

NECK
CK

ADULT HORSES

regely a Nervous
as and Kind-
essential.

States Department
(ure.)

although a little
pull when once
ss seems to be
le, quietness and
ed at all times,
is Department of
any persuasive
e bearing of the
amined to deter-
g the horse and
kness. If noth-
a rope or strap
he horse and pull
which will gen-
move a step at a
uallly resume his
repeated several
ve treatment is
get the horse to

is a confirmed
it, and refuses to
of the ordinary
ract the animal's
should be hitched
animal and when
in that position
sit on his head
a bucket of wa-
small stream on
asionally allow-
into the upturned
will struggle to
be held down for
with the water
ole all the time,
d if he goes down
treatment should
ly rarely that a
s character will
d time where this

refuses to move
loop should be
all as a crupper,
rough the halter
o a good pulling
rd is given, the
ried, the wagon
ate of the balky
horse being pulled
end of the rope,
animal shows an



ent Specimen of
Breed.

by himself, the
e should be re-
be tightened
the balkier hesi-
tation is gen-
ing a balky horse
attended by pun-
hip.

IT ESSENTIAL

Where Leguminous
Corn Silage
liable.

sheep during the
is not absolutely
ergunious rough-
llage or roots are
est results are ob-
tained from the win-
amount of grain
out of the win-
just previous to
s whole oats and
an, by measure,
ve. If some grain
inter, less will be
g time. Old ewes,
ty of good feed to
results.

E PROTECTED

Have Idea That
Good Enough?
nimals.

the idea that any
for a hog. This
hog is more sus-
n a horse, a cow,
he is not so well
e larger animals.
put into a house
him he is almost
eumonia or some
e. If he is kept
ted place, where
ort, he is not apt

IT PNEUMONIA

Varm. With Dry
Free From Dust
loisture.

dry floors and
and moisture are
pneumonia among
must be provided
not steam up, but
be forced to sleep

Where Your Taxes Go

Uncle Sam Spends
Money in Conduct-
ing Your Business

EDWARD G. LOWRY
"Washington Close-Up," "Hanks and
Business," etc. Contributor Political
and Articles to Leading Periodicals
and of Recognized Authority on the
Government's Business Methods

right, Western Newspaper Union

IV.

BURDEN OF TAXES

the war the government of
States spent about one bil-
lion a year for all purposes,
interest on the public debt,
cal year ending June 30, 1923.
full fiscal year after fighting
the government spent in
ures six billion four hundred
dollars. In the fiscal year 1921,
up to June 30, 1921, it spent
7,889,30, and in the fiscal year
which will end on June 30,
it will spend more than four bil-
lions, says Secretary Mellon or
any Department.

figures include interest on the
debt which amounts to about
one billion dollars, but include noth-
ing fund or other debt re-
sulting from interest and
fund, the government will
spend more than four times as much
in 1922 as it spent yearly
in 1921.

expenditures and these heavy
are a part of the price of vic-
tory. It concerns you to
know how these immense sums
are raised and how much you paid
toward them, for of
the tax payers, the men and
women, the men and women
what the census calls gain-
ings, paid every cent of it,
our money until the govern-
ment.

examine the fiscal year 1920,
not the detailed account for
it was slightly less than the
previous, as the year ending June
30, 1921, will be a slightly less burden
than the year preceding. Ac-
cording to a careful analysis made by
Dr. E. B. Rosa, of the United
States bureau of standards, a govern-
ment which was deeply and in-
terested in the subject,
man, woman and child in this
country contributes an average of
one dollar in taxes to the sum-
of the national government. Ac-
tually it is nearer fifty-four than fifty-
dollars, but I am taking the
sum for the sake of the round
figure. That is, the average family
person pays \$50.4 a year out
earnings to the federal govern-
ment, in addition to what is
state, county and city taxes,
financed average yearly income
family of five is something more
than \$700. But before any of that \$700
it \$205 must be turned over to
the federal government to run the
business of the United States.

actual amount that each one of
us was \$53.77. We paid it through
the medium of internal revenue taxes
on automobiles, duties on imported ar-
ticles as follows:

