

Tillamook Herald.



ISSUED TWICE A WEEK—TUESDAY AND FRIDAY

LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY PAPER IN TILLAMOOK COUNTY

XXII.

TILLAMOOK, OREGON, AUGUST 20, 1915.

NO. 1

SERVICE

Ask any of our customers about
First National Service
 They are all pleased with it and
 Can tell you why.
First National Bank
 Tillamook, Oregon



RESOLVED
 THAT IF YOU COME
 IN WE WILL GIVE YOU
 A RECEPTION AS
 WARM AS THIS
 WEATHER, BUT OUR
 LOW PRICES WILL
 MAKE YOU HAPPY
 AND COMFORTABLE.

RAY & CO.

GROCERIES, SMOKED MEATS, FRUITS, VEG
 ETABLES, HAY, GRAIN, FEED.
 TILLAMOOK, OREGON

ALEX. M'NAIR & CO.

GENERAL HARDWARE

**KITCHEN RANGES and
 HEATING STOVES**

See Us for Prices Before Ordering Elsewhere

FOR SALE

Team, wagon, (pretty fair old team),
 wagon used less than 3 years, with
 new and cover; nearly new water
 wringer; two sets of single harrow,
 one old and one nearly new, and
 several other useful articles.
 J. L. Gav. Hebo.

FOR SALE

100 acres 1 1/2 miles from Nestucca
 on 1 mile from good cheese factory.
 2 acres in good pasture, good water.
 Could take good property in town in
 part payment.
 W. A. Makinster
 Tillamook, Ore.

LAMAR'S Variety Store

Tillamook, Ore.

"DROP IN AND
 LOOK AROUND"

GERMANS MAKE DASH FOR BREST LITOVSK

Would Leave the Czar's Mer
 Without Future Base o'
 Operations in Poland.

London.—The Austro-Germans are making a determined attempt to envelop Brest Litovsk by swift marches from the west and south before the retreating Russians can regroup themselves to defend their important fortress base.

Official dispatches from both Petrograd and Vienna agreed on this point. Vienna reported the arrival of a German army within 25 miles of Brest Litovsk. The Russian war office announced that "obstinate struggles are increasing" in the region west of the fortress, through which the Bavarians are advancing from Warsaw.

The Germans, it was believed here, are attempting to rush the Slavs off their feet, capture Brest Litovsk by a cyclonic assault and leave the Russian field armies without a base for future operations in Poland, compelling their immediate retirement far behind the Kovno-Brest Litovsk line.

The new positions occupied by the Germans and Austrians were outlined with approximate accuracy on good authority for the first time since the fall of Warsaw. The line starting from the vicinity of Ossowetz, near the Prussian border and opposite the Mazurian lakes region, curves to the south and east, running through Sokolow, Stedice, Lukow, Ostrow and Vladova.

AMERICA DECLINES TO ALTER WAR LAWS

Washington.—The reply of the United States to the protest of Austria-Hungary against the sale of munitions of war to the allies is a refusal to accept the Austro-Hungarian view.

In justification of its position, the United States recited among other things, that international law, the practices of nations, the security of the United States and other nations without large military or naval establishments and neutrality itself were opposed to prohibiting the export of war munitions by a neutral to a belligerent in time of war.

The United States contends that it could not deny to others the right which it claims for itself to purchase war munitions from a neutral in event of a foreign attack. In this connection, the United States hints that it might have to buy from neutrals if attacked.

CAPERTON IS IN POWER

Given Full Authority to Suppress All Disorders in Haiti.

Washington.—Admiral Caperton, in charge of American forces in Haiti, has been clothed with full power to curb malcontents who rebel against the newly elected president of the island and marines will be kept in Haiti for months if necessary to bring about complete order there.

It is understood that France, whose financial interest in Haiti is large, is in sympathy with the steps taken by this government to check the revolution.

That the revolution has left hundreds of natives in want was reported to the Red Cross by Admiral Caperton. In response to an urgent request by the American commander, the Red Cross sent \$1000 through the war department to relieve famine.

Germans Capture Kovno.

Berlin, by wireless to Sayville.—The following announcement was made here officially:

"The fortress of Kovno, together with all the forts and a large amount of war material is in German hands."

"More than 400 cannon were taken. The fortress was captured by storm in spite of the most tenacious resistance by the Russians."

