# THE GATE CITY JOURNAL

NYSSA, OREGON

BUSIEST AND FASTEST GROWING TOWN IN OREGON

INVESTIGATE -- LOCATE

VOLUME XXVVI. NO. 45.

NYSSA OREGON, THURSDAY, AUGUST 25, 1932

\$1.50 PER YEAR

## HARVEST TIME BRINGS COUNTY FAIR IN ONTARIO

FARMERS TAKE THEIR PUMPKINS SEEDS AND GRAINS TO SHOW WHAT MALHEUR COUNTY WILL PRODUCE.

When gates at the Malheur county fair grounds swing open in Ontario today, tomorrow and Saturday for the 23rd annual county fair, farmers and their friends in town will again have the opportunity to look over the prizes of a rich crop year. Exhibits will be displayed from what is recognized as the most bounteous harvest in a six-year

The peak of the harvest season has been reached. The second crop of hay is in the stack. Days are long with toil in the fields but heavy yields of staple crops are bringing encouragement.

O. D. Dearborn, fair secretary, says granges will have exhibit booths on the BRIDGEPORT RANCHERS WILL Bohlson, R. B Smith, Max Johnson, and plan of last year. Grangers have developed much art in arranging their displays and they are beautiful to see. Then there will be the exhibits of the 4-H clubs, farmers and livestock producers from everywhere, flowers and art. Merchants also make displays.

at the afternoon program in the arena Chamber of Commerce, said R. D. charge of Owyhee Dam. He and his in charge of Owyhee Dam. He and his in charge of the Cycle bids on the surfacing of the Lake years when they met in Vale again last ceive bids on the surfacing of the Nyssa ceive b at the afternoon program in the arena change in the arena can be a country line and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the Lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and Mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when they met in vale again last and mrs. W. F. McLing of the lake years when the wears and mrs. W. F duced to 75 cents. Children under 14 Company, Friday. Some of the interest- Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Banks have lived which Mr. Mayer was a member, con-American Legion has charge of the en- support.

### **BOULEVARD PLANS** WATERMELON FEED AND MINSTREL 31st

Boulevard grange will hold an open meeting Wednesday night, August 31, to which members and friends are invited. The juvenile grange of Vale will the purpose of discussing study courses of Miss Marjorie Norvall, juvenile dirof Miss Marjorie Norvall, juvenile dir-ector. Boulevard grange will give a their books, September 1, 2, and 3 of in the nineteenth century as wagon negro minstrel show after which the next week. Home Economics committee will preside over a watermelon feed. A few rounds of old time dance will close the even-

candidates. A large class is expected at Players who are not taking part in the September 8, 9, and 10. In this spectacle "These men are making wages, from the ranch home of her brother Duncan were there. the regular meeting in September.

## **BROTHER-IN-LAW** OF MRS. CANCELMO

Gem Fruit union at Emmett and Mrs. school.

### APPLE VALLEY PRESENTS GIFT TO REV. MRS. BACH

New officers for the ensuing year were elected by the Apple Valley ladies aid society Friday at the home of Mrs. Eliza McCurrey. Mrs. Levi Stephens is president; Mrs. Fred Miller, vice-president; Mrs. Malcolm McDonald, secretary; and Mrs. John Boston, treasurer,

The ladies presented a beautiful hand made quilt, in the flower garden pattern, to Rev. Josie J. Bach, who has completed another year as pastor of the Nyssa and Apple Valley churches. Members sewed during the afternoon and at the close refreshments were served.

Next Tuesday Mrs. Bach and her husband Rev. Walter D. Bach of Sweet, Ida., go to the annual conference at Nampa where assignments for the coming year will be

## BURNT RIVER

SUPPORT IRRIGATION PROJECT, Mathieson have moved to Ontario.

proposed Burnt river irrigation project Owyhee office, C. S. Hale, Dick Adams Horse races, buildogging, performing in southern Baker and northern Mal- and Charles Peck, have been transferdogs and goats, stock parade and other heur counties after a conference with red to Nyssa. events will supply entertainment galore the irrigation committee of the Baker Allen Johannesen is remaining in church, with the Rev. Josie J. Bach are admitted free. The Ontario Post of ed ranchers of Bridgeport assured their the past two years. Several other goy-ducting the rituals.

waters of Burnt river. Arden A. Reed is chairman of the in- locations. vestigating committee which also includes Mr. Lytle and Wayne Allen of ROUND-UP CITY Brogan.