	Per Capita
and excess profit.....	\$37.20
and tobacco.....	2.77
and other utili- ties.....	2.72
candy, furs, jewelry, etc.	2.52
ages.....	1.86
taxes on capital stock,	.39
inheritance.....	.07
on legal papers, etc.....	.70
sions to amusements, etc.....	.77
ance and miscellaneous.....	.23
al.....	\$53.77

a taxpayer is next of kin to the
tax. At any rate he is the first
to be notified when the treasury
money, and he always has to dig
into his jeans for whatever is
due. Taxpayers, even more than
the boy's friend is his mother, but the tax-
payer's only friend is himself. The
thing that can be done for him is
to make as vividly as possible how
his government is costing and
how much he will do about it
all comes down to this: The
money the government spends
on defective organization or ex-
cess, the less you have to spend
on it.

much for the cost of the national
less we support. We are all mil-
lions of stockholders. The concern has
therefore source of revenue than our
contributions. It doesn't make any
difference. In times like these, when al-
most everybody feels that he gets too
much for what he sells and has to pay
much for what he buys, it seems
the least we can do is to take
active and intelligent interest in
the great common enterprise of ours
and make sure that it is well organ-
ized; that it doesn't waste or spend
needlessly; that the employees are
paid adequate wages and have
working conditions; that their
interest is kept high and their enthu-
siasm in our interest unabated; in fine,
as a business it shall be conducted
efficiently and economically and
in accordance with modern scientific principles as
large private business.

it is a question you must answer
yourself after I have acquainted
with the actual situation and con-

13-YEAR OLD BOY MISSING FROM HOME

Woodburn, Iowa.—John, son of
Dr. and Mrs. H. N. Anderson, left
home last Saturday afternoon and
his parents have been unable to
find any trace of him. Before
leaving he drew some of his money
out of the bank and took extra
clothing with him. Police depart-
ments over the country have been
notified and asked to find him.

Dr. Anderson gives us the fol-
lowing description of John and we
are going to ask our exchanges to
please copy it, and ask our readers
living in other states to ask their
local papers to publish it. This
may be the means of finding the
boy.

John is 13 years old and is four
feet and nine inches tall, weight 95
pounds, blue eyes, light brown hair,
small scar in r edge of left eye-
brow; wore brown overcoat, brown
cap, blue overalls over knee pants,
had extra clothing in Boy Scout bag.

Buy by Telephone.

BIG BEND DIST. NO. 47

(Crowded out last week.)

Felix Harris and family and Mr.
Godwin and family spent Sunday
with Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Wilson.
Mr. and Mrs. Al Ewing enter-
tained at dinner Sunday, Mr. and
Mrs. Purdy and family and Mrs.
Nellie T. Jacobs.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Fleewood
entertained a number of friends and
relatives Christmas day.

Tom and Jim Welsh, of Caldwell,
are home from spending the holi-
days with their parents, Mr. and
Mrs. Thomas Welsh.

Chat Purdy, who is working for
the U. S. R. S. at Emmett, Idaho,
is home spending his vacation with
his parents.

Mr. William Cone, principal of the
Big Bend school, is visiting his par-
ents, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Cone.

Mr. Wilson, from Nampa, took an
active part in the entertainment at
the school house Christmas eve.
Mr. Wilson is a fine singer.

The hottest thing that kisses a man's
lips now-a-days is something he cannot
drink.

NOTICE OF SALE OF MALHEUR COUNTY PERMANENT ROAD CONSTRUCTION BONDS

\$130,000.00 PAR VALUE AND
ACCRUED INTEREST
Notice is hereby given that sealed
bids will be received by the County
Court of Malheur County, State of
Oregon, at the County Court Room
in the County Court House, at Vale,
in Malheur County, Oregon, on the
9th day of January, 1922 up to the
hour of 10:00 A. M. of said day for
the sale of \$130,000.00, bonds par
value of said county, in Series, to-
wit:

\$90,000.00 of Series "A" to run and
be payable 4 years from December
1st, 1919,
\$5,000.00 of Series "B" to run and
be payable 6 years from December
1st, 1919,
\$9,000.00 of Series "C" to run and
be payable 8 years from December
1st, 1919,
\$12,000.00 of Series "D" to run and
be payable 10 years from December
1st, 1919,
\$13,000.00 of Series "E" to run and
be payable 12 years from December
1st, 1919,
\$17,000.00 of Series "F" to run
and be payable 14 years from Dec.

1st 1919.
\$19,000.00 of Series "G" to run
and be payable 16 years from Dec.
1st, 1919,
\$33,000.00 of Series "H" to run
and be payable 18 years from Dec.
1st, 1919,
\$26,000.00 of Series "I" to run
and be payable 20 years from Dec.
1st, 1919.

