

**PROFESSIONAL**

**PHYSICIANS and SURGEONS**

J. J. SARAZIN

Physician and Surgeon

Office hours 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 p.m.

DON S. NUMBERS, M. D.

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON

Phone 40 Parma

Dr. D. M. TYLER

DENTIST

Ontario Oregon

DR. T. O. HUMPHREYS

DENTIST

Phone 48 Parma, Idaho.

Dr. R. A. MOON

Chiropractic Physician

House calls made

Acute or chronic diseases

Hours, 10-12; 1:30 to 5

Evenings by appointment

Phone—Office, 158; Home, 41 R.

Ontario Oregon.

**ATTORNEYS**

E. M. BLODGETT

Attorney-at-Law

Land and Probate work a Specialty.

Nyssa, Oregon

W. H. Brooke - P. J. Gallagher

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW

Wilson Bldg., Ontario, Ore.

R. W. SWAGLER

Attorney-at-Law

Rooms 12 14, 15

Wilson Bldg.

ONTARIO OREGON

EOBT. D. LYTLE

Attorney-at-Law

First National Bank Building

Vale, Oregon

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Diamonds

Repairing a Specialty

FIFER'S JEWELRY STORE

PARMA, IDAHO

CITY DRAY LINE

C. W. DeBoer, Prop.

All kinds of dray work promptly attended to.

Nyssa Oregon

**Do You Need Any JOB PRINTING Today?**

If So, Send or Phone Us Your Order NOW

If you believe in home trade—in a home newspaper—in boosting your town—advertise in this paper

We can also do your job work quickly and satisfactorily

**It Is Our Daily Task**

to consider and solve the printing problems for our customers, and each one we solve gives us just so much more experience to apply to the next one. This is what keeps us busy—this is why we are best equipped to do your printing in the way it should be done. Suppose you ask us to submit specimens and quote price.

We Make a Specialty of Printing FARM STATIONERY

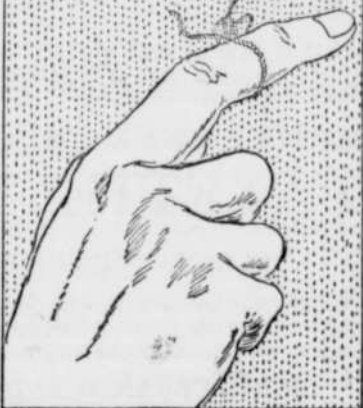
**Say, You!**



**HOW about that printing job you're in need of?**

Come in and see us about it at your first opportunity. Don't wait until the very last moment but give us a little time and we'll show you what high grade work we can turn out.

**REMEMBER**



That we have every facility for turning out neat printing of all kinds. Letter heads, bill heads, office stationery, etc., furnished at the lowest prices first class work will permit.

**DO IT NOW** Subscribe for THIS PAPER

**HOME TOWN HELPS**

**TO A MAN'S TOWN**

What should a man boast more for than his town—The place that shelters all his life holds dear, Perchance, his grandfathers' ashes and the tales That old tradition couples with his name? What should a man be prouder of than Just The harbor of his neighbors and his friends, The place where smiles of greeting start his day And mark its close. His town is this and more.

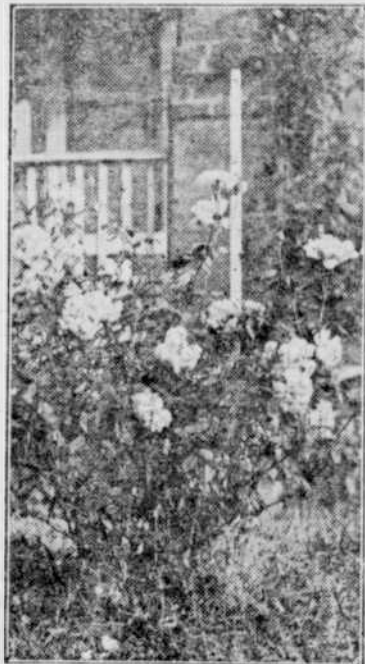
It has been wisely said of man that he has two homes. One is where he sits and reads When evening's come and where his children are; The other one is that which makes him safe, Assures him protection with his friends, A home that keeps his home—and that's his town. One is his heart's desire. He plans for it And works and saves, then works and saves some more That he may have it; and the other one Gives him the first one and makes it secure— What should a man boast more for than his town? —J. R. Adams in Interurban Labor Journal, South Bend, Indiana.

