

ADVERTISING RATES.

Legal Advertisements.

First Insertion, per line.....\$.10
 Each subsequent insertion, line. .05
 Business and professional cards
 one month 1.00
 Homestead Notices 5.00
 Timber Claims 10.00
 Locals per line each insertion. .05
 Display advertisement, an inch,
 one month50
 All Resolutions of Condolence
 and Lodge Notices, per line. .05
 Cards of Thanks, per line..... .05
 Notices, Lost, Strayed or Stolen
 etc., minimum rate, not ex-
 ceeding five lines..... .25

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.
 (Strictly in Advance.)

One year\$1.50
 Six months75
 Three months50

THE TILLAMOOK HEADLIGHT.

Editorial Snap Shots.

The scarcity of stock did some good. Instead of killing off most of the calves in Tillamook County, for the past two years, they have been sold and shipped out of the county. It is estimated that 2,500 were shipped out this spring.

Wouldn't that jar you. After the people had elected a circuit judge and the county was to have three terms of court each year, certain members of the state legislature railroaded a bill through to create a new judicial district of Tillamook and Washington Counties to give another office secker a seat at the pie counter.

With 34 District Attorneys in Oregon, the District Attorney for Tillamook County is the only one who is about to enforce the Sunday closing law. There must be something wrong with the law or the district attorneys in other counties. It must be that they don't like the look of the law and putting the citizens to useless and expensive litigation.

Although it may have come in a busy time of the year, the Farmers' and Home Makers' short course to be held in Tillamook City next week for three days by the Oregon Agriculture College should be largely attended, for they will furnish a lot of useful information to those engaged in agriculture in this county. There is a tendency among farmers to follow in the old ruts, and ignore anything of a scientific nature that will improve their conditions and increase their incomes. These short courses are for the purpose of enlightening those who follow the old ruts and show them by lectures and demonstration what can be done by way of improvements. We are safe in saying that every person who attends the Farmers' course in this city next week will receive some useful information, which, if followed out, will be of financial benefit to farmers.

The snap shot man does not want to be misunderstood in regard to Sunday closing, but the most difficult problem is to know where to draw the line and decide which and what business should be allowed to run on Sundays and which should close down. We take the position that if one class of business is prohibited from doing business on Sunday then all businesses should be likewise. There should be no exceptions or privileged classes. There are a whole raft of citizens who want this and that closed down tight on Sundays, but in many other ways they are equally as guilty as the person who opens his store on Sunday. To be consistent and logical on the Sunday closing subject there is but one standpoint: A strict compliance of Sunday closing for everybody, with no exceptions or privileges, for the persons who operate trains, telephones, autos, livery barns, steam boats, cheese factories, restaurants, hotels, etc., should have the same privileges to rest from their labors and toils on Sundays as other citizens. But the people won't stand for a rigid and logical Sunday closing. So what are you going to do about it?

Pierre Bark, the Russian minister of finance, has reached what we think is a sound conclusion from a sound premise. Both premise and conclusion are set out in the Associated Press interview, during which the Russian finance minister spoke of present financial conditions in his country and what is likely to be the conditions there after the war is over. Russia is now, he said, in a more prosperous condition than ever before, the prosperity now, for the first time being diffused among all classes, the peasantry included. He says that "it is not necessary to invent theories to explain why the Russian people should be more prosperous, for the actual fact that the prosperity is everywhere noticeable," and cites that increases in savings deposits as conclusive proof.

INTERESTING SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED.

Farmers' and Home Makers' Short Course in Tillamook County.

The Oregon Agriculture College will give lectures and demonstrations at a Farmers' and Home Makers' Short Course in Tillamook City next week, commencing on Monday and continuing Tuesday and Wednesday, and in connection with this there will be a Domestic Science Course for the ladies. These meetings should be largely attended by the dairymen and citizens for they give valuable information on the subjects discussed. The meetings will be held in the Commercial Club rooms and the domestic science course in the Guild Hall of the Presbyterian Church.

In addition to the program, David Monroe, of Spokane, a successful dairyman and breeder, will be present and give several talks. His chief topic will be "The influence of the Sire." Mr. Monroe started in a few years ago on a large farm in Canada with very little capital and a big debt. He scarcely made ends meet for a few years, but finally got started by going a little further in debt and getting the best registered Holstein bull he could buy. Today he owns a big herd of registered cattle near Spokane and is probably better qualified than any other man in the northwest to discuss the subject of the dairy sire. Tillamook is to be congratulated in getting a speaker like Mr. Monroe.