All of said bonds are denomina-
tions of \$1000.00 each and bear in-
terest at the rate of 5 1/2 per cent
per annum, interest payable semi-
annually on the first day of June
and the first day of December, at
the office of the County Treasurer
of Malheur County, Oregon, or the
fiscal agent of the State of Oregon,
in New York City.

Each bid must be accompanied by
a check, payable to Malheur Coun-
ty, Oregon, certified to by a reput-
able solvent bank, in the amount
equal to 5 per cent of the amount
of the par value of the bonds bid
upon in said bid.

Such check to be returned if said
bid is rejected. If the bid is ac-
cepted, such check will be returned
upon payment for and delivery of
the bonds included in said bid.
If said bid is accepted and the

amount of said bid be not paid with-
in 30 days after the acceptance
thereof, such check shall be cashed
and the proceeds thereof shall be-
come to property of Malheur Coun-
ty, Oregon.

Bids will be received for any
amount of said bonds of the several
series not exceeding \$130,000.00, par
value and accrued interest. The
right to reject any and all bids or
to accept part and reject part is re-
served by the County Court.

Address bids as follows: H. S.
Sackett, County Clerk, Vale, Oregon,
and endorse the envelope "Bids for
Malheur County Road Bonds."

Citizens of Malheur County will
be given a preferred right to pur-
chase said bonds.

By order of the County Court.

Dated December 7th, 1921.

H. S. SACKETT, County Clerk...

Date of first publication December
16, 1921.

Date of last publication January 6,
1922.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE IN (FORECLOSURE)

BY VIRTUE OF AN EXECUTION
IN FORECLOSURE, duly issued by
the Clerk of the Circuit Court of the
State of Oregon, County of Malheur,
dated the 12th day of December 1921,
in a certain suit in the said Circuit
Court for the said State and County,
wherein Wilda M. Copeland, as
Plaintiff, recovered Judgment against
Lloyd L. Culbertson, O. A. West,
First National Bank of Weiser, Ida-
ho, and Van Patten Lumber Com-
pany, as defendants, in the sum of
Six Thousand (\$6000.00) Dollars,
with interest thereon from the 23rd
day of March, 1920, at the rate of
10 per cent. per annum, and Five
Hundred Fifty (\$550.00) Dollars, at-
torney fees and the further sum of
Thirty-Three and 70/100, (\$33.70)
Dollars, costs which judgment was
enrolled and docketed in the Clerk's
office of said Court in said County
on the 12th day of December 1921.

Therefore, Notice is Hereby Given
That I will on the 14th day of Janu-
ary 1922, at the hour of 11 o'clock
in the forenoon, of the said day, at
the north main entrance door of the
Court House, at Vale, in said Coun-
ty and State sell at public auction
to the highest bidder or bidders for
cash, the following described real
property to-wit:

The Northwest Fourth of the
Northeast Fourth (NW 1/4 NE 1/4), of
Section Twenty-five (25), and the
Northwest Fourth of the Southeast
Fourth (NW 1/4 SE 1/4), of Section
Twenty-two (22), Township Sixteen
(16), South, Range Forty-seven (47)
East, Willamette Meridian, together
with the appurtenances, save and ex-
cept the dwelling house on the
Northwest Fourth of the Northeast
Fourth of Section (25), Twp. (16),
S. R. (47), E. W. M.

The above real property with its
appurtenances, taken and levied
upon as the property of said de-
fendants, Lloyd L. Culbertson, O. A.
West, First National Bank of Weis-
er, Idaho, and Van Patten Lumber
Company, by virtue of a mortgage
given thereon by the above named
defendants, or as much thereof as
may satisfy said judgment in favor
of Wilda M. Copeland, together with
all costs and disbursements that
have or may accrue.

Dated at Vale, Oregon, this 14th
day of December, 1921.

H. LEE NOE, Sheriff.

Date of 1st publication December

16th, 1921.

Date of last publication January

13th, 1922.

Date of sale January 14th, 1922.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER ..

Phone 20 ..

ESTRAYED STOCK

One red heifer, 2 yrs. old, branded
slash across right h'p and under-
slope in right ear. Owner may
have same by paying for this add,
if taken immediately. Taken up
by Jim Smith at Sheffield ranch. 3t.

The best way to succeed in this
world is to mind your own business.
The next best way is to mind your em-
ployer's business as though it were
your own.—Exchange.

