

Social Notes

Alma M. Market and Lt. Ralph E. Maze Exchange Vows

Miss Alma M. Market and Lt. Ralph E. Maze exchanged their marriage vows at 7 o'clock Friday evening, July 11 in the St. Mary's Rectory in Evansville, Indiana. Lt. Maze is the son of Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Maze of Nyssa.

The Rev. James J. Lex read the double ring ceremony before the fireplace decorated with baskets of gladioli and candelabra.

The bride, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Frank Market of Haubstadt, was given in marriage by her brother, Otto Frank Market.

Her gown of white embroidered organza was ballerina length with scooped neckline and small puffed sleeves. She wore a white nylon Juliet cap and a double strand of pearls, a gift from the bridegroom. She carried a silk embroidered handkerchief which was carried by the bridegroom's mother at her wedding 42 years ago.

Miss Rose Marie Boeglin of Haubstadt, Indiana, was her aunt's only attendant. She wore a blue nylon net and lace gown over taffeta ballerina length, with a matching blue Juliet cap. She carried a colonial bouquet.

Best man and 1st Lt. Kenneth Cartwright and 2nd Lt. William Hess all of Camp Breckinridge, Kentucky, were ushers.

A reception for about 150 guests was given in the parish hall. The

three-tiered wedding cake topped with miniature bride and groom centered the refreshment table.

The couple left later for a trip to Nyssa and other western points. The bride chose for traveling a white linen suit with white accessories and an orchid corsage.

Mrs. Maze is a graduate of Lock-year's Business College and is the secretary to George H. Swift Jr., at Swift and Company.

Lt. Maze graduated from Nyssa high school and attended the College of Idaho at Caldwell and the Army General School at Ft. Riley, Kansas. He is now stationed at Camp Breckinridge, Kentucky.

The couple are at Nyssa at 500 S. 3rd Street.

Lynn Lawrences Honored At Picnic

The Lynn Lawrence family was honored at a no host picnic in the park Sunday. Forty-five guests were present and the evening was spent visiting.

Mrs. Porter Willis Honored

Mrs. Porter Willis of Ontario, was honored Friday at a pink and blue shower at the Gerald Curry home. Present were 15 guests. The afternoon was spent playing tuff. The prizes went to Mrs. Ed Warren, mother of Mrs. Willis, high, Mrs. J. Dell, Ontario, low and the traveling prize to Mrs. Wally Oris of Ontario. Mrs. Porter Willis is formerly Helen Warren. Refreshments were served by the hostess, Mrs. Curry.

Teresa Bingham Honored On 10th Birthday

Teresa Bingham was honored on her 10th birthday Thursday. There were ten little guests present. They were: Marilyn Johanson, Marlene Cooper, Linda Moncur, Linda Riggs, Sharon Newman, Tana Burningham, Diane Lowe, Rocky oddard and Judy Bingham. The afternoon was enjoyed by playing games. Refreshments were served by Mrs. Earl Bingham.

Dinner Guests

Dinner guests at the Glea Billings home Friday were Ronald Campbell and daughters, Annette and Mrs. Ryan and children.

Birthdays Celebrated Wednesday

Birthdays celebrated Wednesday, July 16, with a park chicken dinner and home-made ice cream and cake. Honoring Douglas Cruson and Joyce and Diane Cruson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Cruson. Those attending were Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Updegraff of Fruitland, Mr. and Mrs. James P. Cruson and family of Nu Acres, Mr. and Mrs. Douglas E. Cruson and Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Cruson.

Dominion Day in Canada is on July 1.

Theodore Roosevelt popularized the expression, "pussy footer."

Lazy Day Refreshments



Keep cool these lazy summer days by entertaining in an informal, casual manner. Good food is such an important part of any entertaining that it is essential to keep up to date on all short cuts. So be sure to use packaged mixes frequently and save yourself hours in a hot kitchen. For example, the luscious cake pictured here is made with packaged devil's food cake mix. Thickly swirled with fluffy frosting or whipped cream it is a tempting dessert suitable for afternoon or evening refreshments. Tall, cool glasses of tangy lemonade is a perfect accompaniment.

