

PROFESSIONAL PHYSICIANS and SURGEONS

J. J. SARAZIN
Physician and Surgeon
Office hours 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 p.m.

DON S. NUMBERS, M. D.
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
Phone 40 Parma

Dr. D. M. TYLER
DENTIST
Ontario Oregon

DR. T. O. HUMPHREYS
DENTIST
Phone 48 Parma, Idaho

Dr. R. A. MOON
Chiropractic Physician
House calls made
Acute or chronic diseases
Hours, 10-12; 1:30 to 5
Evenings by appointment
Phone—Office, 138; Home, 41 R.
Ontario : : : Oregon.

ATTORNEYS
E. M. BLODGETT
Attorney-at-Law
Land and Probate work a Specialty.
Nyssa, Oregon

W. H. Brooke - P. J. Gallagher
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW

Wilson Bldg., Ontario, Ore.
R. W. SWAGLER
Attorney-at-Law
Rooms 12 14, 15
Wilson Bldg.
ONTARIO OREGON

ROBT. D. LYTLE
Attorney-at-Law
First National Bank Building
Vale, Oregon

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry
and Diamonds
Repairing a Specialty
FIFER'S JEWELRY STORE
PARMA, IDAHO

CITY DRAY LINE
C. W. DeBoer, Prop.
All kinds of dray work
promptly attended to.
Nyssa Oregon

**Do You Need Any
JOB PRINTING
Today?**
If So, Send or Phone
Us Your Order NOW
If you believe in home
trade—in a home newspaper
—in boosting your town—
advertise in this paper
We can also do your job
work quickly and satisfactorily

PRICE ON FORDS
\$25 to \$50 Off

Ford Roadsters	\$505.00
Touring Cars	\$554.00
Coupe	\$846.50
Sedan	\$914.00
Ford Truck	\$627.00
Fordson Tractor	\$730.00

Service Garage
Phone 43 C. C. COTTON Phone 43

It Is Our Daily Task

to consider and solve the
printing problems for our
customers, and each one
we solve gives us just so
much more experience to
apply to the next one.
This is what keeps us
busy—this is why we are
best equipped to do your
printing in the way it
should be done. Suppose
you ask us to submit
specimens and quote
price.

**We Make a Specialty
of Printing FARM
STATIONERY**

Say, You!



HOW about that printing job you're in need of?

Come in and see us about
it at your first opportunity.
Don't wait until the very
last moment but give us a
little time and we'll show
you what high grade work
we can turn out.

REMEMBER



That we have every facility
for turning out neat print-
ing of all kinds. Letter
heads, bill heads, office sta-
tionery, etc., furnished at
the lowest prices first
class work will permit.

DO IT NOW Subscribe
for THIS
PAPER

MARKETING LOSS CAN BE AVOIDED

Ruinous Conditions Can Be Avert-
ed in a Measure by More
Careful Distribution.

TELEGRAPHIC REPORTS HELP

Effective Work Accomplished by Im-
perial Valley Melon Growers and
Shippers in Co-operation With
Bureau of Markets.

(Prepared by the United States Depart-
ment of Agriculture.)
Market glut is one of the principal
causes of loss in marketing farm
products, especially those of a highly
perishable nature, such as soft fruits
and vegetables, which cannot be held
until conditions of supply and demand
adjust themselves. Avoidance of
these ruinous conditions is possible in
large measure by more careful and
widespread distribution, but all products
are not marketed most advantageously
by the same system, and the
marketing plan varies somewhat
in different areas from season to season.

Know Daily Distribution.
With respect to fruits and vegeta-
bles, and more especially those of high
perishability, perhaps no more effective
work in broadening distribution
has been accomplished than that of
the Imperial valley melon growers
and shippers in co-operation with the
Bureau of Markets, United States
Department of Agriculture. The department
opens a temporary office at Brawley,
Cal., at the beginning of the shipping
season. By means of a large
chart in the temporary office of the
department shippers are able to know
the daily distribution of each day's
shipments and diversions.

Shipper Has Information.
This information, in conjunction
with the telegraphic report compiled
by the department's representatives in
the East and telegraphed to its Brawley
office, showing receipts, prices, and
conditions in from 20 to 25 of the
major markets of the country, enables
the shipper to have before him each
day a complete picture of the market
situation with respect to melons, and



Typical Farmers' Curb Market.

to distribute his shipments according-
ly. There is no discrimination—every
shipper has full knowledge of the en-
tire situation. The day has passed
when one shipper has advantage over
another by reason of more complete
information.

