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IN THE COUNTY COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF MALHEUR.

In the Matter of the Estate of R. B. Halliwell, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given: That Mary M. Hunt, the duly appointed and acting administratrix of the estate of R. B. Halliwell, deceased, has rendered and presented for final settlement, and filed in said Court, her final account of the administration of said estate, together with her report and petition for final distribution and her discharge as such administratrix, and that Monday, the 4th day of September, 1922, at the hour of 11 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Court House in said County, at Vale in said County and State, has been fixed and appointed by the judge of said County Court in an order made and entered by said Judge, on the 31st day of July, 1922, as the time and place for hearing objections to said account, the settlement thereof, and the hearing of said petition; at which time and place any and all persons interested in said estate may appear and object to said account and contest the same; and all persons concerned therein are further notified to be present and show cause, if any they have, why said account and report should not be approved, settled and allowed and the undersigned discharged as such administratrix.

MARY M. HUNT,
Administratrix of the Estate of R. B. Halliwell, Deceased.

SUMMONS.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR MALHEUR COUNTY.

MARY DODGE, Plaintiff,

vs.
CHARLES H. DODGE, Defendant.

To Charles H. Dodge, the above named defendant:
In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit within six weeks from the 7th day of July, 1922, which is the date of the first publication of this summons; and if you fail so to appear and answer for want thereof, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint, to-wit:
For a decree of divorce from the defendant and the care and custody of the two minor children of the plaintiff and defendant, and for a judgment for her costs and disbursements of this suit.

This summons is published in the Gate City Journal, a weekly newspaper published and having general circulation in this County, by order of the above entitled Court made and entered on the 6th day of July, 1922, and directing the same to be published for six weeks commencing with the issue of said paper of July 7th, 1922, and ending with the issue of August 18th, 1922, and further directing that a copy of this summons and of the complaint be forthwith mailed to defendant at his place of residence if known.
DAVIS & KESTER,
Attorneys for Plaintiff,
Residing at Vale, Oregon.

SCHOOL LAW ARGUMENTS

(Continued from page 3.)

volunteer service in the great war. This record was achieved under existing conditions and institutions. There is no occasion now for agitation that will estrange old friends and neighbors and that will divide our people into classes and factions. In the war no one was rejected on account of the school he attended or the religion he professed. No greater misfortune could befall us than movements calculated to create divisions.

A heavy burden is laid upon the parents of this generation by the present social conditions. Their children are in their keeping. It is their right and their duty to train and discipline their children so that they will become useful and loyal citizens. The right of the parent to select mental and moral training of the child is fundamental and inalienable. It is the most primary right recognized by enlightened countries. That right cannot be invaded without violating the constitutional guarantees. This right has been recognized in this country from the beginning. For more than 140 years these private schools have been maintained and they exist in every state of the Union. They are thoroughly efficient in every department of instruction. They carry the same course of study as the public schools, and these courses are supervised by the superintendent of public instruction. Their students pass the state examinations when they complete the primary grades. Their uniform high standing in these examinations attests the quality of their instruction. There has never been a law of this kind enacted in this country. It was proposed in Michigan at the last election and decisively defeated at the polls. It failed to secure sufficient signatures in Michigan this year to again place it on the ballot.

Many of the leading public men of the country, including Theodore Roosevelt, Woodrow Wilson, Henry Cabot Lodge, Oscar Underwood and others, received their instruction in private institutions. Mr. Philander Claxton, until recently U. S. Commissioner of Education, declared in a public address: "I believe in the public school system. It has been the salvation of our democracy, but the private schools and colleges have been the salvation of our public schools. These private institutions have their place in our educational system; they prevent it from becoming autocratic and arbitrary and encourage its growth along new lines." Thomas Jefferson was emphatic in his praise of private elementary schools of his day.

All of the private schools give instructions in civics and American history, and patriotic exercises, at least equal in amount to such courses in the public schools, and with text books approved by the department of public instruction. No foreign language is used as a medium of instruction; all use English.

Few of the students attending private schools are children of foreign born parents. The vast majority of the children of foreign born parents in Oregon attend the public schools.