Quick Devil's Food Cake

1 package Swans Down devil's food cake mix 1 1/4 cups milk

Turn cake mix into bowl; add orange rind. Add 1/2 cup of the milk, blend, then beat 2 minutes. Add half of the remaining milk, blend, and beat 2 minutes. Then add remaining milk and beat 1 minute longer. (Beat cake vigorously by hand or at a medium speed of electric mixer. Scrape bowl and spoon or beater often.)

Turn batter into 2 8-inch layer pans 1 1/4 inches deep, which have been lined with paper. Bake in moderate oven (375°F.) 20 minutes or until done. When cool, spread Fluffy Frosting or Whipped Cream between layers and on top of cake.

Adventure Books Ready Saturday

New titles will be ready for circulation at the Malheur County Library on Saturday, July 26. They will be on display throughout the week at the adult circulation desk.

Grass Beyond the Mountains by Richmond Hobson is sub-titled "Discovering the last great cattle frontier on the North American continent." It is a chronicle of exploration

swamps, and uplands of British Columbia.

The Gown of Glory is Agnes Sligh Turnbull's latest novel about a village minister and his wife who, after long awaiting a call to a more important position finally come to recognize that their duty and happiness lay in their small community.

A biography of an early colonial leader, portrays the humility, courage, humor and justice of Bradford of Plymouth. The author is Bradford Smith.

A book of whaling stories has been gathered from personal records and

official log books by Chester Howland. Thar She Blows is a colorful record of shipwrecks, pirates, mutineers, and danger at sea.

Farmers' Co-operation in Sweden is written by one of the leaders of the Swedish farmers' cooperative movement, Ake Gullander. He describes Swedish farms, farmers' unions, youth organizations, and agricultural policy.

The Formation of Mineral Deposits by Alan Bateman is written for the general reader. It includes chapters on mineral resources and the exploitation of mineral deposits.

Eva Featheringill presents an informal and practical guide for the expectant mother in Primer for Pregnancy.

Mountains of Allah is a romantic adventure novel by Paul Chavchav-adze. Its setting is the Caucasus Mountains in the 1850's, where the

Turks carry off women and children as hostages in a conflict with the Russians.

The origin and evolution of the U. S. policy toward the Islands is the subject of The Philippines and the United States by Garell Grunder and William Livezey.

Other Lives to Live by Herbert Lyons is a novel not only of the romance of Emily, a grandmother, and Julian who returns poor and alone to his southern city, but also of the motives of family and friends who were convinced they were only trying to protect Emily.

Mrs. E. M. Blair, Mrs. Anna West and Mrs. Rosal Anderson were at Idaho Falls visiting at the temple.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Burningham spent Thursday and Friday fishing near Cuprun, Idaho.

FSO Rush Work on Storage Cellar

Several members of the Malheur Memorial Hospital Founders Service organization worked Sunday on a root cellar at the hospital grounds to make it ready for the storage of vegetables for the hospital.

The cellar was constructed last year, but irrigation water, believed to have saturated the walls through a gopher hole, caused the walls and timbers to collapse.

The workmen, with the aid of a caterpillar, a fresno and a winch mounted on a truck, were able to clear out the original timbers and brace the cellar, preparatory to completely rebuilding it for immediate use.

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Proceedings of Oxbow Hearing

As Reported by Daily Press

FPC EXAMINER HEARS OXBOW PROJECT FOES

Charges of "monopoly" and of attempting to block fullest development of the Snake river were leveled at Idaho Power company Thursday in the second day of Federal Power commission hearings in Boise.

Opponents of the company's application for a license to build a low-head power dam on the Snake river at Oxbow had their say before FPC Examiner William J. Costello.

