HE OREGON WEEKLY STATESHAN TATESMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY R. J. HENDHHIKS, Manager.

SUBSCRIPTION MATES.

Susteeman has been established for nearly two years, and it has some subscribers who received it nearly that long, and many asse read it for a geteration. Some of object to having the paper discontinued time of explation of their subscriptions, da scientifi of lines, and for other reasons concluded to discontinue, sub-criptions oncluded to discontinue and course paying motified to do so. All persons paying in advance, w then supercribing, or paying in advance, which we the benefit of the dollar rate. Buy if they wear. Hereafter we will send the paper to all possible persons who order if, though they by not send the money, with the unacestand-g that they are to pay \$1.25 a year, in case they the subscription account run order they het, the subscription account run exer sin months. In order that there may be no misun destanding, we will keep this notice standing at this place in the paper.



# BETTER OPINION OF THE ORIGIN-AL INDIAN TRIBES.

The thirteenth meeting of the International Congres of Americanists closed on October 25 at the American Museum of Natural History in New York. Its most notable contribution of knowledge was its testimony to the ethnological unity of the Americas, North, South and Central. That similarity in thought, in workmanship, in art and in religion characterized the various the Americanists, who, with the com- the mine region. The fact should be New World before its discovery by the white man was shown by every paper dealing with the subject.

It appears that we have commonly men find, was a more intellectual being than has generally been supposed. indicated. He was religious with high sentiments and keen emotions, and he was advanced politically far beyond the degree in savagery where he is usually placed, his political development beligion.

village sites so that they reflected the American. positions of the heavenly constellations whose wards these red men believed themselves to be, was a revelation of this New York congress. Their Tirawa, who was of the stars, was the, All-Embracing Spirit, the spirit of all life and · of all power, who spoke to His children in the elemental functions of nature. Star cults among Indians further south and in Mexico, and in Peru, were re

er the other. One of the most interesting exhibits of the congress was a series of illustrations of an ancient the overthrow of the Laurier Ministry. Peruvian vase, showing a battle for On the other hand, there are those who al potter. The civilizing conquerors are clothed; their vanquished antagonists are pictured as naked.

In art the pre-Columbian Americans worp advanced beyond the stage of development to which they have been assigned. So say the Americanist students. We have been able to consider the art of the Egyptian from the point of view from which it was executed, partly because Egyptian monuments and papyri have offered enlightenment as to the daily life, habits and aspirations of the Nile people. But conquer-

ing Indians in America destroyed the prices of some of the articles going into temples where their vangulshed foes the dinner pail. In some cases the kept their records. Not always did the wages of labor has not proportionately Spanish conquerors who followed them advanced. But the laborers of the preserve the ancient archives that surcountry are busy, whereas they were idle when the full dinner pail cry was vived earlier despoilers. Codices which raised. They will not forget this fact found their way to European libraries soon. Until they do forget it, the have been deciphered, only to disclose astronomical data or material for the dinner pail will not be "politically re-

er's life.

purposes of a calendar. Only now are tired for repairs." the students, these schofars of the Americanist congress, beginning to get near a point where " they think that

they will be able to judge with some accuracy the standard of art attained by the early peoples of this continent. during the strike are now applicants is no America but us." The closest attention was given in the ongress to copies of temple paintings from Chichenitza, patiently made by dition of the coal miners is not worse an English woman, a student among than that of other wage-workers in pany of a native maid, works among | considered, however, that the coal minthe ancient obsidian mines and ruins ers return in the expectation of receivof Mexico, studying what is compla- ing the 20 per cent. increase in wages cently called the orbits art of vanished which it is assumed the commission

races. The Americanists have found, put too low an estimate on the Indian, they say, that only an artist is able certain advantages in the East, where using the term Indian as inclusive of fully to appreciate the quality of the all the aboriginal inhabitants of this drawings of these aboriginal Americans temperature in the mines is about the hemisphere. The Indian, these learned such, for example, as the action in a same in summer and winter, and for poised spear, or the color values plainly, this reason, if for no other, men who

Indeed, according to a writer in the New York Sun, some of the most learned and most distinguished members of the congress held the opinion at the close of the week's discussions ing measurably influenced by his re- that so much higher were the Indian's ideals than they have had credit for. The star worship of the Pawnees, that now the term savage is almost

whose Skidi band ordered even their ironical as applied to te aboriginal The women's clubs throughout the

BOOK AND HANDKERCHIEF.

