CHATTIN MINES

ATTORNEYS IN GILBERT CASE

Before State Circuit Court

SEVERAL PROMINENT LAWYERS TESTIFY AS TO THE' REASON-ABLENESS OF THE CLAIM AND THE VALUE OF THE SERVICES RENDERED-NEW SUIT FILED.

(From Saturday's Daily.)

In the second department of the State Circuit Court the claim of Brown & Wrightman, for \$6,500 eattorneys' fees in the case of Ford vs. Gilbert came on for hearing yesterday afternoon and, several witnesses were examined, but the case was continued over until 10 o'clock this morning.

On the part of the claimants only four witnesses were examined, including the deposition of Attorney Charles H. Carey, of Portland, and J. N. Brown one of the claimants. The principal witness on the part of the claimants, during yesterday's session, was Hon. W. H. Holmes, who testified as to the reasonableness of the claim. Mr. Holmes testified that he considered that a reasonable fee for the case of Emma Johnson vs. Ford and Gilbert. in the United States Circuit Court would be \$2,000; in the United States bankruptey proceeding he thought that \$2,500 would be about right, and in the present suit, in the State Circuit Court, he placed the fee at \$500. John Bayne also testified on the part of the claim- readiness for the opening day, next ants, but not as to the reasonableness of the claim.

The last witness examined was W. T. Slater, for the creditors, the substance by the people of this city. of his testimony being that he and W. M. Kaiser, as attorneys for the deis ant, Tilmon Ford, as executor of the estate of Wm. Cosper, deceased, in the bankruptcy suit in the United improved and beautified, and he pro-States Court, did most of the work toward defeating the petition for bank- this end in view, believing that with ruptcy. The case will probably occupy little trouble and expense, the spacious the attention of the court until noon today before it is submitted.

A New Suit.

suit in the second department of the State Circuit Court demanding a decree to plat the grounds, and apportion the of divorce from Annie Westacott, upon the ground of desertion. The plaintiff the pupils of each grade to improve alleges that they were married in San Francisco, on August 14, 1891, and that with the other grades. The good nathe defendant deserted him on May 21, 1900, and has continued to live apart ful, he argues, while the practical from him ever since. W. H. and Web- knowledge gained, by the pupils, in ster Holmes are the attorneys for the

A WALLA WALLA MAN

TELLS OF HIS EXPERIENCE AT THE STATE FAIR-HE WAS PLEASED.

(From Saturday's Daily.)

The Walla Walla Union, in a recent issue, says of the return of a horseman from the State Fair in this city: Flushed with victory and carrying a lante legi contracted in attempting to

board a train where the crowd was the thickest, Judge Thomas H. Brents yesterday returned from the Oregon State Fair at Salem. The speedy little horses that have made the Brents stables famous all over the Northwest did not come back to Walla Walla, but are spending the present week in Portland and will go there to race at North Yakima, Spokane and Lewiston. Judge Brents is well pleased with the splendid showing made by his horses and declares them to be "the only equines on the turf." He says the Salem Fair was a splendid success in every way and that the stock show was the best he has ever seen. To a reporter for The Union, Judge Brents

"If the Walla Walla valley fruit fair has as many people as assembled to witness the Oregon State Fair at Salem, this city will be completely snowed under. There were banks of people on every hand and standing room was at a premium. At the race course people would go into the grand stand and never leave it all day. They would munch sandwiches brought to them by messenger boys rather than go out to get their meals, for they knew that if they once gave up their seats they would never get them back

"In the stock show I got a ribbon for each of my colts and that is better than many another who entered stock. Thus far this season Helen Norte has won \$900, although I have not as yet been able to collect it all. cure and develop petroleum, asphalt The only race in which any of my and coal lands, and mining properties colts were entered and failed to get a of all descriptions, and will do a generplace was on Friday, when Belladi was al mining and development business, hurt and the flag dropped before she and deal in the products of the lands reached it. The horses will be brought and mines. The headquarterss are in back here to winter and will train next Portland, and the capital is \$1,500,000, spring at the local track.

"There was the finest collection of stock on display at the Salem Fair that tors of record. I ever had the pleasure of viewing. It was wonderful the splendid cattle and will engage in the manufacture and horses exhibited there. I heard many from the East declare they had never tural improvements, with headquarters seen anything like it.

