TILLAMOOK HEADLIGHT OCTOBER 31, 1918.

F. C. BAKER, Fublisher.

Subscription \$1.50 yr.

Editorial Snap Shots

Surrender and that is what the G. O. well know Socialists who are endeav- and asking the voters to express their P. stands for too.

point?

simply two words-unconditional cialists pulled your leg? surrender.

Jackson's two measures.

the sooner the war will be over.

gress."

Germany to have to surrender to methods. that little contemptible English army and the United States army got to do it, don't you know."

port the President, but the President cusation, but, nevertheless it is true only Democrats to congress. wants only Democrats returned to of a great many persons. The pri-Congress.

upon it.

-0this about the President: "Here's to majority to rule. our czar, last in war, first toward peace, long may he waver." Quit it gentlemen, quit it ..

should help put the Republican can- The school boards are also in a pre- legislation. didates over the top.

haps not, but they are liable to as- not too flush with money just now

THE TILLAMOOK HEADLIGHT, of Multnomah county. Every fair Germany wiped off the earth. Even minded voter will admit that this is that would not atone for the death wrong and unjust and to avoid this and destruction brought about by a injustice becoming effective, we ask parparious, blood-thirsty nation like the voters to vote "No" to Jackson's Germany, that is now talking about measures.

It is unfortunate for Bob Richards, President Wilson, has unfortunatwho is an independent candidate for ely, blundered and caused general U. S. Stands for Unconditional county commissioner, that it is two resentment by butting into politics

oring to push him over the top. Very approval of the administration by Vote the Republican ticket from ticket from ticket any use for the So- electing only Democrats to seats in cialist party these days, anyway, and Congress. That is certainly ungratetop to bottom and that will make you Bob made the mistake of his life tul to Republicans who have given a 100 per cent Republican. See the when he consented to become the the President their hearty co-operacandidate of two prominent socialists. tion in the prosecution of the war. It But, say, Bob, wasn't Mr. Farmer is bound to act as a boomerang, and It is not 14 conditions that the perfectly satisfactory to you and you arouse Republicans to activity. It central powers have to agree to but favored his candidacy until these So- simply means that the President does not want kepublicans in Congress

nor does he want them to have a Instead of persons who have been voice in the terms of peace. The Pres-Show that you are not in favor of affiliated with the Socialist party ident is simply playing politics. We the initiative law being used for running a candidate for county com- ail remember the Democratic slogan, spite, vote "No" to millionaire missioner they should be on the "He kept us out of war", at a time mourner's bench repenting for hav- when the United States should have ing anything to do with that pro- been in the war, for the war would The sooner the note writing exer- Hun party. It was through the So- have been over before this had he cises are over with and we tell Ger-many in as few words as possible ganda found its way into the United torpedoed. A few months ago the that it is unconditional surrender, States, and it was a party that was president counseled that politics be controlled by pro-Germans. What do adjourned, but now he jumps in and you patriotic citizens, who have been starts a political ruction. The slogan We all remember the Democratic contributing to the numerous war of the Republican party is "Stand by slogan "He Kept us of War." The drives, think of a few Socialists but- the war" and the party has stood by Republican slogan is "Stand By the ting in with a candidate for county the president in the prosecution of War." The New Democratic slogan is commissioner at the eleventh hour the war far more so than the Demo-"Vote for only Democrats for Con- and opposing a person who was nom- cratic party. The State of Oregon is inated in a fair and square fight? overwhelming Republican. It was We don't think the people of the first in furnishing its quota for vol-It may be a little humilating for county will indorse such pro-Hun unteers, first in subscribing for Liberty Loan Bonds, war savings

stamps, Red Cross and all other pa-"Honor in politics," was the cap- triotic drives, and Republicans gave that she poked fun at, but she has tion of an editorial last week, the government loyal support, not and in this connection we consider ungrudgingly, but in a genuine pathat a person should be just as hon- triotic spirit. With this splendid men to China and, in addition to their With the war less than four years old, Let's see wasn't it Champ Clark, orable in politics as in business. But record by Oregon, in which Republispeaker of the house, who voted a large number of persons are not cans largely preponderated, the presagainst conscription? He did not sup- honest in politics. That is a bold ac- ident now makes an appeal to elect