Oregon requires immigration for its development. California has 22 persons to the square mile, Washington has 20, and Oregon has but 8 and a fraction to the square mile. Immigration is not attracted by freak legislation, and many at whom measures of this kind are aimed will prefer to live in other states where a more liberal spirit prevails.

Under the terms of this measure the county superintendent is charged with the tremendous task and responsibility of granting permits to individual parents to engage private instructors for their children. Out of the thousands of applications that will be made, the superintendent may, of his own volition, grant permission to some and refuse others. The imposition of this task will make that office odious and subject the superintendent to the charge of favoritism. This is a delegation of final authority to an official that is out of harmony with the spirit of our institutions.

CLOVER SEED VALUABLE

MALHEUR COUNTY IDEAL FOR GROWING THIS CROP, SAYS EXPERT.

Over 60 farmers gathered at the Grange hall at Cairo last Thursday evening to hear B. F. Sheehan, who is secretary of the Western Seed Growers' Marketing Company, sales agent for the Idaho and Utah co-operative seed growers' associations, speak on clover seed growing and the grading and marketing of it.

The gentleman has had a wide experience in the seed line and is familiar with production problems over a number of states and under varied conditions. He is familiar with Malheur soils and climatic conditions from several years observations and is very positive that this section is a superior clover seed country, capable of producing high yields and superior quality. He believes that clover is more profitable than most of the crops now being grown by the majority of the farmers.

The speaker dwelt at length on the absolute necessity of avoiding the common mistake of over half of the farmers in Idaho—that of planting foul seed which will immediately lower their grade and render their land almost permanently unfit for the production of high grade seed because of the weed seed living in the land for years afterward. He cautioned particularly against dodder, saying the 33 states in the Union now make it unlawful to sell seed containing dodder and the price of clover containing even a little dodder is certain to be much less than the pure seed. He also mentioned bushhorn as a very serious weed and advised growers to beware of foxtail, marshelder and mixtures of alfalfa and sweet clover. Trust no salesman whatever but always have a state test of the seed you buy before you put it in the ground. This will cost you nothing but a two-cent stamp to send a sample to your seed laboratory at Corvallis or to the Idaho seed laboratory at Boise. Then you are safe, but if you buy without the test you may have an experience like a man who bought seed last fall from a dealer who said it was pure and it later turned out to contain 18-000 dodder seeds per pound after having passed up seed offered by another dealer who was honest and informed the farmer that it contained 12 dodder seeds per pound, said the speaker.

"If you have got dodder in your field, then the only thing to do is to get in there at once and cut it out, pile it up on the spot and burn it as soon as dry." Care should be taken to get all of the tendrils as they are often spread out further than will be noticed. If even a small piece is left, it will grow and make a large patch in the field before harvest. A little straw or kernalene will help in the burning. At the same time, eradicate the other noxious weeds to prevent them from seeding. Certain weeds such as china lettuce and pig weeds are not serious as their seed can be separated from the clover quite readily.

The speaker advocated fall seeding as the most successful practice for this section. This is accomplished by drilling 8 to 10 pounds of seed per acre with a double disc drill into clean grain stubble during the month of August and irrigating it up by the first of September. Some very good stands have been secured by seeding up to the 20th of September, but the earlier seeding is best as it gives the plants time to make a strong growth in the fall.

The first season after planting a crop of hay can be taken in June and a crop of seed in September. The second season, the first crop should be taken for seed and the second again for seed if it makes. Otherwise it may be used for hay, pasture or the land plowed for fall wheat. It is considered advisable to delay irrigation somewhat the first spring in order to force the plant to root deeply, water being applied when the plants begin to show need if it by wilting in the afternoon and as needed thereafter to produce a good crop of hay. After the hay crop is cut is also considered advisable to delay irrigating somewhat until new growth has started, whereupon a soaking irrigation should be given. If needed, the water should be run lightly over the field when the plants are in full bloom and another light irrigation when the seed is filling. The variation between soils, however, is sufficient to make it necessary for every grower to study his conditions and seek to apply water in the way that gives him best results, rather than follow a fixed rule.