"Yes, I came back with a limp. The crowds were so great that the people Thompson, R. J. Ginn and W. H. Moore lined up and fought for places on the trains back to the city. I was in one of those battles and received an honorable wound. A man tried to kick under the torment of neuralgia, when me out of his way. I got hurt, but I every nerve in face or limb throbs and caught the car."

THE HAULING OF GRAIN

MANY FARMERS HAVE COMPLET-ED THE WORK OF STORING WHEAT-A SHORTAGE.

(From Saturday's Daily.)

Grain has been moving into the city warehouses since harvest, all of the farmers having secured all of the teams and help available in order to get their grain in before the rains set which Engineer Owens was fatally in. The greater portion of the wheat has already been hauled in and many injured. of the farmers have preferred to store their grain upon their farms for var-

A great deal of disappointment, has en aspressed as to the yield, which has fallen considerable short of what

was expected before and during the early part of harvest, and as nearly as can be estimated at present, the total yield will fall short of last year's crop

at least 2 per cent. There is very little of interest in the local wheat market, in fact, there is practically nothing doing as, at the Make Claim for Their Fees price the market offers, about 53 cents, the farmers are not disposed to sell, and stock is changing hands very slowly, and what sales are made are of a compulsory nature.

The mills do not seem to have much trouble to secure what grain is necessary to supply their immediate needs. through a slight advance of the market quotations, and are able to fill all orders promptly. A shipment of four car loads of flour, containing 5,500 quarter sacks, was made from the Salem Flouring Mills Company, the destination of which is in Kobe, Japan.

OPENING OF THE SCHOOLS

City Supt. L. R. Traver's Plans for the Coming Year

TEACHERS ARE ASSIGNED TO THE SEVERAL SCHOOLS BY THE NEW SUPERINTENDENT-HOW HE PROPOSES TO BEAUTIFY THE GROUNDS.

(From Saturday's Daily.)

City Supt. L. R. Traver, of the Saem public schools, has perfected his plans for the winter's work in the schools, and he expects to have all in Monday, to begin the best and most successful term of school ever enjoyed

One of the new city superintendent's most ardent desires is to have the school grounds of the different schools poses to inaugurate a campaign with grounds around the buildings can be beautified in a manner that will adattractiveness to the schools, and will result in practical instruction for, and R. H. Wastacott yesterday began in the development of a taste for the beautiful with the pupils. His plan is several plats among the various grades, and beautify the plats in competition tured strife to excel will not be harmcaring for public grounds will be great benefit not only now but in the after life of every child in the schools. The superintendent is now taking steps to inaugurate his plan early in the school year, and his efforts will doubtless meet the approval and hearty cooperation of the school board and the patrons and parents generally.

Superintendent Traver has assigned the teachers to the several schools, ready for the work beginning next Monday morning. He himself will have his office and headquarters in the East school building, and while he will not regularly teach classes in the schools, will have general supervision of the entire system.

His assignment of the teachers to their work is as follows.

East School-W. J. Crawford, principal; Musa Geer, Clara G. Scott, Emma Kramer, Ethel L Rigdon, Margaret J. Cosper, Pearl L. Applegate, Julia McCulloch, Ethel Fletcher, D. Gans, Anna Gover and Allena Mellen, assistants.

North School-L. H. Baker, principal; Maude Meyers, Orville Ballou, Myra Nichols, Ella L. Welch, Miss Nellie Colby, assistants, North School-J. S. Graham, princi-

pal; N. Adda Hart, Mrs. C. M. Ogle, Nellie Starr, J. Litchfield, Annie M. Gordon, Ida Miller, assistants. Yew Park School-W. M. Smith principal; Minnetta Magers, Ermine E. Bushnell, Hallie C. Thomas, Bertha Ketchum, Mrs. I. H. Van Winkle, as-

Central School-Mrs. Alice H. Dodd. principal; Marie F. D'Arcy, Anna Fischer, Bertha C. Byrd, assistants.

sistants.

MILLIONS IN CAPITAL

A BIG OIL COMPANY FILES AR-TICLES OF INCORPORATION YESTERDAY.

