

BEAUTIFY THE HOME AND CITY WITH FLOWERS.

Interesting Paper Read Before the Kill Kare Klub.

The following interesting paper was read by Mrs. Geo. Sanders before the Kill Kare Klub. The subject was "Landscaping."

The growing of flowering plants has long been a source of pleasure and profit to those who wish to engage in their production. To some it has come a vocation. Let us treat the subject from the standpoint of an avocation.

Landscaping architecture forms the predominating part of the growing of flowers for pleasure. This is by no means a new development for we have records that our first ancestors Adam and Eve sported in and enjoyed the pleasures of that greatest of gardens, "The Garden of Eden." Coming down to a later day we find our friend Cicero boasting that he possessed on the banks of the Tiber an artificial forest, which when one entered its vastness there was nothing which denoted that it was the work of man, and if this was true it was probably the best example of all time of the naturalistic form of Landscape gardening. At about this time there was flourishing in the civilizations controlled by Greece and Rome that other form of Landscape Architecture which has been carried down even until today in iron dogs and other animals, and flower beds in geometrical designs which we see now and then about various premises. This type of Landscaping is termed the formal or geometrical.

Formal Landscaping was practically the only form of landscaping architecture which was used until the nineteenth century. It reached its highest perfection in France during the eighteenth century. It reached its highest of the last century the English influence for simplicity gradually changed the form toward the naturalistic and the French enthusiastically fell in with the English idea and began to discard their iron dogs, etc. and tried to copy nature, but it remained for an American, Charles Downing, to perfect the idea and Central Park, New York stands as the greatest example of the work of this man, and it is considered the finest piece of Landscaping Architecture in this country even today.

Naturalistic Landscaping is not suitable for all locations and hence the formal or architectural must always remain, for we could not hope to fit a large majestic building into a naturalistic environment for it simply would not fit, it would be out of place and we spoil that which might have been very imposing, but if we take this same building, fit it in a surrounding of formality which suggests majesty and we have accentuated the very lines which were meant to bring out in the building.

On the other hand one would not feel comfortable looking upon a bungalow or country home surrounded by formality, for it would be a shock to our sense of the fitness of things to gaze on such a scene, but again surround this same building with a studied haphazard arrangement so as to make the most out of views and situations have large open spaces of lawn surrounded by numerous bays and out jutting points and nature has taken us into her confidence and we are soothed by the scene and the fitness of things.

In naturalistic landscaping straight lines do not give the desired effect and should never be used unless they are very short. Driveways and walks should be gracefully curved, but care should be taken not to secure too great a curve and in so doing defeat the idea of directness. Where the walks or driveways are short, curves should be disregarded and they should be straight, as a graceful curve cannot be secured in so short a distance.

The borders of all plantings should be irregular, avoiding, to set the plants in straight rows. The materials or plants used should be such as to offer contrasty effects so as to bring out the individual charm of each plant, but still avoiding too great a contrast. Where the plants are massed the smaller plants should be placed in front of the larger and the top or sky line should be irregular. The blooming seasons of each plant should be considered and planting made so as to have the blooms coming on at different seasons of the year.

Flower beds should not be placed in the front yard, but should fit unobtrusively into the general scheme. In this connection rose hedges never fit in with a scheme of naturalistic landscaping as they serve to cut off the view and give the impression of shallowness rather than depth to the landscape. The lining of beds with artificial ornaments such as shells, bricks, etc. is not considered good practice no matter how attractive these may be in their proper places. In planting bedding plants it is well to place so that the plants will follow each other consecutively, for example the Daffodil could well be followed by the Hyacinth and this in turn followed by Tulips and these in turn by later blooming plants such as Forget-me-not or White Rock. These plants which have just been mentioned could well be used for borders to beds in place of shells or some other such material.

In planting all landscapes, haste is undesirable and it is a good practice to plant some cultivated crop for a year or two before putting in our permanent plantings. Before setting out our plantings the ground should be in an ideal condition if possible for the growth of the different materials.

In selecting location is an all important factor, for if the plant was to be shaded we would select such plants as the Snowberry, Oregon Grape, Red Twig, Dogwood, Bridal Wreath, Rhode dodendron, or Thumberg Spirea, while if exposed to a great deal of sunlight, Spanish Bloom (not Scotch Bloom) Bush Honeysuckle, Mock Orange or Syringa, Van Houtes Spirea, Anthony Waterer, Sweet Brier, Rose, Hydrangea and various other sun loving plants.

