

Oregon
June 21
August 1

L. E. Wilson, Malheur County Agent For

OVERLAND CARS

Anyone contemplating buying a car should interview the satisfied owners of Overland cars. More Overland cars are in use than cars of any other make. Call and have the machine demonstrated.

I also run a Livery and carry a stock of repairs for Overland cars.

L. E. Wilson, Nyssa, Oregon

Oregon-Idaho Lumber Co.

Nyssa (LIMITED) Oregon

Exclusive agents for King Coal

Laths, Lumber, Shingles, Windows, Coal, Doors, Cement, Plaster, Building Paper.

We carry a complete line of BUILDING MATERIAL. Let us figure your bills.

S. H. THOMPSON, Mgr.
Yard on Front St., near Hotel Western.

Cook With Electricity

Our 3 1-2 and 3 Cent Rate Makes Electricity the Cheapest Fuel on the Market

No Smoke No Soot No Odor

Perfect Regulation of Heat. Utensils are More Easily Cleaned. Kitchen is Cool in Summer. No Danger of Explosion or Fire.

The user of an Electric Kitchen Range may use an electric Iron, Toaster, Percolator, Chafing Dish or Washing Machine, on the range circuit at low cooking rate.

IDAHO-OREGON LIGHT & POWER COMPANY

PAYETTE

The Nyssa Livery

FEED AND SALE STABLE

WILMER & PILKENTON, Props.

BEST-GLASS TURNOUTS CAREFUL DRIVERS
ALSO SADDLE HORSES

Wood Avenue Nyssa, Oregon

PIONEER BLACKSMITH SHOP

LEUCK & COOK, Props.

General Blacksmiths

Wagon Work and Horse Shoeing

Plow Work a Specialty

FIRST IN STRENGTH IN SERVICE

MALHEUR COUNTY BANK

NYSSA, OREGON.

DIRECTORS:

J. Ward Geo. L. Phelps C. C. Hunt John Ray
J. J. Sarazin J. E. Clinton, Jr. J. H. Wolf

NYSSA FARMER GETTING RICH RAISING HOGS

The hog is frequently referred to as a mortgage lifter, but it is only when we find a man who is raising hogs systematically and knows what it costs to raise them that it is possible to tell just how fast the hog can lift the mortgage.

F. C. Fry, formerly of Grand Junction, Colorado, is located on a small farm south and west of Nyssa. Last spring he started in with six sows. All the feed he gave them was raised on ten acres and he sold \$500 worth of pigs.

Mr. Fry has the Duroc hogs and naturally thinks they are ahead of any other breed, maturing early and being very prolific.

He lets the young pigs wean themselves by providing feed for them of rolled oats and wheat mixed and access to an alfalfa pasture. In this way they do not stop growing and the sow is not injured as they are when the pigs are taken away from them.

Mr. Fry also has some fifty hens, Brown Leghorns, and they have been laying from twenty to twenty-five dozen eggs a week, in addition to what is used in the home, which makes a good income. Two good brood mares complete the stock kept.

The farm consists of 62 acres and this year Mr. Fry will have 5 acres in brown beans, five in oats, 12 in corn, 15 in red clover, 15 in spring wheat and the balance in alfalfa and corrals.

Of course he has a small orchard started. The alfalfa is cut four times, the first crop when it is ready and then it is clipped three times for hog feed, the first cutting being for the horses.

This farm is making its owner some easy money simply because the owner uses his brain as well as his hands in managing the place.—Ontario Argus.

Overcoat Lost.

Lost—on road between Nyssa and Kingman Colony, man's overcoat, belt on back. Finder please return to or notify Journal office, Nyssa.

Stock wanted to pasture on Bridge Island. \$1.00 per head per month. R. R. Clark. a17tf

Notice.

To R. H. Sears:
This is to notify you that unless you appear and claim the personal property left by you on my premises, to wit, lot 3, block 28, Teutsch's addition to Nyssa, Or., said personal property being described as follows: Two beds, four chairs, one sewing machine, one cook stove, one folding cot, one table and dishes and kitchen utensils and various small articles of household use on or before the 2nd day of June, 1913, and pay all charges, liens and claims against the same, to wit, \$30 rent and \$30 storage charges, the said property will be sold at public auction in the town of Nyssa, Malheur County, Oregon, on the said 2nd day of June, 1913, to the highest bidder for cash.

