

Washington.-Word comes from Rio de Janeiro that the government Brazil Quits of Brazil has de-Crop Control to place its coffee a competitive basis. That is to say,

Brazilian coffee once more will be sold in world market conditions. It was 14 years ago that crop control was started, and now it has flopped finally after costing the growers losses accountable in millions and after virtually wrecking some portions of Brazil's foreign trade.

I think it might be said also that the fallacy of the coffee control policy was among the real causes which eventuated in the dictatorship that established itself in Brazil recently. President Getulio Vargas succeeded in placing himself at the head of the nation "indefinitely" and he did so, he said, because of "unrest among the peoples" of the provinces. The first dictatorship in the Western hemisphere, therefore, is a fact.

But to get to the coffee question: it was the determination of the Brazilian leaders that a policy of scarcity would force coffee prices higher in the world market. The state of Sao Paulo initiated the scheme. It failed to work, and its sponsors said the reason was its scope was limited. Thus, it was expanded until the whole nation was embraced. Still, coffee prices did not go high enough and it was then that actual destruction of coffee began. Millions of tons were dumped into the Atlantic ocean and other millions were burned-even as we in this country burned surplus wheat and corn and killed 6,000,000 pigs.

As the destruction continued and the growers found themselves tied tighter with regulations and decrees, there were some increases in prices. But the promised great profits proved to be as illusory as a mirage on the desert.

The whole thing was a boomer-Not only were the producers in Brazil disillusioned by failure to gain the record returns they had been led to expect, but they found another sad and wholly disadvantageous result staring them in the face. There was some increase in the price-just enough, indeed, to reduce consumption to some extent -for the growers, but with Brazil reducing available supplies others got into the producing business.

Among these new coffee growing areas, Colombia sprang into prominence. Maybe Colombia coffee was not as good as Brazil's, in quality. Maybe it was not quite as acceptable otherwise. But it was cheaper, and it was profitable for Colombia planters to produce. They found a ready sale.

That, however, was not the worst. When other coffee-using nations bought coffee from Colombia and other growing areas, Colombia was able to buy other commodities from the nations buying her coffee trade agreements suddenly showed up; new relationships were established, and some of Brazil's former business connections throughout the world are gone with the wind. They may never be re-established.

We, in the United States, ought to give quite a bit of thought to Brazil's coffee experiment for we have had, and are threatening to have more, experiments of a kindred nature. Lessons in crop control are right expensive, and more important is the fact that sooner or later all through history, they have had to be abandoned. And when I refer to crop control, I include all kinds of production control whether agricultural or industrial. Somebody always has to pay dearly for it and usually the cost has been extended. It is reflected in other commodities and in taxes until the actual loss from the experiment is multiplied many times over.

. . .

Speaking of congress, the way it has started off makes me think that the extra session Political was purely a political move. I am Move quite sure it is going to accomplish some great good like amending the neutrality act. Of course, I suppose I should not be selfish. I ought to consider that the representatives and senators must have time to make speeches for this or that or the other so that their constituencies back home will be duly impressed with their importance. Maybe so! But I repeat that the prospect of anything worth while in either the special session or in the regular session to follow in January

is decidedly dull. Poitically, there are several things to watch for in the time that congress will be heave-ho-ing. One of these definitely now visible is the maneuvering among the Democrats to find out whether President Roosevelt really wants to be a candidate

for a shird term. I think I am violating no confidence when I say that a good many of the President's real friends at the Capitol would like to know, and be called "the Sage of Tye River," know now, whether he is going after a third term. He hasn't told them in a way that is convincing. He made a speech at the "victory dinner" last March 4 in which he said he had an ambition to leave the

President's chair and desk with "the nation intact, a nation at peace, a nation prosperous," etc.

January, 1941.

That would seem to be clear enough. Yet, it is amazing how many members of the President's party at the Capitol contend that those remarks did not constitute a final withdrawal. They point as well to the fact that other Presidents, after being re-elected for a second term, have come out flat-footed with their announcements and have told their party, in effect, "Go out and get yourselves a new candidate."

So, I am making a small predicmaneuvers, unusu-How About al situations, that Third Term? will appear to

"just happen" that way. Their purpose will be to bring about a circumstance wherein President Roosevelt can appropriately tell all of those who have so faithfully stood by him that he is, or is not, a candidate for a third term.

The other phase of congressional activity that will prove interesting links in somewhat with the third term question. It involves the personal political fortunes of the representatives and senators who will seek re-election in 1938. It is easy to see how many Democrats, if they know definitely that President Roosevelt will seek a third term, will want to ride again on the New Deal wagon. It is equally easy to understand how some of them, desirous of observing the tradition that no man shall serve more than two terms as President, may want to take a stand opposing the course if President Roosevelt decides that way.