Winding up two days of hearings in Boise and two in Baker, Ore., opposing attorneys tentatively agreed on Nov. 17 as the day to start presenting technical evidence at FPC hearings in Washington, D. C. It was estimated these would last two to three weeks.

All For Hells Canyon

All of the 32 opposing witnesses heard during the day favored construction by the Bureau of Reclamation of a high dam in Hells Canyon on the Snake river, which they claimed not only will generate much more cheap power than the Oxbow and its four related dams proposed by Idaho Power, but also would provide navigation, reclamation, flood control and recreational benefits. The proposed Idaho Power sites would be flooded out if the Hells Canyon dam, 600 feet high, were built.

The opposing witnesses were presented by representatives of the Idaho-Oregon Hells Canyon association and the Mountain Home Reclamation chapter, both intervenors in the case. Howard R. Stinson of the Bureau of Reclamation also made a statement in behalf of Oscar Chapman, secretary of the interior, another intervenor.

The four days of hearings in Baker and Boise will take up about 230,000 words in the official transcript, the official reporter estimated. In addition, hundreds of documents, statements and resolutions, from as many individuals and organizations, were filed with the commission.

Goes Into File

Several clashes between attorneys occurred on the question of what was relevant to the matter in hand—the Oxbow application. The last involved Charles Whitaker, Rupert, executive secretary of the Idaho-

Oregon Hells Canyon association, when he attempted to read into the record a statement which included long quotations from various documents, and arguments in favor of Hells Canyon.

Examiner Costello finally ruled out such remarks as charges of a "self-righteous propaganda campaign" by Idaho Power, and ruled it was "more like a brief than a statement of views." It was finally admitted to the correspondence file, but not read into the transcript.

The reclamation case for Hells Canyon was presented by John Glasby, former mayor of Mountain Home, who said Hells Canyon is the last and best hope for the Mountain Home reclamation project, which hopes eventually to bring 600,000 arid acres under irrigation. He admitted it was an "expensive project," and said under cross-examination by A. C. Inman, Idaho Power attorney, that the cost would be about \$1000 per acre. He based his hopes for the development on a provision of the pending Hells Canyon bill, that, he said, would guarantee power revenues for upstream reclamation.

Howard Fleming, president of the Mountain Home city council, testified along the same lines. Glasby was one of the few witnesses with a good word for Idaho Power, saying "it has meant a lot to our community, but now we're working at cross-purposes."

Candidates Testify

Two Democratic candidates for Congress in the First district drew fire from Inman and finally most of their statements were ordered out of the official transcript and relegated to the correspondence file.

L. Cotty Lowry, St. Maries, said all persons he had talked to in his campaign of 17 of the district's 19 counties had favored Hells Canyon. Dr. Paul A. Eke, Moscow, was stopped from giving his views on the merits of public power over private power. Both were allowed to state they favored Hells Canyon and opposed the Oxbow project.

Two other Democratic congressional candidates also went on

DEMOS FIGHT OXBOW PLAN

From Portland Oregonian

BOISE, Idaho, July 17 (AP) — Two Democratic congressional candidates asked Thursday that Idaho Power company be denied a license for Oxbow dam and two others were to testify with the pro-Hells Canyon witnesses later.

Statements opposing Oxbow were introduced by the Idaho-Oregon Hells Canyon association from Mrs. Gracie Pfost of Nampa, first district hopeful, and W. H. Jensen of Downey, sole candidate for the second district nomination.

Howard Stinson, attorney for the regional bureau of reclamation, restated the opposition of the secretary of the interior to Idaho Power's application for the 140,000-kilowatt dam along the same stretch of the Snake where the bureau proposes

to build the larger Hells Canyon dam.

"Oxbow would obstruct and probably would prevent the full development of the river," Stinson said. That was the position of the witnesses who followed him.

