### FROM SATURDAY'S DAILY

TIME FOR COLLECTION OF 1898 TAXES EXPENDED TO JUNE.

North Commercial Street Bridge Condemmed for Travel-Several Bills Allowed.

Much business was transacted yesterday by the Marion county commissioners' court. It is quite likely they will complete their labors and adjourn doday.

The court yesterday officially condemned the North Commercial street able fortune. bridge and declared that the county would not be responsible for any accidents that might happen on account of using such bridge. Thomas Bruce, road supervisor of District No. 12. was notified of the court's action and was ordered to post in conspicuous places, notices warning the public against the use of that structure. The Salem Light & Traction company, whose road bed crosses the bridge was also informed of the action taken by the court.

County Assessor J. W. Hobart was allowed \$200 on his account for deputy hire.

In the matter of drawing warrants In payment of the salaries of the county officers, the court instructed the county clerk to draw warrants for the various county officers and janitors on the first judicial day of each month, said warrants to be for one-twelfth of the annual salary and deputy hire of each official as provided by law, and, for the monthly salary of the Janitors as provided by the county court, to report action in this relation to the county court, each month.

W. M. Kalser was allowed \$100 attoney's fees for assisting the district attorney on an appeal to the supreme court in the case of Trustees of Willamente University vs. John Knight,

Upon the request of Sheriff F. W. Durbin the time for the payment of 1898 taxes was extended to and including June 1st., Ohe court had previously decreed that the taxes would become delinquent after May 1st.

Cost bills were allowed in the following cases: State vs. Geo. Townsend, Jos Anderson, Jos Beckner, Frank Harris, F. O'Brien, Frank Taylor, Dan Harrington, Geo. Thomas, John Welch, Joseph Desmond, F. Blanchard, John Doe, Geo. E. Sly, Geo. E. Sly, Charles Woodward, L. Bristol, Fred Woodward, Henry Wilson, C. C. Wentworth and Geo. O'Brien.
\*Cost bills were allowed in part in

the following cases, State of Oregon vs. C, W. Drake, Ed. Gallagher, J. M. Brown and J. D. Haws.

During the day the following	ng bill
were audited:	
Road and Bridge Accoun	t.
J. N. Davis.	.\$ 11.8
J. N. Davis	. 6.2
realier Account	**
C. G. Given	2.4
A. M. Clough	8 0
D. H. Bradshaw, cl'd \$27.50 all'	1 19 5/
Esteiner Drug Co	22.1
Salem Hospital	56.00
Oregon Uniidrens' Aid Society	28 00
A. J. Basey	2.00
John Hughes.	45 00
W. L. Wade, cl'd 33.50 all'd	9 00
Griswold & Chase	2.50
wi. M. High	124 90
G. P. Terrell	7.50
T. Fimmons, cl'd \$12 all'd	6 00
J. N. Smith, cl'd \$110 and	60.00
H. Robertson, cl'd \$60, not a	11'd
A. F. P. Benseil	12.79
o. It. Jessup	15.00
W. At. Lymves	17.60
Account Account	
F. S. Dearborn	.40
# atton Bros	40.45
J. Chandler	2.75
W. Hobart cl'd \$75, all'd	50.00
at. E. Moores	50.02
Cronise & Conover	13.50
crot F. Rodgers	33,40
Election Account	
J. F. Goode	1.50
School Superintendent Acco	unt.
G. W. Jones	287.50
Stock Inspector Account.	
S. W. Read	25,00
Supervisors Account.	
D. H. Looney	20.00
Sheriff's Account.	
F. W. Durbin	104.99
THUBITE ACCOUNT	
F. J. Brown	,2.03
W. J. Clark	1.00
NEW WEWRER APPOINTED	
NEW MEMBER ADDOTES	Th.

#### NEW MEMBER APPOINTED.

Jasper Wilkins, of Coburg, Will Succeed Senator Reed on the State Fair Board,

Gov. T. T. Geer yesterday appointed Hon. Jasper Wilkins, of Coburg, Dans county, a member of the state board of agriculture, to succeed State Senator A. W. Reed, of Gardiner, Pouglas county, who declined to serve on account of a multiplicity of business en-Eagements.