An editorial writer in the San Franisco Bulletin insists that "no man should be without a book or a handkerchief," using the arguments below in support of the contention: We have and have had all sorts of

anti-killing crusades. One set of humane reformers would put an end to are incubators of criminais. The boy pigeon-shooting. Another exhorts us convicted of his first offense is rarely to lay away our guns and rods and incorrigible. But in confinement he stop slaying dumb creatures for our meets old offenders who school him in these facts will have no effect upon Mr. brutal sport. Still another declares vice and crime and turn him out a fin- Bryan. He will continue to shout for northwestern America and northeast r, that the crime of crimes is the murder ished, professional criminal. Even of birds for millinery trimmings. Vege- though the boy is not ruined by evil. tarians say it is wrong to take the life associations in prison, the disgrace of of any animal for human food. There having been convicted clings to him are many persons who assert that cap- through life and mars his whole career ital punishment for crime is contrary What is said of boys in this respect to natural law. But there is one sort may be said with greater force of two miles to finish. The new road will of killing, more noxious-if the word siris. In California the Legislature will be in operation by April 1st, 1903. It is not paradoxical-than all the rest, be asked by the women's clubs to take should be running into Salem by the last year by the United States Fish more detrimental to the mind and action. The proposed law will keep first of April, 1904. character of the individual, more dan- the children out of jail. Trials will be gerous to the State, and yet there is informal and there will be no delays. no organized crusade against this sort The term "offender," "criminal," "prisof killing. It is the killing of time. oner," or "convict," will not be applied "I am killing time," a man will say, to any child charged with delinquency, calmly, as though that were an indif- This is a work that deserves encour- all along the line. It is a good year lively rate. There are not many bales ferent matter instead of a confession agement. The environment, nine for the men engaged in agricultural of hops to spare from this country. of crime. Killing time! Destroying cases in ten, makes the criminal. Only pursuits. the stuff that life is made of! Com- the exceptional criminal is morally mitting sulcide by installments! Wast- weak from birth. Would it not be a ing the capital with which nature good idea for the women's clubs of starts us out! Imperiling our morals Oregon to take this matter up? The and our minds! Throwing away op- same evils in this respect exist here portunities! Confessing our incompe- that are complained of in other states. tence! Proclaiming our unfitness to Portland is waking up to the im-There is never an occasion or any portance of securing the early action excuse for killing time. Every experi- of the Government and state in underence, every moment should bring us taking the irrigation of the arid lands profit in mind, character, strength or in this state. If is a splendid idea. money. There is always something to The way to get things these days is to is becoming quite an industry in that ed to society and club news and liter- the ground. She died in agony a mindo. The man who knows the value of go for them and get them. There is time never kills it. He carries his no good reason for delay, but there brain about with him, and if he were might be a great deal of it if the officlais at Washington thought there was bound and gagged and left alone in little interest in irrigation in Oregon. sword was not America's introduction the dark, he could still think and think While this is the Webfoot State, there something worth while; something that are millions of acres of land in the would make him better and wiser. castern and southeastern section of A good many persons, to avoid wastit which are now desert and almost ing time, carry a book with them conwithout value, or entirely so, but which stantly and read it whetever they will become rich and great with the aid have a spare five minutes on their of irrigation, and which will pour imhands. One can buy almost any classic mense wealth into the channels of comin any language in a compact pocket. merce for all time, once they are reedition for a few cents, and it is reclaimed. markable what an amount of good -

inferit Boosevoit, like Henry Clay, of meating loose elements toto a compact mass of voters, it is not regarded deserves the title of the great pacificatas improbable that he will bring about or h

this very purpose. The warriors were believe that the organization of a par- infactory trade yesterday, and in fact, ne differentiated quaintip by the aborigin- ty of avowed protectionists is the ex- all week, and for several weeks. The pedient of an able politician to con- many improvements made in the busivince the American Congress that re- ness houses here, and the carrying of ciprocity is preferable to a tariff war. larger stocks of goods and fuller, assortments, is a good thing for all the

