

STRONG NAVY BRINGS PEACE

CHEAPEST INSURANCE AGAINST WAR, SAYS ROOSEVELT.

OF UNSURPASSED EFFICIENCY.

War of 1812 Never Would Have Been Fought Had Navy Been More Powerful.

'Old Hickory' Was First of Presidents to Espouse Cause of Powerful Navy—Object Lesson to Students of Pennsylvania University.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 22.—In a private car attached to a regular express train President Roosevelt and party left Washington at 7:40 o'clock this morning for Philadelphia, where the President addressed the students of the University of Pennsylvania and received the degree of doctor of laws.

The arrival of the President was the signal for a great welcoming demonstration from the hundreds of students and other persons filling the big theater.

Dr. S. Weir Mitchell, "public orator," in the annual conferring of honorary degrees, introduced each candidate to Provost Harrison, who conferred the honors, and on each candidate placed the hood of gown peculiar to the degree.

After conferring of degrees President Roosevelt, who was the orator of the day, delivered his address. At the close of the exercises the President and other distinguished visitors took lunch with the First City Troop in their armory.

In addition to the President, Kaiser William, Admiral Clark, Sir Henry Mortimer Durand, British ambassador, and Senator Knox received the degree of doctor of laws.

"As a nation we have had our full share of great men, but the two men pre-eminent greatness who, as the centuries go on, will surely loom above all others are Washington and Lincoln; and it is peculiarly fitting that their birthdays should be celebrated every year and the meaning of their lives brought home close to us."

"These two greatest Americans can fairly be called the best among the great men of the world, and the greatest among the good men of the world. Each showed in actual practice his capacity to secure under our system the priceless union of individual liberty with governmental strength. Each was as free from the vices of the tyrant as from the vices of the demagogue. To each the empty futility of the mere abstractive was as alien as the baseness of the merely self-seeking politician. Each was incapable alike of the wickedness which seeks by force of arms to wrong others and of the no less criminal weakness which fails to provide effectively against being wronged by others."

"Among Washington's maxims which he bequeathed to his countrymen were the two following: 'Observe good faith and justice toward all nations,' and 'To be prepared for war is the most effective means to promote peace.' These two principles taken together should form the basis of our whole foreign policy."

"Just at present the best way in which we can show that our loyalty to the teachings of Washington is a loyalty of the heart and not of the lips only is to see to it that the work of building up our navy goes steadily on, and that at the same time our stand for international righteousness is clear and emphatic."

"Never since the beginning of our country's history has the navy been used in an unjust war. Never has it failed to render great and sometimes vital service to the republic. It has not been too strong for our good, though often not strong enough to do all the good it should have done. Our possession of the Philippines, our interest in the trade of the Orient, our building of the Isthmian canal, our insistence upon the Monroe doctrine, all demand that our navy shall be of adequate size and for its size of unsurpassed efficiency. If it is strong enough I believe it will minimize the chance of our being drawn into foreign war. If we let it run down it is as certain as the day that sooner or later we shall have to choose between a probably disastrous foreign war or a peace kept on terms that imply national humiliation."

"Our navy is the surest guaranty of peace and the cheapest insurance against war, and those who, in whatever capacity, have helped to build it up during the past twenty years have been in good faith observing and living up to one of the most important of the principles which Washington laid down for the guidance of his countrymen. Nor was Washington the only

one of our great Presidents who showed far-sighted patriotism by support of the navy. When Andrew Jackson was in Congress he voted for the first warships we ever built as part of our regular navy; and he voted against the granting of money to pay our humiliating tribute to the pirates of the Barbary States. 'Old Hickory' was a patriot through and through, and there was not an ounce of timidity in his nature, and of course he felt only indignant contempt for a policy which purchased an ignoble peace by cowardice instead of exacting a just peace by showing we were a little willing to submit to it as to inflict aggression.

Had a majority of Jackson's colleagues and successors felt as he did about the navy, had it been built up instead of being brought to a standstill, it would probably never have been necessary to fight the war of 1812."

FUNERAL TODAY. Grand Duke Sergius Will Be Sealed in Royal Tomb This Morning.

ST. PETERSBURG, Feb. 22.—Several grand dukes left for Moscow today to attend the funeral tomorrow of the late Grand Duke Sergius. Grand Duke Vladimir will not attend the funeral because of indisposition caused by a chill.

