

HERMAN W. BARR, Scientific Optician child cannot read we can fit it. 118 State St.

Neither teachers nor parents can afford to neglect the child's eye visual sense. "Cross eyes" with children are frequently the result of muscular weakness that may be overcome by wearing the right kind of glasses for a short

time. Never "take chances" in hopes their eyes will improve without attention. We make a careful examination and tell you frankly what is the best to be CASKET WAS MOVED YESTERDAY

We have a new instrument for test ing which shows the defect without asking any question. So even if the

HE RIGHT TO VOTE patted him on the shoulder, and alto-

WHAT IS REQUIRED TO PARTICIPATE IN PRIMARIES.

Questions to Be Asked Those Who Offer to Take Part and the Outh to Be Administered.

Editor Statesman: The coming republican primary election will be held March 21, 1900, in the several precincts in Marion county. The question as to has been discussed in every precinct. I have endeavored to gain, from all sources, the necessary information, and I feel satisfied that the following will cover all points that will come up for

conducted: No one should be allowed to vote who is not a republican, or will, under oath, say that he will affiliate with the republican party, and support its ticket at the ensuing general election. This they reached the pavement. "I cona right, legal or moral, to participate in any primary election of another party. Otherwise, men, with no good intent to the parties holding the primaries, might interest themselves and assist in electing a delegation which would prove detrimental to that party's

interest. Section 16 of the Australian ballot is a widespread idea that thirty days' residence in a precinct entitles one to vote. Such is not the case. Section of the primary law clearly defines this right.

The following questions suggest themselves as being proper to ask any person whose right to vote is chal-

First-Are you a republican? If not, will you support the republican ticket at the ensuing general election? Second-Have you voted at any primary election this year? (See sec-

tion 6 of primary law). Third-Has your vote been rejected at any primary election this year? (See

section 7; primary law). Fourth-Are you a bona fide resident of this precinct? (See section 6 of primary law).

Fifth-Will you be a legal voter in this precinct at the ensuing general election? (See section 2 of article 2 of constitution).

The following oath is to be administered when an elector is challenged: "You do solemnly swear (or affirm) you will fully and truly answer all questions that shall be put to you touching your place of residence and qualifications to vote at this election? (See section 7, primary law).

EARL RACE.

PARIS JOURNALS AND EDI-TORS.

In Paris the identification of a jouris complete. In the brilliant days of the July monarchy nobody thought of the presse or the constitutionnel; these were mere counters, and hardly that; people thought of Emile de Gir-ardin and Adolphe Thiers-they provided educated men with their poli-tics, as somewhat later on Saintetics, as somewhat later on Sainte-Beuve and Jules Janin provided them with their literary ideas. When the republic was founded Gambetta started the Republique Française, and though it had many able writers, France identified that journal with the great orator, and millions accepted its every utterance as oracular. To quote a lesser instance, L'Intransigeant, with its hysterics and heroics, could be de Rochefort. And L'Autorife is simply M. Paul de Cassagnac.-The Spec-

HOW TO MAKE LIFE HAPPY

Take time; it is no use to fume or fret or do as the angry housekeeper who has got hold of the wrong key. and pushes, shakes and rattles it about in the lock until both are broken , and the door is still unopened.

The chief secret of comfort fies in not suffering trifles to vex us, and cultivating our undergrowth of small

Try to regard present vexations as you will regard them a month hence. It is not riches, it is not poverty, it is human nature, that is the trouble. The world is like a looking-glass. Laugh and it laughs back; frown at it and it frowns back .- Christian En-

Where There Is Life There Is Hope. I was afflicted with catarrh; could neither taste nor smell and could hear

but little. Ely's Cream Balm cured it.
-- Marcus G. Shautz, Rahway, N. J. The Balm reached me safely and the effect is surprising. My son says the first application gave decided relief. Respectfully, Mrs. Franklin Freeman, Dover, N. H.

The Balm does not irritate or cause sneezing. Sold by druggists at 50 cets. or mailed by Ely Brothers, 56 Warren St., New York.

HE ALWAYS KEEPS HIS WORD.

