

## The Gate City Journal

KLASS V. POWELL - - - - - Editor and Publisher

| SUBSCRIPTION RATES    | ADVERTISING RATES            |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| One Year.....\$2.00   | Open rate, per inch.....35c  |
| Six Months.....\$1.25 | National, per inch.....35c   |
| Single Copies......05 | Classifieds, per word.....2c |
| (Strictly in Advance) | Minimum.....30c              |

Published every Thursday at Nyssa, Malheur County, Oregon. Entered at the postoffice at Nyssa, Oregon for transmission through the United States Mails, as second class matter, under the act of March 3, 1879.

### REPUBLICAN VICTORIES EXPECTED TO BENEFIT COUNTRY

Oregonians, by their voting Tuesday, swung Oregon completely into the republican column and along with other voters of the nation helped to reduce the democratic majority in congress to the point where it will not be very effective on major legislation.

With the republicans gaining more than 40 seats in the house and the democrats losing that many, the majority party has only a bare majority.

The democrats made a better showing in the election of senators. They elected 15, so that with their holdovers they now have 56. The 18 republicans elected last week, with the 20 incumbents, give the G.O.P. 38 representatives in the senate.

All this discussion adds up to the fact that the administration has been notified the people are not too pleased with the conduct of the war and are anxious to see the war bungling eliminated so far as possible.

The big increase in republican strength will probably eliminate the possibility of enactment of any more social legislation during the remainder of the war and may mean the elimination of a few agencies that are doing their utmost to justify their existence.

With the president facing a less pliable congress, Mr. Roosevelt will probably resort more to his unprecedented war powers in order to get things done, rather than depend on the slower method of gaining legislative action.

Finally, from this distance from Washington, it appears that the results of last Tuesday's election will be beneficial to the nation generally, will keep congressional leaders on their toes in an effort to be more responsive to the wishes of the people and may eliminate some of the inefficiency that is hampering the war effort.

Mr. Berthelsen gave a party for the 7th and 8th grades at the school house Tuesday evening.

### SUNSET VALLEY

The ladies auxiliary announced that there will be a dance at the Community hall Saturday, November 14. The proceeds will be used to send Christmas boxes to boys in the service. The regular meeting of the auxiliary will be held at the hall December 1. All members are expected to be present for the packing of the Christmas boxes.

Word was received here that the baby son of Mr. and Mrs. Don Parker had been taken to a Portland hospital for treatment. Mr. and Mrs. Parker recently moved from Portland to Madras, Oregon.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Lorensen were dinner guests at the Cash Turner home Saturday.

### PROFIT MADE ON AUSTRIAN PEAS

Many farmers in 1942 realized from the production of Austrian winter peas for sale to the agricultural adjustment administration. Some who plant this crop were disappointed but in many cases the disappointment might have been avoided with better management practices, according to County agent R. E. Brooke.

A few points to remember in the production of Austrian winter peas are as follows: (1) Fall planting is more successful than spring planting. (2) The rate of seeding should be from 70 to 80 pounds. (3) In the spring when the ground is crusted, harrowing with a spike to the harrow or going over the field with a cultipacker will break up the crust and avoid losses in the stands. (4) Dusting to control weevil infection will probably be necessary in 1943. (5) Careful irrigation is necessary and too much water is almost as bad as lack of water on this crop. (6) Just as soon as the crop is mature, it should be harvested and the peas fumigated immediately.

Malheur county has been allotted 1500 acres of this crop, but there are no restrictions on the acreage that can be planted. The excess acreage can be sold but growers will be taking a chance on demand from the A. A. A. Brooke said.

Hairy vetch offers another opportunity and is a crop that is needed in the war effort. It is used in the east and south as a cover crop to put nitrogen into the soil, thereby freezing commercial nitrates for use in munitions plants. This crop should also be seeded in the fall at the rate of about 35 pounds per acre. Seed should be inoculated and the same general harvesting recommendations applying to Austrian winter peas, apply to this crop. The A. A. A. guarantees a price of 10 cents per pound and returns from the crop should be comparable to Austrian winter peas.