Dated this 18th day of April, A. D. 1913.

M. A. THOMASON.

Real Estate Snaps

We will build you a four or five room home within one block of the new school house on an easy payment plan.

We will sell or trade 70 acres on Bridge Island at a very reasonable figure.

Write us for our trade lists and list your property with us quick action. For further information write

The Pefley Corporation

Boise, Idaho
211 S. 10th St.—P. O. Box 1401

Living in the West

Cost of living has increased less in western states during the past seventeen years than in any other section of the country. The actual cost today is lower than in any other section except the South Atlantic states. This authoritative statement is made in a report just issued by the United States bureau of labor.

The report, the best advertisement for the west published in recent years, covers the period from 1890 to 1912, with special references to increasing prices since 1896, when the low water mark was reached. Prices have steadily risen since 1896, with western states lagging behind the procession. The bureau reports that the increase for a working-man's family ranges from \$152 in western to \$187 in north central states. In 1896, the year of low prices, the west was second from the top in the group of states. Today the west is second from the bottom, with South Atlantic States, where living is a mere existence, a few dollars below the western mark.

There is a tremendous amount of misinformation in the east concerning living cost in the west. It is considered there that the west as a whole has opportunity for the man of energy, that the coast states, especially Oregon and Washington, have both opportunity and climate.

But many still hold that opportunity is offset by high prices.

The Northwest needs producers, men and women who will grow things, who will add to wealth by developing a great country of opportunity.

Destroy the eastern tradition that California gold-day prices prevail in Oregon.—Portland Journal.

A Lucky Redskin.

Pendleton—Wenix, the old squaw whose land was condemned by the city in order to secure the springs upon it as a source of water supply and who refused to decamp until the sheriff put her off, has had a stroke of good fortune which will serve as a balm to her ruffled spirits.

As the only surviving child of Captain Thomas McKay, she will probably receive 160 acres of soldier's scrip valued at \$15 per acre and a small sum of cash due the captain for services in the Cayuse war of 1855. Major Lee Moorhouse of this city is in receipt of a letter from a pension attorney of Washington, D. C., asking for information regarding the descendants of Captain Thos. McKay, who played such a prominent part in early Oregon history. Wenix is a daughter of McKay by his second wife, a Cayuse maiden, and her full brother, Donald McKay, is dead. Her half brother, Dr. William McKay, is also dead, but he has three children living, Thomas and Leila McKay of Portland and James McKay of Pendleton.

Hawk's Labor Lost.

This is a true story:
A savage chicken hawk swooped down upon an unsuspecting spring chicken in Mrs. Rutledge's yard Monday and gathered up the prey in a quick and dextrous manner. He flew away toward D. B. Long's home and when Mr. Long saw him coming he concealed himself carefully where he had estimated the hawk would come to earth. The hawk came as expected and at the opportune time Mr. Long charged furiously upon the prey and frightened the hawk so that he dropped the chicken. Mr. Long had seen the capture from a distance and knew from whence the chicken came and in a very short time Mrs. Rutledge had the terribly frightened chicken safe again.—Middleton Herald.

If you contemplate buying a piano call and see J. Boydell; will save you \$100; direct from manufacturer; no middle man. Every instrument guaranteed; 30 days' trial.

J. BOYDELL. m8tf

PORTLAND EDITOR FORECASTS FUTURE

Great Changes in Industrial Centers Predicted by A. H. Harris of the Portland Labor Press --Problem Confronts Oregonians.

China, the center of the world's iron industry; Australia, the center of the world's packing industry; South America, still an untouched source of wealth, and Oregon, with abundant cheap electrical energy, upon the main artery of the world traffic, is the picture presented by A. H. Harris, editor of the Portland Labor Press, who opened the third session of the University Commonwealth program at Eugene, Oregon.