PIANO AT SACRIFICE PRICE
High grade instrument in our pos-
session near Nyssa must be sold.
Will give large discount for quick
turnover. Easy terms to responsi-
ble party. If interested write for
particulars to the Denver Music
Company, Denver, Colo. 15no18

No man or woman can shop intel-
ligently unless they read the ads in
the newspapers.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER

Phone 20

GATE CITY JOURNAL

You get the best values in adver-
tising products.

Our town leader is a baker.

Service Garage

Service that Satisfies

Boise-Payette Lumber Co.

We'll Treat You Right

Nyssa Flour Mill

Phone 36R

Flour and Feed, Chopping
and Grinding
P. M. WARREN, Prop.

WILSON BROS.

—Everything—
TO EAT AND WEAR

Give us a call while in
town

NYSSA TRADING COMPANY

Make this your head-
quarters for
Groceries and Hardware

Gem State Lumber Co.

We Stand For Protection

A. V. COOK

Competent Blacksmith

STAR Rooming House

Comfortable Rooms

Eder Hardware Company

Z. W. TAKAHARA Drug Store and Home Remedies

EDITORIAL PERSONAL FRIENDSHIP

WE ARE GREAT BELIEVERS IN FRANKNESS. ADVOCATES
OF FACING EVERY ISSUE WITH OPEN MINDS AND HONEST
HEARTS. Neither are we an exception. Nyssa folks have as
a rule, always been of this disposition and this has been one of
the contributing factors to the upbuilding of our city and its in-
stitutions.

OUR MUTUALITY OF INTERESTS HAS BEEN THE INSPIR-
ATION OF THE PAST AND WILL BE OF THE FUTURE. The
relations of the Business Men of Nyssa and its citizens have been
peculiarly interwoven in the work which has already been done
towards our city's advancement. But we feel it to be your de-
sire and theirs to have even a better understanding prevail THAT
WE ALL MAY LABOR WITH A COMMON PURPOSE AND AN
UNITED EFFORT.

WE FEEL THERE IS NO PRICE WHICH CAN BE PUT UPON
THE VALUE OF PERSONAL FRIENDSHIP. And whether we
are intimately acquainted or not, it is one thing which all of us
Nyssa people possess for each other in the fact that we are all
Nyssa folks. It is this idea that prompts us to urge a greater
allegiance to our community BY A MORE SOLID BACKING OF
ITS BUSINESS INTERESTS.

Isn't it worth something to you, friends, to spend your money
with Nyssa business institutions whose owners are Nyssa men,
and women like yourself? Isn't it satisfying to you to feel that
when you hand over your money, in exchange for Merchandise or
Service, that you are handing it over to someone who is at heart,
INTERESTED IN YOU AND YOUR EXISTENCE IN THIS COM-
MUNITY?

Doesn't it make your blood surge a little more rapidly to
know that this transaction between individuals is not just a
cold, lifeless happening of business but instead is warmed by
the knowledge THAT YOU ARE A LOYAL CITIZEN TO THE
INTERESTS OF YOUR TOWN; that you are dealing as friend
with friend and to the mutual advantage of both yourselves and
your community.

Contrast with this, if you will, the spending or sending of
money from Nyssa and you will instantly picture a business
transaction with strangers WHO CARE NOT NOR CONCERN
THEMSELVES WITH YOU OR YOUR FUTURE WELFARE IN
THE SLIGHTEST. What happens to you, your family, your
dollars or your property is entirely foreign to this transaction.
It is a sever, calculating business procedure where both of you
stand as strangers with no community of interests or aspira-
tions. The dollar you spend is the basis of the operation. A
sordid business transaction the result.

We want you folks to think about this the next time you make
your purchases. The Druggist, the Clothier, the Baker the
Plumber—in fact, every Business Man of every line represented
in Nyssa is at your service. And we might add—AS FRIEND TO
FRIEND.

Every one of the business firms whose names are appended
herewith do business on this basis, folks. And they are only
part of the entire number who go to make up the personnel of
the Nyssa Business District—MEN WHO CONDUCT THEIR BUS-
INESS ON THE HEART-TO-HEART PLAN. Notice this in the
future.

Hotel Western

A Good Place to Eat
and Sleep

Silver Grill

THE HOME OF GOOD EATS

Billy Nukida, Prop.

Bank of Nyssa

NYSSA, OREGON

DUISE I

NY