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CANADIAN IMMIGRATION.
Immigration to Canada and the United States has developed contrasting problems. In this country there is a demand for laws which will limit the number of foreigners coming to America, while in Canada the problem is to keep immigrants as permanent residents.

Canadian official reports say that during the past six years 616,112 Americans entered Canada for the purpose of settling. In the same period 594,919 people left Canada for the United States, leaving a net gain of only 21,193 to Canada's credit in the exchange of immigrants.

Last year about 54,000 Americans who emigrated to Canada returned to the United States, but Dominion authorities say this backward flow was nearly double what it was in any five former years. They insist that Canada has lost only a minor fraction of her American immigrants, explaining the figures by saying that the Canadian immigration department has spent large sums of money to bring people across the seas only to increase the population of the United States.

If the figures are authentic they have large significance on this side of the boundary line. Canadian immigrants are assisted, and the charge is being made that dominion agents in Great Britain and continental Europe have attempted to make a quantity rather than a quality record. It is charged that the immigration department is run in a loose manner, the agents paying little regard to the desirability of people sent over to become citizens.

Canadian cities have an unemployment problem, made more difficult by the rigorous climate. The problem has been made complex because of immigrants flocking to the cities, and it would be much further from solution had not many of Canada's unemployed immigrants moved on to the United States.—Oregon Journal.

The Journal office is furnishing considerable space at the present time, free of charge, for the promotion of a project that is being engineered by what is practically a local institution. The project is a good one, the organization backing it most worthy and the Journal is glad to assist in the good work but—we could enter into the campaign with more enthusiasm were it not that the matter sent in for publication is written upon letter heads printed by an outside firm. Justice would seem to require that the paper that does the boosting should receive what little business there may be to give out. It's about the same proposition as the man who spends all his money with a mail order house and then has to ask his local merchant for credit.

TRYING TO ENFORCE EIGHT-HOUR LAW

Salem, Or., Feb. 3.—Editor Gate City Journal: Having been attacked in my attitude in enforcing the eight hour law on public works, I wish you would kindly print the following:

Much adverse criticism having been made because of my determination to enforce the eight hour law on public works, the same as other laws, I desire to answer so that the work of the Bureau, which is dealing with what is today the greatest question before the American people—the labor question—should not be hampered by wrong conclusions. The laws coming under my jurisdiction to enforce, like all laws, are enacted by the people of this state, either direct through the initiative or by the legislature. I am not responsible for the same. When an act is passed it is either a good law, a faulty law or no law at all. If a good law it should be enforced for its value; if a faulty law it may be seen and cured; if no law at all, or its intent obscure, it is for the supreme court to decide. I believe all good men and women on sober second thought will realize that it is my sworn duty to see that the laws are enforced. "Trimming" by officers settles nothing. I should know what the law means and the people whom it affects should know what it means. It is my duty to enforce the labor laws, and I believe the right-thinking people of this state, when they understand the situation, will back me up in doing so, but whether they do or not, believing I am right, I shall go ahead.

O. P. HOFF,
Labor Commissioner.

FOR FARMER AND HOUSEWIFE

Russian Plan for Traveling Schools That Will Give Them Much Needed Instruction.

Press accounts state that the Prussian government will in its next budget ask for a grant in order to provide for itinerating housekeeping schools.

These are to move from place to place and give instruction in housekeeping to the daughters of laborers, craftsmen and farming people. The plan of instruction comprises cooking, baking, conserving, and putting up fruit, vegetables, and other food articles, dairying, feeding and care-taking of farm animals, poultry culture, raising of fruit and vegetables, sewing, repairing and cleaning of sanitation of the home, nutrition and health.

The course of instruction will take about eight weeks. Schools of this sort have been in existence in the Rhenish province and in some of the other German states and have been of great benefit. It is intended eventually to provide such an itinerating school for every county in Prussia.—Deputy Consul-General Simon W. Hanauer

Changing Taste in Hymns.

