES and RANGES

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting.

## Tinware and Artistic Metal Work

## a Specialty.

Agent for the RICHARDSON &  
BOYNTON COMPANY'S Furnaces. Es-  
tablished in 1849.

## "Live and Let Live Paint Shop.

## HUNTLY & McFERSON,

### House, Sign

## ---AND---

## General Painters.

## Kalsominers, Paper Hangers and

## Decorators.

All orders will receive prompt attention.  
Estimates on all kinds of work in our line  
cheerfully given. Satisfaction guaranteed.  
Shop in Old Court House on Court street,  
Salem, Or.

## STRICKLER BROS.

—DEALERS IN—

## STOVES AND TINWARE!

## Roofing and Spouting a Specialty.

At the old stand of Ben. Strang, Com-  
mercial street.

### LATEST DISPATCHES.

#### Lightning Flashes of What the World

at Large is Doing.

#### GLADSTONE DEFENDS THE FAITH.

He says Ingersoll Writes With Rare

Ability, but With an "Impetus."

NEW YORK, April 26.—In the  
May number of the North American  
Review, appearing to-day, W. E.  
Gladstone defends the Christian faith  
against Col. Robert Ingersoll's at-  
tacks. The ex-premier describes  
himself as listening, across the  
Atlantic, to the clash of arms be-  
tween Ingersoll and Dr. Field.  
Gladstone says that Ingersoll writes  
with rare and enviable brilliancy,  
but with also an impetus which he  
seems unable to control. The grand  
old man thinks that denunciation,  
sarcasm and invective are the staple  
of Ingersoll's works. Col. Ingersoll's  
scheme of argument seems to be in  
the line of glittering generalities,  
and argument is not seriously made,  
from point to point.

#### Emperor Has Passed the Crisis.

BERLIN, April 26.—During the  
day the emperor has been out of  
bed for four hours. His tempera-  
ture is now almost normal. The  
sense of taste, which he lost during  
the critical period, has returned.  
This is regarded as exceptionally  
favorable. He seems better in  
every respect. His appetite is  
regarded as good. He has again  
begun to hear state reports. His  
physicians are of the opinion that  
the crisis has passed.

#### In Memory of Gen. Grant.

NEW YORK, April 26.—A favorable  
response has already been received  
from one hundred of the guests  
invited to a dinner in honor of Gen.  
Grant. Chauncey M. Depew will  
reply to the toast of "Our Country."  
Gen. Sherman says: "There has been  
so spontaneous an outpouring of  
good will as to encourage the hope  
that this event will lead to that new  
era of harmony toward which Gen.  
Grant looked."

#### Canadian Post Made Free.

OTTAWA, April 26.—By resolu-  
tions introduced in the house of  
commons last night, the government  
assumes charge of the dock at  
Quebec and relieves the harbor  
commissioners of a debt of over a  
million dollars. It also relieves the  
Montreal harbor commissioners of  
debt incurred on the channel be-  
tween Quebec and Montreal,  
amounting to over two millions.  
The two cities become free ports.

#### The Anti-Saloon Republicans.

NEW YORK, April 26.—Albert  
Griffin, chairman of the anti-saloon  
republican national committee,  
reports numerous letters received  
from senators, congressman, gov-  
ernors and other leaders, including  
several whose names are being con-  
sidered in connection with the  
presidency, strongly endorsing the  
movement to commit the party  
openly against saloons.

#### A Portland Man Appointed.

WASHINGTON, April 26.—Mr.  
Merrill, of Portland, Oregon, has been  
appointed assistant commissioner to  
Australia. Lieut. Marx has been  
appointed secretary of the com-  
mission.

#### Ingersoll Will Speak.

ALBANY, N. Y., April 26.—Col.  
Robert G. Ingersoll has been chosen  
to deliver the memorial address in  
the assembly in honor of Roscoe  
Conkling.

