

MANY DEVICES USED TO GIVE HERD SIRE NEEDED EXERCISE

Many a valuable bull is rendered useless by improper care and management, says the United States department of agriculture. The importance of exercise is often underestimated, and many bulls, after their value has been proved, are found to be sterile or slow breeders, due largely to close confinement and lack of activity.

Regular exercise helps materially to keep the bull in good condition. Any method that will make the sluggish bull take exercise regularly and without overwork is satisfactory. The main point is for him to get it. In some countries bulls are yoked like oxen and used to pull a plow, to haul manure, or to do other farm work.

A pen large and roomy enough for exercising may be all that is needed for some bulls, but others are lazy and need to be forced to exercise. A young bull turned in the lot with an older one will usually cause the older one to take his "daily dozen."

being cornered. The owner should use his judgment as to the merits of this plan.

Bulls may be induced to exercise themselves with an empty barrel or keg by bunting or rolling it around the pen. The keg may be left on the ground or hung by a rope or chain low enough so the bull can butt it with his head.

When an exercise pen is not available, it is a common practice to tie the bull to a ring which slides on a suspended wire or cable 75 to 100 feet long and high enough above the bull's head to prevent him from getting his feet over the lead chain, which should be 12 to 15 feet long.

able, it is a common practice to tie the bull to a ring which slides on a suspended wire or cable 75 to 100 feet long and high enough above the bull's head to prevent him from getting his feet over the lead chain, which should be 12 to 15 feet long. A revolving sweep will give the bull some exercise, if he will use it.

Our forefathers fought against taxation without representation. We would fight today if any foreign or domestic force should attempt to deprive us of the ballot. Yet, in the last presidential election only 49 per cent

of eligible citizens voted, and in many primary elections less than 25 per cent cast their ballots. This indifference to one of our fundamental civic duties is a menace to representative government. Those who deliberately disfranchise themselves are unworthy of citizenship.

Youthful murderers under sentence of death in various sections of the country are appealing for clemency, in view of the escape of Leopold and Loeb from the gallows. If capital punishment is ever justified it certainly should have been meted out to

the fiendish slayers of Bobby Franks. Poor, ignorant criminals deserve some consideration when rich and highly educated ones are shown mercy. We should abolish capital punishment if there is no way whereby the law may be applied to rich and poor alike.

Klamath Falls—Building permits for September were \$230,050, and for all of 1924 were only \$289,750. Total to date for 1924, \$1,483,000.

Slaughtered to make an American holiday—Jimmy Murphy, Joe Boyer, Dario Resta and nearly a dozen other

victims of automobile speedway racing in the good year 1924. Take away the probability—almost certainty—that one or more drivers will be killed or maimed, the speedway racing is a tame sport. The prospect of witnessing a tragedy is what draws the crowds. Has not civilization advanced far enough to frown on this and other forms of "dare-devil" stuff?

Condor—State highway commission orders 6 miles road through Thirty-Mile canyon, to serve John

Day country. Estimated 1,000,000 bu. wheat and 1,000,000 lbs. wool for 1925 crop to be hauled over this section, will cost \$120,000 to build.

Grants Pass—Orchard avenue being paved. Astoria gets reduced insurance rates for residence and apartment house property.

Medford—New grade built on highway to Wren, and arrangements made to complete highway from Corvallis to Newport.

Gardiner—One mile road to Southern Pacific depot at East Gardiner being graveled.

~ WOULD we stand for a law that kept 3000 families out of Oregon?

Of course we wouldn't! So it's up to us to vote the antagonistic Income Tax Law out of existence! For it has already lost for Oregon payrolls amounting to more than six million dollars (\$6,000,000) a year! And six million dollars means at least 3000 families who are lost to Oregon's population in just one year under this dangerous law.

59 Industries lost to Oregon in a single year—others threatened These figures show the appalling effect of this unwise tax law which antagonizes industries on which a large part of our growth and prosperity depend.

Recorded Damage Due to State Income Tax	
1 Timber purchases cancelled or suspended.....	\$75,000,000
11 Cancellation of lumber mills, sawmills, logging camps and logging railways abandoned or suspended.....	7,875,000
12 Other industrial investments cancelled or suspended.....	4,975,000
13 One year's operating payroll on foregoing items.....	5,600,000
14 Disincorporations, \$4,000,000 capital. Damage based 1/10 only.....	400,000
10 Actual removals from the state, including loss of only one year's payroll.....	2,440,350
22 Threatened removals, including loss of only one year's payroll.....	2,215,000
21 Cases as to which definite amounts are not available, but which would amount to many millions. Damage listed as.....	0
24 Cases still under investigation which would amount to many millions. Damage based as.....	0
25 Cases in which reported removal or investment elsewhere was stated to have been caused by the income tax but which cannot be verified in writing; damage based as.....	0
Total Recorded Damage.....	\$41,252,350

These figures certified conservative and correct by: FRANK E. ANDREWS, CHARLES H. STEWART, BEN SELLING, CHRISS A. BELL, J. K. GILL.

Oregon needs Jobs and Markets The Income Tax kills both! Vote 312X YES and kill the Income Tax!

If there are two things Oregon needs above all others it is (1) jobs for her workers, and (2) markets for her products. Every new enterprise or industry brought into Oregon means more jobs. Jobs support population. Every increase in population means a better market for farm and factory products.

Yet the income tax law antagonizes industries and enterprises. Many authentic cases are on file where industries MOVED OUT OF OREGON OR DECIDED NOT TO COME TO OREGON because of the income tax law. Counting loss of capital invested, purchases and payroll, this loss is already conservatively estimated at more than \$40,000,000. The payroll loss alone is already over \$6,000,000 a year!