This condition leads far afield. I am informed, for instance, that some senators and representatives who have been back home in conservative sections of the country want to dodge further support of the New Deal. This class obviously is biding its time for something to happen to justify a jump. Announcement by Mr. Roosevelt of intention to be a candidate for the third time would provide the reason. The converse is true, as well, for there are those in the house and senate who have found the President's personal popularity at home as great as ever and they are looking for an excuse to sound off that they believe in the Roosevelt policies 100 per cent and want him to have a third term.

The election results in various parts of the country will have some influence on the attitude of representatives and senators as the session continues. Take the vote in Arkansas, for example. Representative Miller won the senatorship in succession to the late Senator Joe Robinson. His victory was over that the New Deal was for him and that his defeat would be a slap at President Roosevelt. It is a fact that New Dealers were pulling for him-but Representative Miller was

That is just a sample. The senators and representatives are going to interpret such elections in the light of sentiment in their own bailiwicks. Undoubtedly, some are going to show more spunk in behalf of the New Deal while others have come back determined to foster their ideas of Democratic principles rather than those of New Deal.

This date being what it is, I want to record a tribute in these columns, a tribute to a

grand public servto Halsey ant who never has sought publicity for himself nor claimed the credit that is due him. For, it was 40 years ago this week that Col. Edwin A. Halsey, of Tye River, Va., entered the employ of the senate. Now, he occupies the post of secretary of the senate, the highest available outside of senate membership.

The senate never convenes but that I am again impressed with the smoothness of the senate organization under "Eddie" Halsey's direction. I truly believe him to be the best informed man at the Capitol on legislative procedure. As his colored messenger once said to me: "Yessah! De cunnel he suah do

know his stuff." And that goes for Colonel Halsey's political acumen, too. He has performed the chores of the Democratic side of the senate to everybody's satisfaction. I suppose some of the senators who like to be regarded as big shots won't care for this exposure, but I have seen them saved from unnumbered mistakes that would have made them the laughing stock of their constituencies. Day after day, in season and out, "Eddie" Halsey has done more for the Democratic senators than they can ever repay. He ought to for his counsel warrants that description. The state of Virginia could do itself a good turn if it kept "Eddie" Halsey in mind for some-

thing higher.

SUNSET VALLEY

The Civic and Social club met Thursday of last week with Mrs. Chadd, with ten members answering roll call. There were three visitors: Mrs. Landreth and sister, Mrs. Deal of Nebraska and Mrs. Nothice Mrs. Nothice was there to ask the ladies to allow a group of eight ladies, whose club had not progressed as it should, to join this club. It was readily agreed that they are He said he planned to do that in heartily welcome. The next meeting will be at the Newgen home on Thursday, December 2. An invitation has also been extended to the Worthwhile Sewing club to be present as guests at this meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Marten Wixen of Nyssa spent Wedneday visiting friends here, lunching with Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Raffington.

Mr. and Mrs. Thayer Alley and baby left Sunday for their home in Montana. Mr. Alley has been employed on the Atkison ranch.

Mrs. L. B. Landreth and sons and Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Deal motored tion. There will be plenty of odd to Wilder, Idaho Sunday where they spent the day with a nephew, Alfred Scott and family

> Chas Schweiser has been busy the past week getting his range horses together.

> Leslie and Robert Ditty made a ousiness trip to Nampa Saturday. The young son and daughter of Mrs. Ralph Gee of Owyhee spent the week end at the home of their auna Mrs. Lester Kendall, Mrs. Kendall helped Mrs. Gee Saturday her preparation to move to Apple Valley, Idaho.

> Ed Martisen spent some time last week doing carpenter work on the John Vanderpool house

Art Atkinson and Leon Dickerson guests of the Charles Ditty family of Dillon, Montana were week end Idaho. Mrs. Ira Chadd was a caller at Raffington home Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. John Case and Miss Tressa Ditty called Sunday evening at the Roy Rookstool and Lester Kendall homes

Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Newgen and family and Mary and Robert Ditty were dinner guests at the Roberts home Sunday evening. Yvonne is quite ill with a cold at

this writing. Paul Ransom made a sale last week to James Farmer, all his remaining hay and pasture

Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Deal arrived here last Tuesday from Calloway Nebraska, for a two weeks visit with relatives . Mrs. Deal is a sister of Mrs. Hhoda Landreth.

Mrs. Deal and Mrs. Landreth were all-day guests Thursday at the home of Mrs. Ira Chadd who was once near neighbor of theirs in Nebraska The Schneider family built a

nome last week on their farm and have moved in. The Charles Wilson home is well on its way with basement and foundation almost completed. John Case is ready to start cementing his basement and the Landreth

home is way towards completion. A large crowd attended the musical club Sunday at the Roberts home. Owing to sickness and bad weather several members were un-Governor Bailey, who announced able to attend. There was plenty of music and singing and a very promising outlook toward the future even though we are amateurs.