Some time ago a noted New Englander came to the capital for the purpose of transacting some business, it matters little what, before one of the opartments, says Leslie's Weekly. It as necessary to obtain the co-operation of various members of congress and senators. Together with his attorney he made a call on a certain dis-tinguished soloh who was most cordial, greeting the visiting Yankee as though he were his long-lost brother; he grasped him cordially by the hand,

Everything he asked the senator to do was most willingly acceded to, and the and so, and he would himself do so and so." The man from Yankeedom

felt as if his object were obtained. "Fine, fine," he remarked to his companion, on leaving the senator.

"Nonsense," responded that worthy.

"Divide that by a hundred and you will find out just what that man will in Marion county. The question as to do, if he does anything. He is a jol-who has a right to vote at such election her, and, while he partially means what he says, never gets the time to carry In order that no confusion may arise out his promises. He has a passion. however, for making people feel good.

Their next visit was on Senator Frye, who was pleasant but businessdecision by the judges, in precincts like, and wasted no time in compli-regulated by the primary law, as well ments. When the matter was presentments. When the matter was presentas precincts where open primaries are ed to him he asked some terse questions. "Your project is a good one," he said, finally. "I will see the secre-

is right. No member of any party has gratulate you; your case is practically

much interest as Senator Blank, and was expected to live but a few days he is the one I most depended upon." will do a thing it is done. His word law is very clear as to residence. There is as good as another man's oath." And that, indeed, is the general reputation of the senior senator from Maine.

SILVERTON TEACHERS MEET.

An Excellent Program and a Profit-able Clession-Two Noted Salem Educators Were Present.

The regular monthly teachers meetng at Silverton, yesterday, was well attended and the sessions were both profitable and interesting. About tweny-five active teachers were present. At the afternoon session a goodly num-ber of the citizens were in attendance. State Supt. J. H. Ackerman and Prof. W. J. Crawford, of this city, were there and speak very highly of the treatment they received at the hands of the teachers and citizens of Silverton.

ing on the general progress of education in this state. Professor Crawford read a well prepared paper on "Man-ners in school." Prof. J. C., C. Lewis presided gracefully, and announced a program for the next meeting four weeks hence. Excellent music was furnished by local singers. Taken all together, the meeting was a success.

When Good Stomach, one of the Sioux Indians with the Nouveau Cirque in Paris, was picked up in the street drunk and inarticulate, the police spent the time in which he was sobering up in hunting all over the city and surrounding country for an interpreter of nal with its editor and chief writers the Sioux language. They did not find When the noble red man reone. gained the mastery of his vocal chords it was found that he spoke nothing but English.

Or Chronic inflammation of the Kidneys is a very common allment.

Like all chronic diseases the symptoms come on trestment is obtained in its early stages, Bright's Disease may be curud. HUDYAN will cure it if it is taken in time. RUD-WAN will relieve all the symptoms. Do not delay too'long. Don't wait until your case becomes incurable. Begin the use of HUDYAN now, while

THE EARLY SYMPTOMS ARE:

1. CHRONIC SICK OR NAUSBOUS HEADACHE. HUDYAN taken as directed will relieve the headache instantly.

2-3. PUFFINESS OF THE SKIN UNDER THE BYES, due to a collection of fuid-in other words, DROPSY. HUDYAN will cause the extra amount of fluid to be taken up by the blood and be eliminated by the Kidneys.

4-5. PALE, DOUGHY COMPLEX-ION. HUDYAR will restore the circulation to its normal condition and cause the checks

to become red and rosy. 6 WEARNESS OF THE HEART. HUDYAN will strengthen the nerves and muscles; of the heart and make it strong and regular in its beatings.

7-8. WEAKNESS AND PAIN IN THE REGION OF THE RIDNEYS. HUDYAN will cause the kidneys to perform their functions properly, thereby relieving the pain and weakness.