"If southern Idaho has the surplus of power which Idaho Power claims, it can only mean that their rates are too high to attract new industry," said Herbert Howe of Lewiston, regional director of the Hells Canyon association for north Idaho.

"I don't want the Snake developed by anyone but the American people," said Joe Dewuhs, Union, Ore., farmer. He said the generating capacity shouldn't be given to Idaho Power.

William Costello, FPC examiner conducting the hearing, said an FPC license didn't mean the government "is giving away anything."

prime power when integrated with the Bonneville system. "This is probably the last large dam project which can be built without large-scale dispossession of people and farms," he said.

Sam Fretwell, Parma, said Oxbow would strengthen a power monopoly. Costello ruled such statement would be disregarded.

Clayton Davis, Boise, said Idaho Power dams all were injurious to fish and waterfowl, while Hells Canyon would protect them. He spoke for the Ada County Fish and Game league.

George H. R. Taylor, corresponding secretary of the Idaho-Oregon Hells Canyon association, in an introductory statement charged a "pious fraud" by Idaho Power in applying for the Oxbow development, "merely to block out the high dam at Hells Canyon."

He said there were many other places on the Snake that could be developed by Idaho Power without injury to the government project.

He also introduced 74 resolutions from various organizations, and numerous statements from individuals.

Parade of Witnesses

Other witnesses were:

Herbert Howe, Lewiston, North

HELLS CANYON BACKERS RAP OXBOW PROJECT

From The Evening Statesman July 17, 1952

Secretary of Interior Oscar L. Chapman maintains that low-head dams along the Snake river as proposed by Idaho Power company would block the comprehensive development program sponsored by federal agencies.

Chapman's position was stated today by Howard R. Stinson, general counsel for the Bureau of Reclamation. The bureau and the Department of Interior are opposing Idaho Power's application to build a 140,000-kilowatt power plant and dam at the Oxbow site on the Snake.

Witnesses testifying for the intervenors were scheduled to take up the final day of the hearing before federal power commission examiner, William C. Costello.

The FPC has jurisdiction in the hearing on the application. Costello reminded both sides that they would confer before the end of the day on the date for resumption of the hearings in Washington, D.C. Stinson stated that the FPC in

cooperation with the secretary of the interior, should recommend the development of the Hells Canyon dam project on the Snake, as proposed by the federal government.

Federal agencies, including the bureau of reclamation and the U. S. Army corps of engineers, have developed a long-range, comprehensive program to include production of power, propagation of fish and wildlife, flood control and irrigation, Stinson said.

He also asserted that Hells Canyon, if in operation, would irrigate 3,880,000 acre feet of land and produce a peak of 900,000 kilowatts.

Stinson contended that Idaho Power's Oxbow project—the first in a series of five low-head dams that would be built along the Snake—could only produce 92,000 kilowatts 90 per cent of the time, would give no flood control benefit and provide no improvement of navigation.

Even if the five dams were built by Idaho Power, Stinson said, they could not produce more than 530,000 kilowatts of power.

George H. R. Taylor, corresponding secretary of the Idaho-Oregon Hells Canyon association, produced statements supporting Hells Canyon and opposing Oxbow. Persons signing the statements included Mrs. Gracie Pfost, Democratic candidate for Congress from the first district; W. H. (Pete) Jensen, Pocatello, Democratic candidate for Congress from the second district, and R. W. Hanson of Shoshone, representing the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers.

Other witnesses who testified this morning in opposition to Oxbow included Herbert Howe, John George and Harry Butler of Lewiston, and Harold Baker of Boise.

Proponents of Oxbow wound up their testimony last night. The majority of the witnesses testified that Idaho Power always had provided good service in Idaho and they were confident of its willingness and capacity to continue to develop the state's power supply.

They loaded Idaho Power as a "good citizen" of the state and said they wanted to see power development remain in the hands of private enterprise.

Paid Adv. by Nyssa-Adrian Hells Canyon Association