NOT RETIRED.

for their old places. This statement

is intersting as showing that the con-

The much vaunted Republican "full property or business interests of any dinner pail" has not been heard much kind. The trade is coming from a of lately. The cost of the food therein wider territory than ever before. having advanced out of all propertion to the advance in wages, the dinner The communication of Dr. Keeler. pail has been politically retired for Marion county stock inspector, conepairs.-Mobile, Alabama, Register. cerning swine plague, is timely. The .The full dinner pail has by no means hogs of this section ought to be healthy been retired. It will not be retired. There should be no plague here. Dr. There has been an advance in the Keeler points out the ways to prevent the propagation of the disease. More hogs and better hogs, and still more and better hogs, is one of the needs of

2.2.3

the Willamette valley farmers, An exchange insists this: "We are America, and there is no other America on this continent but us. Canada is Canada or British America; Mexico is Mexico; Central America is Central LIFE IN THE COAL MINES. America and South America is South America, but we are America. There The statement is made on good auis no North America in ours. We are thority that anthracite coal strikers who secured employment above ground America straight and only, and there

> The whole country is being flooded with literature from the Sacramento valley in California. It is high time the people of Oregon, assisted by the immigration department of the Harriman lines, woke up and made an effort to get some of the good things coming this way from the East.

miness men had a very sat-

people of the Capital City who have

will award. Work underground has After today business will be given a chance, and politics will take a back the climatic changes are great. The seat, in all the states excepting Oregon, Maine and Vermont. The people of the Webfoot, the Green Mountain and the Pine Tree states escape the fall have been accustomed to underground disturbances by holding their elections life accept whatever deprivation may early in June and September. be attached to it. It is possible, also

that descriptive writers have found Chancellor Andrews, of the Univermore striking material for narratives sity of Nebraska, told his students by dwelling upon the dark rather than the other day that foot ball enthusiupon the bright side of the coal minasm and the devil sometimes go hand in hand. The students had demolished

a street car, in celebrating their victory over the Minnesota University country, and similar organizations, are students. taking up the project, now on trial in

New York City, of establishing juvenile Linn county proposes to be in the courts, which have jurisdiction over good roads movement next year. But offenders, male and female, under the we trust that old Marion will not let age of 16 years. The herding of juveher neighboring county get the best of tled. niles with old offenders in city prisons, her. There will be plenty of time in the county jails, the docks of criminal next few months to talk of good roads. courts and in the penitentiaries is, bein the absence of any of them to speak yond doubt, a serious evil. It is noof. torious that prisons and penitentiaries



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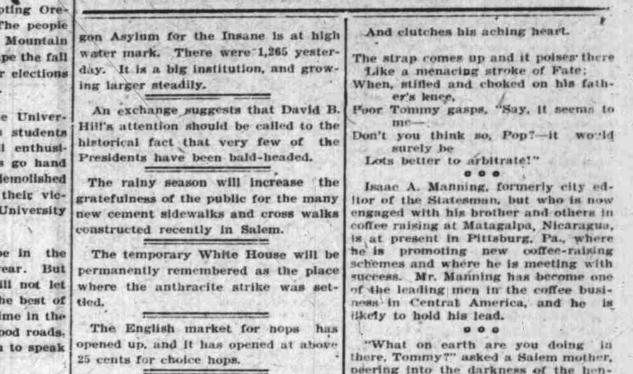




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purted, each of a character to suggest one the other.

Connetions with the Old World were shown of a nature to indicate that whose dominion was interrputed by down coming Esquimaux. There was an American civilization as definite as the European civilization. Really, there has been a series of civilizations, one overcoming the other and the higher form usually dominating. We were not the first invaders. We were not the first exterminators. America has seen races come, rule and be swept away in their turn. Where savagery triumphed, as in the case of one race of Mound Builders, when a mild and stationary neople were overborne by a more vigorous and restless stock, as in Europe, it usually followed that the conquering race was influenced in time by the culture of the conquered. This has been found written in monuments and tombs. Sometimes there can be traced the evidence of a conquerring race's recognition of the superior attainments of the people it has overthrown, and when the different investigators comprae notes the history live! of an ancient invasion is completed. The southwestern United States and far parts of South America have been brought together as homes of people

communicating with other. The ancient American fought for his religion, and he strove to force it upon those whose faith was not his. The Christian cross following the Spanish o holy wars. There were battles between worshippers of the sun and worshippers of the moon, to establish the



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reading can be done by employing thus odd fragments of hours. A man ought to carry his book as constantly as he carries his handkerchief. And he abould never be without either.