Emperor Nicholas has issued orders specifying those entitled to attend the funeral, which include members of the court, naval and military officers, heads of judicial and administrative institutions, presidents of nobility, the Zemstvos of the province, the mayor and foreign representatives.

Diphtheria relieved in twenty minutes. Almost miraculous. Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. At any drug store.

NOVEL DISPLAY

FIGHTING VESSELS TO BE SHOWN ON WILLAMETTE AT LEWIS AND CLARK FAIR.

Unique Exhibition by the United States Government at the Big Exposition—Nation's Floating Forts to Steam Up Portland's Harbor. Will Add to Show.

PORTLAND, Feb. 21.—For the Lewis and Clark Centennial, which will be held at Portland from June 1 to October 15 next, the United States government will make an absolutely unique exhibit. Instead of confining its exhibit of warships entirely to miniature models, the government will station a number of her largest and finest men-of-war in the Willamette river, adjoining the fair grounds.

The exhibit which the navy department will make in the United States Government building will be complete in every detail, and interesting to everyone. It will include large models, from eight to ten feet in length, which cost the government \$8,000 to \$10,000 each, and which will embrace every type of warship, from the greatest battleship to the little Holland submarine torpedo boat.

A company of marines will be on duty at the exposition grounds during the fair. The marines will give daily drills and conduct a model camp.

Too late to cure a cold after consumption has fastened its deadly grip on the lungs. Take Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup while yet there is time.

RENEWAL OF FRIENDSHIP

WASHINGTON BUST, DESTROYED BY FIRE, 1851, REPLACED.

MONSIEUR JUSSEUR AND ADDRESS.

French Ambassador Pays Glowing Tribute to Washington on Birthday Anniversary.

Presents to Congress Bust of the 'Father of His Country,' and, in Felicitous Speech, Tells of France's Deep Regard for the United States.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 22.—Ambassador Jusseur presented to Congress today the bronze replica of the original marble bust of George Washington, which was destroyed by fire in the Library of Congress in 1851.

The French ambassador placed in a receptacle of the pedestal documents containing a history of the bust, and announced that the acceptance by the United States of the gift from France sealed eternal friendship between the nations.

Senator Wetmore read a resolution adopted by Congress accepting the gift, and the ambassador delivered a speech of presentation. He said:

"A great nation never forgets the great deeds and great examples of its ancestors, and no man in any country better deserved grateful remembrance than George Washington. He was, in truth a providential man; no other of your great men would have been able to do as well as he did; and he, appearing at any other period of your history, would not have proved such a useful citizen. He would not, perhaps, have fulfilled Lincoln's task so well, but he fulfilled Washington's; the noblest that could be imagined. The noblest, for the question then was one of life or death; the question was to know whether the attempted revolution would prove the cradle or the grave of American liberty."

"For his mighty task he had all the needed and rarely united qualities: patience, which was not inaction; readiness and fortitude, which were not timidity; calmness, which was not indifference; kindness, which was not weakness. Far above all the rest, was his soundness of heart, of mind, of sense. And this soundness of judgment taught him that there are occasions when one can never be patient enough; and at others when one can never be bold enough. Some of his moves are among the boldest on record, as when, at such an early date as the 1st of August, 1774, he declared himself ready to raise 20,000 men, to equip them, and lead them to the rescue of Boston; a move which decided his fate, and, in a measure, the fate of his country."

"We have in France the same feeling that you have for the great and good citizen of the past, and in this warship is included more than one American, George Washington being foremost among them. French admiration began at once and never ceased; and it led France to do two things for him and for America; two things which she was the only country in the world to do."

"With her natural sympathy for those who suffer or for those who are threatened in their just rights to offer her alliance France chose one of the gloomiest moments in the War of Independence. The alliance was not concluded after one of these brilliant exploits which denote an easy and glorious termination; it was concluded when Washington and his army were at Valley Forge."

"And we did another thing, and which I believe, we were alone in doing, and which shows, as well at least as anything else, the true sentiment of France for Washington and America. When the great citizen died, France went into mourning for ten days as if the noblest of her own national heroes had died; for ten days the flags of the republic were veiled with crepe throughout the country. A ceremony was held at the Invalides and the most eloquent of our speakers, Fontane, delivered the funeral oration for the warrior who had made this country."