"The people of Oregon are face to face with the problem of re-making the state from an industrial standpoint," he declared. "With the opening of the Panama canal will come problems of enormous importance, of permanent effect upon the welfare of the people of the present and coming generations. Not only is the canal being finished, but the industrial map of the world is being changed.

"From Australia comes the report that the largest packing plant in the world is being built, largely with American capital. This will mean a change in the base of the great packing industry. From men high in the steel industry comes the statement that the base of the steel industry will be changed to China within 50 years, because China has iron ore, cheap fuel and cheap labor, which things guarantee development of the greatest plants in the world.

"From South America will come—who knows? South America has been overlooked too long by people of the Pacific coast.

"In the coming generation Oregon will be on the great artery of world traffic. As years go by we will appreciate the strategic position of the state, and too late, perhaps, we will realize that in failing to plan broadly we have lost the position which should have been ours."

WORK COMPLETED AT GEM IRRIGATION DISTRICT

The force in charge of the construction work and the installation of the machinery in the lower pumping plant, station No. 2, of the Gem irrigation district, has completed the work at that station and turned the plant over to the district, says the Nampa Leader-Herald.

The pumps at the lower station were put in operation for the first time Sunday. The station is equipped with two pumps, each propelled by an electric motor of 550 horse power. The initial test developed the fact that only one pump will be needed for the irrigation of the land now dependent on the lower station for water. With but one pump in operation the main canal from the station, which has a five-foot base, was filled to a depth of two and one-half feet, and the head of water pumped with both pumps in operation proved to be more than the new ditches can safely carry at this time.

With one pump in operation the settlers under the lower station are assured of sufficient water for all the land under cultivation at the present time, and with an equal amount of pumping capacity in reserve, there will be no question of an ample water supply for that portion of the Gem district when all of the land is ready for irrigation.

OREGON APPLES ARE ONLY FOR RICH PEOPLE

University of Oregon, Eugene, Or., May 17.—With \$250,000,000 invested in fruitgrowing in the Pacific Northwest and with the proper co-operation upon business principles, extensive advertising can give this district a monopoly which shall supply the world with high grade fruit, declared W. F. Gwin, treasurer and manager of the Northwest Fruit Exchange of Portland, who spoke at the second session of the University Commonwealth conference yesterday afternoon. He defended the middleman, maintaining that fruitgrowing in the Pacific Northwest compares more toward commercial industry than any other type of farming.

"The Oregon fruit," he declared, "is not to be raised for the common person—it is more of a luxury that is to be classed as a specialty, and sold at a price which which only more wealthy persons possess. Our apples, boxed and wrapped, will not compete in the New York market with the New York apples in barrels—they are of a better class and sell at a higher price.

"With a \$250,000,000 plant producing a high class article, we are in the same position, commercially, as the manufacturer. 'Cream of Wheat' sells for two-thirds more than the article without the name. The 'Force' company spent \$1,000,000 in advertising before they sold a box of product. Advertising creates a demand, and, if the product is superior, continued advertising adds 50 per cent to the price of the article.

"Oregon fruitgrowers must co-operate. By this I do not mean destructive co-operation, demanding the extermination of the middleman. We need the middleman. It is he who will collect the product from all branches of the great plant and ship in car lots. He will arrange for distribution, for the selling, for the advertising. Co-operation does not mean the elimination of the middleman, but it will tend to eliminate the faults of the middleman. It means that the middleman will work with the grower rather than against him.

"Our first step is co-operation. Then it is the organized effort to create the market for our specialty product. The fruitgrowers must spend money to do this. They must send representatives into the field to prepare the way. They must spend money before they make it. The cost, when divided, will be small, but the results will be large."

The speaker told of the organization of the United Fruit company—the organization that has put the banana, a highly perishable fruit, into the reach of everybody. The company, organized with a capital of \$10,000,000, is now capitalized at six times that and is paying enormous dividends. Its stock is considered among the safest investments in the east. He mentioned this company to show that capital can be had for fruit-selling projects.

Buy your Shoes at Spier's "Man and Boy's Store" and you'll buy them right. Best makes only, and remember—"all guaranteed."