Olson For Supreme Judge.

right to affiliate with whatever par-In all justice to the timber owners ty they wish, or register as inde- Justice Conrad P. Olson has been a who lost considerable, timber last pendents. After taking part in a conspicuous figure in Legislative Asmonth by fire, the county court primary election, those who act hon- sembleys of Oregon for the past eight should make some arrangement so orable in politics vote for the per- years. He has always been a leader that the burned timber can be re- sons who have obtained the nomina- in either branch of the legislature cruised and a just valuation placed tion at the general election, and he has served. The last session he those who do not does not play fair served as Chairman of the Senate or honorable in politics. Under the Committee on roads and highways My, some of those big politicians old convention system it was the dis- and had complete charge of the back East are saying some very un- gruntled persons who would not changes in the road laws. Senator complimentary things about one an- abide by the decision of the conven- Olson gave ear to the appeal that other. Ex-President Roosevelt made tion. It is the same thing today. came from Tillamook County to have a crack and which, no doubt, is very There are those who will not abide changed in the road bill the classiannoying to Democrats, for he said by the primary law and allow the fication of the State Highway South from Tillamook City from a post road

to a hard surfaced road classification. The question of teachers' pay is The last day of the session he coursomewhat of a delecate subject just ageously introduced and recommendnow, and we are amongst those who ed an amendment to the bill making Since politics are, and are not ad- think that they should not be un- this change; under the provisions of journed, we make an appeal to Re- justly or arbitrary dealt with. Of this amendment \$98,000.00 of State publicans to go to the polls next course, there are two sides to the funds have been expended and much-Tuesday and vote the Republican controversy. The teachers are in a more will follow. Mr. Olson also coticket from top to bottom. Don't be predicament. They are under con- operated with Senator Handley and a stay at home, but turn out and ex-ercise your right. A big Republican on at any time to resume school, so work done by them in looking after vote is needed and every Republican cannot engage in other employment. Tillamook County's interests in road

dicament if it is decided by Attorney This is what the Oregonian says General Brown that they cannot al- about Olson:

"The Kaiser says "I will not aban- low teachers' salaries. We are rather ! The object of Governor Withydon my sorely tried people." Per- inclined to believe that teachers are compe in appointing a member to the Supreme Court to fill the brief sasinate him at any time. The proper after the summer vacation, and vacancy caused by the death of Jusin his campaign for election, Justice Olson has carried out the spirit of The splendid results obtained in his appointment by strict application

WOULD LINK EAST AND WEST PRESERVING SCENES OF WAR WANDALAY BEST IN WINTER

copies of periodicals that cost only a

Gas Made From Straw.

The gas is made in a retort equipped

After filling and closing these cham-

from which lampblack can be ob-

tained .-- Popular Mechanics Maga-

Origin of "Doughboy."

modern usage, is that of "doughboy"

as applied to an American soldier. An

American infantry soldier recently ex-

A phrase, strictly American in its

a of the

e term to the

zine.

plained the ori

Proposal to Make the American Expeditionary Force in China Practically a Student Army.