(From Saturday's Daily.) In the State Department yesterday two new companies were incorporated

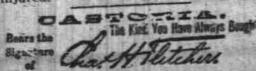
by filing articles. They were: The Twin City Oil Company will se with shares at \$1 each. John F. Evans and A. C. Vaughan are the incorpora-

The Thompson Harrowjack Com sale of harrowjacks and other agriculin Moro, Sherman county. The com-pany has a capital of \$5,000. N. W. are incorporators of record.

Even a Stoic Groans

every nerve in face or limb throbs and jumps. Philosophy cannot endure this Moshberger. Wm. Parker, Ernest agony, but Perry Davis' Painkiller re-Armes, Wm. Meehan, A. W. Ammdileves it. Bathe the parts affected son, Herman Van Dusen, A. Dawson, freely, keep them warm and do not ex- P. A. Cochran. Jacob Ogfe, Amos pose yourself to cold and dampness. Beach, J. A. Whitney, W. W. Engle, Medical science marches right along, James Forbis, S. F. Berry, M. Hicks, but it has not found the equal of Pain- John A. Carson, L. H. McMahan, W. killer in the treatment of neuralgia.

A RUNAWAY ENGINE. LIVINGSTON, Mont., Sept. 26.-A runaway Northern Pacific engine the mountain grade near here this morning, crashed into another engine bound in the opposite direction in burned, and Fireman Hose seriously



PARDONS ARE IN DEMAND

Three Petitions for Executive Clemency Have Been Received

TWO PORTLAND BOYS SERVING TIME FOR BURGLARY, AND J. H. GATES FOR FORGERY, WISH TO BE-RELEASED ROM PRISON.

(From Sunday's Dafly.)

Gov. T. T. Geer yesterday received three petitions for pardons. They are in the cases of two men sent to the Penitentiary from Multnomah county for burglary. The story of the crime is that H. S. Warriner and Louis Level, broke into a toolhouse in Portland, and took therefrom some tools, which Warriner claimed were his own.

In the case of Level, it is represented that he did not know that his action was a crime, that he merely assisted a friend to secure the latter's tools for use the next day, and when indicted and brought into court and under advice of some of his family, he pleaded guilty, thinking he was only charged with a misdemeanor. He had no attorney when in court, and was sentenced to two years in the Penitentiary. It is shown that the young man comes from an industrious, hard working family; that his father, an old Union soldier, is in feeble health, and requires the aid of his son; that the prisoner has a good record in the prison, and it is asked that he be pardoned. The brother of the prisoner was before the Governor yesterday, presenting the petition and pleading for the prisoner's release. The petition is accompanied by a letter from Judge A. L. Frazer, the sentencing judge, recommending clemency, and setting forth the facts that the circumstances surrounding the case were unknown to the court at time of passing the sentence. The petition is signed by the following residents of Portland:

W. Strahlman, I. Fleischmer, W. Harris, A. Hagiund, J. G. Meybraun Jack King, W. A. Wise, Burton F. Kirkland, P. E. Winklebeck, E. E. Page, C. C. Cline, John Grant, Alex McDonald, B. Fosdick, J. Work. George H. Durham, Matt Troy, The Stephenson Co , by H. L. Stephens, Leon S. Rosenblatt, Herman Grammel, M. Murdock, S. C. Spencer, E. M. Sargent, F. C. Geer, R. A. Habersham, F. X. McAtee, W. A. Hopper.

In the petition for Warriner's pardon it is urged that he was young and inexperienced when he committed the deed, and that he sucured the tools for the purpose of equipping himself for a job of work that had been promised him in case he had the necessary tools. It is further shown that he is the only son of a widow upon whom the mother depended for her support, and his release from prison is urged in the hope pportunity to rehe will have an establish himself as a man and a citizen. The petition bears among others the names of the following well known citizens of Portland: .

I. W. Pratt, Joseph Simon, George H. Hill, W. D. Fenton, P. S. Malcolm, J. M. Hudson, G. M. Wells, G. M. Hyland, Henry Roe, B. G. Whitehouse, Donald Mackay, Sig. Sichel, Dell Stuart, F. H. Alliston, E. Everett G. W. Hazen, J. M. Long, Alex Sweek M. L. Pipes, S. C. Spencer, W. T. Hume, C. U. Gantenbein, C. J. Schnabel, J. G. Mack, C. A. Dolph, Russell E. Sewall, R. R. Giltner, R. W. Hoyt. Eugene D. White, Chas. Feldenheimer. Charles Hussey, J. Thorburn Ross, H. H. Northup, L. G. Clarke, Phil Metschan, Max Meyer, J. W. Cook, L. F. Chuminn, L. C. Henricksen, Jacob