Mr. Sheehan said that the clover growers of Malheur county were going to be invited to join the Idaho Seed Growers' Association and pool their seed with the Western Seed Growers' Marketing Company and that as soon as the membership was about completed, meetings would be held in the different communities to elect committeemen to have charge of the affairs in this district and to represent the Malheur county growers on the board of directors. He arranged with E. B. Conklin to attend to the membership work.

CROSBY WILL LECTURE

CHICKEN RAISERS TO HAVE TWO DAY PROGRAM NEXT WEEK.

The Malheur county fairs bureau through Poultry Leader A. B. Cain, and the county agent, has arranged to have a two-day program for poultrymen next week. On Tuesday, at 10:30 a meeting will be held at the A. B. Cain poultry farm two miles west of Ontario where H. E. Crosby, poultry specialist for the Oregon Extension Service will lecture on culling hens for egg production and for breeders. Following the lecture those in attendance will take their lunches in the shade of the orchard trees, each party being expected to bring lunch.

In the afternoon the specialist will demonstrate culling by going through Mr. Cain's entire flock of about 200 birds. At this time those who wish to learn the art of culling according to the latest scientific knowledge will be given an opportunity to practice the things which will be explained and shown to them by example during the forenoon.

On Wednesday it is planned to conduct the poultrymen's tour for the purpose of visiting several of the most successful poultry establishments in Payette and Washington counties in Idaho. This will be a joint affair between the three counties as the Washington county fairs bureau through County Agent Soulen is co-operating in the arrangements and a number of the Payette county poultrymen have signified their intention to join in the tour and assist in making it a success.

All who can conveniently do so are requested to assemble at the City hall in Ontario at 9:30 sharp. The first stop will be at the L. S. Pabst & Son poultry farm one-half mile north of the Snake river bridge at Ontario. This will be at 10 a. m. and it may be more convenient for some to assemble there. The second stop will be made at the A. S. Worth poultry farm on the south edge of Payette at 10:45. The third stop at the A. J. Shearer place on the hill road north of Payette at 11:30. From there the caravan will move to the Archie Larson poultry plant five miles south of Weiser, where lunch will be taken and a short program pulled off. Each party is expected to bring his lunch along. After inspecting this remarkable plant, the party will journey to the Ford farm east of Weiser reaching there at 3:30 p. m. The return trip will be made via the Oregon Trail highway across Dead Ox Flat in Oregon.

Every person interested in poultry is invited to attend both days program if possible. It is hoped that there will be as many women as men and the whole family might well come and make the day a pleasant and profitable outing, the first perhaps of an annual poultryman's tour and picnic. The itinerary includes both strictly commercial poultry plants and breeding establishments. There will be examples of types of poultry houses, both on the colony plan and the large laying houses of different types. The Larson breeding establishment is the best to be seen anywhere within hundreds of miles, there being several hundred hens under trapnest record, an immense incubator and other things of interest to poultrymen.

CHANGE IN BUREAU OFFICIAL

P. M. BOALS SUCCEEDS THOMAS W. CLAGETT AS SECRETARY OF FARM BUREAU.

At a meeting of the county executive committee of the Malheur county farm bureau held at Ontario last Saturday, P. M. Boals of Oregon Slope was chosen to succeed Thomas W. Claggett of Ontario as secretary of the organization. Mr. Claggett tendered his resignation because of pressure of other work which will keep him out of the county much of the time for the next few months. His resignation as secretary was accepted by the committee but he was retained as a member of the board.

It developed at the meeting that there are about 375 members in the county organization, some fifty having enrolled since the last meeting. The board instructed the secretary to communicate with the state farm bureau with regard to marketing turkeys for the members this fall and to work out some feasible plan whereby assistance could be rendered members having birds to market them to best advantage.

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By E. R. Waite.

That no citizen is so powerful, none so humble, that the city in which he lives is not an aid to him in some way.

That some citizens are always boosters for their city. They accomplish much in community betterment and this not only improves themselves, but the citizens who are always riding on the wagon that the live citizens are pulling up hill.