## STUDENTS MAY REGISTER

Supt. Leo D. Hollenberg is holding present a children's program in charge with students. High school students are

## EMMETT INVITES GOLFERS

DIES IN EMMETT Mrs. Lloyd Adams and Mrs. Mabel of the wagon trains on whose vigilance percentage. Two large dredges are at

Frank Crane, prother-in-law of Mrs. Trail school in preparation for the little traveling community; Indians in as long as three years," he said. Anne Cancelmo, formerly of Nyssa, opening of the term early in September. bright war paint, whose forays dotted He added that he was much surprispassed away Monday afternoon at a Mr. and Mrs. Albert B. Hopkins will the western trails with graves, and ed to find a road all the way from Nampa hospital, He had been ill several teach. They will return from Monmouth stage coaches which later careened over Bridgeport to a point south of Baker, weeks. Mr. Crane was manager of the where they have been attending normal these same highways carrying gold where five years ago there was no road

last Monday evening.

### Cancelmo has been employed as his secretary for the past few years. During his illness, she acted as manager. Sunday school class at a swim and PALMER REUNION Mr. Crane leaves his widow and two picnic supper at the Shoestring ditch

## Old Fort Guards Ruby Ranch On Road Through Jordan Valley It is a far call back to the days when stockmen's town of Jordan Valley, Malcolm Palmer of Caldwell and the the four-horse Wells-Fargo stage covered the Fort Boise-Jordan Valley-Mc- of a rocky pyramid. Its people are hos-Dermitt road but the old rough trail of pitable and happy. Many homes and

half a centruy ago still provides the buildings are made of stone which is shortest outlet to California markets more accessible than lumber. Popula-

Starting out at break of day, behind of their community. a purring motor, you may leave from Nyssa, the Oregon terminal of the I. O. Most beautiful among the buildings erford is a former basket ball star of Ed. Wilson, of the C. C. Anderson comweek in Juntura. N. Bountiful fields of corn, hay, pota- in Jordan Valley is the Catholic church Ontario high school. toes, orchards—a rich country—an- built by the late Father Hugh Marshall nounces that it is the harvest season, and the community in 1914, Made en-On oiled highway, you speed along to tirely of hand-quarried stone, it would Adrian where the open range begins. do the ancient builders of Athens jus-

Road Leads to Succor Creek others break away to guard the skyline out doubt the most beautiful church in with scenic cliffs. Teapot Dome and this region. Sugarloaf rock are easily recognized.

Hay ranches follow the creek for this South of Jordan Valley, at the Ruby is ideal stock country with its great ranch, may be seen the last fortress in sermon on "If A Man Die Shall He older sister, hasn't time to dress you the eyeball. open range. Cattle look the best in Malheur county. In the old days it was Live Again." this season on account of ample spring holes in the stone walls, the early rain.

Church Is Monument

Surfaced road, rough in spots, soon colors, line the interior with an arch inery at Owyhee camp Tuesday. He acleads the way to Succor creek canyon, overhead. Beautiful paintings adorn the companied Dr. J. J. Sarazin to town which is often compared with the Col- windows of stained glass. Marble and is under treatment. orado canyon in beauty. At one point, plaques and statues, with decorations in great walls swing outward at dizzy gold, make the altar a work of great heights. The rocks form images and beauty. It is very impressive and with-

Old Fort Still Stands

years, feed and water being abundant owned by Joe Inskip. Through the port-

## ENGINEER BANKS TRANSFERS MEN TO TWO OFFICES

BODEN IN CHARGE.