Under the agreement entered into lard's Review. This force is stationed and enormously numerous "documents" dent Burmah. at Tientsin and Pekin, about 1,500 men of a kind with which their predecesguard in Pekin. It has now been pro- earlier times next to not at all. posed to the American government at called to America for service in France notably the never to be sufficiently area. ous cantonments under the provisions of the selective draft. The idea originated with Maj. Arthur Bassett, judge Tientsin, and formerly United States plan suggested by Major Bassett the contingent of regular army troops now in China should be returned to America and sent to France, as the men deits every phase and operation. sire, and in their place the United States government should send out 1,500 men specially selected from the standpoint of education and training, who would be available upon their retirement from service in China to en-China and the far East. Major Bassett would select the new men for servalready foresighted collectors of careice in China largely from the great lessly treated magazines and supple group of college graduates and stuments are storing away the foundadents who have been drafted for servtions of fortunes not to be scorned. ice in France. He would bring these even in these days of multimillionaires. regular army drill, he would have them instructed in the Chinese language few pennies now fetch as many doland in the customs, history and tradilars, and "complete sets" are becoming tions of the country; and at stated inhard to get at any price .- From Topics tervals he would have them make trips of the Times, in New York Times, into all parts of China for study and investigation. In short, these 1,500 men would receive a three years' colgas from straw is now made possible lege course on China, so that upon their retirement from the service they by a Canadian invention. This prowould be at liberty to engage in trade, ducer, which is designed for individual missionary, educational or any other farm use, offers a practical means for activity they desired in the far East, utilizing the vast quantities of straw or if they desired to return home they that now go to waste on the Western would possess information regarding plains. China that would be of the highest value to China. The plan has been approved by the American chamber of molds a bale of straw seven feet commerce and other organizations in long, two feet wide, and six inches China and has been commended to the | thick. state and war departments at Washbers, a straw or gas fire is lighted under them and allowed to burn 30

ington. It is also certain that this plan of a citizens' student army in China would be welcomed by China, or 40 minutes. One firing with wheat, for it would be of the greatest possible oat, barley, or flax straw in this manassistance in bringing about a better ner produces 1.200 cubic feet of gas. understanding and mutual interest behaving fuel value of 400 B. t. u. About tween East and West, something very necessary if the future peace of the ally be generated from one ton of world is to be maintained.

Appearances Deceptive.

The war has turned the habits of round-the-towners so topsy turvy that it has become a difficult problem to tell from a glance whether a man is a church member or a disciple of John Barleycorn these days. Two middleaged men were riding on a Fifth avenue bus recently. Each had all the

Much They Owe to Courage and Skill of Photographers.

Doubtless it will surprise a great When the history of the great war between the powers and China follow- comes to be written in the days after many persons to learn that Mandalay, ing the Boxer uprising in 1900, the the tumult and the shouting have died famed of song and story, is little more United States government was per- away, the fortunate chroniclers of the than a half century old. It was built mitted to keep an expeditionary force momentous events now in progress will in 1856 by King Mindon, who made it of about 2,000 men in China, says Mil- have access to enormously valuable the capital of what was then indepen-Something more than 300 feet above

being stationed at the former place sors of the nineteenth century were the level of the sea, Mandalay sits and the rest stationed as a legation but scantily supplied, and those of tightly upon a stretch of tableland just in front of the Shan hills. The Photography can hardly be called city proper extends over about five Washington that the regular army new, and as long ago as our war be- square miles, but the military district troops stationed at Tientsin be re- tween the states we had photographers, of Mandalay covers a more extensive

and their places taken by a contingent thanked Brady, who Immortalized the With the British soldier, Mandalay of the same number of men who are | leading figures and some of the events | has taken on a great-deal of the charnow in training in America at the vari- in that conflict. But what was done acter of a vacation resort. In the torwith the clumsy cameras of that era rid months of the Burmese summer can hardly be mentioned in comparison the heat becomes very great, somewith the achievements of the men who times making the thermometer rise to advocate of the army contingent at today follow every army, often to the 119 degrees in the shade; but relief is very front of battle. The products of easily found in the adjacent hills. The district attorney of China. Under the their courage and skill will constitute British sanitary officers have succeeda priceless treasure in the future, and ed in exterminating all the fevers and the students of this war, even in re- other diseases with which the climate mote ages, will be able actually to see was once infested.