### Arcadia

There were 22 present at Sunday school Sunday. The primary class gave a special number. Sunday school will be held at 2 p. m. next Sunday and will be followed by a program. Rev. and Mrs. Chandler of Caldwell will be present. Everyone is invited to attend.

Mrs. Ellis Warner has been ill the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Otis Bullard, Mr. and Mrs. Matherly, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bullard, Ethel Bullard and Vern Butler returned Monday from a deer and elk hunting trip. The party brought home five elk and four deer.

Mr. and Mrs. Alva Amidon and son visited at the George Moeller home Sunday.

The Arcadia Sunshine club met November 5 at the home of Mrs. John Hickey, with Mrs. Glen Dowers as assistant hostess. The next meeting will be held November 19, at the home of Mrs. Y. E. Robbins with Mrs. Dave Brady as co-hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Fay Carn gave a supper Friday evening for nine Nyssa high school girls in appreciation of their help and co-operation in topping their beets.

Mrs. Sam Caldwell has moved to Nyssa where she is employed in the Eder grocery.

### PRACTICAL HEALTH HINTS

#### Suitable Wartime Desserts

By Dr. James A. Tobey

SOLDIERS, sailors, war workers, and civilians all crave good desserts. There is no reason why they should not have them in wartime as well as in normal times.



Dr. J. A. Tobey

The wartime dessert should, however, be as nourishing as it is agreeable to the palate. It can easily be both. Despite shortages in sugar, chocolate, spices, and condiments, plenty of tasty and nutritious desserts are and will be available.

A dessert has several definite nutritive functions. It completely satisfies the appetite, giving an agreeable feeling of fullness. It stimulates digestion. It provides food-energy and other nutriment needed by the body.

Foods that can now be used as desserts include fruits, cake, pie, pastries, puddings, ice cream, custards, cookies, and doughnuts. All are valuable in the diet, although there is some variation in their dietary qualities.

Pie, cake, and ice cream are our most popular desserts. Apple pie is the favorite, with cherry pie a

close second. These fruit pies not only are good sources of food-energy, yielding from 300 to 400 calories to the average four inch slab, but they contain some body-building protein, some food-minerals, and appreciable amounts of certain vitamins, such as vitamins A and C.

About half of the volume of the average cake is made up of such protective foods as eggs, milk, and butter or pure vegetable shortening. The other half consists of wheat flour and sugar or other sweetening agents such as honey and molasses. "Eat your egg the cake way," is, in fact, a good slogan these days.

Cake furnishes about 100 calories per ounce, although the food-energy yield may be a little more or a little less, depending on the exact composition or type of cake.

Ice cream inherits many of the excellent dietary properties of its fluid ancestor, milk. High in energy value, about 70 calories per ounce, it is abundant in protein, the food-mineral calcium, and vitamins A and B.

None of these desserts is fattening when properly included in a well-constructed daily diet. A dessert should, in fact, be a part of a balanced meal, and not a mere appendage to it.

The stabilization program is being applied only to livestock, poultry and dairy farms because milk, meat and eggs can be classed along with planes, tanks and shells as basic war materials, the chairman explained. While all farms are producing food needed in the war effort, it was necessary to put "first things first", Tensen said, in explaining what will constitute an "essential farm" under the program.

A minimum of 12 milk cows, or the equivalent in other livestock, is necessary for "essential" classification. However, a farm with 8 milk cows will qualify, if the numbers are increased to 12 in six months. Assistance will be given such operators to obtain additional land, livestock or equipment needed to bring their operations up to the standard.

Most of the real dairymen buy milk processing from other dairymen but the petition pointed out these auxiliary sources of supply can make more by selling to creameries rather than sell to dairies at the prices they can pay.

Comments indicate a probable controversy over the proposed increase. The last such controversy was about three years ago when the milk board held a hearing here. At that time the price scale on milk and cream was dropped by the dairymen but was raised back to the present level some time later.