"We meet again today, his birthday, to honor his memory, and it is my great privilege, acting on the orders of my government, to present to Congress the bust of the founder of this country. "When the Rochambeau mission came three years ago, receiving from the United States a never-to-be-forgotten welcome, the warmest friends of America in France, and especially the members of the session, desired to send to this country a token of their gratitude. "They thought they could do no better than to repair the work of art sent 75 years before to America and offered to Congress by public subscription, to show how deserved was the friendly feeling for the United States. "The work was destroyed in the fire at the Capitol on the 24th of December, 1851. It was recently ascertained that the original model of D'Anger's works still existed at Angiers. A subscription was started and as soon closed as opened, and at the head of the list figures the representatives of the families whose names are best associated with the great events in Washington's career: Rochambeau, Lafayette and De Grasse. "And now, acting upon the instruction received, I, on this solemn birthday anniversary, formally offer it to you, gentlemen."

The Cause of Many Sudden Deaths.

There is a disease prevailing in this country most dangerous because so deceptive. Many sudden deaths are caused by it—heart disease, pneumonia, heart failure, apoplexy are often the result of kidney disease. If kidney trouble is allowed to advance the blood will attack the vital organs or the system will break down and waste away all by itself.

Bladder troubles most always result from a derangement of the kidneys and a cure is obtained quickest by a proper treatment of the kidneys. If you are feeling badly you can make no mistake by taking Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy.

It corrects inability to hold urine and scalding pain in passing it, and overcomes that unpleasant necessity of being compelled to go often during the day, and to get up many times during the night. The mild and the extraordinary effect of Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its wonderful cures of the most distressing cases.

Swamp-Root is pleasant to take and sold by all druggists in fifty-cent and one-dollar sized bottles. You may have a sample bottle of this wonderful new discovery and a book that tells all about it, both sent free by mail, Address Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. When writing mention reading this generous offer in this paper.

Don't make any mistake, but remember the name, Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y., on every bottle.

BY THE WAYSIDE

MASTER FISH WARDEN WILL NOT BE SUPPLIED WITH STEAM LAUNCH THIS SEASON.

Governor Fails to Discover Merit in Measure Providing for This Large Outlay of Public Money and Throttles It—Carter's School Bill Killed.

With one fell stroke of his mighty pen Governor Chamberlain last evening decimated all the hopes that master Fish Warden Van Dusen of his being provided with a steam launch to propel him up and down the Columbia and Willamette rivers in the performance of his official duties for the protection of the salmon industry. In other words, he failed to discover where the state or salmon industry would receive any benefit in the expenditure of \$5000 for the construction of a steam launch, for the use of the fish warden in patrolling the two streams mentioned, nor the further expenditure of \$3000 per annum to keep the boat in operation and repair, and he therefore put a quietus upon Senate bill No. 37 by fixing his official disapproval thereon.

"Though there is a great contrariety of opinion among those who ought to be thoroughly familiar with the habits of salmon and what legislation is necessary for the proper protection and industry, I cannot but feel that some of the legislation passed at this session will result in their speedy extermination. This view may be incorrect, but feeling as I do, however, about the probable result of such legislation, from the conflicting statements which I have heard from parties interested in the salmon industry, I cannot conscientiously approve of a measure which entails an additional burden upon the taxpayers of the state for the protection of an industry which the people or their representatives seem determined to destroy. Besides, the salmon industry, by its interest in the Columbia river and its tributaries is necessary it can only be used during the open season, and it would be much more economical to hire one during such times than to construct and maintain one at the expense of the state."

On account of some irregularities having been committed by a clerk who enrolled Senate bill No. 263, which left it with practically no force or effect, Governor Chamberlain yesterday afternoon found it necessary to file this measure with the secretary of state with his veto. This act made it possible for a student of one state normal school to transfer to another school of the same character in this state, within a period of less than one full school year. It was regarded as a strictly meritorious measure, and its purpose met with the approval of the chief executive, but he found that the proposed law violative of section 2 of the proposed law relative of section 2 of article IV of the constitution, which provides that "no act shall be revised or amended by mere reference to its title, but the act revised or section amended shall be set forth and published at full length." The Governor explains the irregularities under the bill as follows:

"Section 2 of the act under consideration provides: 'Sub-division 8 of Section 3505 of Belling and Cotton's Annotated Codes and Statutes of Oregon shall be amended by striking out the words beginning at the end of the fifth line of page 1194 as follows: 'Provided, that said persons shall have attended this normal school not less than one year.' 'Sub-division 7 of Section 3505 of said code shall be amended by striking out the words beginning in the fifth line of said subdivision as follows: 'Provided, that persons shall have attended the said school not less than one year.' 'Sub-division 5 of Section 3485 of said code shall be amended by striking out the words beginning with the fifth line of said section as follows: 'Provided, that persons shall have attended the state normal school not less than one year.' "It is apparent from this quotation that the proposed amendments to the original law do not comply with the constitutional provision to which I refer, and the act in question is ineffective to carry out the legislative intent."