#### California, the Land of Discoveries.

Why will you lay awake all night,  
coughing, when that most effective  
and agreeable California remedy,  
Santa Abe, will give you immediate  
relief? Santa Abe is the only  
guaranteed cure for consumption,  
asthma and all bronchial complaints.  
Sold only in large bottles, at \$1.  
Three for \$2.50. D. W. Matthews  
& Co., 100 State street, Salem, will  
be pleased to supply you, and  
guarantee relief when used as direct-  
ed. California Cat-R-Cure never  
fails to relieve catarrh or cold in the  
head. Six months' treatment, \$1.  
By mail, \$1.10.

### PROTECTION vs. FREE TRADE.

#### The Tariff as a Shield Against the

Pauper Labor of Europe.

ED. CAPITAL JOURNAL.—In the  
discussion of the tariff, which has  
been brought into prominence by  
the attitude of the political parties  
of the day, the real point in issue is  
lost sight of in the attempt to prove  
that this or that industry should or  
should not receive a given rate per  
cent. of the protection, or rather the  
contention is to the adjustment of the  
tariff instead of the principle in-  
volved.

The real question involved be-  
tween the political parties is one of  
principle and not of adjustment.  
The republican party is fully com-  
mitted to the principle of protection  
while the democratic party is com-  
mitted to free trade or non protec-  
tion. Both parties hold that it is  
necessary to impose a tariff for re-  
venue sufficient to meet the current  
expenses of the general government,  
but the republican party advocate a  
tariff for the protection of the wage  
earners of this country. The issue  
is joined upon the wisdom and jus-  
tice of protection as a governing prin-  
ciple in the adjustment of the tariff.  
It is upon the application of this  
principle our right to prohibit the  
importation of cheap labor is based, it  
is on this principle alone that we  
close our ports to chinese immigra-  
tion. If the product of cheap labor  
is to be imported unrestricted, cheap  
labor should be as well. Labor is as  
much an article of commerce as wool  
or any other commodity, and is gov-  
erned by the same law of supply and  
demand. Governments are institu-  
ted for the protection of their citi-  
zens, and the wage earners of our  
country constitute eight-tenths of  
the population. They are not con-  
fined to the coal fields, the work  
shops and logging camps, but in-  
clude the whole list of workers in  
the busy hum of our civilization.  
Every department of labor, brain  
and muscle demands protection.

The house servant and the farm  
hand must not be compelled to com-  
pete with imported cheap labor.  
The farmer wants a home market in  
manufacturing villages, and in our  
factories the several million opera-  
tives demand protection, in order  
that they may take home with  
them every Saturday night double  
the wages their fellow workmen in  
free trade England receive. The  
English manufacturers, (St. John to  
the contrary notwithstanding) is as  
wealthy as the American manufac-  
turer. His profits are as large and  
his fortune as great. Exchange the  
British pay roll, for the American  
pay roll, and the American man-  
ufacturer will ask no protection.

It is not the manufacturer that is  
to be benefited by protection, he,  
with free trade and cheap labor, can  
protect himself. It is the laborer that  
needs the tariff. The free trade trade  
about the tariff being chiefly instru-  
mental in making the rich richer,  
and the poor poorer comes from the  
Cobden Club, which has been the  
cause of England and Ireland. In  
those countries the rich have been  
growing richer and the poor poorer  
ever since the adoption of the free  
trade policy.

Ireland to-day comes the nearest  
to being an absolute free trade coun-  
try of any on the globe, and who  
envies her condition.

Senator Hawley stated this point  
well when he said:

The old lesson of the catechism  
which I learned when a boy in a  
good Scotch church, says: "What  
is the chief end of man?" "To glori-  
fy God and enjoy him forever," but  
to the free-trader it is "To get things  
cheap." [Laughter.] They say, "Let  
us buy in the cheapest market. It  
is a good thing for the nation to get  
things cheaply." No, it is not al-  
ways, because to buy all things  
cheaply is to bring about a time  
when we must sell all things cheaply;  
labor must sell itself cheaply  
also. There are some things to be  
thought of in this world besides  
cheapness, namely, comfort, health  
and happiness. The question for us  
is not how these people shall be gov-  
erned, but how these 60,000,000  
people, most of whom have to work  
for a living, are going to govern  
themselves. The question is, how  
are these people likely to be contented,  
how shall they live happiest and  
best? They will have nothing to do  
with a man, nor a book, nor a con-  
gress which says "If you live as Eu-

