



ISSUED TWICE A WEEK—TUESDAY AND FRIDAY
LARGEST CIRCULATION OF ANY PAPER IN TILLAMOOK COUNTY

XXI.

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NO. 44

How to Prepare County Exhibits

County Agriculturalist Jones Gives Some Pointers in Regard to Preparing Fruits and Grasses.

It is time that the farmers of the County were beginning to think about an exhibit at the local and State Fairs this fall. Now is the time to select the bundles of grasses and to prepare our small fruits for exhibition. There has been several inquiries as to how to prepare samples and preserve the juicy fruits so as to retain their color and shape. The County Fair Board have asked me to aid them in this matter and I shall be glad to give assistance to any who wish it.

In selecting grasses take those fairly well matured though still of a good green color, cut very close to the ground so as to get good long bundles. Dry in a dark place in a good draft of air so as to retain the natural color as much as possible and then tie up in bundles about 4 inches in diameter. Turn the butts off evenly and keep in a dry dark place so they will not bleach out.

In regard to fruits, the following is taken from an article written by W. O. Longyear of the Colorado Agricultural College.

A great many experiments have been made in the attempt to find some fluids or solutions in which the more perishable fruits could be kept for exhibition at fairs and expositions. Some of these have proved very satisfactory for certain fruits but it is doubtful whether any process will ever be discovered by which the softer kinds, such as strawberries and raspberries can be kept for any considerable length of time without much change in color.

The specimens to be preserved should be the most perfect obtainable, free from all blemishes and imperfections. In most cases fruit of a fair degree of ripeness is better than partly green specimens. Exhibition jars should be of clear white glass, preferably with ground glass stoppers. The tall cylindrical form is desirable, especially for the smaller fruits.

The sorted fruit is first carefully placed in the jar which is then filled with clear water. After standing a

PORTLAND LETTER.

Portland, Ore., June 23, (Special)—A new organization, The Oregon, Industry League, has recently been formed in Portland, the object of which is to conduct an educational campaign for the extension of the use of Oregon-made goods of all kinds, for the encouragement of all lines of industry in this state and for the moral and financial backing of all Oregon institutions.

The campaign will be carried on through publications in the state, and the league may in time establish an official publication of its own. Meetings of all kinds, where the league can properly send its speakers will be covered and all large conventions in the state will be attended by its delegates. Twenty-one leading civic and commercial organizations of the city and state sent delegates to assist in the establishment of the new league and it is to bring to its assistance practically every organization of importance in the state.

A prominent feature of the Panama-Pacific Exposition will be an extensive Oregon out-of-doors life display to cost approximately \$10,000. An area 60x350 feet between the Oregon building and bay shore has been secured by the Oregon Commission and contracts have been let for the initial work. This feature will be unique at the Exposition, nothing of the sort being attempted by any other state. One of the most interesting features will be a miniature reproduction of 200 miles of the Columbia River, showing fisheries, night signals, rapids and waterfalls. This realistic bit of scenery will extend approximately 60 feet. In addition, it is announced that a reservation of 7,900 square feet has been made for Oregon in the palaces of horticulture, agriculture and food products.

Wm. Tallman, of Baker, president of the Cattle and Horse Breeders' Association of Oregon, has advised O. M. Plummer, manager of the Pacific Northwest Livestock Association, that an important meeting of his society will be held in Portland during the livestock show at the Union Stockyards next fall. Stock raisers from all over the Northwest will be expected to attend this convention.

One of the prominent features of the Salem Cherry Fair, to be held June 25-26-27, will be an electrical parade the last night of the show. There will probably be ten floats in line, all gorgeously decorated and illuminated. Another

short time the water is poured off so as to remove all particles of dirt from the jar and contents. The jar may then be filled with the preserving fluid and kept in a dark, cool place till the time for exhibition. Frequent examination should be made to determine how well the fruit is keeping. If the liquid becomes colored from the fruit, it should be poured off and replaced by fresh liquid.

The following formulas have been successfully used at the Colorado College, especially with plums, grapes, cherries, currants and gooseberries:

Formalin, 5 parts; saturated solution of common table salt, 10 parts; water (boiled and cooled) enough to make 100 parts. This may be made up by measure as follows:—Formalin, 1 pint; salt solution, two pints; water, 17 pints. When made up the solution will keep indefinitely.

Another solution weaker in formalin has also been used satisfactorily. The proportions are:—Formalin, 3 parts; salt solution 10 parts; water enough to make 100 parts.