Mr. Wilkins is well known throughout the state, as a progressive business man. He served Lane county in the lower house of the legislature in 1893. He is a republican in politics.

#### STOLE A BICYCLE.

William Cody Arrested With Stolen Property in His Possession.

William Cody, a stranger, was last almost unknown. evening lodged in the bity jail charged with larceny from a house, the specific charge being the larceny of a bleyele the property of W. F. R. Smith, KIRKLAND-RICHARDSON.-At the of South Salem. Cody will be given a trial in the city police court at 10

a. m. Monday. Mr. Smith, who swore out the complaint, alleges that he left his wheel standing just outside of his place of business on Commercial street yester-clay afternoon as usual. About the Mrs. J. J. Richardson, of Salem. The enthusiastic wheelman, who paid his smiddle of the afternoon he missed his groom occupies the restansible posi- tax, designated his wheel as "Old wheel. Obtaining a slight clue, he ion of chief engineer at the Imperial Wheel," it having seen better days. mounted another wheel and set out in hotel, Portland. The happy couple will The following is a list of those who

seven miles north of this city. Mr Smith obliged the fellow to accompany him back to this city and turned him over to the custody of Chief of Police Gibson, and subsequently filed a criminal information charging him with larceny from a house.

#### BANKER M'CLAINE DEAD.

Silverton's Pioneer Financier Passed Away Last Evening.

Fielding McClaine, the pioneer Silverton banker, died at his residence in that city at 5:30 o'clock last evening, after a two years' illness, aged 67 years, 2 months and 26 days.

The deceased was born in Sangamor county, Illinois, January 11, 1832, and prrived in Salem in 1852. In 1853 he located in Silverton, where he has resided since, amassing quite a comfort-

The decedent leaves, besides a wife, one son and three daughters, viz: A. McClaine, of Tacoma: Winnie, F. Fielda and Eleanor McClaine, all of Silverton.

ALIVE AND KICKING .- J. Fletcher, of the Oregon Independent in this city, is considerably worried by the reception of marked copies of papers, letters and postal cards, inquiring if it is true that he is dead. Reently, ex-Gov. Fletcher, of Missouri. died in Washington, and the news of his death was flashed all over the wires of the United States; hence the inquirles from the Far East, from Colo ado, and South Dakota. Mr. Fletcher makes reply that he is a lively corpse as yet: that he has no notion of dving; that he intends to hold on to the planet as long as he can; that he still weighs ver 200 pounds, although undergoing treatment for obesity; that his appetite is keen, his digestion good-and the only thing empty about him is his pockets.

FOR AN EXTENSION .- A meeting of the residents of Fruitland was held Thursday evening, in the interests of ecuring an extension of the Salem Light & 'Traction company's electric ruilway line, from its present eastern terminal point to that community. Committees were named to confer with the officers of the company as to the expediency of consummating such an extension. F. R. Anson, manager of the lectric company, was seen last evening, but as yet the committees named to interview the officers of the road, had not held a conference with those

AT HIS FARM .- Says the McMinnfille Reporter: Capt. A E. Parker of Salem was over this week looking after his farming interest. He is contemplating the erection of a new house on his farm next fall and occupying it himself.

A TRAINER .- J. F. King has been secured to train and coach Willamette University's athletic team this season. He did able work for the university association last year.

#### PICKANINNY LULLABY.

Down on de cabin flo'. Scramblin' lack er gater, Litte bit'er pickaninny, Eatin' swee' pertater.

Sho, sho, don' you cry-Marany corret an' git you; She's er-comin' by an' by--Nuffin' gwine ter hu't you.

I'nin up de whi' folks' close, Fus' es she kin herry-Mammy little cole black rose-Mammy huckleberry.

Sho, sho, don' you cry-. Mammy come an' git you; She's er-comin' by an' by-Nuffin' gwine ter hu't you.

