### **Building Contractors**

Plans and Estimates Furnishe Agents For Eagle Lumber Co. YELLOW FIR LUMBER

WE BUILD 'EM

McGown & Anderson Vernonia, Oregon.

#### **308000000**0 LUMBER

When You Want it. Order from

#### Beaver Lbr. Co.

Mill 2 Milcs South of Vernonia Rough and Dressed. Quick Delivery.

BEAVER LBR, CO.

# SEE MANLEY

Painter and **Paper Hanger** 

Before Letting Your Job. All Material and Workmanship Fully GUARANTEED

When in Portland

STOP -At the--

### **Empress Hotel**

Sixth and Stark Sts.

Center of Business District **Moderate Prices** 

## Painting -- Decorating

Anything in the Painting Line you want done, and done right See Vernonia Painters.

Exterior and Interior Work E. B. Dale & Co.

#### STOP HERE

Convenient, Homelike,

Modern

#### Palace Hotel

12th and Washington Sts. Portland, Oregon

#### RUPTURED



I carry a complete line of Trusses, including the Brooks Appliances, Dr. Smith's "Honest John" Truss fitting is a Scien-

tific business with me. I a so feature Seamless Stockings for Varicose

Veins, Abdominal Belts, Ankle Braces, Shoulder Braces and Arch Supporters.

D. W. ELROD 1115 Selling Bldg., Portland, Oregon Sixth and Alder Streets.

Reeds New Confectionery

#### **LUNCH ROOM**

Cold Drinks, Ice Cream Cigars, Cigarettes Light Lunches at all times

in Sesseman Bldg., West of Bank

#### Fashionable Hats

Both in Dress and Sports wear-Priced very reasonable. We solicit your trade. Mrs. Richards'

Novelty Shop

Forest Grove Sail Orders Promptly Filled ON OFFICIAL BALLOT NOS. 300 AND 301

Ordinance No. forty-six (46), granting George J. Burdick, his successors and assigns, the exclusive right to erect and operate in the town of Vernonia, Oregon, and in or under the trees, avenues, and alleys thereof, poles, wires, and other appliances and conductors for the transmission of electricity for light and power purposes. Passed by the Common Council on the 5th day of September, 1922.

Ordinance No. forty-six (46), referred to the people of the City of Vernonia by C. W. Mellinger, D. W. Keasey, and W. L. Hall. Purpose: Granting George J. Burdick, his successors and assigns, the exclusive right to erect and operate in the City of Vernonia, Oregon, and in or under the trees, avenues, and alleys thereof, poles, wires, and other appliances, and conductors for the transmission of electricity for light and power purposes.

Vote YES or NO.

ORDINANCE NO. 46, VERNONIA, ORECON

An ordinance granting George J. Burdick, his successors and assigns, the exclusive right to erect, maintain and operate in the town of Vernonia, Oregon, and in or under the trees, avenues and alleys thereof, poles, wires and other appliances and conductors for the transmission of electricity for light and power purposes.

The people of the town of Vernonia do ordain as follows:

Section 1. That a right and privilege is hereby granted to George ] Section 1. That a right and privilege is hereby granted to George J. Burdick, his successors and assigns to erect or lay, maintain and operate in the town of Vernonia, Oregon, including all the streets, avenues and alleys thereof, poles, wires and other appliances and conductors for the transmission of electricity for light and power purposes. Such wires and conductors may be strung on other fixtures above ground or laid underground in pipes or conduits or otherwise protected, and such other apparatus may be used as necessary or proper and maintained in the same, and agrees to furnish sufficient electric light and power for the City of Vernonia at all times.

Section 2. It shall be lawful for George J. Burdick, his successors and assigns to make all needful excavations in any of said streets, avenues or alleys and thoroughfares in said town of Vernonia, Oregon, for the purpose of erecting and maintaining poles or other supports for said wires or for the

of erecting and maintaining poles or other supports for said wires or for the surpose of laying down, maintaining and operating other conductors under-

ound for the purpose aforesaid.

Section 3. Whenever George J. Burdick, his successors or assigns, shall listurb any of such streets for the purpose aforesaid they shall restore the same to good order and condition as soon as practicable and without unnecessary delay; and failing to do so the town of Vernonia shall have the right to fix a reasonable time within which such repairs and restoration of streets shall be completed and upon failure of such repairs being made by the said George J. Burdick, his successors and assigns, the town of Vernonia, Oregon, shall cause such repairs to be made at the expense of the said

George J. Burdick, his successors and assigns.

Section 4. That places where poles are set or maintained shall be such as to do as little damage to, or obstruction of, streets and alleys as is consistent with effective construction and maintenance of the work. The wires hall be supported by a safe and substantial means at a distance of not less than eighteen feet from the surface of the ground where same crosses any

Section 5. Nothing in this ordinance shall be construed in any way to grading, planking, repairing or altering any of the streets herein mentioned; out such work shall be done, if possible, so as not to obstruct, injure or pre-

vent the free use of said poles, wires, conductors, pipes or other apparatus of the said George J. Burdick, his successors and assigns.