### Deferment Seen For Farm Labor

The war manpower commission's recent order freezing workers on livestock, poultry and dairy farms is seen by Peter Tensen, chairman of the Malheur county USDA war board, as definitely recognition of the fact that feeding an army is just as important as arming it. Tensen believes that Malheur county farmers can now plan for all-out production in 1943 with assurance that agriculture will get its share of the nation's manpower. This view is shared by Robert B. Taylor, chairman of the state USDA war board. He believes that attainment of the objectives of the program will do much to relieve the farm labor situation in the state.

The program will include classification of dairy, livestock and poultry workers into 3B under selective service, occupational deferment of such workers who have no dependents, non-recruitment of such workers by the armed forces recruiting of additional workers to replace those who have gone into military service or war industries, and training of unskilled workers, including women, to keep vital war foods and raw materials flowing into the war effort.

Provisions are also included to halt the drain on the farm labor supply caused by farm workers leaving for work in the shipyards and other war industries.

### SUGAR RATINGS FOR OCT. SHOWN

The report of the war price and rationing board of Nyssa on canning sugar for October was issued last week.

Those receiving sugar were as follows: Agnes Ashcraft, 35 pounds; Margaret D. Barnett, Adrian, 15 pounds; Winifred Edith Bennett, Parma, 25; Maud Phoebe Calvert, 20; Fernin Calzocorta, Jordan Valley, 100; Doris E. Coad, 6; Angeline Ellen Cook, 12½; Mrs. Ethel Crawford, 10; Frankie D. Curtis, Adrian, 20; Mrs. John Eyheralde, McDermitt, 14; Della Lois Glenn, 50; Minard Hart, 20; Civic Club, 2; Carol F. Heiner, 12; Orvil Hickman, 25; Frank Jayo, 40; Myrtle A. Jones, Parma, 32; Fred Koopman, 10; William F. Kutch, Parma, 25; Ethel C. Lawrence, 10; Isabella Lee, Jordan Valley, 28; Mrs. Alice Lee, 21; Bessie E. Long, 13.

Mrs. John Mallea, Jordan Valley, 25; Masako Masto, F.S.A. camp, 15; Trulah McClure, McDermitt, 29; Mrs. Theina Mefford, 30; Inez Mitchell, 5; Mrs. John Mullins, 20; F. A. Nethken, Jordan Valley, 20; Mrs. G. W. Nitschelm, 7; Lucille F. Norcott, 10; M. G. Palmer, Jordan Valley, 10; Mrs. Edith Parker, 20; Mrs. Jennie E. Phelan, Parma, 10; Nellie A. Powell, 20; Riley Scott, Parma, 25; Mrs. Walter Scott, Jordan Valley, 50; Mrs. June M. Smith, 2; Clinton Snyder, 20; Verda Leona Steinko, 14; Mrs. Herman Towne, 25; Pay Varbel, 45; Sarah S. Varbel, 25; and James Yamada, F.S.A. camp, 40.

To Have Charge of Services—The WSCS of the Methodist church will have charge of the morning worship service in the church next Sunday morning. Miss

Ruth Wheaton, promotional and cultivation secretary of the women's division of Christian service, will be the speaker. A potluck dinner will be served in the church at noon. The afternoon will be devoted to group conferences. Miss Wheaton, who is also expected to deliver the evening message, will desire to meet the officers and teachers of the children's division, the officers and members of the Methodist Youth Fellowship, the young adults and the Wesleyan Service guild.

### JOURNAL'S SALE CALENDAR

**PUBLIS SALES**  
At old Sleep ranch 7 mi. South of Ontario ½ mile west on King Avenue, or 2 miles South of Cairo Junction, 6 miles North of Nyssa. Friday Nov. 20, 12 noon.  
3 cattle, 93 hogs, 200 sheep, 10 lambs, 1 stock dog, 25 chickens, farm machinery, household goods, C. P. Overstreet, owner.  
Bert Anderson, Auctioneer  
L. H. Fritts, clerk

2 miles South of Ontario, ½ mile South of Stoner Meat Co. Thursday Nov. 19, 1 P. M.  
Farm machinery and miscellaneous household goods. 166 acre ranch on easy terms.  
A. E. Leighton, owner  
Bert Anderson, Auctioneer  
L. H. Fritts, clerk

Tuesday November 17, 1942  
1:00 p. m. PWT  
11 cattle, 7 horses, 7 hogs, farm machinery.  
M. T. Dodson, owner  
Col. Bert Anderson, auctioneer.  
5½ miles west of Vale on Graham Blvd.