'Possum gravy by an' by, Cornbread crumbled in it-Peter -Barny-blas-Paul, Shet yo' mout dis minnit!

Sho, sho, don' you cry-Mammy come an' git you: She's er-comin' by an' by-Nuffin' gwine ter hu't you.

Settin' on the cabin flo". Scramblin' lack er gater-Little bit'er pickaninny, Eatin' swee' pertater. -Virginia Frazer Boyle in the Book-

CURBING TALK OVER TELE-PHONES.

People who have a grudge against telephone companh's in general will be New South Wales refused to be ground down by any soulless corporation. They determined to get the worth of the telephone rent, no matter how from eight riders residing in Woodmuch time it took, so they conversed over the wires by the hour until the wheelmen, accompanied by the necescentral office people were driven to distaaction. Thous got to such a point that the postmaster general in Sydney was appealed to, and he issued an order forbidding loquacious women from monopolizing a telephone for more than 10 minutes at a time.

BLONDES SAID TO BE DISAP. PEALING.

coming less numerous than formerly, forw-seven different models. The ancient Hebrews were a fair- several wheels represented, the Creshaired race; now they are, with few ex- cent leads with 13 to its credit. The ceptions, dark. So it is, in a lesser de- Hertford takes second place with 20. gree, with the Irish, among whom 150 There are 18 Imperials, 16 Ramblers, 9 years ago a dark-haired person was

#### MARRIED.

5, 1899, at 4 p. m., Miss Olive Rich-

## OUTLOOK FOR HOP CROP

GROWERS BEGIN OPERATIONS IN THEIR YARDS.

The Vines Coming Up Nicely, and the Prospect for a Prosperous Year Excellent.

(From Daily April 8th.)

The present beautiful spring weather has started the shoots in the many hop yards of Oregon, and the start for the crop of 1899 is certainly propitious. The growers are making active preparations toward taking better care of their yards during the coming season, and their experience in past years has been such as to indicate that few, if any of them, will neglect any portion of their yards this year. During the seasons when the outlook for a good market was poor, many of the growers neglected their yards, and as a result, when the market for a good quality of hops rose to a point where growers could sel iat a profit, the majority of the owners of yards were compelled to sell their product at a loss on account of the inferiority of their bops. This state of affairs sickened many of the owners, but they tried their luck again, and finally, learning by bitter experience that neglect of their yards resulted in less, the growers last year took better care of their crops, tending the vines carefully throughout the season, and the result was that all of them secured good prices for their products, and the Cregon hops achieved a reputation in the market during the season of 1898 and 1899, second to none in the world.

Profiting by this experience the growers, without exception, are putting forth their best efforts toward making the hop crop of the state, for the setson of 1839, the best ever produced here and as the price is holding up well for this season of the year, and the outlook for a strong market next fail is flattering, an added incentive is given the growers in their work toward holding up Oregon's high reputation as a producer of a good quality of hops.

The hops are starting nicely, the growers from various portions of the valley reporting the yards in good condition, and while very little is done toward plenting new yards, all of the o d fields are carefully tended and show splendid prospects.

A dealer, who has just completed a tour of inspection through the St. Paul district, said vesterday that some of the growers there were plowing and harrowing their yards, and that in many instances where bills in some of the yards, last year, showed no growth whatever, it is found that these same hills are coming out nicely, and the percentage of loss will be considerably less. In cases where last year's missing hills show no growth, farmers are replanting them, but aside from this little is done in the way of new planting throughout the valley by individual farmers. There are no yards being plowed up and the acreage in the state will probably vary little from that of the past season.

Horst Bros., the hop brokers of San Francisco and London, who have recently purchased a number of fine farms in the her belt of Marion and Polk counties, it is reported, will set out 300 to 350 acres of new hops this spring, this being about the extent of the added acreage in the valley.

