Historic Hoaxes

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON @ Western Newspaper Unic

The Gold Machine

A LCHEMY, the professed art of transmuting baser metals imto gold, has been one of man's dreams for ages. But it remained for a Connecticut Yankee to give it a practical application which, metaphorically speaking, lined his pockets with \$200,000 worth of gold obtained from credulous investors in his "gold accumulator."

This was the invention of Prescott Ford Jernegan, once a minis-ter of Middletown, Conn., who in-terested Arthur W. Ryan, a jeweler, in his plan for extracting gold from sea water. In February, 1897, Jernegan lowered into Narraganset bay in Rhode Island, his "gold accumulator," a flat box containing a small battery, quicksilver and other chemicals and constructed so that the sea water flowed over the quicksilver. When the box was raised 24 hours later what appeared to be gold was discovered in place of the quicksilver and the jeweler's tests proved to his satisfaction that it was real gold-\$2 worth.

So he joined with Jernegan in forming a company and selling \$500,000 in stock. A plant was built at Lubec, Maine, and the two "accumulators" began bringing up increasing amounts of gold This went on for more than a year. Then in July, 1898, Jernegan went to Europe and at the same time an employee named Charles E. Fisher disappeared. The "accumulators" ceased to produce gold, for the very good reason that Fisher, who was a professional diver, had been placing the precious metal in them before were brought to the surface.

When the fraud was exposed, the directors of the company who had been made victims of the fake, gave back the profits they had made and eventually the stockholders recovered about 36 per cent of their investment. There some talk of trying to extradite Jernegan from Europe, where he was living off the \$200,000 he had obtained from investors, but nothing ever came of it.

Nature Faker Par Excellence

THE modern champion of all writers of nature fakes was un-doubtedly "Lester Green," of Prospect, Conn. No matter how preposterous his yarns, which several metropolitan newspapers printed for the amusement of their readers, there have always been some people who have believed them.

When he told how a setting of hen's eggs, which he had found in a block of ice taken from a flooded meadow, hatched out chickens covered with fur instead of feathers, a Canadian farmer wrote to him and wanted to buy some.

When he declared he had dis-covered the fluid responsible for the curl in pigs' tails and his wife had obtained beautiful permanent waves by rubbing it on her hair, "Mrs. Green" was flooded with requests from women for samples of this

When he told of spraying his apple trees with glue, which not only prevented the apples from falling but also preserved them in a fresh condition on the trees throughout the winter, both American and Canadian glue manufacturers wrote to ask what kind of glue he used, hoping to get a good "testimonial." One Boston firm even sent a representative to Prospect to investigate his stunt.

And these are only a very few of the marvelous achievements of "Lester Green" who was, by the way, the brain child of C. Louis Mortison, Prospect correspondent for the Waterbury (Conn.) Republican-American.

Spectrist Poetry

DURING the second decade of the present century there was a sudden growth of new "schools" of poetry and art, among them such cults as Futurism, Vorticism, Cub-Dadaism and Polyphonic Prose.

So in 1916 when the publication of "Spectra: a Book of Poetic Experiments" was announced, it was hailed with delight by the "emancipated souls" who were struggling for new methods of self-expression. The authors of this volume were "Anne Knish" and "Emanuel Morgan" and immediately they had a host of imitators who wrote the new Spectrist poetry. Nobody could un-derstand it, of course, but that made it seem all the more impor-

Then the whole movement was revealed as a hoax which had been fathered by two authentic poets, Witter Bynner and Arthur Davisson Ficke, who used this method to satirize the current fad in new poetic cults. But, in a sense, the joke was on them. For those who had been duped and had become devotees of "Spectrism" insisted upon continuing to write their verses in that form and to perpetuate the new "movement," which still flourished among some of America's intelligentsia.

Borax From Chile

From Lake Ascotan, in Chile, 15,-000 feet above sea level, is obtained half the world's supply of borax.

Fun for the Whole Family

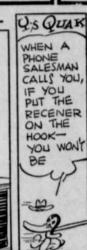
THE FEATHERHEADS - MR FEATHER HEAD? THIS IS MISS EERBENDER OF THE *CHARITY CHUMS" MAY WE PUT YOU DOWN FOR A SUBSCRIPTION ? NOW, HERE IS WHAT WE PLAN DO - OF COURSE YOU KNOW



















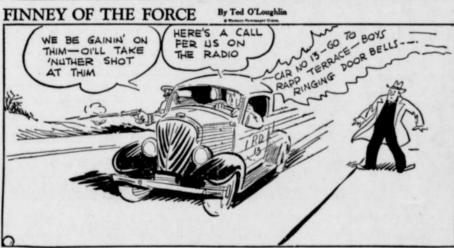




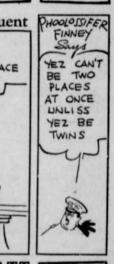








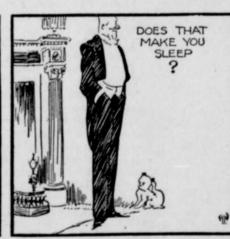




POP- When a Man Doesn't Miss Sleep











By GLUYAS WILLIAMS



MY GOODNESS!

Teacher (pointing to a deer at the zoo)-Tommy, what kind of animal is that?

Tommy-Gee, I dunno. Teacher-Oh, come now. What does your sister call your brother? Tommy-Gosh! Don't tell me

He-You look like a sensible girl. Let's get married. She-Nothing doing. I'm just as sensible as I look.-Stray Stories Magazine.

> Coin-Cidence "I'm a coin collector."

That Was Why

SHE GAVE UP!

They tell of a shiftless character who piled into bed one night after a coon hunt, with all his clothes on, including boots. After a while his wife shook him, "Get up. You got your shoes on."

"So am I! Let's get together and talk over old times."—Boys' Life. They ain't my good ones." To which he mumbled, "That's all

Pepsodent with IRIUM wins over Dull-Looking Teeth

Irium contained in BOTH Pepsodent Tooth Powder and Pepsodent Tooth Paste

What a "kick!"... When your mirror shows you teeth that sparkle and shine with all their glorious natural radiance! How thankful you'll be that you decided to try Pepsodent containing Irium! See how wonderful Irium helps Pepsodent

gently brush away dulling, clinging surface-stains from tooth enamel. See your teeth glisten and gleam as they naturally should!...And Pepsodent containing Irium WORKS SAFELY! Contains NO BLEACH,