Section 6. In consideration of the rights granted, the town of Vernonia shall have the right to suspend upon the poles or place in the conduits, placed by the said George J. Burdick, his successors and assigns, in the streets aforesaid any or all wires it may require for fire alarm or police telegraph purposes, and said George J. Burdick, his successors and assigns, agree to furnish for the exclusive use of the City of Vernonia, Oregon, for business purposes four electric lights whose location will be designated by

the authorized city officials. Section 7. The rights, privileges and franchises, herein granted shall continue and be in full force and effect for the period of twenty-five (25)

Work for the construction of the above named light and power plant to be begun within five (5) months from the signing of this ordinance, and

be completed within twelve (12) months from said date. Passed by the City Council on this 5th day of September, 1922. Approved.....

CHAS. D. WHITE, Mayor.

BEN S. OWENS, City Recorder.

This is to certify that the above is a true copy of Ordinance No. 46, as passed by the Common Council, City of Vernonia, Oregon, on the 5th day of September. 1922.

BEN S. OWENS, City Recorder.

#### ON OFFICIAL BALLOT NOS. 300 AND 301

This ordinance grants to George J. Burdick, his heirs and assigns, an exclusive franchise for the period of twenty-five years over and upon all the streets and alleys in the City of Vernonia, for the transmission of elecricity for light and power purposes.

George J. Burdick has not given any bond or security of any kind to the City to show his good faith in putting in said system, and the ordinance does not require any security to the City.

The ordinance provides that George J. Burdick will furnish for the

exclusive use of the City of Vernonia, Oregon, for business purposes four electric lights whose location will be designated by the authorized City officials, but it does not specify the charge per light, nor whether they would be 10 watt or 100 watt lights, nor whether they would be for street lights or for the City jail.

No provision is made in said ordinance whereby the City, if it thought

it would be for its best interest, might purchase the system.

In an important matter of this kind, where a franchise is to be an exclusive one for a period of twenty-five years, the same should have been submitted to a competent attorney to examine for the City, so that its interests might have been protected.

Remember that you are voting upon this ordinance ,or franchise, in its present form as passed by the Council, and not on the promises of what some one says will be done that is not contained in said franchise.

We want lights, but we want the best we can get for the interest of

everyone of the City, and possible, but we do not approve of this man, the above reasons and many others.

Respectfully submitted.

C. W. MELLINGER,
D. W. KEASEY,
J. A. McDONALD,
W. L. HALL,
WILBURN HALL,
LEWIS BROWN,
J. W. HOWELL,
C. C. BROWN, veryone of the City, and will do all that we can to get them as soon as ossible, but we do not approve of this franchise in its present form, for

S. CONKLIN,

R. SESSEMAN, R. M. HALL.

Argument (Affirmative) The ordinance upon which this referendum is proposed was passed upon by the City Council of Vernonia, Oregon, on the 5th day of September, 922. It provides for the granting to Mr. George J. Burdick of a franchise of furnish electric light and power to the industries, businesses and homes

Mr. Burdick has not asked the City to put up one cent, nor to donate any land; in fact you have the opportunity to obtain one of the most beneficial and convenient utilities of modern times at absolutely no cost to the general taxpaying public.

Mr. Burdick proposes to install a hydro-electric unit on Rock Creek, Mr. Burdick proposes to install a hydro-electric unit on Rock Creek, where he has obtained the water rights from the State of Oregon. He intends and has promised that the City of Vernonia and its citizens will have prior right and preference in the furnishing of power and light, and with the most modern machinery, the best of construction and proper maintenance and management he will be able to furnish a more satisfactory service and at a lesser rate, which is governed by the Public Service Commission, than anyone with the fluctuating market of labor and fuel can possibly hope to furnish.

Any criticism that can be said of Mr. Burdick's plan, layout or franchise can be equally said of any other hydro-electric installation, and there are thousands of them in satisfactory operation today. And, likewise, much can be said against other plans and other methods of generating power, all too lengthy to state here, that can in no way apply to a hydro-electric plant.

Respectfully submitted,

PAUL ROBINSON,

PAUL ROBINSON,
L. H. DETRON,
B. F. LANE,
J. P. McDONALD,
GEO. J. BURDICK,
B. L. SEARS,
B. N. JOLLY,
CHAS. D. WHITE,
C. A. MILLS,
E. L. MARTIN,
EMIL F. MESSING,
C. O. McLEES,
C. R. COUCH,
L. R. EASTMAN,
C. O. THOMAS,
E. T. THOMAS.

# God gave parents their children

### Governments cannot rightfully take them away

MERICA has always stood for the protection of natural and inalienable rights, among which none is so sacred as that of parents over their children.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN said: "The Family is the corner-stone of social order and the guarantee of public safety. No Government can take the place of the Parent, and should never be permitted to usurp it." (Speech at Quincy, Ills., 1859.)

The results of the campaign against the so-called Compulsory Education Bill, which is in fact a Bill to Establish State Monopoly of Educa-

#### Facts demonstrated

The FACTS DEMONSTRATED, no tonger seriously disputed by anybody, are these That the Bill was given a False Title, to mis-lead the public and deceive the voters.