Get BUDYAN at once and take it regularly. BUDYAN is sold by all druggists for 50c. per package, or 6 packages for \$2.50. If your druggist does not keep it, send direct to the HUD-VAN REMEDY COMPANY, San Prancisco, Cal. Remember that you can call and consult the HUBYAN DOCTORS PREE. Call and see them. If you cannot call, write to the doctors and they will advise you. The advice will be given free. Address

HUDYAN REMEDY COMPANY.

Cur. Stockton, Market and Ellie Sta.

To Be Erected Over the Remains of Abraham Lincoln.

To a Temporary Vault in Oak Ridge Cer etery, Springfield, Pending the Reconstruction Work.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., March 10.-The remains of Abraham Lincoln were this morning transferred from the amiable politician proposed to do even craypt of the national Lincoln monu-"There was nothing the matter with of the monument, on the brow of the would instruct his secretary necessary by the demolition of the monument, preparatory to its entire re-construction on a different plan, for which \$100,000 was appropriated by the legislature.

> AN ENGRAVING PLANT.-The Northwest Engraving Co. is the name of the engraving business that will be conducted henceforth in this city, and of which W. H. Chatten, recently of Stockton, Cal., is the manager. The office of the company is in the Statesman building, directly cover the States-man business office. The company is prepared to make the best half-tone and line cuts turned out in the North-Everything in any branch of cat making will be done. The drawings are made here. The work will be employes have settled their differences. as good as can be made anywhere in the country, and the prices as reason-Orders will be solicited from

SAD NEWS .- E. B. Smith, Salem's night policeman, yesterday re-ceived the sad intelligence that his "What do you mean?" asked his crived the sad intelligence that his friend. "I am utterly discouraged father, residing at St. Johns, Kansas, Mr. Frye did not seem to take near as had suffered a stroke of paralysis, and month, and he leaves, this morning, for the bedside of his father. W. L Skipton was appointed as a substitute enforced absence.

> ELECTED TREASURER.-At the city election held at Mitchell, Wheeler county, last Monday, the 5th inst., Jos. Fortaine, former bookkeeper for the Ladd & Bush banking house of Salem, was elected city treasurer on the republican ticket. He received the largest vote of any candidate on the ticket, attesting his popularity. Joe's many Salem friends would not be much surlegislature before many years shall elapse.

> AN EPIDEMIC.-La grippe has appeared in the form of an epidemic the sickness.

HAD A SYSTEM OF HIS OWN. How Former Congressman Peters Taught School in a Missouri Town.

"Mason Peters, who served one term from the second Kansan district in congress, and came back to Kansus City to organize a big live stock firm on entirely new lines, is about the most congenial product of this section," said the man who knows everybeen excelled for originality in story or stage comedy.

"Plattsburg, Mo., had about 2,000 inhabitants in 1877 and Peters taught the fourth grade of the school. Of course there was supposed to be a ing to the rules laid down by the the use of field deputies school board and principal, so many hours to be devoted to grammar, so etc. But to no one of these rules did Peters pay the slightest heed.

"The first day school opened he announced that his room would study ers. grammar. He made a short talk to the pupils, in the course of which he opened his grammar and making a quick calculation, said: 'You cught insidiously. If proper to get to syntax in one month. you do we will declare Tuesday, October I, a holiday, and I'll treat. Nothing but grammar was taught in that room for one solid month. The children spread the news and as the fond parents in a country town know more about how the public school should be run than the school board and the teachers, a howl went up that set the entire community by the ears. The school board and principal made a feeble remonstrance, but Peters insisted that he would teach the room his own way or he wouldn't teach it at all, and won out. When the month was out the

grammar class stood an examination that was a marvel. Peters made a speech and announced a holiday, but before adjournment for the day he spread his treat. It consisted of huge baskets of grapes, nuts and bananas.

"You can run this whole thing to suit yourselves," he laughingly spoke. "I am out of it for an hour." He then left the room and the schildren held high carnival. Most of them scattered nuts and grape skins all over the floor and the room was a sight to behold A few of the children had carefully piled their grape skins and hulls on newspapers and left them on their desks, but they were conspicuous exceptions. This was just what Peters had anticipated, and when he again rapped for order he made another short speech. "I just wanted to find out the children that had been properly taught at home and which ones had grown up like cattle," he said. "Now, there is Johnny Lenes, who has a good father and a good mother, but they have reared him like a Hottentot." And in that way he want down the list complimenting certain children on their teaching at home and criticising the others. Just what sort of a commotion that kind of a lecture would create in a small town can be imagined. There was indignation on the one side and applause on the oth-

cation following when the task was amination or prescription.