For raspberries the following mixture is recommended:—Formalin, 1 part, glycerine, 10 parts; water 89 parts.

Strawberries may be preserved fairly well in a saturated solution of common salt, and better still in a fluid composed of formalin, 1oz; alum, 1 drachm; glycerine, 5 oz and water 3 pints.

Red currants keep best in a solution corrosive sublimate, 1 part; glycerine, 10 parts; water 90 parts. The corrosive sublimate must be dissolved in hot water and the solution and fruit preserved in it should be labeled POISON, as it is very deadly if swallowed.

The glass stoppers of bottles and jars may be made perfectly tight by smearing the ground surface with a small amount of light colored vaseline. This will also prevent in a great measure the sticking of the stoppers when it is desired to remove them.

R. C. Jones,
County Agriculturalist.

Industrial Review Of The State

Factories and Enterprises that Supply Payrolls and Matters Relating to Development of Oregon.

Salem, Ore., June 22. The announcement is made that by an agreement between the department of Economics of the State University and the Central Labor Council, a campaign will be taken up to solve the problems of unemployment.

Bandon fire losses amounting to \$200,000 are to be rebuilt.

The Oregon Public Utilities commission authorizes increased telephone rates at Newberg, and in the Eugene electric power case, sustains the contention of the Oregon Power Co.

The manufacture of logan berry juice and sawdust briquets are new industries being considered in various parts of the state.

Hood River county will vote on a \$75,000 bond issue for the Columbia highway.

Labor Commissioner Hoff had a meeting of officials of labor boards at Portland to consider needed labor legislation.

Freak laws have had the same effect in Wisconsin as Oregon. In both states taxes have doubled. Wisconsin went up from \$2,566,711 in 1913 to \$7,655,318 in 1914. For many years they had no state levy.

Hop growers met at Aurora and protested against putting up their industry with annual product of \$6,000,000 on a popular vote.

Portland Millers are to be allowed to bid for army supplies.

Sellwood is to have the first wing of a large hospital built.

Mercy hospital, Eugene, will build a \$15,000 training school.

Clackamas county will establish a sand and gravel plant at New Era.

Maupin is to have a new \$15,000 bank building.

The Langreel, Baker county, sawmill will be located on Burnt river.

The State Grange bulletin says not one person in a hundred will pay anything but a land tax if the \$1500 exemption passes.

Albany will have a \$50,000 school erected this year.

Eugene is laying 21,600 feet of water main extensions.

Charles Bordeaux of the American Brewing Co. of Baker has been looking up a location at Fort George, B. C.

Marshfield voted \$15,000 for a high school gymnasium.

The Oregon Power Co. has 100 men at work extending its intake for the Springfield water supply.

Cannery, cannery, is the cry of the

interesting feature will be a street dance led by King Bing and Queen Ann and which will be participated in by the Cherrians and the Royal Rosarians of Portland.

The Secretary of the Interior has designated a tract of 284,000 acres of land in Oregon for entry under the enlarged homestead law. Most of these lands lie in the Deschutes and John Day river basins.

The first freight vessel to be towed through the Panama Canal was the Grace liner Santa Clara, carrying a cargo of Pacific Coast products, 90 per cent of which was loaded at Portland, nearly all of which will be discharged at New York. The vessel is comparatively new, this being her third trip to the Pacific Coast.

WARD-WEISS WEDDING

On June 16th, G. H. Ward and Miss Emma Weiss of this city were married at the home of Henry Zurluh at 4 p. m. by Rev. Ebinger, pastor of the German Congregational Church of this city. That evening Mr. and Mrs. Ward left for Portland, and from there they went into Washington on a short trip. They are among our most respected young people and have a host of friends who hope for them a happy and prosperous wedded life.

Albany business men.

The Portland Central Labor Council is agitating an initiative bill to annul the franchises of the Portland Gas and Coke Company which the legislature refused to repeal.

Milwaukie will get a one dollar gas rate from the Portland Gas Co.

Independent bar pilots have reduced rates from \$1.50 to \$1.00 per foot draft for vessels.

Dallas voted fair grounds and septic tank bonds.

Force of laborers doubled on the Hill terminals at Flavel.

Lane county hop crop this year will be \$350,000.

Albany loganberry drier handled 8000 pounds a day.

Eola will have a \$5000 church.