Dealers are, in some cases, offering to make contracts, but few of the farmers take advantage of these offers, and indications are that less contracts will be made in the year 1899, than ever before since the growing of this crop has assumed its present projections, growers preferring to not fetter them-

## BICYCLISTS PAY TAX

SHERIFF F. W. DURBIN HAS IS-SUED 184 TAGS.

List of Wheelmen Who Have Liquidated the Amount of Their Assessment.

(From Daily, April 7th)

Up to 5 o'clock yesterday afternoon, 151 Marion county wheelmen had called at the office of Sheriff F. W. Durbin and liquidated their bicycle tax. Of that number, a majority vere of this city. Woodburn wheelmen are evincpleased to know that the women of ing a keen interest in the bleycle tax collection and are responding promptly in the payment of the same. Sheriff Durbin yesterday received a remittance bur i. A list of one dozen Woodl urn sary \$1.25 from each, was also received in last Saturday. No taxes have been Turner, Marion, Jefferson, Stayton, Mehama, or other inland towns, but payments from these sources will be forth oming, without doubt, as soon as it is generall known that the tax is

now payable. The appended list of wheelmen, accompanied by the make of the wheel Fair-haired people are said to be be- on which the tax is paid, represents Crawfords and 9 Columbias. Other whoels represented in the list are: Pacific, 6; Reliance, 5; Stearns, 5, Waverly, 4; Ideal, 4; Wisconsin, 3 Quaker, 2; Gendron, 2; Special, 2; Golden Eagle 2: 13 & H. Special, 2; Victor, 2. There parsonage of the First Baptist church are one each of the following makes: Portland, Oregon, Wednesday, April Queen, Uno, Jill, King, Jack, Union, Nestor, Signal, Defiance, Triumph, ardson, of Salem, to R. F. Kirkland, Peer, Vicuna, Thistle, Monarch, Ajax, of Portland, Rev. Blackburn efficiat- Volunteer, Old Glory, Vedette, Tribune

he overtook on the river road about has a home fitted up for his bride. | with the make of their wheel, arrang-

E. Fox, Queen; H. A. Johnson, Imperial; Mrs. G. W. Jones, Rambler; Elmer Ray, Crescent; C. J. Atwood, Hartford; C. G. Givens, Facific; Clarence Perry, Imperial; Ada E. Stone, Hartford; Chas. Williamson, Crawford, Seymour Skiff, Crescent; S. Fatrar Uno; Joe Adolph, Rambler; F. E. Shafer, Reliance; Mrs. J. W. Irvine, Jill; C. L. Morgan, King; B. W. Morgan, -; Winnie Prorman, -; Hortense Greffoz, -; M. W. Hunt, Hartford; C. H. Cusick, Rambler; H. Walker, Crescent; Mrs. H. Walker, Crescent; Miss Anna Anderson, Imperial; Alice King, Imperial; T. A. King, Imperial; W. I. Staley, Imperial; Mrs. W. I. Staley, Imperial; C. W. Stege, Rambler; W. R. Powers, Hart-W. A. Manning, ford: Waverly: A. W.Long, Quaker; Wm. Warner, Reliance; Lou Long, Jack; J. A. Darr, Union; J. E. Gardner, -; John Maurer, Columbia; Kate Maurer, Columbia; Lot L. Pearce, Crescent; Saline Cheney. Nestor, Saline Cheney, Signal; J. O. Cheney, Imperial; Miss A. Mc-Culloch, Hartford; Julius Nelson, Wa-Mrs. Julius Nelson, Waverly! Miss Ester D. Nelson, Rambler: A. D. stitutions of learning, working under Davidson, Hartford; F. W. Settlemier, the provisions of section 13 of the -, Mrs. F. W. Settlemler, -; Wiley McKee, -; C. I. Ballard, -; D. H. Barchoff, -; A. L. Cornwall, -; C. F. tions with final standings on one or Whitman, -; Ray L. Farmer, Cres- more of the prescribed subjects for a cent: Geo, J. Pearce, Crescent; Mrs. state certificate, as provided for in S. Ferrell, Defiance; Dollie Hubbard, section 8 of the 'Daly bill.' Can the friumph; Annice Jeffreys, Wisconsin; state board of education, at its descre-Jeff-reon Myers, Wisconsin; Gus Mol- tion, accept said accredited standings den, Rambler; M. Hunt, Hartford; E. in lieu of the required examinations I. Cark, Hartford; E. S. Clark, Hart- on such accredited subjects? That is ford; Ernest Brewer, Hariford; D. E. to say, if such pupil passes a satis-Brewer, Columbia; J. R. Churchill, Co-R. Willard, Crawford; Maud M. Willard. Waverly; Frnest Klinger, Colum- without the examination on the acbia; Bertha Klinger, Crescent; A. J. liasey, Columbia; J. H. Paker, Count; Mrs. J. H. Baker, Hartford; L. C. Hockett, Crescent: Joseph Graber, holds, on May 20, 1839, a state dip'oma Crown; L. O. Simmons, Columbia; May the state board of education Mrs. R. S. Bean; Crescent; R. S. Bean, Crescent: Eddie Lamport, without further Cleveland, Elmer Paine, Imperial; E. such persons are required to take F. Barnes, Columbia; May Folkes, such examination, upon what subjects Elyria; Ross E. Moores, Stearns; Gogia M. Whittier, Crescent: Mary D. state certificate, or a state dip'oma Stinson, Hartford, Mary Denohue, Crescent: Bert McAtee, Crescent; Euvictor; Robert G Henderson, Imperi-