One time the children completed. ould go fishing and at another nu nting. At the end of the year he had given six full holidays and had taught the room more successfully than it had ever been taught before." -Kansas City Star.

SHELDON'S PAPER.

Topeka, Kans., March 10.—Rev. Chas. M. Sheldon, who takes editorial and business control of the Daily Capital on Monday, spent a half hour in the office of the paper today. The circulation of the Capital for the week is now very close to a quarter of a million, exclusive of the news agency orders, and the subscriptions are still coming in at an increasing rate.

INDIAN STATISTICS.

Washington, March 10.-The annual reports of Indian Agents, which have been received by the commissioner of Indian affairs, will show that the entire Indian population is 297,905. Those who can read number 42,597. number of births was 4237, and of deaths, 5253.

CASTORIA For Infants and Children. The Kind You Have Always Bought 340 acres

DIFFERENCES SETTLED.

Signature of Chat Helitcher

Type Founders and Their Employes . Effect a Comprofise.

Philadelphia, March 12.-The type ounders of the United States and their The new wage scale and the nine-hour work day will go into effect April 1st. The advance in wages amounts to from 15 to 20 per cent over the present scale. The unions demanded an increase of from 20 to 50 per cent, but accepted the compromise.

la Olgen Times

People overlooked the importance of permanently beneficial effects and "Nonsense, nonsense," responded Chief Gibson and the city aldermen, but now that it is generally known his companion. "If Mr. Frye says he and secured a leave of absence for one that Syrup of Figs will permanently overcome habitual constipation, wellinformed people will not buy other laxatives, which act for a time, but finpoliceman to serve during Mr. Smith's ally injure the system. Buy the genuine, made by the California Fig Syrup

ASSESSOR AT WORK

THE FIRST DEPUTY STARTED FIELD WORK YESTERDAY.

prised to learn of his election to the Began Operations in Salem Others to Be Sent Out This Week-Work in the Office.

County Assessor J. W. Hobart has at Silverton and many are afflicted with begun the work of listing the property that plaintiff resume her maiden name. Marion county for the 1000 assessment, one deputy, J. E. Eastham, having been started out yesterday. Other field deputies will be started during the next few days, and in the course of another week or ten days the entire force will be at work, and every portion of the county will be reached by them. Booth, deceased, a postponement was Mr. Hobart aims to have the work done as expeditionsly as possible, and will push the work of assessing in order to

have it completed at an early date. Mr. Eastham, the field deputy start-ing out yesterday, began his labors in this city, the territory assigned him "Peters was a Missouri school being that part of Salem east of the teacher and his methods have never railroad, and every deputy started out will have a definite territory assigned

Mr. Hobart and a number of assistants are now busily engaged in copying changes in ownership of realty, as revealed by the records of the county reregular course of study, for Peter's corder, and as soon as these are finishscholars were prepared to enter the ed the ownership maps in the assessor's principal's room. There were, accord- office will be brought up to date for

Non-resident owners of property are being supplied, by Mr. Hobart, with many to rhetoric, history, algebra. blank statements, to enable them to make their reports to him of the propery owned in the county, and the valuations placed upon the same by the own-

> The assessment of sheep is a very important item under the new scalp bounty law, and Mr. Hobart's deputies will be required to keep the sheep and goats separate in order to admit of the special assessment being computed on the sheep. Heretofore, sheep and goats were not kept separate, but this has to be changed under the new law. Last year the old method was followed, and after the field deputies had reported to the assessor's office, it became necessary to snd postal cards to all owners of sheep and goats, requiring them to report to the assessor the character of the stock given in by them. This entailed=considerable extra work on the office, which will be avoided this year by pursing the course outlined above. The assessment of the property of Marion county is a big undertaking.

and is growing from year to year, by reason of the subdivision of tracts of land and the influx of new settlers, and this increase will be considerable during the next two years, the indications being that many eastern people will locate in Marion county during that time, adding materially to the wealth of the county.

the The Kind You Have Always Bought Chart Hetcher



SALEM, OREGON.