The rapidly dwindling city of Owyhee at the foot of the world's highest irrigation dam, which had a population of several hundred people at the peak of construction, lost its staff of government engineers and their families dur- were later found in a dump pile near ing the week. However, the crew of the the railroad tracks. General Construction company, which is plugging the diversion tunnel and completing other work, will remain at the dam most of the fall.

Engineer F. A. Banks moved office PLAN GROWS equipment from the dam to the city hall in Ontario Sunday, where he has established his office. He and six assistants F. B. Schlapkohl, C. A. Betts, F. C.,

The survey office of the Owyhee project will remain in Nyssa and will be under supervision of Engineer O. G. The outlook appears brighter for the Boden here. Three engineers from the

ernment employes will remain at the Joseph Mayer was born May 25, 1880.

Tuesday, an old stage, with sieign and the stage with sieign away family formerly resided. The more than twenty years. His sudden federal aid project. system which would utflize the flood Adams have rented the Elliott house death last Thursday was mourned by while the Pecks are considering several many friends.

## AWAITS GREATEST

Pendleton-(Special to The Journal) "Westward Ho!"

This cry ran up and down the east trains rolled slowly west into a land whose gold was reflected in the setting

Nyssa-Parma Golf club, has received the West has an echo in "Westward Baker, found around 200 men engaged Sunday. features of the Pendleton Round-Up, and other mountain streams. OREGON TRAIL PLANS SCHOOL burden of women and children, riders ploying men who work for board and a year in Scotland. Reed have been renovating the Oregon depended the life of every person in the work | Some outfits have been in there bullion and adventuresome travelers.

## AT JORDAN VALLEY KID'S PARADE

Numerous relatives held a reunion of the Fred Palmer family in Jordan Valley Sunday. They picnicked on South Those attending were Mr. and Mrs. Louis Palmer of Portland, Mr. and Mrs. Elbert Palmer of Sandy, Or., YOUNGSTERS OF NYSSA AND VIC-Cecil Palmer and family of Redmond

## PRISONER GOES TO SALEM

## OWYHEE WORKMAN HURT

tice. Stone bricks, painted in rainbow his left hand while working with mach-

## M. E. COMMUNITY CHURCH

Sunday School at 10 a. m. R. J. Davis, Superintendent.

Morning worship 11:15.

Epworth League 7 p. m.

Evening worship 8 p. m. rain.

Jordan Is Old City

After passing the postoffices of Rockville and Sheaville, a stretch of straight
ville and Sheaville, a stretch of takes the traveler into the old

Manual Continued on page 4)

This will be the last services for this corner. Three out of town ladies, Mrs.

Maurice Judden Mrs. Bach
Maurice Judden Mrs. Bach
Maurice Judden Mrs. Bach
Maurice Judden Mrs. Connolly superintends of the most difficult tunineling ever encountered by a contractor. In the face
of heavy odds, Magoffin will carry Owyhee of heavy odds, Magoffin will complete
invited to act as judges.

## Thieves Take Tire And Rob Short Truck

Being a light sleeper has its advantages, "Butch" Burbidge believes. Monday night he awakened after thieves had removed the spare time from his NEW OFFICE IS OPENED IN ON- car, parked in front of his home. He COMMISSION SELECTS SHORTER TARIO; SURVEY OFFICE RE- rushed out doors, not in time to save the tire but in time to see the burglars MAINS IN NYSSA WITH O. G. depart minus their efficient set of

> Burbidge called Marshalt A. V. Cook and together they followed the retreating car to Parma. They failed to get the license number.

That same night, two tanks of kerosene, no doubt believed to contain gasoline, were stolen from C. B. Short's

# LODGE CONDUCTS

R. Vernon, with their families, and Carl Mathieson have moved to Ontario.

Mathieson have moved to Ontario.

The Central Oregon highway matter has been pending for several years. IVE OF AUSTRIA.