lena White, Stearns; De Lisle Green, al; Ottie McCallister, B. & H. Special; R. H. Leabo, Ariel: John T. Albert, Tribune, Annie Glover, Facific; R. J. Glover, Imperial; F. W. Durbin, Rambler, Mrs. F. W. Durbin, Pacific, F. N. Derby, Wisconsin; Barbara Durbin, Ideal, F. A. Turner, -; P. A. Thomas, Vederte: J. B. T. Tuthill, Stearns; L. McClaine, Crawford; Mrs. L. V McClaine, Crescent; Edward Thielson, Ideal; A. A. Churchill, Rambler; A. Chocquette, Old Glory; Charles Bier, Rambler, G. J. Moore, Ramb'er Hose W. Murphy, Crescent; F. F. Benneti, Crescent; A. E. Burker, Rambler; L. C. Henderson, Imperial; T. H. Reynolds, Crescent; Hallie Watson, Golden Eagle; O. Fouy, -; Frankie Parkleurst, Rambler, Marie Rockwell, Crawford; Lloyd C. Cosper, Crawford; Anna M. Cosper, Crescent; Hulda Michaelis, rescent, George Richards, Volunteer; W. D. Carlisle, Hartford; Mrs. J. W. Gunn, Crawford; A. Seidler, Columbia; C. Marsh, Hartford, J. W. Edmonson, B Warner, Reliance: Mrs. W. B. Warner, Reliance; Mary l'igler, Crescent; Annie Pigler, Special; Ralph Johnson, Crescent, Fred Simmons, Crescent; H. H. Ragan, Cleveland; Jennie Kirk, Imperial; M. M. Fleming, Quaker, Mrs. S. J. Fleming, Ajax; C. H. Robertson, Crawford; Mrs. F. W. Hollis, Pacific: F. A. Welch Rambler, H. L. Beatty, Gendron; Harry Moir, Crescent; Paul Hansen, Rambler, Margaret Parkhurst, Ideal; Dr. S. R. Jessup, Rambler; R. A. Kirk, Imperial; Mary Kirk, Monarch; Robert Mc arl, Pacific; Miss Sauvain, Reliance, C. R. Ried, Victor; H. A. Ketchum, Stearns; H. A. Thomas, Pacific; R. M. Drumheller, Cleveland; Emma L. Murphy, Crescent; Theo. Roth, Hartford, Charley Roth, Hartford; Larl Sperry,, Rambler: Herman Goodwin, Thistle; Mabel Kenady, Gend on; S. C. Mills, Imperial: Elton Walker, B. & H. Special; Chas. Emerick, Ideal; T. O. Strang, Crescent; Oscar Clark, Golden Eagle; L. Moshberger, Vicuna; E. Nendel, Imperial; F. D. McCulloch, Peer; U. J. Udel, Crescent; Eessie Burton, Hartford; Cassle Withycombe, Hartford; Jeannette Meredith, Hartford; S. C. Mills, Imperial; Sam Lude, Old Wheel; Virgia Byrd, Crawford; A. graduation, would take place after r Gilbert, Garland; Anna McCull, Siberian: Mrs. M. J. Smith, Special, An-

