# TILLAMOOK HEADLIGHT, FEBRUARY 1. 1917,

### FASHIONS FIFTY YEARS AGO.

#### When Caps and Aprons Were Worn Even With Evening Gowns.

Fifty years or more ago the apron and the breakfast cap were the pride and joy of every matron, for they were her sign and symbol. The cap of that time was an elaborate and dainty affair. It was worn with the house dress and often, much trimmed, throughout the afternoon and evening. Aprons, evidently an important feature of every woman's wardrobe in those days, were decidedly fancy, and usefulness was not a strong point in their construction

According to an old copy of Godey's Lady's Book, aprons were made of such materials as black silk and satin and were trimmed with lace and velvet, with graduated ruffles of the silk. Often these ruffles were scalloped. They were also cut in strange shapes,' and a final touch was added by sewing on lace pockets and a few bows. The same old fashioned book in "Chitchat on the Fashions For November" says:

"Aprons, or simulated aprons, are the folly of the day. They are likely to have as popular a reign as in the time of Queen Charlotte, when Beau Brummel deposed them from their high estate by deliberately before all the people assembled taking off the apron of a duchess and flinging it behind one of the settees at a ball given at the assembly rooms at Bath. Aprons were made then, as now, of costliest lace, and enormous sums were spent upon this article of dress. The latest novelty is a depth of slik not more than twelve inches, to which is added a flounce of lace equally wide, but narrowed at the sides. Of course this style will in time give way to large aprons. What is useful generally becomes popular and lasts for a considerable time."-Christian Science Monitor.

WHIM OF AN ARTIST.

#### Turner and His Great Painting, "The Building of Carthage."

When Turner exhibited his great picture, "The Building of Carthage," he was disappointed because it had not been sold at once at the private view and angry with the press for criticising ft severely. Sir Robert Peel called upon him.

"Mr. Turner," said he, "I admire your 'Carthage' so much that I want to buy It. I am told you want 500 guineas for

"Yes," said Turner; "It was 500 guineas, but today it's 600."

"Well," said Sir Robert, "I did not come prepared to give 600, and I must think it over. At the same time it seems to me that the change is an extraordinary piece of business on your

"Do as you please," said Turner. "Do as you please."

After a few days Sir Robert called again upon the great painter. "Mr. Turner," he began, "although I thought it a very extraordinary thing for you to raise your price, I shall be proud to buy that picture, and I am prepared to give you the 600 guineas."

"Ah!" said Turner. "It was 600 guin-eas, but today it's 700."

Sir Robert grew angry, and Turner laughed. "I was only in fun," he said, "I don't intend to sell the picture at all. It shall be my winding sheet."

For years he kept it in his cellar.

# GRAFT RULES CHINA.

FEROCITY ON THE STAGE.

Salvini as Othello Was a Terror to His

So abandoned was Salvini at times

Desdemona.

there would have been time just be-

was placed in what seemed from in

Before the act began Miss Brooklyn,

ho played Desdemona with sweetness

and appealing grace, implored Salvini to be gentle. "Now, Mr. Salvini," she

begged, "do be careful, won't you?"

He playfully promised. When, after

she was asleep, he drew the curtains of

the bed aside and gazed down upon

whispers of real terror between her

heard outerles and moans: "Oh, Mr.

Sickened and fascinated, I watched

him, and I did not make connection

with the real world again until Emilia

-that vigorous and intelligent actress,

Mrs. Bowers-made her round off

scene at the back of the stage, calling,

"Murder, murder!" Then I rushed

headlong to Iago, for I knew that I

Of what happened that first night I

have no clear picture. I was dazed by

the sudden transition from the dark-

ness where I had stood and seen Des-

demona strangled a few feet away to

the torches of the stage and a world

which in comparison to the one I had

just left was palpable acting. Docile-

ly I hurrled after Iago and took my ap-

pointed place. But I should not have

terror rooted me rather than given me

legs, for the ferocity with which

Othello ran at Iago and the rage that

distorted his features were unexam-

and it plunging your way .- "A Super

CULTIVATE JUDGMENT.

Without It Intellect and Knowledge

Accomplish Little.