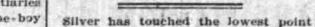
## CROWDED OUT.

Mr. Tarte, the Canadian Minister of the devil can make them-at the regu- lists of the Dally Statesman. Public Works, has been crowded out lar session. But there should be an exof the Laurier Ministry. The offense tra session of these same rascals, acof Mr. Tarte was his devotion to the cording to the "reformers," to clear up principle of protection to home in- the atmosphere and make everything dustry. The Laurier Cabinet favored good and straight. a treaty of reciprocity with the Unit-

President Roosevelt, of course, is not ed States, and it did not approve of a tariff policy that would close the doors going to dictate to the arbitration combetween their country and the United mission in the coal case. He will have States. It is now expected that, ex- bothing to do with its findings. His re-

Minister Tarte will organize a party sponsibility ended when the commiswith a high protective tariff as its sion went to work. The fact that he principal article of faith. Being a man brought the modus vivendi on which a of great-ability, corresponding energy settlement is to be reached is a big,

and possessed withal with a faculty triumph for him. An exchange thinks' The number of patients in the Ore-



in price in all history.. And yet the price of wheat is soaring. But even the white metal as long as he has breath to shout with.

The Dallas-Falls City rallroad pro- throne of the Chrysanthemum Realm ject is progressing. Seven miles of the a cablegram of congratulations, wishroadbed are graded, leaving only about

The raisers of wheat and oats are not so very far behind the hop and prune men, and the producers of dairy products and live stock. The prices are up brewers to get into the market at a

The German Government excludes American meats, and the people of Berlin are obliged to pay 44 cents a pound for their steaks, when they have any at all. There is trouble brewing girls who hope the teachers will have tion there is a stump which parts the

the present policy. A car load of honey was a few days

ago shipped from Huntington to Minneapolis, bringing \$1,152. Bee keeping section of Oregon. It should be more of an 'industry in other parts of the state.

It is suggested that Morgan lost to Yerkes in London' because the English are afraid they will wake up some morning and find that Morgan has the Southern Pacific lines in Oregon: bought the tight little' island in fee simple, navy thrown in.

The Orange Judd Farmer, in mentioning the hop conditions around Chehalis (town), and Lewis county, Washington, places the same in Oregon. A

paper of the O. J. F.'s age should know The Oregon Legislature is made up better.

of a bad lot, according to certain "reformers." The members propose to The vote on the Statesman's free break all their pledges sacredly made plano contest will be counted again wherever he has been engaged in this evening, after 7 o'clock. The into the people-at the regular session. They are not honest; they are out for terest in the contest is growing, and it the stuff; they are as low and mean as is materially swelling the subscription is perhaps better known on the Pacific lame backs, rheumatism, and all ir-Contract Street, Stree

> Twenty-four marriage licenses were issued in Marion county during the twenty-four divorce cases pending in zens was indeed well merited."

the Circuit Court for this county.

A California Federal judge has issued an injunction against the formation of a sait trust. It is suggested that a few salt injunctions sprinkled over the country would cure a number of evils.

The campaign liar will be out of a job after today in many states. He has had a busy season.

## PERSONAL AND GENERAL.

Pat Prunty and the rest of the Japan ese residents of Salem yesterday celebrated the birthday of the Emperor of Japan, and sent the gentleman on the ing him many happy returns of the day.

600 The \$1,000,000 of lobsters distributed Commission were all of the aquatic species. The dry-land breed continues to multiply also.

The buying of hops on London account and shipping them away to Eng-They are all needed here, or nearly all, or they will be before the next harvest.