ropean laborers live you can get  
things cheaper." Unquestionably  
you can. You can live in a low and  
dirty cabin, you can drive your wife  
to the agricultural field or the work-  
shop, or even upon the wharves to  
push hand-carts or unload the ves-  
sels' cargoes, as I have seen them do-  
ing. All that you can do if you wish  
to get things cheaper. The more  
cheaply you can get them the more  
cheaply you dispose of your own la-  
bors. You can make more money if  
you will live comfortably; and if you  
throw off your protective duties you  
will be obliged to live more uncom-  
fortably in order to compete with  
foreign manufacturers.

I say there are some things better  
than cheapness. One of them is a  
happy nation, a nation of smiling  
farms, of happy mothers and fat-  
cheeked, rosy, laughing children, a  
nation of innumerable school houses,  
of the tasteful temples of the most  
high God, great humming hives of  
peace for manufacturing industry;  
an intelligent, well-clothed, well-fed  
free and happy people, and the first  
place among the nations of the world.

#### HOME RULE.

SALEM, April 25.

#### The Odd Fellows' Anniversary.

The 69th anniversary of the es-  
tablishment of Odd Fellowship in  
America was appropriately cele-  
brated in Portland yesterday. A  
grand procession was followed by  
an address at the tabernacle by  
Gen. Wm. H. Barnes, of California.  
The Oregonian said: "At 3 o'clock,  
all being seated, Mr. T. A. Stephens,  
chairman of the committee on ar-  
rangements, called the assemblage  
to order and announced that an  
overture by the band would be the  
first event. On the right of Mr.  
Stephens sat Mr. Barnes, the orator  
of the day, near whom sat a white-  
haired, white-bearded gentleman,  
whom everybody noticed and in-  
quired about. He was Mr. Henry  
Armstrong, of Salem. He was born  
in Batavia, N. Y., January 1, 1802,  
and was initiated in Odd Fellow-  
ship in 1834. Two years ago he came  
to Oregon. 'I have seen the strug-  
gles of the order,' he said to a re-  
porter, 'and I have seen it grow to  
manhood; I am satisfied.'"

#### Variety Wanted.

We ought to have a greater  
variety of shade trees. It is very  
pretty to see a row of one kind  
across a block, but to have the  
whole city made a maple forest is  
not desirable. The maple is not a  
long-lived tree. It is a rank grower  
and makes a dense shade, but there  
are many trees that might be sub-  
stituted and the variety would  
please the eye.

#### A LOVER OF TREES.

More Improvements.  
Walter D. Pugh is remodeling his  
house on Chenekete street near  
Twelfth. J. T. Whitney is enlarg-  
ing his store building. J. W. H. Patty  
is building a two story residence on  
Marion, between Capital and Twelfth  
streets. A. Grant is building a neat  
cottage on North Front street, and  
it is rapidly nearing completion.

#### Chalk Talker.

Rollo Kirk Bryan works wonder-  
ful and telling transformations  
"with colored crayon" skillfully  
using both hands at the same time  
—a simple stroke here and there  
marvelously changing the whole  
effect. Opera House May 2nd.

#### Late Arrivals.

Strangers are beginning to arrive  
in the city more freely. Those who  
have walked here with their fami-  
lies from the East will need new  
shoes. Staiger Bros. will fit you out  
in fine shape.

Fit your children with shoes at  
Wm. Brown & Co's. An immense  
stock from which to select.

#### California Cat-R-Cure.

The only guaranteed cure for  
catarrh, cold in the head, hay fever,  
nose cold, catarrhal deafness and  
sore eyes. Restores the sense of taste  
and unpleasant breath, resulting  
from catarrh. Easy and pleasant to  
use. Follow directions and a cure is  
warranted, by all druggists. Send  
for circular to Abbot Medical  
Company, Oroville, Cal. Six  
months' treatment for \$1; sent by  
mail, \$1.10. For sale by D. W.  
Matthews & Co., 106 State St., Salem.