Intelligence, Knowledge and Judg-

ment were strolling along one day

when they came to a young baby sleep-

"Here's a chance to do some good," said Intelligence. "That youngster ap-

pears to be a splendid specimen of hu-

manity. Suppose we serve him during

"Why not?" said Knowledge. "By

ombining we shall be able to produce

Some moments later when the baby

rubbed his eyes upon a new world he found himself equipped with Intelli-

Many years later the three were

"By the way," said Knowledge as

they came to a spot at the roadside,

a very superior person. I second the

"All of us?" asked Judgment.

It was one thing to have seen

must shortly go on.

pled.

Scribner's

ing by the roadside.

his lifetime."

motion.

Salvini! Please, please, Mr. Salvini!"

her I stood within five feet of him.

right up against the bed.

To Refuse to Accept It Would Create a Big Sensation.

Why can't China build her own railroads, dredge her own canals? She that it was difficult to believe that the has engineers who are no slouches; she force was at all governable. Though has limitless material and the cheapest of labor.

fore the fifth act to run over my im-There are two reasons, sloth. and portant scene with him, it was not graft, the outgrowth of sloth. done. In this act Desdemona's bed

Try to take one of the little steamers that ply from point to point along the front to be an alcove, but the alcove coast of China. "Will the boat leave was not boxed in, and I could stand today at the schedule time?" you ask the agents at the pier. Well, no, probably not till tomorrow, the courteous Chinese tell you. Tomorrow again there is some delay, and you may hang about for a week before you get off in that steamer. How could such methods build a trunk line from Peking to Canton, even if the government could float all the bonds in the world?

Graft, which permeates all China, The scene that ensued was at such from the highest official to the poorest ose range very polgnant. I did not coolle, would make it very ( lcult for wonder that she had implored him to a corporation to live. So many would be gentle. As he was choking her with take bites from the melon! the pillows she kept gasping in broken

A missionary over here on a visit tells a story of a Chinese boy, educated in a mission school, who nearly upset a whole province by refusing graft. Sent on some expedition for the local government, he was given what in our money would be \$300 for expenses. When he returned he handed in \$50. "What is this for?" they asked.

"I spent only \$250," he explained. There was a great to do, and the governor of the province sent to see this lad, who had done what no man had ever been known to do before. But he was solemnly assured that he must not return that \$50 because it would mortify others who kept all they could get .- Eleanor Booth Simmons in World Outlook.

# A MAN WE HAVE FORGOTTEN.

been in it when the time came had not Matthew Fontaine Maury, Who Was a Really Great American.

Every one who has heard of Robert Fulton, certainly every one who has heard of S. F. B. Morse or Cyrus W. Field ought also to have heard of Matit directed elsewhere and another to they Fontaine Maury. But that is not the case. For my part, I had never With Salvini," by Algernon Tassin, in heard of Maury until I went to Virginia. I have asked schoolboys if they have heard of him. None of them has. Yet Maury's scientific researches and accomplishments have had an enormous effect, not only in this country. but throughout the world.

It may be said that Maury laid the foundation for our modern weather bureau and that the science of meteorology began with him. He founded the national nautical observatory and the hydrographic office in Washington and discovered, among other things, the cause of the gulf stream and the existence of that plateau in the north Atlantic ocean which, if I am not mistaken, made possible the laying of the first Atlantic cable. Cyrus W. Field said with reference to this, "Maury furnished the brains, England the money, and did the work." Further than this, the charts of the north Atlantic which Maury made years ago are today the basis upon which that ocean is navigated by all nations.

I am informed that though he was decorated by many foreign governments, he was never given so much as cheap little medal by that of the United States, and that his name has not been kept alive by any memorial or other token of his country's gratitude. -Julian Street in Collier's Weekly.



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as he lived. When he died he left it to ster? the nation.

#### Autobiography.

The teacher had instructed the children to write their autobiographies. The following was one of the autobiographies turned in:

"I can remember when you got into backing him up." the back seat of an auto through a little back door instead of side doors. When I was ten I was knocked down by a seven passenger machine, but it did not get over me. Mother has an automobile, and my dog Teddy and 1 and the rest of the family like to ride in it. Some of these days I am going to own an auto. That is all I know about autobiography."-Indianapolis News.

#### Musical Feat.

One of the fastest composers that ever lived was Trotere, the writer of sougs. Some of the composer's feats verge on the marvelous. It is said, for To the traveler of a hundred years example, that he actually wrote the score of "In Old Madrid" and had dropped it into the letter box within eight minutes of the time he had taken up his pen. This would be remarkable merely as showing his dexterity and agility, to say nothing of the labor of the composition itself.