> Friends paid a tribute to the memory of Joseph Mayer at funeral services Sunday at the Methodist Community

Surviving Mr. Mayer are a sister Mrs. PHEASANT CRASHES Karolina Schiemer and a brother Ferdinand Mayer, both in-Austria; also s nephew George Schiemer of Big Bend, who came to this country at the behest

### 200 MEN MINE FOR GOLD IN BAKER DISTRICT

Maurice Frakes, of Boulevard, who Fred Johnston, secretary of the This trek of courageous pioneers to made a recent trip from Bridgeport to

beyond what was then known as the

# HERE FRIDAY

INITY ARE INVITED TO TAKE PART IN KID'S DAY SEPT. 2nd.

urday where he enrolled for a prison Kid's Day Parade in Nyssa Friday, this district. term of not less than three years. Ruth- September 2, at 2 o'clock, sponsored by Lzicar is spending the last of this west and spent a number of years in Everyone who knows Connolly has a pany store. After the parade, the kids will have a watermelon feed. He wants

for the younger folks. Prizes will be given for: Best decorated doll buggy. Best decorated bicycle.

Funniest dressed cat or dog or pet. Best C. C. Anderson Co. slogan.

The best Kid clown. The best decorated wagon.

ROUTE BETWEEN JUNTURA AND BURNS, ENDING LONG CONTRO-

A highway route controversy of long standing was settled yesterday when a survey of the Central Oregon highway running from Drewsey to Juntura, recommended by H. R. Baldock, state truck in front of his home. The tanks highway engineer, was authorized by

the highway commission in Portland. The Drewsey route, Mr. Baldock said, is 18 miles shorter than the route via Crane, and the cost of construction between Juntura and Burns is practically the same by either route. The distance via Drewsey, he said, is 62 1-2 miles and by Crane 80.8 miles, the saving of 18 miles being the basic reason for the recommendation in favor of the Drewsey route

IN NYSSA CEMETER ; WAS NAT- Estimated cost of construction, including grading, surfacing and oiling is \$1.150,000.

> The Central Oregon ties in with the new Lakeview-Burns road at Burns and forms a part of the Yellowstone Cut-off highway. At Nyssa and Ontario it joins Idaho arteries.

Harry Smit killed a costly pheasant SHOW IN HISTORY of his uncle ten years ago. Mr. Schiemer while motoring near the D. T. Sleep oris the only relative in this country. while motoring near the D. T. Sleep orchard Monday. The bird flew in the car's pathway and struck the windthe bird was instantly killed.

### MISS McKENZIE IS HERE FROM SCOTLAND readings.

Last Wednesday Boulevard confer- an invitation from the Emmett club to Ho!", the parade which is one of the in mining for gold along Burnt river Isle of Lewis, Scotland, arrived in Mal- festivities with Mr. and Mrs. DeArm- I. O. N. the previous week. Oddie heur county last week and motored to ond. A number of people from Nyssa strongly favors a direct north and Weiser Milling company tournament, of western history there passes in re- grubstakes to salaries," he said. "Many McKenzie, who lives near Rockville in and their ladies, are invited to partici- view cowboys, representing the wild, of them are pumping water up the hill the Jordan Valley section. Miss McKencarefree life of the plains the covered for mining operations. There are three zie was accompanied by her niece GIRL HURT IN wagons, which carried their precious large outfits from Seattle who are em- Christine McKenzie, who spent the past

## DEMOCRATS HOLD

With candidates for two of the highrally in Ontario Monday night, August and body. 29, at 7:45 p. m. at the high school gymnasium. Walter M. Pierce, candidate for congress from the second Oregon district, and Walter B. Gleason, candidate for the United States senate will speak. Interested voters are invited to attend.