That frankly and honestly, you live in a fine city. Do all your citizens appreciate their city as much as they should.

That despite the keen competition for trade advantages that is ahead of your city, your business will maintain its place in the front ranks of industrial and commercial leadership of your section, only through co-operation of all your business men.

That now is the time for all citizens to join hands and make your city the most modern city and the most progressive city in our section of the country.

That you should stop to think and do it now. What kind of a city would your city be if every citizen were just like you? Would it be a live, growing city, or would it be like a living cemetery?

COUNTY STATISTICS

Malheur County Real Estate Transfers Recorded August 5 to August 12.

J. S. Milne et ux to R. Timmons, Lots 7 and 8, Block 4, Eldredges Add. to Vale; also S½SE¼NE¼ Sec. 16-17-44. 6-26-22. \$10.
R. E. Reed et ux to L. P. Delsole, Tracts 30, 31 and 32, Juntura. 5-20-22. \$3,250.
Walsy G. McEwen to J. M. McEwen, all Sec. 22-25-37. 8-7-22. \$2,000.
Malheur County to C. E. Fretwell, SW¼NW¼ Sec. 19-31-42. 8-2-22. \$1,000.
H. C. Boyer et ux to C. E. Boyer, Lots 18, 19, 20, 31, 32 and 33, Block 1, Terrace Heights Add. to Ontario. 5-15-22. \$1,000.

Adolph Gramse et ux to H. C. Boyer, Lots 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 19, 19, 20, 31, 32, 33, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, and 50, Block 1, Terrace Heights Add. to Ontario. 11-20-19. \$10.
U. S. A. to Daniel F. Murphy, N½SW¼, SE¼SW¼, SW¼SE¼, and SE¼NE¼ Sec. 9-19-38. 6-19-22.
U. S. A. to Daniel F. Murphy, E½W½, SW¼NE¼, W½SE¼, and SE¼SE¼ Sec. 9-19-38. 6-19-22.

D. M. Bylander et ux to Farmers State Bank, SE¼TW¼ Sec. 35-31-41. 8-3-22. \$1.00.
U. S. A. to Chas. E. Boor, SE¼SW¼, E½NW¼, NE¼SW¼, W½SE¼ Sec. 10; N½NE¼ Sec. 15-14-39. 2-20-22.
U. S. A. to Chas. E. Boor, S½NW¼, W½SE¼ Sec. 3; N½NE¼ Sec. 10-14-39. 1-12-22.

John Cantrall et al to Fred Klingback, W½SW¼ and part of SW¼ NW¼ Sec. 34-20-46. 1-10-21. \$2.
Estehr A. Cobb to Wm. S. Cleland, Lots 9, 10, and 11, Block 144, Ward's Add. to Nyssa. 8-7-22. \$850.

Peter Christensen to Robert Wade, SE¼NW¼ Sec. 15-21-46. 8-1-22. \$400.
James M. Weaver to John Walter Weaver, NW¼NW¼ Sec. 27-13-39. 2-4-22. \$100.
Malheur Land Co. to Brogan Trading and Lumber Co., Lots 1 and 2, Block 30, Brogan. 7-1-22. \$100.
John A. Wroten et ux to Chas. N. McIntyre, Part of Lot 1, Block 8, Pioneer Add. to Jordan Valley. 8-8-22. \$500.

Bautista Ramos to Thos. Turnbull NE¼ Sec. 34; S½NW¼, E½SW¼, Sec. 35-27-38. 8-9-22. \$1500.
I. E. Weant et ux to Home Packing Co., 27 acres in Sec. 30-1-45. 8-11-22. \$2500.

Complaints File in Circuit Court.
Western National Bank of Caldwell vs. J. D. Iuark. 8-7-22. Recovery on note. \$938.10.
Winemucca State Bank & Trust Co. vs. Modesta Laucirica et al. 8-7-22. Recovery on notes. \$11,397.08.

Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco vs. Harry C. Edwards. 8-11-22. Recovery on notes. \$3,355.
Joe Yraguen vs. Cleto Archibald. 8-11-22. Damages. \$15,189.

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