#### The Cuckoo.

Chought to be a god who took the form of a bird, and it was a sacrilege to kill film. The Romans were less superstitious and more practical. They caught him, killed him and ate him and held no bird could be compared with him for sweetness of flesh.

The Next Thing. "This is the sunset gun. The commanding officer has to hear its report every night."

"And suppose it should fall to make a report?"

"Then I have to make a report."-Louisville Courier-Journal.

#### He Was Soured.

Wigwag-I can always tell a married man when I meet one. Henpeckke-Oh, I don't know! You might occasionally run across a bachelor with a grouch .- Philadelphia Record.

#### Not In It.

"Money talks." "I'm sorry, then, but you'll have to Free Press.

Then it was brought up and hung in | "do you remember that long ago we his gallery, where it remained as long three agreed to serve a certain young-

gence, Knowledge and Judgment.

again out for a stroll.

"Perfectly," said Intelligence. "The curious thing about it all is that, although he is a perfectly good human being and respected by all, he has never amounted to much-has never acquired that supreme distinction which he should have received with us three

Judgment was silent. They both turned to him. "How do you account for it?" they

asked. "I account for it quite simply," said Judgment. "I agreed temporarily to go in with you and serve him because there was a majority against me. But climb on her back, giving her a monit didn't seem to me fair that he should have so much, so I after a little quietly withdrew and left him to be served by

only you two."-Life.

#### Palisades of the Hudson.

The Palisades are slowly changing. ago they were a sheer cliff of clean rock rising in a perpendicular line from the water's edge nearly a thousand feet. Now they are buttressed at the foot by immense deposits of broken rock which frosts have peeled from growing higher.

The upward growth of this supporting pile is due to the trees-evergreens In the middle ages the cuckoo was of various kinds-which have grown seemingly right out of the rocks .- New York Sun.

## Optimistic Gadsby.

"Gadsby has always wanted to live in a cottage by the sea. That's the dream of his life."

"And I presume fate has doomed him to end his days in a flat?"

"Yes. But Gadsby is an optimistic fellow. He still clings to the marine glasses he bought years ago."-Birmingham Age-Herald.

# A Growing Thing.

"Mrs. Smith has telephoned six times now about that leak," offered the office

"Give it a chance, son," said the plumber. "In a couple of days that leak'll be worth twice as much."-Richmond Times-Dispatch.

### No Wonder.

Mrs. Crabshaw-Don't cry, Willie, I'm not going to punish you this time, for you hurried when I called you. count me out of the debate."-Detroit | Willie-Boo-hog, mamma, I fell downstairs .- Chicago Herald.

#### The Cruel Wolf Spider.

One of the most unnatural things in nature, if the expression is allowable, is the manner in which the young of the common wolf spider treat their mother. After the little creature has laid her eggs she envelops them in a silken covering, so as to make a ball about the size of a pea, and this she carries about with her wherever she goes and will defend it with her life. When the young are hatched they strous appearance, and ride about until nearly half grown, and as soon as they discover their strength they fall to and devour their mother.

#### A Bamboo Forest.

There are few spots imaginable more beautiful than a Japanese bamboo for. est. It is the most lovely in color, the most aristocratic and the best behaved forest in the world. It whispers pleasantly and gently, and the severest winds cannot make it angry. The long, slim bodies of its trees are useful long the cliff. Gradually this buttress is after death, for they are made into water pipes, canes, fences, picture frames, vases, fishing rods, roofings, flutes, fans, furniture and poles.

#### Following the Styles.

"The average woman spends most of her time thinking about what to wear.' "I fear you are mistaken."

"Why so?" "She spends most of her time thinking about what to wear next."-Birmingham Age-Herald.

#### His Time to Talk

Judge-Have you anything to say before I pronounce sentence upon you? Prisoner-Yes, judge, I certainly have. But it's dinner time. Let's wait until after we've had it. I have quite a reputation as an after dinner speaker. -Yonkers Statesman.

### Dangerous Suggestion. "Talk is cheap."

"Now, look out and don't be talking that way or first thing you know the telephone rates will be going up."-Baltimore American.

When a man sits down and hopes for the best he is apt to get the worst of it.