In winter-or as near to winter as it The reproduction of photographs by gets---Mandalay becomes a semiparaprinting processes is equally far ad- dise, for the temperature stays at vanced beyond the old standards of ex- about 50 degrees. Happy the British cellence, and reproductions have be- soldier who is assigned to this garricome wonderfully cheap. Indeed, so son:

cheap are they and so abundant that Like as not he sits of afternoons ungage in trade or other activities in few of us realize the need of their derneath the shadow of the Moulmien preservation, and the result is that pagoda gazing dreamily at the flotillas on the Irrawaddy.

"Can't you hear their paddles chunkin' from Rangoon to Mandalay?"

Or perhaps he looks at the distant mountains, fabled to be so rich in alabaster and rubles. And very often the whole picture as drawn by Kipling is complete, even to the temple bells and the Burmese maiden.

RANG OUT ALARM OF FIRE

The production of fuel and lighting As Late as Civil War Days New York Employed Bells to Warn Citizens of Danger.

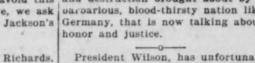
Not longer ago than Civil war days

fire alarms were rung in the city on great bells hung in towers erected for the purpose about the town. The bells indicated the district in which the fire with three cylinders, each of which was and sometimes a good deal of ground was covered in looking for a fire. The First district, for instance, in Civil war days extended from Twenty-second street north to Yorkville and from the East river to the North.

The bell ringers were constantly on duty in the towers watching for signs of a fire. An inventory of the contents of the old Marion street bell tower in 1865 shows the equipment then in use. 12,600 cubic feet of gas can usu- It is as follows: "One bell, weight 11,-000 pounds; one striking apparatus, straw, and in addition six to eight gal- one stove, table, clock, one spyglass, lons of tar and 640 pounds of carbon, one field glass, one slate and book." The fire bells of the old city could be heard all over the town unless a gale of wind was blowing. The largest bell was in the City hall tower. Its weight was 23,000 pounds .- New York Times.

Amusing Trick is Simple. One of the most amusing tricks in

Future Generations Will Realize How Burmese Capital Known to All Whites In India as an Ideal Cold Weather Resort.



place for the kaiser and a number of for that reason it would be doubly tice Moore has been fulfilled in a the war lords of Germany is banish- hard to deprive them of their salar- gratifying way. The need of clearing fizzing. Both had red faces and pro- il war a great number of federal troops ment to some island for the remain- ies. It may be several months before the court docket was great and Jusder of their lives, or, better still, they it is wise to lift the embargo, but in tice Conrad P. Olson, the Governor's should be shot for the horrible the meantime it would show the selection, has responded with vigor crimes they have permitted. And right spirit if the teachers could ob- and enthusiasm. Although doubtless if justice is properly administered tain other employment for the time tempted to leave the work to engage this is what should happen. being.

amount of money subscribed here,

placing Tillamook County over \$100-

Probably most everybody have

mary election law gives persons the

Pro-Germans who accuse England | of starting the war should read the Fourth Liberty Loan drive in to the duties of his place. It may be what Maximilian Harden, a promi- Tiliamook County is another source said, without disparaging the attainnent newspaper man in Germany of satisfaction and the committees ments of other candidates for the said a few days ago. Here it is. "We are to be congratulated on their ef- place, that Justice Olson has demonstarted the war with a dirty trick, forts. There was one feature about strated by the quality of the several and all our subsequent victories the drive that met with general ap- opinions he has handed down and by have been the results of dishonesty. proval, and that was going after his industry his fitness for the posi-William II is a film hero and Ger- persons who were financially able tion of Justice of the Supreme many a vulgar cinematograph show, but had taken but little or no part Court." We sit itoday on the ruins of 30 in any of the war drives. It is some-

years of Hohenzollern politics,"

There is not much doubt but what when persons were not financially Germany needs watching, and watch- able to subscribe for bonds. These ing closely in endeavoring to bring persons should not be censured, but about peace under the false pretext in the dragnet quite a number of that German has become Democratic persons were found who had persisall of a sudden. We have no confi- tently ignored the appeals of the dence in any of Germany's good be- government. It may have placed them havior dope. And another thing, Bul- in an embarrassing position to be garia surrendered unconditionally, rounded up, but they have to thank and as Germany and Austria were themselves if they feel aggrieved. the criminal nations that started the Apart from this, the drive went war, they should be dealt with the through smoothly, being the largest same as Bulgaria.