**UNITE TO BEAUTIFY HOMES**

Example Set by Women of New Mexico Might Well Be Copied in Almost All the States.

In one of the dry-farming counties in New Mexico the women have shown their interest in improving the surroundings of their ranch homes by making home beautification a project in the county program of work. Through the assistance of the home demonstration agent, co-operating with the United States Department of Agriculture, these women, during 1930, bought, planted and cared for 1,800 rose bushes which were planted in 21 home gardens. The roses include varieties which had never been tried before in that section of the country.

Some of the varieties which made the best growth are Red Radiance, Crimson Queen, Lady Battersea, Madam Cochet, Sunburst, Old Gold Dor-



Hybrid Tea Rose.

othy Perkins, and Gold of Ophir. The roses were planted in well-fertilized soil and were protected from the winds until growth was well established. In the fall the bushes are protected by turning a small nail keg without a bottom over them and filling in with earth and manure. The beauty and fragrance of these roses tend to weld the people more closely to their ranch homes and thus make for more permanent agriculture.

In this connection it is well to remember that there is no section of the country where roses cannot be made to thrive, with care.

**Small Town's Many Advantages.** The small town rules America, because, instead of being a place of hotels, restaurants and amusements, it is a place for normal living—where men walk home to lunch from their place of business and mow their own front lawns and weed their backyard gardens and bid their neighbors across either fence the time of day; where they not only live in today, but remember yesterday and plan for tomorrow; where families and communities retain, cherish and transmit traditions, there beats the heart of America.—Dodge County (Minn.) Star.

**Sanitation Always Pays.** Some people say that sanitation doesn't pay. Well, it doesn't pay doctors and grave diggers, says the United States public health service. Be sanitary; seek health before you need it.

**Take Care of the Trees.** A city without trees is a desolate place. Yet any city which does not guard its trees will some day be without them.

**Keep Everything in Repair.** Holes in the street are warnings against more holes. So are holes in the graveyard. Repairs in time will save much.

**LACK OF PACKAGE UNIFORMITY MEANS MONEY LOSS FOR BUYER**



They Look the Same Size, but They Are Not.

Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.) Standard containers for marketing fruits and vegetables are of more interest to the average citizen than he generally realizes. Not only is he defrauded frequently by the substitution of short-measure packages at the full-measure price, which is inevitable if the difference in the size of the packages is not easily detected, but also the cost of marketing is increased by the greater expense of manufacturing a large number of unnecessary styles and sizes and by breakage in transit, sometimes directly attributable to the difficulty of loading odd-sized containers. These losses constitute an unnecessary tax on the fruit and vegetable industry that the bureau of markets, United States Department of Agriculture, is endeavoring to cut down by fostering the use of standard containers.

**Old-Time Units Cause Confusion.**

Local package units that came into use long ago are most largely responsible for present difficulties. Such packages may have been satisfactory when their use was confined to a limited territory, but of late years rapid transportation and the use of special refrigerator and ventilator cars have brought the products of every section of this country into our great marketing centers, where the diversity of styles and sizes of containers have resulted in unnecessary confusion.

There are in common use today about 40 sizes of cabbage crates, 20 styles of celery crates, 30 lettuce crates or boxes, 50 styles and sizes of hampers, 15 styles and sizes of round stove baskets, and market baskets, varying in size from 1 to 24 quarts, whereas relatively few standard sizes would satisfy all the demands of the trade.

The unfair competition of short-measure containers has been another unsatisfactory factor. Certain shrewd packers have found that by slight modifications in the shape of packages the cubical contents can be reduced substantially without noticeably affecting the appearance.

**Short-Measure Package.**

Commodities sold in these containers can be offered at a lower price per package than those sold in standard packages, but the price by unit of weight is, of course, higher. Often this has caused the general adoption of the short-measure package, and there is no end to this procedure, for once the short measure is recognized as the standard a still shorter one is put out by an unscrupulous minority. The six-quart market basket, the 14-quart peach basket, the seven-eighths-bushel bean hamper, and the five-peck lettuce hamper are easily confused with peck, half-bushel, bushel and 1½-bushel baskets.