This insidious law must go— It is hurting Oregon!

Read these extracts from letters. The originals and hundreds more like them are on file. Then go to the polls November 4th and rid Oregon of this objectionable law which is keeping millions of dollars and thousands of people away from our state.

*** we had planned to establish our Northwest headquarters in Portland. We changed our plans, and are locating in Seattle because of the adverse Oregon Tax Law.

THE BOYLE-DAYTON CO., Los Angeles.

Had we known the Oregon Income Tax Law would have passed, we certainly would have bought timber in Washington or British Columbia, rather than in Oregon.

CENTRAL COAL & COKE CO., Kansas City, Owners of Vermont, Ore., development.

We had planned on erecting a sawmill at a cost of approximately \$100,000 and four miles of logging railroad. This would increase our logging facilities which would amount to an expenditure of about \$150,000 additional.

THE GLENDALE LUMBER CO., Glendale, Oregon.

On receipt of a draft of the state income tax law at our New York headquarters, instructions were sent to close the Pacific Coast branch at Portland, February 1, 1924.

LEWIS-MEARS CO., New York.

We would not consider any further expansion as long as there is a state income tax in Oregon.

BARNES-LINDSLEY MFG. CO., Portland, Ore.

We had completed plans and specifications for a building to be used as a warehouse and offices for a large corporation with headquarters in California, but these plans fell through when they learned of the state income tax measure. Will do nothing further in this matter until the income tax measure is repealed.

HOLMAN TRANSFER CO., Portland, Oregon.

Will reduce our operations in Oregon and possibly go to Vancouver, Washington.

COAST CULVERT & PLUME CO., Portland, Ore.

When the State of Oregon passed the state income tax law, then we believed it best to re-incorporate the company in California, which was done.

BENSON LUMBER CO., San Diego, Cal.

*** we cannot permit ourselves to be burdened with any taxes that our competitors, the majority of whom are in Washington, do not have to pay. For that reason we figure that if the income tax is to be permanent, we, in self preservation, must withdraw our headquarters to another state.

M & M WOODWORKING CO., Portland, Oregon.

Coming from Wisconsin, where we have had a state income tax for several years, we are familiar with that device in business development, and we, ourselves, as well as many others whom we know, left Wisconsin for the same reason for which we hesitate to go into business in Oregon.

WM. M. BRAY, Secy.-Treas., Oshkosh Land & Timber Co., Oshkosh, Wis.; Pres. Klamath Logging Co., Klamath Falls, Ore.; Pres. Sprague River Co., Chiloquin, Ore.; Third largest owners in Klamath County.

We had acquired property for the erection of a warehouse when we learned of this law. I have heretofore advised on similar requests that we cannot maintain our business in Oregon if the statute is upheld.

TRUSCON STEEL COMPANY, Youngstown, Ohio, W. F. Gutrie, V. P.

Will limit expansion to most absolute necessities to complete present functions, a reduction of 55% in program. On account of the severity and injurious effect of the Oregon income tax law we have decided to curtail our proposed building and equipment project tax would become effective, we would not have budgeted any additional improvement at Oregon.

WESTERN LUMBER MFG. CO., San Francisco.

Unless the law is repealed we are seriously considering incorporating our Seattle house separately and diverting also to them all Oregon business that it is possible for them to handle.

CLYDE EQUIPMENT CO., Portland, Oregon.

Our company will not expand in Portland so long as there is a State Income Tax Law. The principal reason our head office was not located in Portland was on this account.

BUNGE WESTERN GRAIN CORPORATION, Portland, Oregon.

*** had we not already opened our office there, and established ourselves, we certainly would not do it now, and furthermore, we have been considering the advisability of discontinuing our branch there.

THE B. F. STURTEVANT CO., San Francisco.

Mr. Herbert Armstrong, Western Manager for the Menasha Woodware company, stated that they were figuring on moving the Western Woodware Company from Tacoma to Coos Bay, and had already purchased site on our waterfront. Later stated they would not do anything at all toward a change until they had seen the effect of the Oregon State Income Tax Law.

H. G. KERN, President, First National Bank, North Bend, Oregon.

Our original plans of operations in Oregon called for an annual production of 300 million feet of lumber, whereas our present plans call for only 20% of that amount. Furthermore, we had planned on constructing and operating a large Door and Sash Factory in connection with our lumbering plant, but with this threatening legislation there is no encouragement for us to invest the necessary capital for carrying out our original plans.

We hope that the majority of the people in Oregon will ultimately change their present attitude towards capital and industry, to the end that it will be a welcome visitor in every section of the state.

MOUNT EMILY TIMBER CO., La Grande, Ore.

*** we contemplated putting in an electric steel furnace, but will not do this until the law has been changed.

BEND IRON WORKS.

This tax law has already lost for Oregon more than 40 million dollars just for the purpose of soaking our enterprises 2 or 3 millions a year. Is that good business or good sense? The situation is critical. It must be met by intelligent voting. If we want Oregon to grow we must vote to

KILL THE STATE INCOME TAX

Vote 312X Yes

Initiated by C. C. Chapman, Editor, Oregon Voter, 226 Worcester Building, Portland, Oregon—INCOME TAX REPEAL—Purpose: To repeal chapter 279 of the General Laws of Oregon of 1923, known as the Income Tax Act. Vote YES or NO

312 X Yes

313 No

Make Tillamook County 100 per cent for the Dairymen VOTE-306-YES Tillamook Cow Testing Association (Paid Adv.)



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Noon, night or morning — there's nothing so gratifying as a good oil heater filled with Pearl Oil! Heat by the roomful! No fire to lay—nothing to lug—only the touch of a match! Pearl Oil is refined and re-refined — the clear, odorless flame consumes it entirely.

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