HE IS FORGIVEN AND PARDONED

GOVERNOR GIVES REPENTANT CELESTIAL HIS FREEDOM.

AN OASIS IN DESERT OF LIFE.

Wong Gee, Chinese Murderer, Now a Free Man and En Route to Flowery Kingdom.

While Kang Yu Wei, Secretary to Emperor of China, Tours Oregon Penitentiary He Harkens to Sympathetic Pleadings of Fallen Countryman.

(From Wednesday's Daily.)

On Monday night Wong Gee occupied a dark and dismal cell within the confines of the state penitentiary, condemned to pass the balance of his life in social ostracism for having taken the life of a fellow man in the heat of passion; last night he occupied a more comfortable bed, probably in the Chinese quarters in Portland, and, although he may have passed a sleepless night, his mind was full of blissful thoughts of his early departure for his native land and the bosom of his family. The experience of these two extremes in life happened to Wong Gee, the Chinese convict, within the short space of twenty-four hours, and amply illustrates the old saying of one never knows what "the morrow will bring forth."

Through the agency and kind offices of Prince Kang Yu Wei, the secretary of the Emperor of China, who is touring this country for the purpose of inspecting the American system of government of the different penal, reformatory and educational institutions with a view of organizing a reform in the manner of the government of the Chinese empire, Governor Chamberlain yesterday afternoon granted a full and complete pardon to Wong Gee, a Chinese convict, who is serving a life sentence for the crime of murder, committed from Union county in October, 1898. The happy recipient of the Governor's executive clemency is now in Portland, accompanied by two of the members of the Prince's staff, who will make all necessary arrangements for his passage to his native clime, where he will be given a chance to become once more a good citizen and live down his dark past.

The story is quite a romantic one and the occurrence decidedly unusual. While Prince Wei and staff were making a tour of inspection of the penitentiary, accompanied by Superintendent James and other officials of the prison, Wong Gee created somewhat of a sensation by running up to the Prince and falling at his feet, begging forgiveness for his crime, he had committed, and pleading with him to intercede with the Governor in his behalf. The Prince listened very attentively to the sympathetic plea of his fallen fellow-countryman. After Gee had finished pleading his case, Prince Wei inquired of his case to Superintendent James. He stated that he did not wish to interfere in any manner with the working of the laws of the state and asked if it were possible to secure any favors for the convict Chinaman through the Governor. Superintendent James said that he would bring the matter to the attention of the Governor, which he did yesterday morning, with the result stated above.

Very little of the record of Wong Gee's case could be learned from the prison records, but from what could be gained from Wong Gee's statement, which was in broken English, it appears that he and another Chinaman got into a quarrel over some personal matter, which resulted in Wong Gee drawing a revolver and shooting the other Chinaman. Instead of hitting the man he intended to kill Wong Gee's bullet struck and killed another Chinaman. The case was very stubbornly fought through the court with the final result that Gee was convicted of murder in the second degree and sentenced to life imprisonment.

He has been a most exemplary prisoner since his arrival at the penitentiary, being employed in the laundry department, and has never given the prison authorities any cause for complaint of his conduct. He is growing old and feeble, however, and Superintendent James says that he could not have lived very much longer in confinement. He has a family in China and his pardon was granted by the Governor upon the assurance of Prince Wei that he would take steps at once to deport him to his native land.

The incident involves several bright features, one of which is the illustration of the reform which is being already brought about in China through the teaching of civilization; that is, the installment of the humane qualities of mercy, sympathy and forgiveness in the hearts of the members of the imperial court and circles for their lowly and fallen fellow-men, which quality was not known to exist until quite recently. Another is that the Governor is deserving of commendation for his action in the matter, wherein he not only gave a true illustration of the justice which the American people is capable of meting out to their social and industrial enemies, but he also extended a touching courtesy to the Chinese official which will not soon be forgotten and thoroughly appreciated.

How's That? We offer one hundred dollars reward for any case of catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. W. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned, have known E. J. Cheney for the last fifteen years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

WALDING, KINNAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all druggists. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation. Scald head is an eczema of the scalp—very severe at times, but it can be cured. Dean's Ointment, quick and permanent in its results. At any drug store, 50 cents.