Meyer, Solomon Hirsch. A petition was also received for the pardon of John H. Gates, formerly a resident of Woodburn, who is serving a term in the Penitentiary from Lane county, having been convicted of forgery. Gates will be remembered as having cut quite a figure in a sensational \$1,500 deal during the last session of the Legislature, while acting as one of the janitors at the Capitol. Among the names appearing on his petition for a pardon are the follow-

J. H. Settlemier, J. M. Poorman, Walter L. Tooze, O. D. Henderson, W. P. Pennebaker, A. E. Austin, A. L. Cornwall, J. A. Austin, J. H. Mack, W. F. Miller, S. I. Guiss, R. H. Scott, Geo. W. Schiedle, F. C. Prevost, H. L. Moore, I. W. Newsham. J. L. Storey, C. A. O'Leary, E. P. Morcom, H. Overton, A. S. Auterson. Grant Corby, A. Barshan, P. L. Kenady, J. H. Broyles, W. H. Broyels. D. H. Bromhoff. Chas. Moshberger. Chas. C. Hall, Chas. L. Ogle, G. W. Whitney . S. E. Hardcastle, Fred Nendel, T. M. Hicks, S. B. Brown. John S. Carroll, Benjamin Brown Walter Scott, J. G. Reeves, O. S. Pomeroy, B. W. McKee, C. O. Boynton, L. Walker, D. S. Linzey, Joe Engle, Allie Engle, J. H. Hogsett, Z. Broyles, E. T. Moores, J. G. Moore, A. M. Shaw. H. D. Brown, W. H. Rogers, S. C. Mills, John Haze, James Gow, J. K. Gow, C. H. Trask, A. L. Prevost, G. U. McGuire, J. A. Knight, W. Finzer, J. R. Lowden, George Lowden. H. T. Hayes, S. Tomlinson, M. G. McCorkle, Lewis Prevost, T. M. Humphreys, H. L. Gill, S. M. Wilcox C. F. Whitman, R. A. Moshberger, C. W. Corby, W. P. Hall, J. J. Hall, A. W. Bennett, E. H. Wright, Wm. Simpson, Fred Doe, T. O. Strang, F. W. Settlemier, Jesse Jobson, B. Hall, H. E. Cole, John Whitney, O. A. W. Hall, F. W. Durbin, B. B. Col-bath, Jno. O. Estes, T. A. Howard, H. J. Reas, T. H. Mitchell, H. C. Roche A. Schwabam, G. M. Hall, Eugene Moshberger, A. Wood, Frank Davey.

OUT OF POLITICS. WASHINGTON, Sept. 26,-Acting Secretary Sanger has issued a circular to the officers and employes of the War Department, warning them against political assessments and the partisan activity of officers.

CULINARY CLIPPINGS. Eggs with tomatoes are tempting

Poach as many eggs as are needed; put

them on a hot platter; cover with hot tomato sauce; sprinkle over grated cheese and put into the oven until the cheese is melted; serve hot.

AFTER MANY YEARS. SAN FRANCISCO, Cal. Sept. 27 .-The British ship Claverdon, 218 days from Hamburg, on which 60 per cent re-insurance was paid, arrived tonight.

TENDERED TO ALGER. SAGINAW, Mich., Sept. 27 .- Goverfor Bliss tonight tendered the United States Senatorship, made vacant by the death of James McMillan, to General Russell A. Alger, ex-Secretary of War.

A LABOR CANDIDATE. BUTTE Ment., Sept. 26 .- A special from Helena says, Martin Dee is the nominee for Congress of the Labor Party. The State Convention chose him at the closing session this morning.

ADVERTISING THE STATE

The Immigration Movement **Foward** the Willamette Valley

SALEM IS TO BE CONGRATULAT-ED FOR GETTING OUT THE FIRST ADVERTISING MATTER TO THE HARRIMAN BUREAU-POSTAL CARDS ANSWERED.