The stores, (two in number) are located at No. 235 and 333 Commercial street, and are well stocked with a complete line of drugs and medicines. toilet articles, perfumery, brushes. etc., etc., etc

DR. STONE

er, but Peters again won out.

"He took rhetoric and algebra by spasshs of one month each, with a vamakes no charge for consultation, ex-

DESIRABLE BARGAINS

10 acres

Four miles southeast of Salem; half in cultivation; well situated: good soil; would make a pretty little home for fruit, poultry or other small industry. Offered cheap.

15 acres

Close to Rosedale store and postoffice, six miles south of Salem; about all in cultivation; two acres mixed fruit; good house, barn, well, etc. Delightful spot. Price low,

\$20 an acre

30 acres six miles south of Salem on daily mail route, close to postoffice, store and church; At that price it is almost a gift,

The best all-around farm in this section. Only seven miles from Salem on hard gravel road; half a mile from railroad station, mill, churches, school, etc. 200 acres cultivated; 11 acres in hops; 7 acres good timber. Fine buildings. This is a grand home and price

Suburban

6 acres close beside the city; house, barn, etc.; rich soil; will make a fine chicken ranch; well situated in every way. To be sold cheap,

Up Stairs in the Statesman Building.

COURT IN SESSION

ONE DIVORCE GRANTED BY JUDGE BOISE YESTERDAY.

The Appeal Case in the Matter of the Will of Mrs. Verena-Wichser Booth Comes Up Today.

Judge R .P. Boise held a brief session of the equity department of the circuit court yesterday. Among the cases coming up for action was that of Rosa J. Scribner, plaintiff, vs. Orvie, Scribner, defendant, a suit for a divorce. The court, after hearing the testimony, granted the separation, and ordered In the matter of the last will and growth of the plants.-St. Louis Retestament of Verena Wichser Booth, deceased, an appeal from the county court, the court began the hearing, but, on account of the unavoidable absence of one of the attorneys of Miss Jeanette Booth, administratrix of John C.

had to to o'clock this morning. In the case of T. T. Geer, governor, et al., plaintiffs, vs. F. R. Davis, et al., defendants, a default was entered as to all defendants, and a decree of foreclosure was granted the plaintiffs.

THE ORIGINAL SPEECH.

The original speech, the true prim-

eval tongue of man, was quite unlike any language we have ever heard; yet we have all talked it, and all its elements are present in the tongues of The primeval language was a vowel language altogether; it had no consonants, or contracts, as we ought to call them, at all. Its words consisted of vowal sounds following each other repeated or varied-of words like aeaea, aoao, aia, auau, aeoia, iaua, dioi, ouou, uaua, ueue, all of which I may say in passing are taken from a language in use today. The sentences were intermittent streams of vowels. each stream held on so long as the speaker's breath allowed or whim dictated. When all literature was recited. the same consideration, the capacity of the lungs, determined the length of the bardic lines; so we have our shlokas; our hexameters, our Alexandrines and so forth, each a lungful of verse; in the primeval tongue it was likewise, but the sentences were vowels only.

There are about ten or a dozen pure vowels to go upon, and vowel words may run up to five syllables, so we have a very considerble fund to draw on for our vowel streams. And these streams of vowel speech correspond to and expressed streams of emotion or feeling rather than descriptions of concrete objects. For we hardly realize how terribly overladen with material trifles our life is today, and, therefore, what great demands we make on language for concrete words. But our exclamations, each of which indicate a single emotion, tend to remain pure yowel sounds even at the present day. -The Contemporary.

THE EARLY GARDEN.