If we desire a broad leaf evergreen we can use either English or Portuguese Laurel, Gold Dust Laurel, but

probably the best to use would be the Camellaster.

For tree plantings the Norway Maple and American Elm stand supreme, though the White Birch, Chestnut, or various evergreen are good. Trees for purely ornamental purposes are the Double Scarlet Hawthorne and Prunus Pissardi or Purple Leaved Plum.

It is to be remembered that different cases alter conditions and recommendations for one location would not fit all circumstances, but each individual problem must receive that treatment from which the most can be made.

Country Road Codes.

Two new county road codes were adopted by the legislature; one providing for the laying out of county roads and the other for their construction and maintenance. The provisions of the first are:

County courts given full jurisdiction over all county roads and bridges.

Road location may be initiated by petition, resolution, grant or condemnation.

All roads shall be 50 feet wide.

Twelve freeholders, or a majority must sign road petitions. Bond of \$2000 required. Petitioners must pay all costs if road not allowed.

Board of Viewers must consist of two disinterested freeholders and one representative of the county court, who may be county surveyor or road master or deputy. Viewers must include plat with report.

Remonstrance by more remonstrators than petitioners shall terminate proceedings.

Appeal allowed from county court to circuit court.

All the county road laws covering the scope of this act repealed.

The second act provides the construction and maintenance code, with provisions as follows:

Office of Supervisors and roadmasters, as formerly fixed by law, are abolished, to take effect January 1st, 1918.

Employment of roadmaster by each county optional with county court. Deputies, patrolmen and assistants the same. No supervisors for districts; only such deputies, patrolmen and assistants as are appointed by County Court or Roadmaster.

Duties of roadmaster are outlined. Authority is conferred to drain through private lands. County Court may allow damages, subject to appeal.

Division of county into road districts mandatory; cities and towns to be separate districts.

Upon petition of three freeholders, county court shall call road district meeting; all legal voters in district entitled to participate but only tax payers may vote. Rules outlined for procedure in road district meetings.

Meeting may vote tax up to ten mills.

Procedure of County Court in letting bids is outlined. County Court may reject any and all bids, and work by day labor. Bids must be asked on all work over \$2,000.

County Court may levy general road tax up to ten mills.

Counties authorized to co-operate through state with federal government in joint construction of forest and post roads.

All the old road code laws within the scope of this act are repealed, including the provision requiring that 70 per cent of county road money shall be expended within the district whence it was raised.

Rank Foolishness.

You occasionally see it stated that colds do not result from cold weather. That is rank foolishness. Were it true colds would be as prevalent in mid-summer as in mid-winter. The microbe that causes colds flourishes in damp cold weather. To get rid of a cold take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. It is effectual and highly recommended by people who have used it for many years as occasion required, and know its real value. For sale by Lamars Drug Store.



Stock Farming on a Sound Business Basis

The city merchant who carries no insurance is considered a mighty poor business man. Yet the stock farmer who carries no insurance on his live stock is taking just as big risks. And needlessly, for

HARTFORD Live Stock Mortality INSURANCE

gives complete protection at a very moderate cost. The Hartford insures farm work horses, delivery and trucking teams and dairy herds. Call on, write or telephone.

ROLLIE W. WATSON, Agent.
National Building.
Both Telephones.
TILLAMOOK CITY, OREGON

Auto License Fees.

Dealer's Fees:
First number \$10.00
Duplicates 2.50
Chauffeur's Fees 2.00
(\$1.00 if registered after Aug. 1)

Private Owners' Fees:
Transfer of ownership \$ 1.00
Motorcycles 3.00
Electric pleasure cars 6.00*
Electric trucks 10.00*
Gasoline pleasure cars:
Up to 25 h.p. \$ 6.00*
25 to 35 h.p. 10.00*
35 to 40 h.p. 15.00*
Over 40 h.p. 20.00*

Motor Trucks:
1 1/2 to 2 ton \$15.00*
2 to 2 1/2 ton 18.00*
2 1/2 to 3 ton 21.00*
3 to 3 1/2 ton 24.00*
3 1/2 to 4 ton 27.00*
4 to 5 ton 30.00*

Five ton and over, \$5 annual registration fee payable to state, and \$8 per month permit fee payable to each county in which trucks operate.

* Increase.
For electric cars and gasoline pleasure cars, the fees were doubled; for trucks a new schedule was adopted, increasing the fees more than double for the larger trucks. All new schedules go into effect Jan. 1, 1918.

Tax Must be Paid on Autos.