Another factor which has caused the addition of many unnecessary packages is the lack of a unit which is accepted as the basis for all package standards. If a manufacturer wishes to introduce a crate into a producing section normally using the barrel instead of using the bushel unit, the tendency is to offer a barrel crate or half-barrel crate. At the present time the crates and boxes are being manufactured in sizes based on the United States standard barrel (105 quarts) with its subdivisions, the United States cranberry barrel (85 45-64 quarts) with its subdivisions, the weight bushel, the heaped bushel, and the volume bushel. These different standards are used because of competing packages.

**Series of Crates.** The result may be seen by a glance at the following table:

Three Series of Crates Which Cannot Be Readily Distinguished From Each Other.	
Crates based on U. S. apple barrel:	
1-barrel crate.....	quarts 106
1½-barrel crate.....	do 159
1-3 barrel crate.....	do 318
Crates based on U. S. cranberry barrel:	
1-barrel crate.....	quarts 95 45-64
1½-barrel crate.....	do 143 11-32
1-3 barrel crate.....	do 286 23-32
Crates based on standard bushel:	
3-bushel crate.....	quarts 96
1½-bushel crate.....	do 48
1-bushel crate.....	do 32

A standard unit of measure should be permanent, definite, and of fixed and uniform value. The heaped bushel, which is in common use, is far from being fixed, and in many instances has practically disappeared. The conflicts of the bureau of markets and a newer heap has never been

defined by congress, and in those states where an attempt has been made to describe the manner in which the measure should be heaped the phraseology generally is vague and indefinite. The heap has been referred to as a cone, the base being the top of the measure, and the height depending upon the nature of the article when piled "as high as may be without special effort or design." Such vegetables as sweet potatoes under this definition might be piled so high that the heap would be as large as the measure itself.

In view of the difficulties which are necessarily encountered in attempting to secure a uniform method of filling or packing standard containers, it is generally recognized that weight is the only really definite basis of sale, and for that reason the pound or hundredweight should be used where this is practicable. An exception may be noted in regard to products which are carefully graded as to size, in which case the sales may be made satisfactorily by numerical count.

**BUSINESS BASIS IN SELECTION OF FARM**

Many Serious Errors Made by Young Men in Moving.

Know Only One Set of Conditions and Are Not Able to Weigh Accurately All New Factors That Must Be Considered.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Many farmers, especially the younger men, in moving from one region to another, make serious errors in selecting farms, not because their judgment is naturally poor, but largely because they know only one set of conditions and are not able to weigh accurately all the new factors that must be taken into account, say specialists of the United States Department of Agriculture. Here the science of farm management is helpful, in that from the farm-management viewpoint the farm is put on a business basis.

In doing this, however, the home side of the question must always be kept in mind. The farm home and the farm business are inseparable. A desirable farm, from a business standpoint, is nevertheless undesirable if it has no social or community advantages. On the other hand, desirable living conditions are of little or no advantage unless accompanied by a successful farm business.

A farm may have fine buildings, good water supply, excellent roads, and other such assets, yet if the soil is rocky, shallow, or naturally infertile, so that its productive possibilities are distinctly limited, there will be no adequate income for enjoying the other advantages. Moreover, these physical limitations are enduring, while the needed improvements, such as buildings and roads, can be added as means are provided.

**PICK AND PREPARE BERRIES**

Care Must Be Exercised by Grower in Shipping Blackberries by Parcel Post.

If a grower wishes to ship blackberries by parcel post, he should exercise care in picking and packing the berries. Carelessness in picking and handling blackberries sometimes causes more injury to the fruit than does the treatment given while in transit, say specialists of the United States Department of Agriculture. Success in shipping blackberries is dependent largely on favorable weather conditions and the way in which the fruit is handled in transit.

The shipping weight of a 16-quart crate of blackberries is from 27 to 30 pounds, and the charge for postage to points within the first and second postal zones is from 31 to 34 cents. The cost for crate and postage on a 16-quart crate of blackberries will vary, therefore, from 58 to 64 cents. It may be possible at times to ship more than one kind of berries in a crate, such as a combination shipment.

**SALT LAKE BUSINESS DIRECTORY**

GIRLS LOVE THEM—Our diamond rings—in the hearts of the ladies. All first-class our reasonable prices ease the way.

**BOYD PARK JEWELERS**  
BOYD PARK BLDG 165 MAIN STREET

**THE CONTINENTAL WOOD STAVE PIPE**  
For irrigation and all general farm purposes.  
For full information write  
MORRISON, MERRILL CO.