One of our churches in New York city having taken a poll of the congregation in order to determine the ten favorite hymns announces that the following received the requisite number of ballots: "Nearer, My God, to Thee," "Abide With Me," "Jesus, Lover of My Soul," "I Love to Tell the Story," "Lead Kindly Light," "Rescue the Perishing," "Rock of Ages," "Onward Christian Soldiers," "What a Friend We Have in Jesus." Four others were tied for tenth place: "Love Divine, All Love Excelling," "Just as I am," "Faith of Our Fathers, Living Still," and "In the Cross of Christ I Glory."

Nothing could illustrate better the change that has come over our religious thinking. In the list there is not one hymn about heaven. Ten years ago no congregation would have omitted "Jerusalem the Golden" or "There is a Land of Pure Delight," and twenty-five years ago half the list would have been given to such hymns.—Northwestern Christian Advocate.

How Franklin Learned Manners.

Franklin collected thirteen principles to cover the small amenities of daily life. Each week he picked out one and practiced it diligently, thus creating a habit. It took three months to cover them all. Each year he practiced each one four full weeks. He kept this up for many years. The uncouth Franklin of early manhood, who found fault with his wife for giving him a silver spoon and a china bowl for his bread and milk instead of a pewter spoon and earthenware crock, developed into the statesman and man of the world who won the respect of Englishmen, the admiration of Frenchmen and the gratitude of Americans.—Engineering Magazine.

Gray Uniforms in Night Battles.

Probability of much night fighting in future gives added value to the new gray uniform of the German soldiers. While this attire proved its superior invisibility at the recent maneuvers during the daytime it was in the night fighting that its effectiveness was best demonstrated. In day light men engaged in patrol duty and security service was unseen by the enemy; but those in dark blue in the hostile forces at once drew their fire. Numerous fights took place at night with searchlights, and then it was found that the gray was universally appreciated.

Troops wearing the old uniform were clearly visible on the ground, even when lying down, while those in gray were extremely difficult to discover, even when in close order. It is obvious that any color harmonizing with the paleness of artificial light will be more effective as a shield from detection.—Army and Navy Journal.

No Blasphemy in Japan.

Blasphemy in Japan is another rude disillusionment for the credulous traveler. Prof. B. H. Chamberlain in his "Things Japanese," remarks: "The Japanese vocabulary, though extraordinarily rich and constantly growing, is honorably deficient in terms of abuse. It affords absolutely no means of cursing and swearing."

Notice of Sheriff's Sale.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Malheur County. Empire Lumber Company (a corporation) Plaintiff, vs. S. W. Warren and Velona Warren, Defendants.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of an execution and order of sale duly issued out of the above-entitled court in the above-entitled cause, dated the fourth day of February, 1914, and executed under the seal of said court by the clerk thereof, to me directed, which execution and order of sale was issued pursuant to a certain decree made and entered in the above entitled court and cause on the eleventh day of December, 1913, whereby the above-named plaintiff recovered a judgment against the above-named defendants for the sum of \$289.62, with interest thereon at the rate of ten per cent per annum from May sixth, 1912, until paid, and the further sum of \$14.13, and the further sum of \$30.00, and the further sum of \$14.80, and a decree for the foreclosure of that certain mortgage described in the complaint in the above-entitled cause, and executed by said defendants and in favor of said plaintiff on May 6th, 1912, and covering the real estate hereinafter described, I will expose for sale at public auction and will sell to the highest bidder for cash at the main entrance to the court house in Vale, Malheur county, Oregon, on Saturday, the seventh day of March, 1914, at one o'clock in the afternoon, all the right, title, and interest the above-named defendants, or either of them, had in or to the following described real property situated in Nyssa, Malheur county, Oregon.

Lot five (5) in block seventy (70) Green's Addition to Nyssa, Oregon, as shown on the revised General Map of Nyssa, Oregon, together with the tenements, hereditaments, and appurtenances thereunto belonging or in anywise appertaining, on the said sixth day of May, 1912, the date of said mortgage, or have since had or now have therein, or as much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy the said judgment in favor of above-named plaintiff and against above-named defendants, with interest thereon, together with all costs and disbursements that have or may accrue.

Date of first publication February 5, 1914.
Date of last publication March 5, 1914.
Dated at Vale, Oregon, February 4th, 1914. D. H. Kerfoot, Sheriff of Malheur County.
By Ben J. Brown, Deputy.