British Transport Torpedoed.

London.—The British transport Royal Edward has been torpedoed and sunk by a German submarine. It was officially announced. Six hundred men were saved out of 1250 troops and 220 other persons on board.

DRIFT WAR NEWS

The former German cruiser Goeben, now owned by Turkey, has been torpedoed near the Bosphorus, it is reported.

Five German attacks in the Argonne in the drive on Verdun and great activity on the Yser front, where the Germans for 48 hours have kept up a violent bombardment, are reported.

Official dispatches from Berlin contained the admission that the Russians have escaped the Warsaw trap by which von Hindenburg hoped to surround whole armies.

The British war office announced that four men and two women had been killed and three men, 11 women and nine children, all civilians, had been injured as the result of a raid by two Zeppelins on the east coast. Fourteen houses were seriously damaged.

Renewal of violent fighting in the Dardanelles in which the British have captured several Turkish trenches and made one new landing, was reported in an official statement.

Steady progress for the forces of Prince Leopold of Bavaria eastward from Warsaw is taken to indicate that the Germans are now massing their main movements on a drive through the Russian center.

Artois, the forest of the Argonne and the Vosges mountains continue to be the scenes of activity on the western front, but no serious battles are in progress in any of these regions.

SHORT NEWS NUGGETS

It has been definitely settled that the Panama-Pacific exposition will close on schedule time, December 4.

The Chicago Union stockyards has issued a statement that the foot and mouth disease epidemic is practically stamped out.

The war department has authorized a business men's military camp, similar to that established at Pottsville, N. Y., at American Lake, Wash., from August 24 to September 12.

All government money and securities after August 16 will be transported by registered mail instead of express. The express companies, which have been handling the traffic more than 25 years, will lose nearly \$500,000 a year.

The names of 380,000 tipplers in Oregon and Washington are catalogued and arranged in an alphabetical index by a mail order liquor house that is preparing to open for business in Hornbrook, the California town nearest to the Oregon-California line. Oregon and Washington states will go dry January 1 next.

General Carranza summarily dismissed the mayor of Vera Cruz from office for permitting the recent anti-foreign demonstrations which aroused apprehension of the American government.

Eastland Raised; No Bodies Found.

Chicago.—The steamer Eastland has been floated, three weeks after she carried over 800 to death in the Chicago river.

Search of her hull and along the bottom of the river was made, but no bodies were found.

State of Washington Wins Medal.

San Diego.—A gold medal was awarded by the jury of awards of the Panama-California exposition to the State of Washington for general resources.

Villa Circulates Appeal For Peace.

Washington.—Acceptances of the Pan-American plan for restoring peace and government in Mexico are expected by officials here in a few days from General Villa, General Angeles and other leaders in northern Mexico.

It became known that under direction of General Villa and his lieutenants, copies of the peace appeal from the United States and the Latin-American diplomats had been printed at Juarez and Chihuahua for distribution throughout every section of Mexico that can be reached.

Idaho Values on Increase.

Boise, Idaho.—Revised figures on the abstracts of the 37 counties in the state as compiled by the state auditor and placed before the state board of equalization show the total assessed valuation on all classes of real property for 1915 at \$300,642,066. An increase is shown in this year's value over last year's of \$3,937,041.

OREGON NEWS NOTES OF GENERAL INTEREST

Events Occurring Throughout
 the State During the Past
 Week.

Lumbermen Tell of Business Ills.

Portland.—Untoward conditions contributing to present stagnation in the lumber industry absorbed much attention at a hearing of the federal trade commission held here. Mill men, lumber exporters and bankers gave their views as to causes of the troubles of the lumber trade, and unanimity of view was noticeably lacking. Overproduction, overspeculation in stumpage, shortage of available tonnage for export and general financial stringency were variously assigned by those who spoke as being, in their respective opinions, the chief cause of the business.

Evidence also was taken regarding conditions in the grain business, and other speakers explained to the commission the difficulties that Oregon fruit growers and shippers have recently encountered in finding profitable markets.

S. H. Friendly Dies.

Eugene.—S. H. Friendly, pioneer business man, and for 22 years a member of the University of Oregon board of regents, died here.

No other death in the history of Eugene has produced a shock so general as that of the man who 50 years ago came to Eugene a poor boy, without acquaintance, and left a fortune of more than \$200,000 and hundreds of friends.