(From Sunday's Daily.) The approaching winter and spring will see an immigration movement toward Oregon, and especially to the Willamette Valley heretofore unknown in the history of this region. For years Oregon has been looked up and talked about in the Eastern States and Middle West as a country of vast resources and of delightful climate. Chance visitors have written about it, but there has been no systematic advertising campaign. Prospective immigrants have been deflected into the better advertised, though really less desirable parts of Washington, the glories of which the Northern Pacific and Great Northern Rullways have advertised to the world for years. They have kept a standing invitation for the agriculturist to settle there. Washington has been filled with a highly prosperous and contented people almost wholly

through the invitation of the rail-

With Oregon the case has been different. The O. R. & N. has kept up an immigration bureau in a desultory sort of way for some years, and has succeeded in materially adding to the population and wealth of the country along its lines; but the great Willamette valley and the country of Western Oregon has been almost totally neglected. The Southern Pacific, under its former management, followed out the policy of its dominating spirit by "charging all the traffic would bear" THE QUAINTY OF THE FRUIT IS plies shipped in, with no apparent desire to have more people come into the country along its Oregon lines. What advertising it did was for California. With the advent of the new administration of affairs of the road-the domination of the Union Pacific, the O. R. & N. and the Southern Pacific by Mr. Harriman-a change has come. It is the policy of the Harriman lines to build up the country through which they pass, and to this end an immigration bureau has been established with headquarters in Chicago, which will

seek to induce those in search of homes to come to Oregon. The bureau will advertise the country as a whole, and have asked the people of the various communities in this state to issue supplementary advertising matter setting forth the advantages of each as a place of residence. The people of Salem, through the Greater Commercial Club have agreed to furnish 100,000 pamphlets descriptive of this section. and 20,000 of them have already been shipped to Chicago, the railroad ac-cepting them at the depot in Salem and forwarding them without charge. The pamphlets, both in subject matter and from an artistic standpoint, are commendable. This is the first lot of advertising matter to be received by the bureau from Oregon, and Salem is to be congratulated on being the first on the ground. Results may be looked for in the near future, and the Commercial Club should be given every assistance in the good work.

Pledges Received.

The Greater Salem Commercial Club s meeting with excellent success in its campaign to secure funds for the pamphlets to be sent to the Harriman Immigration Bureau. The postal cards are beginning to reach the secretary's office with pledges, while some citizens drop in and leafe their cash subscriptions and contributions. The subscriptions and pledges thus far made

ar eas follows: Following are the contributions so far John H. Albert.. \$20 00 T. B. Kay 25 00 House Furnishing Co. 15 00 Oregon Nursery Company. . . . 19 00 J. H. Scott.. 10 00 M. Bredemeler. 10 00 H. B. Thielsen..... 10 00 H. A. Townsend.. 10 00 Pacific Homestead 10 00 Jos. Meyers & Sons.. 10 00 E. Breyman 10.00 Eugene Bosse.... W. Merriman.. Derby & Willson..... Geo, G. Bingham John G. Barr Estate

Dry Goods and Millinery We have just received from Chicago, 500 ladies'

TO THE

OLD HOME

year, remember that the NORTHERN PAC.FIC leads to ev-

and thence reach the entire East and South. Or, you can go to

Duluth, and from there use either the rail lines, or one of the

superb Lake Steamers down the lakes to Detroit, Cleveland,

tion all right, and, to start right, use the Northern Pacific, and

preferably the "NORTH COAST LIMITED" train, in service

A. D. CHARLTON Assistant General Passenger Agent,

Erie, and Buffalo---the Pan-American City.

Any local agent will name rates.

erybody's home.

after MAY 5th.

If you are going home—to your childhood's home—this

You can go by way of St. Paul to Chicago, or St. Louis,

Start right and you will probably arrive at your destina-

PORTLAND, OREGON.

hats, no two alike, also a great variety of feathers, wings, plumes and other novelties. These combine the features of style, quality and reasonable prices.

These novelties are the best ever brought to Salem. Our trimming department, under the management of Mrs. F. S. Gilbert and Mrs. D. L. Fiester, are now prepared to trim your hats in the latest at short notice.

NEW DRESS GOODS direct from New York For choice goods at reasonable prices.

GREENBAUM'S DRY GOODS STORE

NEXT DOOR TO THE POSTOFFICE

THE PRUNE HARVEST

EXCEPTIONALLY GOOD-RIPE PRUNES IN DANGER.

(From Sunday's Daily.)