The program is divided into three divisions, viz: Dairy and Live Stock Day; Fruit and Poultry Day; Poultry Soils and Crops Day, as follows:

Dairy and Live Stock Day.
 Monday, April 26.
 10:00 Breeding for milk production, E. B. Fitts.
 10:45 Supplementing whey for hogs, R. E. Reynolds.
 11:30 Feeding for Milk production, E. B. Fitts.
 1:30 Some common unsoundness in horses (Lecture and demonstration.) R. E. Reynolds.
 2:15 Dairy Cattle judging Demonstration, E. B. Fitts, R. C. Jones.
 3:00 Types of dairy cattle (Illustrated.), E. B. Fitts; Types of improved live stock (Illustrated.), R. E. Reynolds.

Fruit and Poultry Day.
 Tuesday, April 27.
 10:00 Incubating and brooding, C. C. Lamb.
 10:45 The farm orchard, W. S. Brown.
 11:30 Care of brood sows and pigs, R. E. Reynolds.
 1:30 The farm garden, W. S. Brown
 2:15 Feeding for egg production, C. C. Lamb.
 8:00 Housing of poultry (Illustrated.), C. C. Lamb; Some common insect pests and plant diseases (Illustrated.), W. S. Brown.

Poultry, Soils and Crop Day.
 Wednesday, April 28.
 10:00 Tillage practice, J. E. Larson.
 10:45 Marketing of poultry and poultry products, C. C. Lamb.
 11:30 Permanent pasture mixtures, J. E. Larson.
 1:30 Feeding and managing young chickens, C. C. Lamb.
 2:15 Root crop production and storage, J. E. Larson.
 8:00 Uses and values of barnyard manures, J. E. Larson.

Domestic Science.
 Monday, April 26.
 10:00-12:00—Food as a factor in health (Lecture). Vegetable cookery, (Demonstration).
 1:30-3:30—Cuts of meat (Lecture). Meat cookery (Demonstration).
 Tuesday, April 27.
 10:00-12:00—Planning the family Diet, (Lecture). Serving a simple meal, (Lecture).
 1:00-3:30—Food for the school children (Lecture and Demonstration).
 Wednesday, April 28.
 10:00-12:00—Bread making (Lecture and Demonstration.) Use of left-overs (demonstration).
 1:30-3:30—Completion of bread demonstration. Meat substitutes, (Lecture).

Notice to Farmers.

The Tillamook Lime Products Co., is ready to furnish ground lime stone to the farmers. The lime stone is ground so as to pass a 1-6 inch wire screen.

The lime stone will cost \$5.00 per ton in sacks at the plant. A charge of 3 cents per sack or 60c. per ton extra will be made for the sacks unless sacks are furnished by the customer. Only grain or meal sacks with a close weave should be brought as the fine dust or powder will all be lost if the sacks have a coarse weave leaving only the coarse grains of limestone in the sacks.

A set of new grinding rollers are being installed to increase the capacity and produce a finer product. Address all communications to U. G. Jackson, Box 413, Tillamook.

TILLAMOOK COW TESTING ASSOCIATION.

Joseph Durrer Wins First Prize—Second and Third Go to Chas Kunze and Adolph Erickson.

The Tillamook Cow Testing Association met on Tuesday at the farm home of Mr. Jos. Durrer, the secretary. About 75 people were present, including the friends and families of the members and all had a very enjoyable and profitable day. The forenoon was spent in discussions of conditions in general and various farm problems. The day was most too chilly and windy for picnic dinners outside so the repast was spread in the loft of the barn on tables of bales of straw.

After dinner Merrel Smith was called on to outline a plan for a co-operative calf marketing association. The object of this organization to be given as much of the buyers money as possible. There has been something over 2,500 calves shipped out of Tillamook County this spring. Handling these on the co-operative plan will increase the income from this end of the business by 50 to 75 per cent besides giving a great impetus to co-operative breeding and record keeping. Even the grade calves with records behind them are bringing much larger prices than those of nondescript breeding and no records. The matter of organization was left until next week at the farmers short course.