Widespread and accurate distribu-
tion cannot be accomplished without
dependable information as to condi-
tions of supply and demand.

DISPOSE OF INFERIOR SIRES

South-in Live Stock Owner Even Dis-
cards Mediocre Roosters,
Canines and Cats.

The excellent spirit with which live-
stock owners are co-operating with
the United States Department of Agri-
culture in live stock improvement is
shown by numerous reports from per-
sons who dispose of inferior sires. One
of the most thorough clean-ups is re-
ported by a live stock owner in Web-
ster parish, La.

"Within the last three months," he
writes to the department, "we killed
off seven roosters ranging from four
to six years old. They were related
to the female stock, and the offspring
were weaklings and deformed. For
the same reason we castrated two
scrub hogs, and are going to get rid of scrub
cats."

The present sires on the farm now
include a purebred boar, four stand-
ard-bred Rhode Island Red roosters,
and purebred Airedale dog. Cattle
and horses also are raised, and, al-
though no sires are owned, the cows
and mares are being bred only to pure-
breds.

AVOID OVERCROWDING CHICKS

Growing Fowls Need Plenty of Room
in Sleeping Quarters—Ventilation
Is Needed.

After the chickens are a few weeks
old special attention should be given to
see that their sleeping quarters are not
overcrowded. Brooders that provided
plenty of room when the chicks were
first hatched will now be seriously
overcrowded, and the chicks will be
stunted and permanently injured if
more room is not given. Until they
can be transferred to larger houses
provide all ventilation possible.

TO FIGURE COSTS OF PRODUCING POTATOES

Investigations Made by Experts
in Several States.

Simple Problem to Ascertain Various
Items Figuring in Expense Col-
umn—Charge for the Use of
Land Must Be Added.

(Prepared by the United States Depart-
ment of Agriculture.)
Man labor, horse labor, fertilizers,
and seed constitute about 80 per cent
of the total cost of potato production
in average practice, according to in-
vestigations by the United States De-
partment of Agriculture experts in
Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan, New
York and Maine. These items can
easily be ascertained by any farmer
who wishes to keep a check on farm
profits, and it is a simple problem, us-
ing them as a basis, to find out the
total operating expenses, including



Harvesting Potatoes.

overhead, taxes, etc. To this must be
added the charge for use of land to
get the total cost.

Labor and material costs are found
by multiplying the number of man and
team hours by the prevailing local rate
and adding fertilizer costs (manure at approximately \$1.50 per
ton) and seed at current market price
at time of planting, whether purchased
or produced at home. Since these
costs are, roughly, 80 per cent of op-
erating expenses, the total expense,
including spraying, machinery, stor-
age, taxes, insurance, and overhead
expense, may easily be figured. In es-
timating the use of land the local cash
rent basis should be used, if avail-
able, and, if not, the interest at mort-
gage rates on the conservative acre
value may be taken.

FEED LITTLE CHICKS OFTEN

No More Moistened Material Should
Be Given Than Young Fowls Will
Eat Up Clean.

Young chicks should be fed a little at
a time and often. They should be fed
early in the morning and just before
going to "bed" at night, and not less
than two times in the intervening
period. For the first two weeks they
may be fed three meals of soft feed
and two of hard, and after that age
two of soft and three of hard, feeding
less soft feed as they grow older.

No more moistened soft feed should
be given at one time than they will eat
up clean. Poultry specialists in the
United States Department of Agri-
culture say if any feed is left it should be
removed or it will grow sour and cause
bowel looseness and dysentery. The
finely cracked grains may safely be
used from the start, but the chicks do
not as a rule grow as rapidly as when
a part of the feed is ground. When
the chicks are from four to six weeks
old the frequency of feeding may be
decreased to three times a day.

From the very first chicks should be
induced to exercise; activity is a prime
factor in promoting health and
growth. Feed grain in the litter, and
make them scratch for it. A little fine
chaff or finely cut clover makes a good
litter.

PUREBRED MOST PROFITABLE

Louisiana Dairymen Finds Regis-
tered Stock Superior to Grade
Cows for Family Use.

Developments in the "Better Sires,
Better Stock" crusade continue to
show that there is a trend not only
from scrubs to better stock but even
from grades to purebreds. "I had
three extra-good grade cows for fam-
ily use," a dairymen in Iberia parish,
La., writes to the United States De-
partment of Agriculture, but, he ad-
ded, "I concluded to get registered an-
imals, since such stock is better and
more profitable." This dairymen is
also a breeder of standard-bred White
Wyandotte fowls.