The prune harvest is in full blast ing under very favorable conditions. Those who began last week are so far along with their work that they entertain no fear of damages through the inclemencies of the weather, but those who waited until their prunes were quite ripe before harvesting are becoming anxious, by reason of the heavy rain showers of the past two days. So far very little damage has been done. The ripest of the fruit cracked a trifle, but not enough to injure them, but the growers are fearful lest long continued cold rains will ruin their crop.

The quality of the prunes this year is exceptionally fine, especially the Italian variety, which are said to be better ever before.

The following paragraphs concerning fruit drying are from the Itemizer, of

Dallas, Polk county, Oregon: Hugh Hayes, just north of town, is drying about 1,500 bushels of his own prunes, the E. C. Parker crop of 600 bushels, and besides that will dry some on the shares or pay 45 cents a

bushel for them. The fruit evaporator of H. S. Butz is in full swing. His own crop of prunes will amount to 700 bushels, and he has bought of Rufus Remington about 500 bushels, S. R. Smith 300, Dr. Fink 300, J. F. Leach 500 and Thomas Boothby 700, at from 35 to 40 cents, depending upon the size and quality of the fruit. E. H. Hibbard expects his dryer to pan out 40,000 pounds of dried fruit

this season. S. P. Kimball has started up his big evaporating plant near the city park, and will either buy or dry on the shares all the fruit that offers. The price of prunes depends mostly on the size. He expects to have about 5,000 bushels of

his own. J. B. Munn's dryer is now in operation, and he expects to cure about 1,500 bushels of fruit during the season. He has purchased the crops of E. Cadwell, Robert Hatton, J. B. Embree, R. B. Carpenter, and Mr. Mason, near Independence, at from 35 to 40 Fern on the shares, giving him twelve cents a bushel, and will dry for Henry pounds of dried fruit for every bushel of green.

TWO NEW COMPANIES

ARTICLES FILED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT THE CAPITOL

In the State Department yesterday, iwo new companies filed articles. They 5 66 are:

The New Era Mining & Power Com-5 60 pany will own and operate mining on and the company has a capital of \$2,- are deserving of great praise for the 50, 500,000. M. L. Hasbrocck, S. I. Bel- public spirit and careful management 00 knap and B. N. Carrier are the Incor-60 porators.

TO ADVERTISE CAPITAL CITY

throughout the valley, and is progress- Salem Push Club Sends Postal Cards to Business Men

> URGING THEM TO ASSIST IN BEARING THE EXPENSE OF SENDING ADVERTISING LITER-ATURE TO THE HARRIMAN IM-MIGRATION BUREAU.

> > (From Saturday's Daily.)

The return postal cards asking for contributions to the advertising fund this year, what there is of them, than of the Greater Salem Commercial Club were mailed yesterday. They went to something less than three hundred of the best business men and most prominent property holders, professional men and public spirited citizens gen-

> As an answer is called for in each case, and the card is attached for the answer, it is to be presumed that not one of the recipients will fall or refuse to make some kind of a response, Each one will at least say a good and polite word on the return card, and most of the men who receive them will pledge something for the good of the city where they make their homes, own their property or earn their livelihoods. This is a very convenient way to

> close the matter up. It will save a lot of time. It will save the time of the men who are expected to contribute to the work, and of the members of the committee, who are all very busy men. It should not be necessary to say another word to any person addressed, further than is said on the printed card. There are plenty of the reciplents, no doubt, who will appreciate this saving of time. They will feel relieved that they are not obliged to entertain the members of the committee in their place of business, taking up valuable moments when they would like to be attending to their business.

The Statesman hopes to be able to print the full list of contributors to the \$1,000 fund within a few days. It would be a nice thing if this could be done tomorrow, Possibly this will be the case.

GERVAIS PUBLIC SCHOOLS

DEDICATION YESTERDAY OF THE BUILDING RECENTLY ERECT-ED IN THAT CITY.

The dedication of the new \$2000 publie school of Gervals. Marion county, 5 00 properties, smelters and mining ma- Oregon, occurred yesterday at 10:30 a. A. S. Epley 5 00 ditches and furnish power Prairie trict. The directors, Dr. C. S. White, 00 Cit, Grant county, is the headquarters John D. Smith, and Edward Ziegler of the construction of the building Hon. P. H. D'Arcy, of this city, delly. c teachers and pupils.