Farmer Jones announced the prize winning cows of last year's work in the Testing Association. Jos Durrer's cow Goldie, a grade Jersey, won the first prize of \$50.00 as largest producing cow. She made in 300 days 11,143 lbs. milk and 503.7 butter fat.

The second prize of \$30.00 went to Chas Kunze for his grade Holstein No. 15. She produced in the 300 days 11,989 lbs. milk and 477.4 lbs. butter fat.

Third prize of \$20.00 went to Adolph Erickson's cow Jersey with a production of 8,826 lbs. milk and 455.36 lbs. butter fat.

\$25 for the best two year old heifer also went to Mr. Durrer's herd and was won by the grade Jersey, Ruby, with a production of 8,727 lbs. milk, and 424.45 butter fat.
 2nd and 3rd prizes of \$15 and \$10 each went to Mr. Kunze's herd No 12 making 9,482 lbs. milk, and 351.66 butter fat; No. 9 making 7,817 lbs. milk, and 307.68 lbs. butter fat.

After the awarding of the prizes Mr. Geo. Durrer, Mr. C. Kunze and Mr. Erickson who handled and fed these prize winners were each called on to tell how they did it. They all reported good returns from supplementing their good Tillamook grass feed with a liberal quantity of grain. It was the consensus of opinion that the cow that would not respond to grain feed along with good pasture is not the kind of cow to keep. A general discussion of feeding followed in which many good points were brought out.

A tour of Mr. Durrer's farm and inspection of the herd, especially the prize winners made a fitting end to the enjoyment and discussions of the day. Mr. Durrer milks a herd of 40 cows, nearly all grade Jerseys and is delivering to the cheese factory each morning about 1400 lbs. of milk with an average test of 4 per cent. He is certainly to be complimented on the make up of his herd.

Water Permits.

During the quarter ending March 31st, the State Engineer issued 117 permits for the appropriation of water, of which number 10 are for the construction of reservoirs. Under these permits it is proposed to irrigate 16,247 acres of land, develop 20,018 horsepower, as well as to construct works for municipal and domestic purposes.

The most important permit issued was one to the city of Portland for the development of 20,000 horsepower with the waters of the Sandy river and Zigzag Creek.

The following permits were issued in Tillamook County.

Columbia & Nehalem Railroad Co. of Westport, secured a permit to appropriate water of a spring in Sec. 8 T. 7 N. R. 5 W., for engine purposes; M. Abplanalp, of Tillamook, for the irrigation of 20 acres, development of 4 theoretical horsepower, including domestic supply, diverting water from Green Chace Creek in Sec 35, T. 1 S., R. 9 W. L. C. Smith of Bar View, for development of 3 horse power, including domestic supply, diverting water from Smith Creek and Life Saving Creek in Sec. 17, T. 1 N. R. 10 W. Peter Luthie, of Tillamook, for domestic supply, diverting water from a spring in Sec. 35, T. 1 S. R. 10 W.

For Sale.

House and two lots each lot 52 1/2 by 105 feet in Thayer's Add. Price \$500. \$2.50 down balance easy terms. W. G. Dwight

BAYOCEAN ROAD ASSURED.

County Officials and New Manager Decide on Plans.

On Saturday last the County Court and S. B. Vincent, the new manager of Bayocean, W. J. Clemens, president of the Portland Automobile Club, and a number of leading citizens agreed upon a plan to start and complete the road to Bayocean. The County Court will use the \$10,250 appropriated in the budget and the Bayocean people will operate their dredge for seven months, the county to pay for fuel and any breakage in operating it. This, it is estimated will cost about \$3,000, leaving over \$7,000 to be used in contracting part of the road. It is estimated that the Bayocean people will construct about two and a half miles of road, commencing at the Bayocean end of the road and the County Court will advertise for bids for work on this end of the road to the extent of the money available. There is only about four and a half miles of road to be built and when the work is completed this year there will be but a small portion left to be built, which, no doubt, will be finished in time for next year's travel.

This assures Bayocean of a road and a way out, which it was deprived of for so many years and which handicapped the development of that seaside resort. Now that it has been decided to build the road, this will cause many fine cottages to be erected there, and the new management expects to spend \$500,000 in improvements as soon as the road is completed.

The road will be on a water level grade and will make a pretty drive way, and as soon as it is finished thousands of autos will motor there every year.