ren, Pacific; F. J Von Behren, Pacific. Mrs. F. M. Miles, Reliance; Sherman M. Miles, Crescent; Herman Earr, Cleveland: W. W. Hall, Imperial; Mrs. Clara Hall, Imperial; Miss Eva N. J. Damon, Tribune: Mrs. N. J. Damon, Hartford; Roy D. Damon, Hariford; Miss Nellie Klein, Crescent, Governor T. T. Geer, Rambler; S. A. Hughes, Crawford; J. H. Albert, Stearns: Ira Hamilton, Imperial, H. A. Rawson, Reliance; Mrs. W. A. Cusick, Hartford; J. S. Poster, Ariel; B. Geer. Crescent; T. Norwood, Hartford; E. C. Holsinger, Hartford; Miss Carrie Veatch, Hartford; E. Charchill, Signal; Stella Smith, Hartford; Alma Sorber, Pacific; Mrs. W. L. Tooze, Defiance, W. L. Traze, Columbia; A. E. Austin, Golden Eagle, C. L. Ogle, Waverly. E. L. Remington. Imperial; A. S. Auterson, Imperial: S. M. Wilcox, Imperial; H. L. Wilcht, Crescent; A. J. Gillette, Waverly; Leola Cornwall, Crescent, Mrs. A. L. Cornwall, Crescent; Lida Boynton, Phoegix; Eva Walker, Imperial; A. H. Williams, Hartford; Mrs. A. H. Willianes, Steams, Herman Lewis, Crescent, Chas. Scott, Ajax; Mrs. Chas. Scott, White; Fva A. Scott, --S. Cook, Victor; Mrs J. S. Cook, Special: J. Fir. Foster, Hartford; Mrs. F. C. Perrine, Crawford; Minnie Perrine, Rex Perkins. Crescent; Crawford: Ray Perkins, Crescent: Mrs. Edna. McCorrack, Katon; Adolph Fendrick, Crescent, Miss M. E. Sperry, Wisconsin: J. E. Allison, Crescent,

na Hopf, Crescent: Miss George Gilt-

ner, Victoria; Ed. Metschan, Sterling,

Gail Damen, Stearns; H. C. Von Peh-

The origin of the saving "as clean as tankard" of olden times, in which the mounted another wheel and the first in note, Fortand. The happy couple will the following is a list of those who ard was emptied or 'cleared out' to hot pursuit of the fleeing their, whom reside in Portland, where the groom have paid their bleycle tax, together announce to the waiter that more liquor was required.

# el in the order in which they pald the amount of their tax: E. Fox. Queen; H. A. Johnson, Im-

RECEIVES A CHECK BY THE DALY TEXT-BOOK BILL.

Attorney-General Blackburn Decides That Applicants Must Pass the Examinations.

(From Daily April 8th.)