Newell Heights

A number of improvements are taking place in our little community. Mr. George Schimer has contracted has begun on the basement. Leslie Young has given the Johansons the contract for his four room house De Coursey of Nampa drilled a 230 foot well for M. L. Kurtz finishing Saturday. Weather and his sons day and brought home their accident have delayed the work on Thanksgiving turkeys. the Kurtz basement house but they expect to pour the cement in a day

The prices paid were a little higher than at threshing time.

Sunday the M. L. Kurtz family

NUT

STOKER SLACK

Phone 15

PEA

porium and found him still improving although it is very slow. By MISS NORMA STOUT He talks a little some days but seems to be paralized in the throat yet and also his right arm. How-

ever he sleeps quietly now and has a good appetite. He may come home for Thanksgiving. His family wishes to take this opportunity to thank all heir kind neighbors and friends family of Ontario were guests at the who offered their help, sent flowers home of Mr. and Mrs. J. I. Boston and made those first few trying days Sunday easier in so many different ways.

Several of the boys attended an open meeting of he Boy Scouts at well Thursday

school house Monday night. Lou Pratt spent the most of last week in the hills. He still has about 100 head of cattle on the range yet. Tuesday he and family returned to Bonita fer another short stay. Jesse Sugg is getting ready to

gather his corn. Several farmers still have clover seed in the shock, late seeding or second crop of seed.

ARCADIA NEWS

The Sew and So Club met at the home of Mrs. Will Holiday.

Mrs. Ida Dail gave a farewell dinner for her daughter Mrs. P. T. Davis Friday. Those present were after which refreshments were serv-Mr. and Mrs. Otis Bullard and fam- ed. Those invited were Mary Castily, Mr. and Mrs .Theo Matherly and ater, Doris Olsen, Peggy Morris, family, Mr. and Mrs. Zittercb and Wayne Hopper, Robert Pritchard family, and Mr. and Mrs. Dale Lac- and John Young. key and family, Mrs. Davis Gee and Harold Dail.

with his parents.

and Mrs. P. L. Davis were dinner church. guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Al. Thompson Tuesday at Nyssa.

The upper grade students gave a farewell party to Evelyn Points who is leaving with her family for Star,

BIG BEND NEWS By MRS. E. H. BRUMBACH

A bazaar ans chicken noodle dinner wil lbe sponsored by HEC of Big Bend grange at Park Hall on Thursday December 2. Many hand made articles suitble for Christmas gifts will be on sale. A fish pond, candy and pop corn booth and finally an auction sale of all kinds of articles, donted by gragners will be the final number on the program. Amos Miller of Caldwell will be auctioneer. Dinner will be served from 6 p.m. till all are served. Adults 25c and children 15c. Everyone is invited to come.

The Jolly Janes gave a party on Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Cartwright in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Hobbs Mr. Coleman's mother, who spent the summer here left Monday for

her home in South Dakota Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Bennett and cildren were dinner guests in the Clarence Kniefel home in Parma Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. P. B. Anderson transacted business in Nyssa, Vale, Nampa and Caldwell Saturday. E. E. Parker and Arch Parker transacted business in Ontario on

hursday George Scheimer is having a basement finished this week and soon work will start on his new home on Owvhee project.

F. A. Miller and Charles Marsten transacted business in Ontario on Thursday

Mrs. E. H. Brumbach attended a meeting of Kolony Book Club at the home of Mrs. M. M. Greeling Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. R. L. Haworth chaperoned the building of his new home to two of her pupils in Journalism to Johanson of Big Bend and work Nampa Saturday where they attendedan all day meeting listening to newspaper men advising students at the anual press parley.

Several from this vicinity attended the turkey shoot at Adrian Sun-

A large crowd gathered at Wade school Friday evening d enjoyed the ply presented by the Girl Scouts. As far as we know up to date all The bad weather prevented a numthe clover seed has been sold but ber from attended but they will that owned by John Timmerman. have an opportunity to see it later when presented at Kingman.

visited Bob at the Caldwell sana- WANT ADS PAY BJG DIVIDENDS

APPLE VALLEY

Halton Stevens of Portland, Oregon was a week end guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Levi Stevens Mr. and Mrs. Henry Boston and

shaw were business visitors in Cald-

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Wood and children called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Cedric Caldwell Sunday.

Bailey. Earl Boston were visitors in Cald-

well and Nampa Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Reed of Parma were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Levi Stevens Sunday.