Roadmaster Hobson has been over the route and his estimate of cost is far less than that of the estimate when the road was surveyed. He is of the opinion that about \$24,000 will build the road.

The man who confessed to poisoning eight people has been discharged. He must consider it a humiliating reflection on his reputation for veracity.

James B. Duke, in the April number of the North American Review, makes the assertion that the European war is contributing largely to maintaining business in this country above a much lower level which it was reaching before the war began. Readers of newspapers who have followed its reasoning that the war abroad, between industrial powers, had restored a measure of protection to our domestic producers by greatly checking the flood of imports which had set in, will be interested in knowing that such a high business intelligence as that of Mr. Duke puts the same thought in this fashion: "In my deliberate judgment, formed not with out careful thought, it has been only the war that has prevented our condition from becoming disastrous even by this time. The war has thrust opportunities for export business upon us, and in the meantime our own home market has, in spite of ourselves, been left to our own producers, for the simple reason that Europe cannot at the same time wage war and produce goods for the American market."

The sentences imposed by Judge Anderson of the United States District Court at Indianapolis upon the individuals convicted of conspiracy to corrupt the congressional election at Terre Haute last fall were none too severe. Several of the defendants have served notice of appeal, but it is presumed that their contention will be that the federal statute under which they were tried and convicted does not apply to such a case or that it is invalid. Judging from the press reports of the evidence, the action of the jury and the plea of guilty of several codefendants, there is little doubt as to the lamentable facts. These defendants, including at least three men holding high official position, were in a conspiracy to make a mockery of an election. While honest citizens were casting their ballots, imagining that they were exercising the rights of freemen guaranteed by the constitution, hired criminals were industriously voting the names of imaginary men. These worthless ballots were counted and they acted as a veto of the votes of honest men. There may be crimes of greater moral turpitude, but none more subversive of the fundamental principles of a republican form of government. Notwithstanding the rigid constitutional definition of treason, the offenses at Terre Haute were essentially against the government itself.

Notice.

This is to give notice that I will not be responsible for cattle placed on the Whitney ranch for pasture. Nelson & Long.

We have added a complete developing and printing outfit to our


Kodak Department

and are now prepared to develop your film and make prints for the Amateur trade.

C. I. Clough Co.

Reliable Druggist
 Wier Sprechen Deutsch.

AT THE TOP



HONEST DEALING DID IT. WE ARE PROUD OF OUR SUCCESS

RESOLVED
 THE TOP OF THE LADDER MEANS SUCCESS. SOME PEOPLE ARE FOOLISH ENOUGH TO THINK THAT SUCCESS IS AN ACCIDENT. WE GOT OURS BY GIVING GOOD PURE GROCERIES FOR YOUR MONEY

Special Grocery Prices This Week

- Rex 100 per cent Lye—3 cans for 25c.
- White Lincn Soap—6 bars for 25c.
- Mt. Vernon Milk—3 cans for 25c.
- Burgher corn—3 cans for 25c.
- Silverdale Tomatoes—3 cans for 25c.
- Lily Corn Starch—3 pkgs. for 25c.
- Royal Club Pork & Beans 3 cans for 25c.
- Royal Club Popcorn 3 pkgs. for 25c.
- Try Ray & Company's Special Coffee—27c per lb.

RAY & CO.

GROCERIES, SMOKED MEATS, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, HAY, GRAIN, FEED.

TILLAMOOK, OREGON

\$36.50 TILLAMOOK TO SAN FRANCISCO AND BACK

Return Limit 30 Days.

Ninety Days Ticket, \$39.50.

\$58.50 TO SAN DIEGO AND BACK.

Return Limit 40 Days

Call on Agent Tillamook for full particulars, stop-overs, literature, &c., or on any P. R. & N. Agent for fares from other stations.

Pacific Railway & Nav. Co

John M. Scott, General Passenger Agent, Portland, Oregon.

Sidney E. Henderson, Pres., Surveyor.
 John Leland Henderson, Secretary Treas., Attorney-at-Law, Notary Public.

Tillamook Title and Abstract Co.

Law, Abstracts, Real Estate, Surveying, Insurance, Both Phones.

TILLAMOOK, OREGON.

A 15 Watt Mazda Lamp

On your front porch can be lit every night until midnight and register not over fifty cents per month on the meter.

COAST POWER COMPANY