The 1914 wool crop brought Oregon \$2,081,000.

Mrs. Hogue will build a \$200,000 hotel at Eleventh and Washington streets, Portland.

It is claimed that the \$1500 tax exemption for "every person" would allow whole families to take out \$1500 apiece and virtually establish the single land tax in Oregon.

Cottage Grove has lowered its school tax 5 1/2 mills.

By a vote of 12 to 1 Portland voters defeated free textbooks. The industry of state published textbooks is to be established next year.

The new quarter of a million feet a day electric sawmill of the Booth-Kelly Co. at Springfield was given a trial the past week.

Under the head of a state industrial survey the water power on the Rogue river is to be investigated with a view to putting the state into the business of generating electric power.

Astoria is to have the most powerful wireless telegraph station.

A franchise has been granted the Pacific Power and Light Co. to build 4 miles of street car lines in Clatsop county running from Astoria.

Porter Bros. expect to add 800 men to their force on the Fall-croos lake section of the Willamette Pacific, south of Florence.

Portland municipal dock No. 1 will be enlarged to hold two large ships at the same time.

The Socialist party is initiating a bill to tax estates and create a fund for the unemployed, to be administered by the State Labor Commissioner, authorized to build railroads and public works of all kinds.

LAMAR'S VARIETY STORE

Tillamook, Ore.

"DROP IN AND LOOK AROUND"

TRAVELERS' CHEQUES

of the AMERICAN BANKERS ASSN

World-travelers who carried "A. B. A." Travelers' Cheques last season are enthusiastic in praise of them. "Good as gold everywhere", is their testimony. Try them yourself on your next trip. They are safer than money; handier than drafts; self-identifying.

Tillamook County Bank

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF TILLAMOOK

IS NOW LOCATED IN ITS NEW BANKING ROOM

I. O. O. F. BUILDING

AND INVITES THE PUBLIC TO CALL AND MAKE

AN INSPECTION OF THE ROOM

AND ITS EQUIPMENT

Safety, Security, Service.

A CASTELE SOAP CHANCE

8 Cents a Cake

THIS WEEK ONLY

Pure Castele, Good for the Baby, Good for the Baby, Good for Shampoo and an Emblem of Purity. Only 8c a cake.

TILLAMOOK DRUG STORE

KOCH & HILL, PROPS.

E. E. KOCH, PH. G. DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE

PHONES

TILLAMOOK, OREGON

Special Grocery Prices

Quaker Oats

Large Package..... 52c
Small Package..... 15c

Dried Fruits

Raney Prunes..... 10c per lb.
Raney Dried Peaches..... 10c per lb.

Crescent Baking Powders

3 Pound Can, regular price \$1.00 now..... 85c
3 Pound Can, Regular price 70c, now..... 55c
1 Pound Can, regular price 25c, now..... 20c

COFFEE AND TEA SPECIAL

Ruby Caracola Coffee 10 Lbs., for \$2.50; Ruby Caracola Coffee 1 lb. for 27c
German American Coffee, Steel Cut, 1 pound 30c
German American Coffee, Steel Cut, 3 pounds 85c

RIDGEWAYS HIGH GRADE TEAS

Orange Label 1/2 pound 35c; Orange Label 1 pound 65c
Her Majesty's Blend 1/4 pound 25c; Her Majesty's Blend 1/2 pound 50c
Her Majesty's Blend, 1 pound \$1.00; Capital Household, 1/2 pound 25c.

ALPH C. BACON.

Mgr. Grocery Dept.

Ray & Company

FOR SALE

of cows, 3 horses, 1 Jersey cow from two to 4 months old and pigs, which is of the Johnson Estate ordered by the County Court at private sale on June 1 to 4 p. m. For further information call me over mutual phone. R. Y. Blalock, Administrator of the Johnson Es-

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

I am now located in the Mrs. Mills property between Stillwell Ave. and Second Ave. East, three blocks West of my old location, where I am better prepared to serve you than ever before. Thanking you for your liberal patronage in the past and soliciting a continuation of your valued orders, I am,
Yours for business,
Kasper Zweifel,
THE WATKINS MAN.

PIANO TUNING

First class work. Reasonable rates. Three years of satisfaction to Tillamook patrons.

PAUL IRVINE

Phone or leave orders at Jones-Knudson store.

Hand Shaved shingles and cedar posts for sale. See or address C. J. Blanchard, Hemlock, Ore., Mutual Phone.