000 Commencing tomorrow, the pupils of Marion county will have a vacation for sulted in the death of McElroy's vetua few days, while the teachers go to able mare, Fly, one of his elegant team, school. . There are plenty of boys and for the German officials who support to study hard, have no recesses, and stay in after school.

000 Mrs. Olive S. England, formerly of freeing the frightened team. The Salem, is now a resident of Houston, horses ran a few hundred yards and Texas, where she is connected with a ran into a tree. The mare was knocknew weekly paper, "The Elite," devot- ed from her feet and fell groaning to ary matters. A good deal of the liter- ute later. ary matter is original, a large part of The stump in the middle of the road it being contributed by Mrs. England. Is an unusual condition. The county The issue of the paper for October 18th would be responsible for any loss in contains a half-tone engraving of Mrs. such a case .- Eugene Guard. England, also the following concerning Mr. Markham, who was well known in Oregon, having been for a long time general freight and passenger agent of his fall crop of apples. He has an acre "The brilllant reception and smoker him 580 boxes of fine apples of the in honor of Mr. Charles H. Markham, Baldwin and King varieties. He has vice-president and chief executive of 16 3-4 acres in various kinds of fruits the Southern Pacific lines in Texas, at on the Junction road, three miles from the club rooms of the Elks, by the Eugene. Mr. Ziegler finds that fully leading and influential business men of one-half of the crop is sound, which Houston, Monday night, October 13th, 18 a good showing for apples .- Eugene was one of the most notable and suc- Guard. cessful affairs of the kind ever given in this city. It is a well-deserved compliment and mark of henor shown a most worthy and competent man;

one who has made a marked success business, and on e whose name has ever stood for, all that honor, success and ability may mean. Mr. Markham betes, seminal emissions, weak and Coast than in the South, and in no regularities of the kidneys and bladder place , hetter than in Portland, the in both men and women, regulates beautiful and enterprising metropolis bladder troubles in children. If not of Oregon. His work there being in a sold by your druggist, will be sent by each business day. But there are tention shown him by Houston's citi- cure any case above mentioned. Dr.

> A TIMELY SUGGESTION. Scene: in the woodshed; evening time; The characters, Tommy and His angry sire, with a frowning brow, And a trunk-strap in his hand.

The stage is cleared; the time For the awful play to start;

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The man in the moon looks down fear,

house, whence had been coming for five minutes or more a series of dismal quawkings, accompanied by a loud lapping of wings.

"I am trying," said Tommy, who seemed to be doing something with a knotted rope, "to fix this rooster so his alarm won't go off before 7 o'clock tomorrow morning."

# OREGON EXCHANGES

#### Accident at Laundry.

Miss Pearl Gross, an etaploye of the Eugene Laundry, met with an accident shortly before noon today that proved very painful. She was working at the body ironer when in some manner her left hand was caught between the rollers of the machine, badly bruising and burning the member. She was taken to her home on Oak street and Dr. Atwood dressed the hand. It was lucky that no bones were broken:-Eugene Guard.

# Valuable Horse Killed.

While driving from Monroe Junction last night in the dense darkness, Coleridge McElroy and Ike Simpson met with an adventure which re-In the center of the road near Juncroad. The stump could not be seen in. The darkness, and the horses drew the buggy onto it, breaking the single-tree.

Big Apple Crop.

W. O. Ziegler has just warehoused orchard of 200 trees which has yielded

# **A TEXAS WONDER**

HALL'S GREAT DISCOVERY.

One small bottle of Hall's Great Discovery cures all kidney and bladder troubles, removes gravel, cures diamonth of October. Not quite one for life 'known to all men,' and all the at- the is two months' treatment, and will E. W. Hall, sole manufacturer, P. O. Box 629, St. Louis, Mo. Send for testi-

monials. Sold by all druggists, and at DR. S. C. STONE'S drug store, Stlem, Oregon.

READ THIS.

Bandon, Ore., Dec. 8, 1901. Dr. E. W. Hall, St. Louis, Mo .- Dear has Sir;-I have used your Texas Wonder for kidney and rheunfatic trouble. Its effects are wonderful. It has no equal. and I can cheerfully recomm Yours truly. HARVEY HOWS.