With most of the garden crops it is of no advantage to sow or plant until the soil is well warmed up and the danger from frost is past, there are a few crops that can stand considerable cold and should be sown at the first favorable opportunity. With no crop at any time it is advisable to sow or plant until the soil has been prepared n a good tilth.

A good condition of the soil is essential to secure a good germination of the seed and a thrifty start to grow. One of the essential items with vegetables is to have them crisp and tender, and a quick, vigorous growth is quite a factor in securing this. In the garden more than in any other part of the farm it is necessary to have the soil rich and worked deep. In many cases the powing and manuring can be done during the winter, so that early in the spring, as soon as the soil is dry enough to work readily a few of the hardier early crops like onions, lettuce, the early hard peas, radishes, beets and spinach, may be sown in the open church, respected and beloved by all ground. With the exception of the who knew her. lettuce and spinach the better plan is to sow in long rows, wide enough at Kings, Waldo Hills, Marion county.

apart to admit of using the garden cultivator in giving the necessary cultivation. With both lettuce and radishes it is usually a good plan to sow two varieties, one a little later than the other, as in this way a supply can be kept up with less trouble than by two sowings, as early in the spring it is not always possible to sow when it is the best to maintain a good supply.

Onions, lettuce and spinach need little covering, just so the seed is covered. Beets and radishes should be covered about one inch. Early peas two inches. It is best to use plenty of seed, as to some extent at least the conditions o fgermination are unlavorable, and if o good even stand is secured plenty of seed must be used. It is also an item to provide good drainage, for usually early in the spring there is excess of moisture tending to retard the germination of the seed and the public.

To accommodate those who are partial to the use of atomizers in applying liquids into the nasal passages for catarrhal troubles, the proprietors prepare Ely's Liquid Cream Balm. Price including the spraying tube is 75 cents. Druggists or by mail. The liquid embodies the medicinal proprieties of the solid preparation. Cream Balm is quickly absorbed by the membrane and does not dry up the secretions but changes them to a natural and healthy character. Ely Brothers, 56 Warren St., N. Y.

Mrs. Wederly (unmasking): "Oh, but didn't I fool you, though! You had no idea you were flirting with your wife all the evening.

Mr. Wederly: "No. I hadn't. You were so very agreeable I was completely deceived.

SMITH .- At the family home, No. 477

BORN

Winter street, Salem, Oregon, Friday, February 9, 1900, to Mr. and Mrs. O. G. Smith, a daughter. DIED.

STEWART.-At his home in South Salem, at 10 a. m. Saturday, March 10, 1900, of la grippe, Cyrus Stewart, aged 61 years. Cyrus Stewart was born on the ccean

while his parents were enroute to America from Scotland. On October 30, 1895, his first wife, whose maiden name was Jane Barr, died and he subsequently married Mrs. Reed, who, with her 16-year old son, Winne Reed, survives him.

SKINNER .- At his home in West Salem, Sunday, March, 11, 1900, at 10 a. m. of consumption, Hiram Alonzo Skinner, aged 53 years, 10 months and 3 days.

Deceased is a native of Canada, coming to Oregon about twenty-five years ago. He was the son of R. L. Skinner, who died several months ago. He is servived by his wife and one daugh; ter, Mrs. James Edgar. The deceased held membership in Valley Lodge No. 18, A. O. U. W. of this city and leaves

\$2000 for his wife. Funeral services were held in the Methodist church yesterday afternoon, conducted by Rev. John Parsons. Burial was had in Lee Mission cemetery.

Mrs. Mary H. Scott, one of the old-est pioneers of this state died at the home of her son, Dr. G. A. Scott in Philomath, Benton county, on the morning of Saturday, March 10, 1900,

She, with her family, crossed the plains to Oregon in 1852, and has been a continuous resident of the state ever since. She was born in the Province of New Brunswick in the year 1818 and moved to Ohio, when ten years of age, where she was later married to Jacob Scott. As a result of this union, ten children were born, four of whom survive, viz: Jacob Scott and Mrs. E. Heater of Marion county, Mrs. J. Herman, of Clackamas, and Dr. G. A. Scott of Philometh.

Deceased had been for many years a consistent member of the Christian who knew her.