### E.W. PRUYN

Auto Repairing  
Reboring, Valve Grind-  
ing, Lathe work. Parts  
and accessories  
Phone 56w

### Legal Advertisement

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
General Land Office at  
The Dalles, Oregon  
November 2, 1942

Notice is hereby given that Merwin William Stanley, of Route 1, Homedale, Idaho, who, on March 5, 1938, made Original Homestead Entry, Act 6-17-02, Oo. 031080, for Farm Unit "A" or the S½NE¼, N½ SE¼, Section 35, Township 22 S., Range 46 E., Willamette Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Frank T. Morgan, Notary Public, at Nyssa, Oregon, on the 14th day of December, 1942.

Claimant names as witnesses: Robert Robertson, Perle Davis, O. B. Clauson, and Floyd McKague, all of Route 1, Homedale, Idaho.  
W. F. JACKSON  
Register.

### KEEP FIT THIS WAY!

In time of war, it is our duty to keep physically and mentally fit at all times!

### HEALTH THROUGH CHIROPRACTIC

... is of the lasting, "allover" kind. That is because Chiropractic corrects ailments by eliminating the cause. Harmful bodily poisons and faulty conditions are NATURALLY expelled and you feel better from head to toe as new vitality leads you to all round better health and better living.

DR. C. A. ABBOTT  
Chiropractic Physician.

### Attention Farmers

We are cash buyers of Red Clover, Alfalfa— and other field seeds—also Beans.  
We will loan you bags for threshing your bean crop.  
See us at MICHAEL-LEONARD SEED COMPANY office, Ontario, Oregon.  
Beal and Davenport, Seedsmen



Furnace fires glow and smoke surges from the stacks of thousands of industrial plants producing an ever-increasing quantity of planes, tanks, guns and other implements of war. That's the smoke that gets in the eyes of the Axis.

Raw materials and completed units are loaded on long rows of freight cars, go rumbling across country in a never-ending procession, hauled by gigantic locomotives followed by trails of smoke—smoke that smarts the eyes of Hitler and Hirohito.

Smoke 'em out!—that's our job. Union Pacific, the Strategic Middle Route connecting West with East, is doing its part by "keeping 'em rolling." Thousands of Union Pacific employees are working tirelessly—and buying War Bonds generously—for victory!

The Progressive  
**UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD**  
The Strategic Middle Route

### SMART MAN!



He Let Towne Tune His Car for Winter Now he's ready for trouble - free Autumn Driving. That's a good tip for EVERY motorist. Do it now!

### Towne's Garage

### Get Ready for the Holidays



Why not have your old clothes renewed for Thanksgiving parties.

May We suggest that you order your new suit now for

Christmas.

Suits made to measure from a wide selection of all-wool materials.

**Main's Cleaners**  
CLEANERS and DYERS

### Dairymen! Want Higher Prices

Ontario, Nov. 12 (Special) Dairymen serving Malheur county towns are making arrangements to advance the price of milk to consumers, it was revealed when a petition to the office of price administration was presented to directors of the Ontario Commercial club for approval of that group. The petition had been prepared by the dairymen.

Under the schedule sought by the dairymen the price of milk to retail consumers would be advanced to 14 cents per quart. Wholesale price of milk would be advanced to 12 cents per quart if the increase is granted.

No dairymen were present to discuss the petition with the directors and action on the recommendation was delayed to allow time for detailed study. In the

Free Estimates

On your

### FALL PAINTING

Do a better, longer-lasting job of your fall painting this year by getting all your supplies at Stunz, where professional painters get their materials!

Paints Brushes Stains  
Enamels Varnishes  
General Paints

**Stunz Lumber Co.**