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for Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought has borne the signature of Chas. H. Fletcher, and has been made under his personal supervision for over 30 years. Allow no one to deceive you in this. Counterfeits, imitations and "Just-as-good" are but experiments, and endanger the health of Children—Experience against Experiment.

The Kind You Have Always Bought Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over 30 Years.

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Now is the time to order them. We make them in three sizes, 4 1/2, 5 1/2 and 6 feet. We can furnish you reference in regard to their quality and adaptability.

NEW WORK AND REPAIR WORK

We can furnish you with wood saw outfits, and iron and brass castings of all descriptions. We do repair work of all kinds.

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We manufacture the "Salem Iron Works" elevator, the best in the market for stores and factories. One man can easily lift a ton.

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Is manufactured by us. See us about it. It is the best on the market.

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DR. C. GEE WOOD

This wonderful Chinese doctor is called a great because he cures people without operation that are given up to die. He cures with those wonderful Chinese herbs, roots, buds, bark and vegetables, that are entirely unknown to local science in this country.

Are instantly relieved, and perfectly healed by E. W. Hall's China Salve. Dr. Bivenbar, Jr., of Norfolk, Va., writes: "I burnt my knee dreadfully; that it blistered all over. Bucklen's Arnica Salve stopped the pain and healed it without a scar." Also heals all wounds and sores. 25 cents at Dan. J. Fry's drug store.

Agonizing Burns. Are instantly relieved, and perfectly healed by E. W. Hall's China Salve. Dr. Bivenbar, Jr., of Norfolk, Va., writes: "I burnt my knee dreadfully; that it blistered all over. Bucklen's Arnica Salve stopped the pain and healed it without a scar." Also heals all wounds and sores. 25 cents at Dan. J. Fry's drug store.

READ THIS Jacksonville, Ill., Sept. 25, 1902. Nearly three years ago, with a serious attack of illness, I was surprised to learn that I had diabetes. Provisionally, I was led to procure a bottle of Dr. E. W. Hall's specific for kidney and bladder troubles, known as a Texas Wonder. Less than half the \$1.00 bottle effected a complete and permanent cure. Consequently, I believe it to be a medicine of very great value.

TEXAS WONDER One small bottle of the Texas Wonder, Hall's Great Discovery, cures all kidney and bladder troubles, removes gravel, cures diabetes, seminal emissions, weak and lame backs, rheumatism and all irregularities of the kidneys in both men and women; regulates bladder troubles in children. It is sold by your druggist, will be sent by mail on receipt of \$1. One small bottle is two months' treatment and seldom fails to perform a cure. Dr. E. W. Hall, sole manufacturer, P. O. Box 629, St. Louis, Mo. Send for testimonials. Sold by 'druggists and Store's' drug store.

IN A WEEK

We treat successfully all private nervous and chronic diseases, also blood, stomach, heart, liver, kidney and throat troubles. We cure SYPHILIS (throughout) to stay cured forever, in 30 to 60 days. W. remove STRICTURE without operation or pain, in 15 days. WE CURE GONORRHOEA IN A WEEK.

The doctors of this institution are all regular graduates, have had many years' experience, have been known in Portland for 15 years, have a reputation to maintain, and will undertake no case unless certain cure can be effected. We guarantee a cure in every case we undertake or charge no fee. Consultation free. Get our confidential instructive BOOK FOR FREE, mailed free by mail wrapper. If you cannot call at office write for question blank for home treatment.

Office hours, 9 to 5, and 7 to 9 on Sunday, 10 to 11 on holidays. The leading specialists in the Northwest. Established 1885.

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MOTHER'S FRIEND. And many other painful and serious ailments from which most mothers suffer, can be avoided by the use of 'Mother's Friend.' This great remedy is a God-send to women, carrying them through their most critical ordeal with safety and no pain. No woman who uses 'Mother's Friend' need fear the suffering and danger incident to birth; for it robs the ordeal of its horror and insures safety to life of mother and child, and leaves her in a condition more favorable to speedy recovery. The child is also healthy, strong and good-natured. Our book 'Motherhood' is worth its weight in gold to every woman, and will be sent free in plain envelope by addressing application to Bristol-Edwards Co., Atlanta, Ga.

HAS STOOD THE TEST 25 YEARS The old, original GREEVE'S Tasteless Chill Tonic. You know what you are taking. It is iron and quinine in a tasteless form. No cure, no pay. 50c.

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