That it in no respect pretends to improve the existing law as to the Public Schools, but simply destroys the Private Schools.

That not one cent of public money goes to the support of any private or parochial school in this State, or ever has, or ever can, under the plain prohibition of the Constitution and laws

That it will increase taxation at least \$1,000,000 each year, and require from \$3,000,000 to \$4,000,000 investment in new-public school buildings.

That it will prevent parents from educating their children in private schools both inside and outside of the State, as they cannot even send their children elsewhere to be educated.

That is to see the send outside of the State, as they cannot even send their children elsewhere to be educated.

That so far from being united in support of the

That so far from being united in support of the Bill, the Masonic Fraternity in the State is divided, many of the leading Masons are openly opposed to it, and the Grand Master of the State Grand Lodge has publicly denied that the Grand

Lodge indorsed it.

That the best elements in the social religious. educational, and political life of the State are opposed to the measure.

That the educational leaders, inside and outside of the State, are opposed to the Bill. Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, of Columbia University, says: "It should be called a Bill to render the American system of education impossible in Oregon." The Presidents of Yale, Princeton. Chicago, Leland Stanford and other great Universities have emphatically condemned it.

That the private schools, under the existing law, are required to conform their course of studies to the public schools standards, the English language is made compulsory, and they are sub-ject to the inspection and supervision of the State

That the proposed law will close up every orphan asylum, home for defective and dependent children, and other private charifies, where any elementary instruction of the inmates is at-That it destroys the rights of minorities, the most

vital and valuable principle of Americanism, and the one that has preserved this country from the tyranny of Old World Governments.

THE ARGUMENTS UNANSWERED against

the bill are contained in the "Voters Pamphlet" issued by the State. The chief points of the same

#### tion, may be grouped under two heads: Arguments unanswered

1 THE LUTHERAN ARGUMENT "If you

ace fit to send your child to a school in which your religion is taught, not one day in the week, but every day, and the whole training of the child is permeated by such religion, the State, under the Constitution, must not prohibit you from so doing. This bill is manifestly unconstitutional.

2. THE PORTLAND CITIZENS' AND TAX-PAYERS' ARGUMENT: "If the number of children now attending the public schools is to be increased by adding those now taught in the private schools, it is inevitable that overcrowding must result unless new buildings are supplied, and it is also certain that taxes must be materially increased."

3. ST. HELEN'S HALL (EPISCOPAL) AR-3. ST. HELEN'S HALL (EPISCOPAL) AR-GUMENT: "No invidious fact or condution affect-ing public interest has been called to our attention that would furnish in the slightest degree an excuse

for the proposed legislation.

4. THE PRINCIPALS OF PRIVATE SCHOOLS' ARGUMENT: "It is against the best American ideals of freedom, in that it denies to men and women freedom of thought and action in the

5. THE SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTISTS' ARGUMENT. "We are not at all certain that a man educated in the public school is more intelligent than if he were educated in a private or sectarian school, nor have we heard any convincing argument that a person is necessarily more patriotic if educated in a public school, than if he were educated in a school not supported by public taxa-

6 THE CATHOLIC ARGUMENT. "There is no occasion now for agitation that will estrange old friends and neighbors, and that will divide our people into classes and factions. No greater misfortune can befall us than movements calculated to

THE PRESBYTERIAN MINISTERS' AR-CUMENT: "It is based on the philosophy of augo-racy—that the child belongs primarily to the State: it is an unjustifiable invasion of family authority, and threatens ultimately the guarantee of our American

The foregoing "Negative Arguments" are as strong today as when written and filed. They remonths of public discussion.

The great International Convention of the Episco-pal Church, meeting in Portland recently, adopted trong and anequivocal resolutions condemning this

The State Conference of the Methodist Episcopal to entertain any movement looking to an endorse ment of the bill, by the express ruling of the Presid-

Upon the foregoing statement of the case we invoke the fair and intelligent judgment of the voters of Oregon, confident of the result if a regard for the inherited and fundamental principles of reasonable liberty are to

CATHOLIC CIVIC RIGHTS ASSOCIATION OF OREGON By Dudley G. Wooten, 316 Morgan Building, Portland, Oregon. Executive Secretary

# Vote 315 X NO against School Monopoly Bill

Named on the ballot, Compulsory Education Bill

# Sign Painting

Painting of all And Any Kind

-- See --

C. O. McLEES VERNONIA PAINTER

# "HOME BAKERY"

Home Made Bread. Cakes, Pies and Doughnuts

Call at the NEW BAKERY Formerly Tipton's

Contracting and **General Building** Carpenter Work

NOBLE DUNLAP

# LIGHT UP!

The Largest and Best line of Flashlights and Batteries in the Valley.

All Sizes and Priced Absolutely Right.

# THE HAZELWOOD

Confections, Ices, Cigars, Tobaccos, Magazines.

The Vernonia Eagle

is Boosting for thebest interests of Vernonia and the Nehalem Valley.

Help Us Boost.