Mr. Friendly's death came unexpectedly. Apparently recovering from an illness, he had engaged a drawing-room on the train to go to the exposition at San Francisco.

ROAD DISPUTE UP TO OLCOTT

Refusal to Audit Cantine's Bills May Result in Test Suit.

Salem.—Pending a decision by Secretary of State Olcott as to the legality of claims incurred by Deputy State Highway Engineer Cantine, hostilities between the majority members of the state highway commission and State Highway Engineer Lewis over the question as to whether he or Cantine is highway engineer are suspended.

Should the secretary refuse to audit the claims on the ground that they are not indorsed by Lewis, the majority members contemplate mandamus proceedings to determine whether Lewis or Cantine is highway engineer. Should he audit the claims, Lewis will have legally either to assert his title to the office or cease to exercise jurisdiction over highway work.

Recently Lewis asked the commission to rescind an order putting Cantine, his chief deputy, in charge of the highway work, or institute suit to determine whether he or Cantine was entitled to the position. The commission did not comply with either request.

Pork Held Not Infected.

Portland.—Portland's recent hog cholera scare was without foundation. Bacteriological tests of four hogs confiscated by the health bureau on suspicion that they were slaughtered

while infected with cholera showed under tests that the real trouble was overfeeding and overheated condition when slaughtering took place. The outward appearances of hogs slaughtered under these conditions and hogs suffering from cholera are similar.

The hogs were shipped to Portland from Yamhill by a farmer.

Big Gain in Licenses for Autos.

Salem.—Secretary of State Olcott has issued 21,650 automobile licenses so far this year, an increase of 511 over the same period in 1914. Three thousand motorcycle licenses have so far been issued, as compared with 2180 in the corresponding period a year ago. Chauffeurs' licenses show a remarkable increase, there being 3350, while last year at this time the total was 1533.

Hop Crop is Short.

Springfield.—The Oregon hop crop for 1915, which has been variously estimated at from 140,000 to 150,000 bales, will be less than 100,000 bales, according to J. L. Clark, vice-president of the Oregon Hopgrowers' association, who has completed an inspection of 600 hop fields, representing the greater part of hop acreage in Oregon.

Copperfield Hit by Blaze.

Baker.—The business section of Copperfield, which came into prominence when Miss Fern Hobbs closed the saloons there under orders from former governor Oswald West, was practically wiped out by a fire believed to have been of incendiary origin.

The three undertaking parlors of Salem have agreed to hold no funerals on Sunday after August 15.

OUTLAW ESCAPES GRANTS PASS JAIL

Grants Pass, Or.—John Austin Hooper, college graduate and king of highwaymen, aided by a fellow prisoner, who says that Hooper forced his assistance, made a daring escape from the Josephine county jail.

The highwayman, who was in jail here awaiting trial since his capture at The Dalles July 19, for the robbery of the Southern Pacific station here three months ago, overpowered Sheriff Smith, disarmed him, locked him in a cell and fled with Joe Collinge, the fellow prisoner who aided him. Collinge has been recaptured, but nothing has been seen of Hooper since he left the outskirts of Grants Pass.

As Sheriff Smith entered the cell with the two prisoners' breakfast, Collinge seized him, pinning his arms to his side. At the same time Hooper grasped the sheriff by the throat, preventing an outcry, and then tied a rag around the officer's mouth. Collinge, at Hooper's order, then took the sheriff's automatic pistol. They then forced Sheriff Smith into an open cell and slammed the door, locking it.

Hooper then took the automatic pistol and cartridge belt from Collinge and, picking up a small valise, left the jail, accompanied by Collinge.

The two prisoners separated as soon as they left the jail, Hooper starting for the hills north of Grants Pass and Collinge going toward the railroad tracks.

GEM THEATRE

Monday and Tuesday, Aug. 23-24 EXPLOITS OF ELAINE 23rd EPISODE

This picture grows more interesting in each succeeding number, the Pathe News and a comedy go to make our Monday and Tuesday Programs very interesting.

Wed. and Thurs. Aug. 25-26

The last number of who pays? The great three reel feature drama dealing with the leading moral questions of life. These pictures create more thought and teach as big a lesson, as any book you ever read, or any sermon you have heard, also the Pathe news and a good comedy is shown with this program. Make it a point to see these pictures.

Watch this space each week for the Gem program announcements.