If we do not miss our guess the 000 above its quota. voters in the Little Nestucca Valley are just anxious to get even with Friend Cross, for they are going over noticed that the German government the top next Tuesday and will get his wants peace with honor and justice. "goat," for Bob Richards was unwise It makes our blood boil to think in consenting to become the "goat" that a barbarous, blood-thirsty nafor a few Socialists. Bob will know tion like Germany talking about better next time, but a little exper- honor and justice, after what the ience won't do him or anyone else world witnessed the past four years. any harm who wish to hobnobble The German Emperor started the with Socialists and undergo the war for world conquest and when process of meeting with a freeze out. war was declared the German people That's what is going to happen on were the most enthusiastic people of the world, believing that it would Tuesday .

be a short war with big indemnities. It will be noticed that the Port- Germany was after plunder, and to land Chamber of Commerce decided obtain it all rules of international to oppose two Jackson initiative law and humanity were brushed measures. We are glad to know that aside. Germany and the German peothe big commercial organization of ple are outlaws and the allies should business men of Portland have taken treat them as such to prevent wars that stand, for it is a bad reflection of that character in the future. on that city to have Jackson use the With these facts fully proven Gerinitiative law to spite the country many is wanting a peace with honor newspapers, especially when Jack- and justice. If justice is properly adson wants to discriminate against ministered, the Kaiser and his war all newspapers in the state outside lords should face a firing squad and

In writing in the name of Olson for what of a delicate matter to delve Supreme Justice be sure you place a into one's financial afairs, especially cross before his name.

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on short notice. We make a specialty of re-pairing smoking Fire Places.

RALPH E. WARREN TILLAMOOK, ORE.



surface indications of being merr souls, who tarried at the dinner table and looked upon the wine while it was about? Naturally, one would say they were discussing the attitude of congress for trying to make the country bone-dry. But nothing of the kind. They were talking about Bibles, the number they had distributed to sailors and soldiers and the price of them. And both chuckled because the war had not affected the price of the good book, which could be bought as low as 15 cents. When you hear conversation of that nature in this town, it begins to look as if the hour had struck .- New York Sun.

which it kills, be worth \$19.88 each

season it lives, if the damage done

by each cutworm be estimated at only

one cent. Toads also feed upon slugs

War at Close Range

which I can keep sane and steady is to

look very, very closely at my own im-

Good Suggestion.

izons, I lose my balance."

south or east from west.

Science Monthly.

correspondent in Paris of the London Times after this fashion : "In the Civ nouncedly "bay windows." And what | were waiting for uniforms, which were do you suppose they were talking made but lacked buttons. So great was the hurry that eventually the men went round the houses in the town and collected battons off the women's cloth-These were for the most part ing. large buttons from overcoats. Naturaluniforms fastened by great overcoat (large, round, dry biscuits made of dough) and hence sprang the word 'doughboy,' which has been kept in the United States army as a slang phrase for an infantry soldier."

Conquered at Last.