### EXAMINER GIVES MOTOR LICENSES

Little girls, who like to take their comodated but Lzicar announed that tion of the project being built by the of his older brother Tom Connolly who Deputy Sheriff Chas. Leavitt took dolls for a ride, youngsters who are an examiner will return to Nyssa withfrom the Snake river valley and opens the Snake river valley and o fourney, mixing the old with the new. grade and high school for the children by the company of the children by the chi

to make it the biggest day of the year ed at a dinner Tuesday night for Henry General Construction company. His tendent of S. S. Magoffin company, Lzicar, visitor from Portland, and Mr. work took him to Canada, Alaska and contractor for the outlet end of Tunnel and Mrs. Al Thompson. Mr. Lzicar is an many states thorughout this country. No. 5, 4 1-2 miles in length. Purvis was

Prettiest bathing beauty (12 years or Owen Price, teacher from La Grande earnest. are fishing at Wallowa lake this week. Friends say Mr. Cook is among the ada and many parts of the United They are expected to arrive in Nyssa fortunate few leaders of men who have States. He served in the World war

gun means business. While playing with friend. All the kids in town are invited to the toy Thursday, he suffered a deep Mr. Cook's greatest achievement is two boys who are planning to build The pastor is preaching a requested take part. Ed. Wilson says if Mother, or cut in the eye. It was dangerously near ocnstruction of Owyhee Dam, highest great tunnels a few years hence.

In the world. He is the builder who has one recognition for the eyeball.

old friend of the Longs.

the latter part of the week.

up, dress up yourself. At 2 o'clock child- Mrs. F. A. Scott of Sutherland, Neb., watched the chiseling of walls, pouring his endurance and capability in masterren are invited to gather for the start has been visiting her sister Mrs. P. E. of concrete and all details which have ing the excavation of Tunnel No. 5. of the parade at the Hotel Western Burnett in Sunnyside, Wash., and with formed a part of the dam from founda- which has passed through miles of soft

### SIX COOKS MAKE **OREGON TRAIL FARMER HAPPY**

Four sisters three of whom she

had not seen for four years, motored from Colorado, arriving Thursday, to visit with Mrs. H. Glen Holmes at her country home in Oregon Trail. The visitors are Mrs. Dean Reeves of Greeley, Mrs. Chas. Briggs of Platteville, Mrs. Earl Tromble and Mrs. Robt. Snedden of Johnston, Colorado. They made good time, taking two days for the trip of 985 miles. Mrs. F. F. Byers, daughter of Mrs. Holmes, is also here from Owyhee Dam. Mr. Holmes is the envy of his neighbors as he has six good cooks in his

household this week. On Wednesday, Mr. and Mrs. Dick Holmes were hosts at dinner at their home in Nyssa for the visitors. They lived in Platteville, Colo., many years ago, so talked of

old times with Mrs. Briggs. The visitors will spend two weeks

# JOHN FORBES IS

DR. BARTLETT FLIES FROM and the start of work. PIONEER PICNIC IN VALE.

a reminiscent twinkle in their eyes, re- nell, John Griffiths, Jas. Walters of eral relief projects put into effect. hands for the first time since the last

> John H. Forbes of Nyssa, vice-presi-Frank Glenn and John E. Johnson.

picnic dinner. In the evening an old aid funds could be utilized for the reachard Monday. The bird flew in the line dance was given at the park pay- son that a route through public owned ilion, old fiddlers providing the music lands could be selected, officals say. shield, crashing it through on the right for the waltz, two-step and quadrille, as side. Smit suffered a minor cut while did talks were made by R. D. Lytle, money is available for a survey. He rewho welcomed the pioneers, Hugh L. cently conferred with Senator Tasker L. Biggs and E. Otis Smith of Ontario. Oddie at Reno, who is co-author of the Miss Hazel Daley sang a solo. Miss federal aid bill which has provided Grace Daley and Mrs. Carroll gave thousands of dollars for Oregon high-

Miss Daisy McKenzie of Stornoway, in his airplane to attend the evening maintenance engineer, went over the

again last night.

## MARKET ROUTE SOUTH OF NYSSA MAY GET SURVEY

JORDAN VALLEY CITIZENS GIVE COUNTY COURT BANQUET SUN-DAY NIGHT AFTER INSPECTION

"We must sell our butter and eggs in Los Angeles if we are to buy our merchandise from Portland. If we do not sell, we cannot buy."