PLAN TO EXTERMINATE RATS

Allowed to Grow and Increase in
Number Trouble and Loss Are
Sure to Follow.

If there are signs of rats about a
poultry house a warfare should at
once be begun against them. For a
time they may cause little or no dam-
age; but, if allowed to grow large and
increase in number, trouble and loss
are sure to follow and may occur sud-
denly at any time.

HomeTown Helps

SEE CITIZENSHIP AS A DUTY

Happy the Community Which Has a
Number of Public-Spirited Men
and Women.

A good citizen is a man or woman
who takes a real interest in his or her
home and the community in which
he or she is maintaining that home.

A good citizen is one who makes
every effort within his means to make
the community a better place in which
to maintain the home.

A good citizen does not "forget"
when election day comes round. He
makes it a point to remember that it
is his duty as well as his privilege
to exercise the right to the ballot.

A good citizen takes the time and
trouble to study the candidates in the
field at election time. He looks into
their records, weighs the facts concern-
ing each one, and determines their
worth as public officials. Then he
votes accordingly with reasonable in-
telligence.

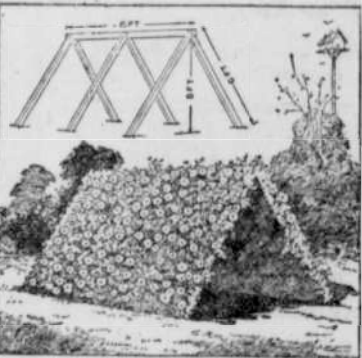
A good citizen studies the proposi-
tions that will be submitted to him at
election. He weighs the value of the
issues, determines from the facts as
he understands them, whether the
propositions are good or bad. And he
votes accordingly with reasonable in-
telligence.

A good citizen, then, is one who ful-
fills his civic, home, and political
duties; one who is a part of the gov-
ernment of himself and his fellow men
through the ballot that is given him
by the American Constitution. He is
not a sidestepper. He meets the
issues squarely and answers promptly
when his name is called. He is pre-
sent at the polls on election day and
he knows what he is doing when he
casts his ballot.—Quincy, (Ill.) Whig.

WILL DELIGHT THE CHILDREN

Vine-Covered Playhouse Which Can
Be Made to Add to Appearance
of the Lawn.

An attractive children's playhouse
which does not spoil the appearance
of the lawn, can be made as shown in
the drawing. It consists of a wooden
frame covered with wire netting, over
which vines are grown. The frame is
made of seven six-foot two-by-fours,



Vine-Covered Playhouse Pleases the
Children and Does Not Injure the
Appearance of the Lawn.

the rafters being set with their bases
five feet apart. These are then cov-
ered with wire netting, and the seeds
of wild morning-glory, clematis, or
other rapid-growing vines are planted
along the edges. The frame may be
painted green for better appearance.
In six or eight weeks, the playhouse
is very attractively covered with vines
and furnishes a fine place for the
children to play.—Popular Mechanics
Magazine.

Evil in Scarcity of Homes.
Much of the unrest of the country
is due to the scarcity of homes, ac-
cording to F. Roger Miller, secretary
of the chamber of commerce, Macon,
Ga., who addressed the convention of
the National Association of Comm-
ercial Organization Secretaries at their
meeting in Chicago.

"Marriages have continued at the
rate of 1,040,000 yearly in the United
States," he said. "But in 1918 only
20,000 new homes were erected, while
in 1919 the number of new homes was
only 70,000."

"This home shortage is not due to the
war, but to a neglect of the prin-
ciples and ideals of our forefathers.
Out of every 100 Americans 60 are dis-
contented."

Mr. Miller suggested placing the
housing problem upon a community
basis, with opportunity for every man
to buy a home suitable to his income,
and enactment of bills to provide fed-
eral aid for home builders.

The Tide Cityward.

The congestion of population in
urban districts is an old complaint.
It seems to be an inevitable conse-
quence of our industrial civilization,
and none of the schemes for check-
ing it have proved effective. The
disclosure by the census that the
cities are growing seven and a half
times faster than the rural districts
is therefore no surprise. It is not so
much that the cities have forged ahead
as that the country has fallen behind.
In the years from 1910 to 1920, indeed,
the cities have gained only five new
inhabitants where they gained six in
the preceding decade. But rural
growth has been only one-third as
great.