An unknown genius at Camp Kear Pays to Keep a Toad. The toad is useful because of its ney is entitled to a monument "everydiet. No less than eighty-three species where in America." He'd been a of insects, mostly injurious, have been naughty boy or something and was asproved to enter into its dietary. In signed to cut onlons for camp mess as his "Civic Biology" George W. Hunter a punishment. Imagine the surprise says: "A toad has been observed to of the corporal of the guard when he snap up 128 flies in half an hour. Thus discovered the offender blithely disat a low estimate it could easily de- secting the Bermudas under the prostroy a thousand insects during a day, tection of his gas mask. "Youse ain't and do an immense service to the gar- sufferin' no punishment," scoffed the officer, adding, "but 'tis a ghrand idea den during the summer. It has been estimated by Kirkland that a single and 'tis the wimmen o' the counthry toad may, on account of the cutworms will bless ye, me lad !"

History Repeats Itsef.

Not for the first time have German invaders been checked at Chateau-Thierry. It was there, in February, and other garden pests."-Popular 1814, that Napoleon, by one of those extraordinary forced marches of his,

Margaret Deland, the New England marching upon Paris. By swift blows novellst, writes from Paris: "Over in on succeeding days he shattered the second and third divisions of the Prus-America we thought we knew somesian army, capturing almost all their thing about the war and the conditions artillery, and then fell upon Blucher's in France, but when you get here the main force, in the vicinity of Chateaudifference is as the difference between Thierry, and compelled him to fall tlements?-St. Louis Globe-Democrat. studying the laws of electricity and being struck by lightning. I have been back, with heavy losses. struck by lightning. The only way in

First Tennis In America.

Forty-four years ago the game of mediate little trivial, foolish job-writ- lawn tennis was introduced by a Bosing or working in the canteen-for if tonian, according to records in the pos-I dare to lift my eyes to the black hor- session of George Wright, father of the former national title holder, Beals Wright. After a visit to England the

Massachusetts man brought home nets, Mrs. Bugg-Clarence, through your racquets and balls, as well as a book stupidity we are lost in this strange of rules then governing the game, and pantry and we don't know north from set up a court at Nahant. A little later courts were laid out at Newport, R. L.

Mr. Bugg-Let's step into this box and also on the grounds of the Staten of pills, dear; it says "Directions In- Island Cricket club, Livingston, Staten Island.

fireworks is the serpent's egg trick, where a little pellet when lighted turns into a horrible snake, many, many times the size of the pellet. How awe-inspiring it is to the youngster! Most people have no idea what in the world causes the snake to appear. The explanation is simple. Mercury sulpho-cyanid burns with a voluminous ash. The little pellet is nothing more than some mercury sulpho-cyanid. ly the infantry looked funny with their The heat causes the ash to move off so quickly from the burning pellet that buttons. Those resembled hard tack it writhes and distorts itself into the shape of a miniature snake.

Daylight Saving.

Ben Franklin thought of saving daylight a long time ago. In the year 1784 he wrote from England to # friend in America;

"In a walk through the Strand and Fleet Street one morning at 7 o'clock I observed that there was not one shop open, although it had been daylight and the sun up about three hours: the inhabitants of London choosing voluntarily to live by candlelight and sleep by sunshine; and yet often complaining a little absurdly of the duty on candles and the high price of tallow."

Old English Names.

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It would be interesting to know how certain places on the edge of St. Louis and Franklin counties got their names, such as St. Albans, Melrose, Chesterfield, Manchester and so on, all good old English names, while the majority of the names on the letter boxes on fell upon Blucher, who was confidently the Manchester and Melrose roads are German and undoubtedly many of the people of this part of the state are of German descent, although among the most loyal of the Americans of the present day. But who was responsible for the English names of the set-

Wars That Made History.

The Civil war in America was followed-in 1866-by the Prusso-Austrian campaign in Bohemin, which may be said to have lasted only seven weeks, since Austria was completely brought to terms by her first crushing defeat at Koniggratz. The logical sequel to the Prussian war of 1866 with Austria was the German one of 1870 with France, though, indeed, it may be said to have been practically decided in less than one month-at Sedan-the rest of the time being but a long-drawn-out agony of fighting despair on the part of the vanquished.