This was the sentiment of delegates from various towns of the Snake river valley and members of the Malheur county court, who gathered in Jordan Valley Sunday night at a banquet at the Marquino hotel after a week end inspection of direct north and south highway routes through Malheur county which would provide the shortest route to California markets. The trip PIONEER OFFICER was prompted by the report of Leslie M. Scott, chairman of the state highwas prompted by the report of Leslie way commission, that \$10,000 in Oddie-Colton funds is available for a survey

The report was greated with much BAKER TO ATTEND ANNUAL enthusiasm as friends of the road have been working for years in its behalf. Among guests at the banquet were Judge David F. Graham, Commissioner J. D. Fairman, County Eengineer J. Gray-haired and wrinkled folks, with Edwin Johnson of Vale, Fred McCon-

Northern Connection Here Those present favored the shortest tertainment program while granges direct the agricultural end of the county fair. A street carnival brings the festive fair. A street carnival brings the The minimum wage for skilled labor on the festive water for the Bridgeport and Durkee lands, as well as Brogan, through the The Hales have rented the Ward residence near town, where the J. P. Dunder of a proposed irrigation of a proposed irrigation of a proposed irrigation away family formerly resided. The more than twenty years. His sudden to the festive water for the Bridgeport and Durkee lands are detected president, and with Nevada's improved highway came west, locating in Payette. He later moved to Nyssa and had resided here away family formerly resided. The more than twenty years. His sudden to the festive water for the Bridgeport and Durkee lands are detected president, and with Nevada's improved highway came west, locating in Payette. He later moved to Nyssa and had resided here away family formerly resided. The more than twenty years. His sudden to the festive water for the Bridgeport and Durkee water for th south. At Winnemucca, the short cut dent; Mrs. Nellie T. Carroll, secretary; would tie in with the Lincoln highway. I. W. Hope, treasurer; and executive A road from 100 to around 180 miles in committee, R. D. Lytle, I. W. Hope, Mrs. length depending upon the route select-INTO WINDSHIELD R. H. Dearmond, Mrs. John Norwood, ed and use of the existing market road, Frank Glenn and John E. Johnson.

Mrs. DeArmond had charge of the easy to build and Oddie-Colton federal

Survey Seem Sure Mr. Scott has stated Oddie-Colton way construction. Scott, E. B. Aldrich, Dr. Carl J. Bartlett flew from Baker commissioner, and H. G. Smith, state

south route through Malheur county. Want Pass Improved The Malheur county court favors first construction on the south end of the CARNIVAL SWING road, between McDermitt and Rome, for the reason that the present unim-One of the younger daughters of proved road, running up a canyon and Charles A. Powell, candidate for sheriff, drifted snow in winter and is impassover the Bowden mountains, fills with RALLY ON MONDAY was thrown from a swing on the air- ible. An alternative route, the Blue plane ride at the carnival in Ontario Mountain Pass, was used by trucks last Tuesday night when one of the trap- winter. With clearing of brush and est offices in the state present, Malheur pings broke. The girl fractured her arm grading, it can be placed in fairly good County Democrats will hold a political and sustained severe cuts on the face condition as it follows a smooth and sandy pathway, with little grade. In The swing was repaired and in use the old days, the canyon trail was sel-(Continued on page 6)

## Three States Give Owyhee **Builders of Dam and Tunnel**

From widely separated cities came earth. Connolly was born in Ukiah, Cal., three of the present builders on the Henry Lzicar did a big day's work here Tuesday when he issued twenty chauffeur's licenses to motorists. A number of applicants could not be actual construction of the project heips hull by the construction work under the direction

Portland. He later went to Seattle and good word to say for him. for many years has been associated Canada gave the Owyhee a third Dr. and Mrs. John T. Long entertain- with J. A. McEachern, president of the capable man, Frank Purvis, superin-In 1914, he married Miss Dolly Scott born in Ontario, Canada. After attend-Coach John Young of Madras and and then settled down to work in ing Stanford University, he began con-

the affection of all employes. Even the with the Canadian troops. In 1924 he Lester Keizer found that even a toy children of Owyhee camp find him a married Miss Dorothy Paschke in

struction work which took him to Can-Prince George, B. C., and now they have