There are many voters in Seaside and Clatsop county who are of the opinion that perhaps it will not be well to pass the Road Bond bill at the June election as taxes are now high and an extra increase on automobiles will work a hardship on owners of machines. For those who are of this opinion the Signal wishes to state that so far as the bonds are concerned not a dollar in additional taxes is involved or contemplated. The quarter-mill tax and the automobile license must be paid, regardless of whether the bond issue carries or not.

The state road tax is one-quarter of a mill. The automobile license tax, for the ordinary car, formerly ranging from \$3 to \$10—according to horse power—is now doubled. The new taxes will therefore run from \$6 to \$20 per annum.

The state road plan utilizes these fixed sources of revenue—quarter of a mill and automobile license—to carry for the \$6,000,000 bond issue and also the bonds authorized under the Beane-Barrett law. They will be adequate to pay the annual interest and maintenance and to create a sinking fund so as to pay off the principal of both issues in twenty years, without a dollar additional burden upon the taxpayers.

The sole question as to the bonds, to be decided by the voter, is as to whether through the bonds he desires to provide immediate funds to build certain highways now, or at the earliest practical time, or whether it shall be done by the slower process of sectional and county construction, lasting through many years.—Seaside Signal.

How to Prevent Croup.

When the child is subject to attacks of croup, see to it that he eats a light evening meal, as an overloaded stomach may bring on an attack, also watch for the first symptoms—hoarseness, and give Chamberlain's Cough Remedy as soon as the child becomes hoarse. For sale by Lamars Drug Store.

Sign of Good Digestion.

When you see a cheerful and happy old lady you may know that she has good digestion if your digestion is impaired or if you do not relish your meals take a dose of Chamberlain's Tablets. They strengthen the stomach improve the digestion and cause a gentle movement of the bowels. For sale by Lamars Drug Store.

For Disease of the Skin.

Nearly all diseases of the skin such as eczema, tetter, salt rheum and barbers' itch, are characteristic of an intense itching and smarting, which often makes life a burden and disturbs sleep and rest. Quick relief may be had by applying Chamberlain's Salve. It allays the itching and smarting almost instantly. Many cases have been cured by its use. For Sale by Lamars Drug Store.

PROFIT BY THIS

Don't Waste Another Day.

When you are worried by backache; by lameness and urinary disorders—Don't experiment with an untried medicine.

Do as thousands of people are doing. Use Doan's Kidney Pills.

Read this McMinnville resident's experience:
Mrs. Mary T. Full, R. F. D. No. 1, McMinnville, Ore., says: "Doan's Kidney Pills are all that is claimed for them and I am ready to speak a good word for them every chance I get as I know from personal experience that they are very reliable. I have found Doan's Kidney Pills just the thing for a dull pain across my kidneys. A few doses soon relieve the misery and makes me feel as strong as ever."

Price 50c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Full uses. Foster Millburn Co., Props., Buffalo N. Y.

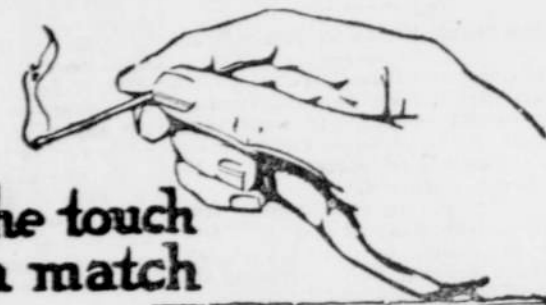
ASTONISHING REPORT for Tillamook.

The wife of a merchant had stomach trouble so bad she could eat nothing but toast, fruit and hot water. Everything else would sour or ferment. One spoonful buckthorn bark, glycerine, etc., as mixed in Adler-ika benefited her instantly. Because Adler-ika flushes the entire elementary tract it relieves any case constipation, sour stomach or gas and prevents appendicitis. It has quickest action of anything we ever sold. J. S. Lamar, druggist.

Clough's CREO-SEPTIC
The Best Antiseptic Healing Germicide.

Creo-Septic is completely soluble in water. Two tablespoonfuls to each gallon of water is the average strength to be used. Being of a soapy nature it proves very effective for washing the animals and stable utensils, and if used in general improves stable conditions.
\$2.00 a Gallon.

CHAS. I. CLOUGH,
Reliable Druggist, Tillamook Ore.