Notice of Sheriff's Sale.

By virtue of an execution on attachment duly issued by the clerk of the circuit court of the County of Malheur, State of Oregon, dated the 8th day of January, A. D. 1914, in a certain action in the circuit court for said county and state, wherein Martha Peterson as plaintiff recovered judgment against Guy C. Barnum for the sum of Six Hundred Dollars, together with interest thereon at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 18th day of November, 1911, and the further sum of One Hundred Dollars attorneys' fees and costs and disbursements taxed at Forty-Five and 35-100 Dollars on the said 8th day of January, 1914.

Notice is hereby given that I will, on the 16th day of February, A. D. 1914, at the main entrance door of the county court house in Vale, in said county and state, at the hour of one o'clock in the after-

noon of said day, sell at public auction to the highest bidder, or bidders, for cash, the following described real property, to-wit:

The sw¹ of the ne¹ of Sec. 29, Tp. 19 S. R. 47 E. W. M., and the nw¹ of the ne¹ of Sec. 29, Tp. 19 S. R. 47 E. W. M., and also all that portion of the ne¹ of the ne¹ of Sec. 29, Tp. 19 S. R. 47 E. W. M., described as follows, to-wit:

Beginning at the northwest corner thereof, and running thence south 80 rods; thence east to the Oregon Short Line Railway right-of-way; thence northerly along said right of way to the north line of said section; thence west to the place of beginning; all subject to the right-of-way of Wilson Ditch owned by Ontario-Snake River Irrigation Company, containing 90 acres more or less. The said lands being more fully described in instrument No. 8226, a deed by J. J. Sarazin et al to Guy C. Barnum, filed in the office of the county clerk of Malheur county, Oregon, and recorded in Book "Q" of deeds at page 377 thereof.

Also lots one to six inclusive in Block 84, and all of Blocks 86 and 89, all in Westfield addition to the Town of Nyssa, Malheur County, Oregon.

Taken and levied upon as the property of the said Defendant Guy C. Barnum, or as much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy the said judgment in favor of Martha Peterson against said defendant, with interest thereon, together with all costs and disbursements that have or may accrue.

Dated at Vale, Oregon, this 9th day of January, 1914.

D. H. KERFOOT,
Sheriff of Malheur County, Oregon.

By Ben J. Brown, Deputy.
First publication Jan. 15, 1914
Last publication Feb. 12, 1914

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Attorneys-at-Law

Ontario - - - Oregon

G. B. WILLS

Proprietor of
THE CITY DRAY

Nyssa - - - Oregon

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ABSTRACT COMPANY

THOS. JONS, MANAGER

VALE, OREGON

Abstracts of title to all lands and town lots in Malheur County.

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That's your business. Makes no difference what you do, it's your business. If you have anything to trade or sell, that's our business.

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NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Serial 0331

Department of the Interior,

U. S. Land Office at Boise, Ida.,

December 24, 1913.

Notice is hereby given that Thomas Evans, of Parma, Ida., do, on July 20, 1908, made Homestead entry, No. 0331, for sw¹ nw¹ and Lot 4, Section 4, Township 6 N., Range 5 W., Boise Meridian, and filed notice of intention to make final five year proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before Alfred E. Stone, U. S. Commissioner, at Caldwell, Ida., on the 16th day of February, 1914.

Claimant names as witnesses: Ralph Rankin, Francis M. Mason, L. L. Stout, Brady C. Fowler, all of Nyssa, Ore.

William Balderston, Register.
First publication Jan. 8, 1914.
Last publication Feb. 12, 1914.

DORRELL'S BARBER

Butt in, old chap, and watch us Arrange your face within one slick.

Ring in your friends by fives a Big easy chairs, you climb no s Each swell massage will sure grease.

Right here's the lair wherein flooze, Shampoos, shines, shaves for k ever tried.

Hot towels right. We treat yo kers dyed! Our powder puff is high class s Pompadors and bonton soars—v

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\$1.25 for first 25c for addition

GATE CITY

NYSSA, -