Marvin Stout was pleasantly surevening, the occasion was in celebration of his birthday. The evening was spent playing monopoly

The Ladies Aid met Thursday afternon at the home of Mrs. Levi Truman Wagner arrived home Stevens. Plans were made for their from the coast to spend the winter annual chicken pie supper and bazar, which will be held Decem-Mrs. Ira Dail, Mrs. Otis Bullard ber 9th, at the Apple Valley

> Although the 1939 Golden Gate International Exposition is being built on an island in San Francisco Bay, most of the bulding materials have been brought in by rail.

Legal Advertising

List of Legal Advertisements in this issue, as required by Law.

Citations Estate of Patrick McIntyre

Settlement of Estate Estate of Edson F. Stansell

—Estates— Sarah M. McConnell

CITATIONS

CITATION

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF MALHEUR.

In The Matter of the Estate of Pat-

To all persons interested in said

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON: You and each of you hereby are required to appear in the above entitled Court and Cause, at the Courtroom of said Court in the County Courthouse at Vale, Oregon, on the 24th day of December, 1937, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., then and there to show cause if any there be why an order for the sale of the following described real property: Lot 5 Block 73 Green's Addition to Nyssa, in Malheur County, Oregon, should not be made as prayed for in the petition of Carl H. Coad, administrator of said Estate filed the 22nd day of November, 1937 .

(SEAL) H. S. SACKETT, County Clerk

First published and dated Nov. 25, Last published Dec. 23, 1937.

SETTLEMENT OF ESTATES

NOTICE OF SETTLEMENT OF ADMINISTRATOR'S ACCOUNT

John Matzen and Reuben Hen- In The Matter of the Estate of Edson F. Stansell, Deecased.

Notice is hereby given that P. B. Anderson, the administrator of the estate of Edson F. Stansell deceased, has rendered and presented for set-Charles McDermott of Fort War- tlement, and filed in said court, his ren, Wyoming is a house guest at final account of his administration the home of Mr. and Mrs. George of of said estate; and that Friday the 24th day of December, 1937, at Mrs. J. I. Boston and Roy and the hour of 11 o'clock a. m., and the Courtroom in the City of Vale, Oregon, has been fixed as the time and place for hearing said report and final account, at which time and place any person interested in said estate may appear and file excep ion ob mine? in writing to the said account and centest the same. Said account is for prised at a party last Wednesday final settlement and upon is approval by the Court said estate will be closed and final distribution made therein.

P. B. ANDERSON, Administrator of the estate of Edson F. Stansell, deceased. First publication November 25, 1937

Last publication December 21, 1937

ESTATES

NOTICE TO CREDITORS IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE

STATE OF OREGON, FOR MAL-HEUR COUNTY.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF Sarah M. McConnell. Deceased.

The undersigned having been appointed by the County Court of the State of Oregon, for Malheur County, Executor of the estate of Sarah M. McConnell, deceased, and having qualified as such, notice is hereby given to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to present them, verified as required by law within six months after the first

By Hilton M. Clark, Deputy | publication of this notice to said Executor at the office of A. L. Fletcher, in the City of Nyssa, the same being the place designated for the transaction of all business pertaining to said estate. November 3, 1937.

J. C. McConnell, Executor of the Estate of Sarah M. McConnell. First publication November 4, 1937 Last publication December 2, 1937.

Advice To The Road-Worn

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E. W. PRUYN, Auto Repairing Nyssa, Oregon,

Listen Boss, how yo all feel bout fixin up his heah lame differential

Dat ting do growl. Ah figger de teeth am chewed up like hambur-

gah in dem geahs. Ah simly can't undahstand how dat could ob happened. Evoh since ah pulled dat truck ober de mountain last month ah ain't felt right. Ah really estimates de trouble is a flaw when Ah left de factory back

Does yo think ah can be fixed up? Sinceahly youahs. Rastus Ristpin.

Dear Rastus Ristpin:

Someone certainly must have been sleep in the factory back in 1920. Just imagine a differential going to pieces in only 12 years.

But dat am all right brothah, we can sho put dem geahs back in running awdah.

Yours truly, E. W. PRUYN, Auto Repairing.

E. W. Pruyn

Auto Repair

Phone 56F2 Nyssa



Cold Specials!

Par Hot Water Bottle St. Regis Electric Pad \$2.98 Kesso Electric Pad Gold Medal Electric Pad ... 4.98 Victoria Electric Pad

All electric pads equipped with 3-way switch, thermostatic control. Heavy rubber covered extension cord.

Nyssa Pharmacy

The REXALL Store PHONE 14



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BOISE PAYETTE

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CALLING ALL CARS: Announcing THE **OPENING** Of Your TEXACO Service Store

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