Upon the request of State Superintendent J. H. Ackerman, for an opinion construing certain provisions of the Daly school bill, passed at the recent session of the legislature, Attorney General D. R. N. Blackburn has prepared the following opinion, which was given out yesterday:

"I have received your favor in which you ask my opinion upon the following questions:

"l'irst: A student in one of the in-Paly bill' has been, prior to September 1, 1899 accredited by said institu-

factory examination is all subjects, lumbia; R. R. Willard, Crawford; Lois except the accredited subjects. may the state board grant a certificate credited subjects? "Second: A graduate of a normal school, or of a chartered institution, grant a life diploma to such person

> must they be examined to secure a under the provision of the 'Daly bill' "Third: A person, on May 29, 1899, holds a state certificate issued prior to May 20, 1899. What examinations will be be required to pass to secure a state certificate, or a state diploma, under the provisions of the Taly

bill'? "Fourth: A person, not a graduate of a normal school, or a chartered institution, holds, on May 20, 1899, a state diploma issued prior to May 20, 1898. What examination must be pass in order to secure a state diploma, or a state certificate under the provis-

ons of the 'Daly bill'? "First: Under the school law as it stood on the 1st of February, 1899, ersons who completed the required course of study, passed such examination thereon as was approved by the state board of education, and graduted from state normal schools and certain 'chartered institutions,' were entitled to receive state diplomas, and, after a certain number of years' successful teaching in the state of Gregon, were entitled to state life di-

plomas. "Sub division 4 of section 13 of the 'Paly bill' provides as follows: 'Holders of state certificates granted under the provisions of this section may become candidates for a state diploma to the status of an officer who has not when they have taught thirty months filed his official bond, upon request of with approved success from the date of their state certificate; provided, lowing is the text of the decision; that this section thall not be so construed as to prevent the issuing of ions who may graduate from such institutions before September 1, 1890, under the provisions of acts in force

on February 1, 1659. "The above proviso can apply only to those pupils who actually graduate from one of the institutions referred to prior to September 1, 1899, and was not intended to, nor does it, apply to any pupil passing only a partial examination, or rather an examination on a part only of the required course of study, prior to September 1, 1899, with which said examination such pupil would be credited on the final examination before graduation, which said final examination would include the remainder of the course of study required, and, altogether with the

September 1, 1899. "While laws of this character should any right to compensation as against se liberally construed in order to give hem full force and effect, yet, their provisions should never, by themselves

of the law. "I am, therefore, of the opinion that the state board of education cannot nature of conditions precident; such Hall. Imperial: Mrs. A. H. Moere, of said proviso the pupils of any of extend the provisions of the Taly said institutions of learning, who are only entitled to credit with 'final standings on a part only of the requisite course of study, on the 1st of September, 1879, but are required to undergo further and final examination upon other subjects before they the emoluments of an office he must will be entitled to graduate under the show his right to the possession of the rules and regulations adopted by these institutions and she provisions of exjating laws.

"Second: The state board of education, under and by virtue of the provisions of sub-division 6 of section 8 of the 'Daly bill,' has the right and officer de facto, he is not entitled to authority 'to grant state certificates claim or recover from the state, comand state dictionas to seah persons as are found upon examination by the prior to the time he qualified in the state board of examiners nereinafter manner prescribed by law, and thus defined, to possess a good moral character, thorough scholarship and succossful experience in teaching.' The WHERE PERFUMES COME FROM. state board of examiners must consist of not less than four nor more than nine professional teachers. (Sec- that 1230 species of plants are gathered tion 10 of said 'Daly bill.')

sent certificates of good moral char- scents and soaps. There are more arter and that they have taught suc- spcies of white flowers gathered than cessfully in their several counties of any other color-1124 in all. Of these, from the superintendents, but the 187 have an agreeable scent, an extrastate board, if otherwise satisfied as ordinarily large proportion. Next in, to the qualifications of said applicant, order come yellow blossoms, with 251. may grant the certificates or diplomas seventy-seven of them being perfuma whistle" is ascribed to the "whistle- without certificates from the county ed. Red flowers number 823, of which superintendents.' This only gives the eighty-four are scented. The blue whistle came into play when the tank- board the discretion to require proof flowers are of 594 varieties, thirty-four of good moral character of the appli- of which are perfumed, and the violet cant and successful teaching for three blossoms number 308, thirteen of which

plication by certificate of the county superintendent, or to accept such other proof of said facts as may be satisfactory to the board. 'Section 13 of said Daly bill' pro-

vides that diplomas, held by applicants and issued by certain education. al institutions therein specified hall be deemed equivalent to the traching experience required for a state certificate, but does not make them equityalent to the teaching experience required for a state diploms.