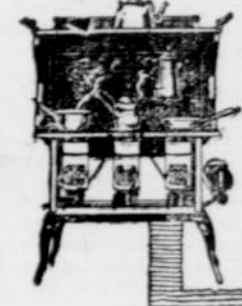


At the touch of a match

All the conveniences of gas—better cooking and a cleaner cooler kitchen

Bakes, broils, roasts, toasts. More efficient than your wood or coal stove, and costs less to operate. Your cooking is better, too, because you have heat-control like a gas stove.

NEW PERFECTION OIL COOK-STOVE



The New Perfection gives a clean, odorless, sootless flame because of the long blue chimneys. Cuts out the drudgery of wood or coal. Keeps your kitchen cool. In 1, 2, 3 and 4-burner sizes, ovens separate. Also cabinet models with Fireless Cooking Oven. Ask your dealer today. Standard Oil Co. (California)

For Sale by **KING & SMITH CO.**
ALEX McNAIR CO.

Now is the Time to Visit California

Her beauty, her brilliant city life, her joyous sunshine, her fascinating haze of history—all draw you on. People never tire of rediscovering California and never will. She is an old, old land, yet ever young. Go there. Refresh mind and body. See that your tickets read

Shasta Route
Portland to San Francisco

California Express--Shasta Limited--
San Francisco Express

This route offers a remarkable service of comfort and enjoyment. Steel cars, rock-balanced road-bed. Past Mt. Shasta, Shasta Springs and other wonders.

Ask for Booklets, Helpful and Instructive.
JOHN M. SCOTT, General Passenger Agent, Portland.

SOUTHERN PACIFIC LINES

FREE! FREE!! FREE!!!

With every Pound Can of Royal Club Coffee, one can of Pepper Mustard or Ginger FREE.

See our window display.
RAY & CO.

L. ELANDE ERWIN,
PIANO INSTRUCTION.
Diploma from Chicago Musical College.—Beginners receive the same careful training as the most advanced.
Terms—\$4.00 per month Instruction.
All lessons given at Studio.
County Representative for the Wiley B. Allen Co.'s line of high grade pianos, player-pianos, Victrolas etc.

DAVID ROBINSON, M.D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
NATIONAL BUILDING,
TILLAMOOK OREGON.

H. T. BOTTIS
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Complete Set of Abstracts Books in Office.
Taxes Paid for Non Residents.
TILLAMOOK BLOCK,
Tillamook Oregon
Both Phones.

R. T. BOALS, M.D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Surgeon S.P. Co.
(I. O. O. F. Bldg.)
Tillamook Oregon

WEBSTER HOLMES,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
COMMERCIAL BUILDING,
FIRST STREET,
TILLAMOOK, OREGON

T. H. GOYNE,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Office: OPPOSITE COURT HOUSE,
Tillamook Oregon.

DR. JACK OLSEN,
DENTIST.
(I. O. O. F. Bldg.)
Tillamook Oregon

DR. L. L. HOY,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
TILLAMOOK BLOCK,
Tillamook, Oregon.

JOHN LELAND HENDERSON
ATTORNEY
AND
COUNSELLOR-AT-LAW
TILLAMOOK BLOCK,
Tillamook Oregon
ROOM NO. 281.

CARL HABERLACH,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
TILLAMOOK BLOCK
Tillamook Oregon

W. C. HAWK,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Bay City Oregon

J. E. REEDY, D.V.M.,
VETERINARY.
Both Phones.
Tillamook Oregon.

H. T. Bottis, Pres., Attorney
at-Law.
John Leland Henderson, Secretary Treas., Attorney-at-Law and Notary Public.
Tillamook Title and Abstract Co.
Law, Abstracts, Real Estate, Insurance.
Both Phones.
TILLAMOOK—OREGON.

Have Your House Wiring Done by Coast Power Co.
DONE RIGHT at RIGHT PRICE

W of il the recti basti publi has b meml missi clode expres where time a ferent action and d menden The bo type. "I av to be h prepare include the cou or crus of the p "Post strated eral Ge highway carried i post roa on same. for this eral Gov issue. "Fores "Post R be built forests, T forests. "Paved which are over such may prep remainder roads wou Roads." The bon dition upo mission to location, expressed the facts in ing final lo may be pla serve the y traversed h hearings h counties w where all t constructed, opportunity or changing where same serve the co BIG HELP S. Benson P. sue Throu S. Benson, State Highw. interview calle that the \$6.00 able if the pr ics at the st not only will the heavy tra but further, w the Commissi and the Shac ment, to grad the more remi Mr. Benson proidure of St state will be a developent, e dition to the t good roads. Campaign This is the sign I have e Benson. "We t into owners, s wrong, begging a system of sta