**ENGRAVED WEDDING STATIONERY**  
Announcements—Invitations—Calling Cards. Your printer is our representative and has complete samples and prices.  
Jennings-Gottschall Engraving Co.

**CLEANERS & DYERS.**  
Quality. Service. Clothes insured. Work guaranteed. We pay return postage. Price list on request.  
Myers Cleaners & Dyers, 114 E. Broadway.

**MONUMENTS.** Write for catalog. Standard Marble & Granite Co., 117 W. Broadway.

For a real good place to eat, follow the crowds to SHAY'S CAFETERIA

Opposite Post Office. Down the marble stairs RUBBER STAMPS & STENCILS. Seals and car tags also made. Send for samples, prices, etc. Salt Lake Stamp Co., 65 W. Broadway.

\$2.70 an hour cleaning and shampooing rugs. Vacuum furnished free. No commission on sales. Dodge Bros., 66 E. First South, Salt Lake.

CREAM BOUGHT. Send us your cream. Western Creamery Co., 344 W. Fourth South.

**MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS** of every description—on very easy terms. Write Daynes-Beebe, Salt Lake.

**FREE** Samples of balloons, Confetti, Noise makers. U. S. Wholesale Co., Box 219.

**POULTRY BOUGHT.** For best results ship poultry, eggs and game to Fulton Mkt. Correct weight. Prompt returns. Write for prices.

**REMOBILE DISTRIBUTORS.** Cars & trucks. Used car bargains. A. E. Torsness, 447 S. Main.

**Gill** Piston Rings cure your motor troubles. Gill Piston Ring Co., 13 East Fourth South.

**ELASTIC STOCKING MFRS.** Manufacturers abdominal, maternity supporters, Truss fitters. S. H. Bosman Co., Brooks Arcade.

**WELDING, AUTO RADIATORS & Machinery** built and repaired. Best and cheapest. Potter Welding & Repairing Co., 451 South St.

**TYPEWRITERS** The Baby Fox weigh a lbs. All makes rented and sold. Utah Office & School Supply, 32 W. Second South St.

**L. D. S. BUSINESS COLLEGE.** School of Efficiency. All commercial branches. Catalog free. 60 N. Main St., Salt Lake City.

**KID FITTING CORSET PARLORS.** Specialists in designing, making, fitting corsets. Hemstitching, embroidery, braiding, according to side pleating. Buttons made. 43 E. 1st W.

**VULCANIZING & RETREADING.** Quality and service. Standard Tire Works, 261 So. State.

**Inventors' Models Made.** Key, lock and gun repairing. Knudson Novelty Co., 355 So. State.

**SEE YOUR LOCAL PUBLISHER** For loose leaf binders, special blanks, records of all kinds. He gives Quality Service.

**MOLIER BARBER COLLEGE.** Quality as barber in few weeks. 43 S. West Market Street.

**NEW CHIEF JUSTICE**



William Howard Taft, former President of the United States, has been appointed chief justice of the Supreme court by President Harding and confirmed by the senate. He is the ninth man to hold that high position.

**Grabs \$25,000 Bag**  
Seattle, Wash.—Two bandits Thursday snatched a bag containing \$25,000 in currency from a messenger for the Northwest Trust and Safe Deposit company and escaped in an automobile.

**This Echo Sixty-Repeater**  
A large room in the castle of Simonsa, near Milan, has a remarkable echo. A pistol shot is reverberated sixty times.

**Canary's Voice Big for Size**  
A man's voice could be heard 500 miles away if it had the same carrying power in proportion to his weight as that of a canary.

**No Thought of It.**  
Snider—Loan me \$10?  
Jones—Yes, when I come back from Alaska.  
Snider—Are you thinking of going to Alaska?  
Jones—No.

**Sharp.**  
Jones—Women certainly go by contraries.

Bones—That's the truth. You tell a woman she is dull and she will go out of her way to cut you.—Cartoons Magazine.

**PRICE ON FORDS**

\$25 to \$50 Off

Ford Roadsters.....	\$505.00
Touring Cars.....	\$554.00
Coupe.....	\$846.50
Sedan.....	\$914.00
Ford Truck.....	\$627.00
Fordson Tractor.....	\$730.00

**Service Garage**

Phone 43 C. C. COTTON Phone 43