"There is no provision in said bill which makes any diploma or certificate, except one issued from another state of grade and kind like those granted by the state board of eximiners, ner have ; found any provision therein which authorizes the state board of education to accept any diploma, granted by a normal school or chartered institution, in licu of, or as equivalent to, the examination prescribed by section 8 of said bill. The letter, and I think the spirit, of the provise in sub-division 4 of section 13 of said bill extend only to the publis of state normal schools and chartered institutions who may graduate from such institutions' after the parsage of said bill and 'before September 1, 1889, under the provisions of acts in force February 1, 1899; but this proviso does not extend to the case of a person who graduated from any of the institutions prior to the passage and approval of the said 'Daly bill.'

"I am, therefore, of the opinion that the state board of education is not authorized by said 'Daly bill' to grant a life diploma to a graduate of a normal school, or chartered institution, who, on May 20, 1899, by reason of such graduation, holds a state diploma without further examination by the state board of examiners, and that this examination, whether for a state certificate or a state d'ploma, must over all of the subjects prescribed by

sub-division 6 of section 8 of said bill. This construction will not, in all robability, apply to state diplomas which have been heretofore granted to graduates from the state normal school at Monmouth for the reason that these diplomas are state life diplomas, as the life of said dip'omas is not limited by the statute as is the case with diplomas granted by other institutions.

"Third and Fourth. I am of the opinion that any person, holding a state diploma, other than a state life diploma, bearing date prior to May iv, 1899, applying for a state certificate or state diploma under the provisions of the 'Daly bill,' will be required to undergo the full examination on all subjects prescribed in sublivision 6, of section 8, of said till before the state board of examiners, as I find no provision in said bill which excepts such persons from the requirements of the bill in this respect. The object and intent of the law are to secure teachers thorough'y qualified by school-training and practical experience to perform the duties required of them, and to give to the hildren in the state better educational facilities, so that they may, in this respect, at least, be fully equipped for the battle of life and may become good and useful citizens; and the provisions of the law should be so construed, if possible, as to give full force and effect to such object intent."

Attorney General Blackburn has also rendered an opinion in reference Secretary of State F. I. Dunbar. Fol-

"You have submitted for my opinion the following: The health officer state diplomas to the pupils of state at Coos Bay did not, for some time normal schools and chartered institu- after his appointment, file his bond; is he entitled to draw his salary from the date of his appointment, or from the date of filing his bond and the approval thereof by the governor?

"Assuming that, by virtue of the provisions of section 3542 of Hill's Ann. Laws of Oregon, the health officer at Coos Bay is required to execute a bond with sureties to be approved by the governor, I am of the opinion that he does not become a qualified officer until such bond is fled and approved, and that, therefore, he is not entitled to draw from the state any salary prior to such approval of his bond and the filing of the same. For all proctical purposes, however, the bend will be deemed filed when it is properly approved by the governor.

"It seems to be a well-settled rule of law that, before a public officer has the state, he must be an officer de jure, and it seems, also, to be equally well settled that he is not an officer within either the letter or the spirit de jure until he has fully compiled with and performed all of the grequirements of the law which are in the as taking the cath of office and the execution and approval of his official bond, if one be required.

"While as between Lingelf and individuals he may be an officer de facto and have rights which will be enforced, a different rule prevails when he sets up any claim against the public. When a person sicks to recover office

"If then he does not become an officer de jure until the execution and approval of his official bond, he has no legal right to the possession of the office, and, although he may be un pensation for any services rendered became an officer de jure."

It is an interesting thing to know and used for commercial purposes in "By section II of said bill it is pro- Europe, says Tit-Bits. Of these, 429 vided that 'Applicants for state cer- have a perfume that is pleasing and tificates and state diplomas must pre- enter largely into the manufacture of years immediately preceding the ap- are pleasantly odoriferous.