ABLE TO DO HER WORK

After Long Suffering Mrs. Siefert
Was Restored to Health by
Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable
Compound



Pottsville, Pa.—"I suffered with
female trouble for four or five years and
was very irregular. I was not fit to do
my work at times and took medicine
from a doctor and got no benefit. I
saw Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable
Compound advertised in the news-
papers and took it and got all right. I
gained twenty pounds or more and
am now able to do my work. I recom-
mend the Vegetable Compound to my
friends and you may use these facts as a
testimonial."—Mrs. SALLIE SIEFERT,
313 W. Fourth Street, Pottsville, Pa.
The everyday life of many housewives
is a continual struggle with weakness
and pain. There is nothing more wear-
ing than the ceaseless round of house-
hold duties and they become doubly hard
when some female trouble makes every
bone and muscle ache, and nerves all on
edge.
If you are one of these women do not
suffer for four or five years as Mrs.
Siefert did, but profit by her experience
and be restored to health by Lydia E.
Pinkham's Vegetable Compound.

The New Habit.
"Are you having any difficulty en-
forcing prohibition in Crimmon Gulch?"
"No," replied Cactus Joe. "Man is
the creature of habit, and while we
dunno whether we approve of it or
not, we can't help bein' surprised at
the number of men that has contracted
the habit of not takin' a drink."

KILL RATS TODAY

**By Using
the Genuine
STEARNS'
ELECTRIC PASTE**
The greatest and safest rat killer. Kills mice, cockroaches,
ants and waterbugs—the greatest known carriers
of disease. They destroy both food and property.
Stearns' Electric Paste forces these pests to run
from the building for water and fresh air.
READY FOR USE—BETTER THAN TRAPS
Directions in 16 languages in every box.
Two sizes, 10c and 25c. Enough to kill 10 to 40 rats.
U. S. Government buys it.

MAN'S BEST AGE

A man is as old as his organs; he
can be as vigorous and healthy at
70 as at 35 if he aids his organs in
performing their functions. Keep
your vital organs healthy with

GOLD MEDAL HAARLEM OIL CAPSULES

The world's standard remedy for kidney,
liver, bladder and uric acid troubles since
1896; corrects disorders; stimulates vital
organs. All druggists, three sizes.

Look for the name Gold Medal on every box
and accept no imitation

Saved My Life With Eatonic

Says New Jersey Woman

"I was nearly dead until I found
Eatonic and I can truly say it saved
my life. It is the best stomach medi-
cine ever made," writes Mrs. Ella
Smith.

Acid stomach causes awful misery
which Eatonic quickly gets rid of by
taking up and carrying out the acidity
and gases which prevent good diges-
tion. A tablet taken after meals brings
quick relief. Keeps the stomach
healthy and helps to prevent the many
ills so liable to arise from excess acid.
Don't suffer from stomach misery
when you can get a big box of Eatonic
for a trifle with your druggist's guar-
antee.

Comfort Your Skin With Cuticura Soap and Fragrant Talcum

Soap 25c, Ointment 25c and 50c, Talcum 25c.

Kill All Flies! THEY SPREAD
DISEASE
Fly Killers
Daisy Fly Killer
Kills all flies, house flies, stable flies, mosquitoes, etc.
Keeps all flies away from your food and drink.
Made of metal, can't spill or tip over.
Will not get wet or become rusty.
No odor.
5c by EXPRESS, prepaid. Get dealer or
HAROLD SOMMER, 105 De Kalb Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

**PARKER'S
HAIR BALM**
Removes dandruff, itching scalp, restores color and
brilliance to gray and faded hair.
50c and \$1.00 at drug stores,
Homer's, 123 N. 1st St., Fargo, N. D.

HINDERGONES Removes Corns, Cal-
luses, etc. Does all kinds of sore, chafed, itchy
feet, makes walking easy. 25c. by mail or at drug
store. Illness Chemical Works, Fairhaven, N. Y.

126 MAMMOTH JACKS
I have a bargain for you, come quick.
W. L. DELOVE, 126 N. 1st St., Fargo, N. D.

PATENTS Watson R. Coleman
Patent Lawyer, 126 N. 1st St., Fargo, N. D.
Rates reasonable. Highest references. Estimates
KREMOLA & WASHINGTON FACE PLEASER, Remo-
ves skin blemishes, freckles, etc. 25c. by mail.
W. N. U., Salt Lake City, No. 28-1921.