

UMBRELLAS ARE ANCIENT.

But They Were Ridiculed When They First Appeared in London.

Umbrellas were described in early dictionaries as "a portable penthouse to carry in a person's hand to screen him from violent rain or heat."

Umbrellas appear in the carvings at Persepolis. Niebuhr saw a great Arabian prince returning from a mosque, he and each member of his family having a large umbrella carried by their side.

DENTISTRY FOR TREES.

All Cavities Should Be Treated as Soon as They Appear.

Whether it is a shade or fruit tree a little judicious treatment of a cavity will often save the tree for many years of usefulness.

As soon as this has been done fill the cavity with a thin mortar made by mixing one part of cement with three parts of clean sand.

Table Manners in Old France.

Could we restore for half an hour the dinner table of old France and obtain half a dozen instantaneous photographs of a royal banquet at any era between the reigns of Francis I. and Louis Quatorze such a "cataract of laughter" would be heard as might disturb the serenity of Louis in paradise.

London in 1784.

In 1784 M. La Combe published a book entitled "A Picture of London," in which, inter alia, he says, "The highroads thirty or forty miles round London are filled with armed highwaymen and footpads."

M. La Combe in another part of his book exclaims: "How are you changed, Londoners! Your women are become bold, imperious and expensive. Bankrupts and beggars, colliers, spies and informers, robbers and pickpockets abound. The baker mixes alum in his bread. The brewer puts opium and copper filling in his beer. The milk woman spoils her milk with snails."

Honest Surprise.

"King Lear is a great character," remarked the friend. "Yes," answered the actor. "I suppose you remember my performance last season?"

"No, I must confess I have never seen you in the part."

"Indeed!" was the rejoinder. In a tone of gentle surprise. "Then how on earth did you know it was a great character?"—Liverpool Mercury.

Diverging.

Husband—I'm afraid I'm becoming cross eyed, my dear. Wife—The ideal why do you think that? Husband—This thing of trying to look at my income and our expenses at the same time is slowly but surely getting its work in.—Chicago News.

Heartbeats.

The heart of a standing man beats eighty-one times a minute, of a sitting man seventy-one times. When the man is lying down his beats are reduced to sixty-six per minute.

Falkland Islands.

There is an entire absence of all cases of tuberculosis, malignant disease, rheumatic fever and infectious diseases in the Falkland Islands.

One South African gold mine is one mile in length.

FILLING THE LUNGS.

Correct and Deep Breathing is Essential to Good Health.

No piece of advice the physician can give will bear more frequent repetition than the pithy sentence, "Breathe deeply." It is a perfectly simple rule of health, yet it is constantly broken.

There are two ways to learn to breathe. If our powers of self discipline are poor, as is the case with most insufficient breathers, it is a good plan to join a gymnasium or calisthenic class and learn to use the lungs as a baby learns to use its feet and hands.

A simpler method for those who have not time or opportunity to attend a gymnasium is to turn life's daily routine into a continuous discipline in breathing. If the poor breather takes the trouble to watch himself carefully he will find that when he is engaged upon any work that calls for close attention he does not even breathe as deeply as usual; he almost invariably holds his breath.

Draw in deep drafts of air every time you take a breath, and every little while stop everything else and fill your lungs a few times with breaths that test their capacity. You will be surprised to see the improvement that it will make in your general condition.—Timely Doctor.

PRUNING BY RAIN.

One of Nature's Many Methods of Thinning Her Forests.

Nature has many ways of thinning and pruning and trimming her forests—lightning strokes, heavy snows and storm winds to shatter and blow down whole trees here and there or break off branches as required. The results of these methods I have observed in different forests, but only once have I seen pruning by rain.

The rain froze on the trees as it fell and grew so thick and heavy that many of them lost a third or more of their branches. The view of the woods after the storm had passed and the sun shone forth was something never to be forgotten. Every twig and branch and rugged trunk was encased in pure crystal ice, and each oak and hickory and willow became a fairy crystal palace.

This sudden change of the leafless woods to glowing silver was, like the great aurora, spoken of for years and is one of the most beautiful of the many pictures that enrich my life. And besides the great shows there were thousands of others, even in the coldest weather, manifesting the utmost fineness and tenderness of beauty and affording noble compensation for hardship and pain.—Atlantic Monthly.

Red as a Cure.

In England, says the London Globe, apothecaries for many years were firm believers in the efficacy of the color red as a combatant of disease. Patients, especially those suffering from rheumatism, were frequently wrapped in red blankets and dressed in red clothes. "Let your nightcap be of scarlet," recommended Andrew Borden in his discourse on sleep, "and petycote of scarlet also," while a physician in the sixteenth century advised that the face be washed once a week and then wiped with a red cloth.

Grease a Cause of Disease.

Grease in a sink is a very prolific cause of disease. It cannot but accumulate from dishes and utensils, and when small bits of vegetable matter adhere to it a shelter is given to mischievous bacteria. Besides, grease will clog the drain and become a menace and an inconvenience. The surest and simplest cleansing agent is a strong solution of washing soda and boiling water. The sink should first be scrubbed with soapuds and the hot solution then dashed down the drain. This cleansing should be done at least once a week.—Chicago News.

Different Viewpoints.

Duncan Macpherson was playing golf. Going out he drove brilliantly over a stream in a hollow. "My, but you wis a fine drive owre the bonny wee burn!" he remarked to his caddy. Coming home he had to play over this same "burn" for another hole and drove right into it. "Gang ye an' fish th' ba' oot o' yon dirty sewer!" he growled.—Argonaut.

Use For His Head.

Old Gotrox (to his fashionable son)—You and your set thoroughly disgust me. You could get along as well without a head on your shoulders as with one. Algy—Aw, fawther, how weducious! Why, when would a fellow weah his hat?—Puck.

His Delicate Touch.

"That Muller is a peach at borrowing. At the dance last night he put my tie straight, and when he had finished I was 100 marks poorer."—Flegelnde Blatter.

Next to acquiring good friends the best acquisition is that of good books.—Colton.

WHAT IS A RESTAURANT?

Here's a Definition of the New York High Life Brand.

A restaurant is a place where you pay \$4 for 15 cents' worth of food, accompanied by about \$2 worth of light labor, light china and light music, which you have heard before. After leaving your hat with a Wall street syndicate you pay all the way from 10 cents to 25 cents for the privilege of getting it back and wearing it once more. The difference between a man and woman indeed today is quite simple. A woman pays \$50 all at once for her hat, while a man pays \$5 for his and \$55 more in tip installments for storage at restaurants while he is vainly trying to obtain enough nourishment to sustain life between times.

The object of all restaurants is to furnish you with everything you want except nourishment. This is carefully extracted from all food before it reaches you.

Every restaurant nowadays has attached to it a homeless hotel and a drugless drug store, a newspaper stand, where you can buy a paper for not over twice what you can get it for across the street, and a box office dispensary, where you can get theater tickets for almost any night you don't want them at the same rates. Every restaurant also has a wine cellar which is filled with native cobwebs, European labels and California grape juice.—Life.

A TALE OF THE SEA.

Lucky Rescue of a Boy Who Was Lashed to the Branch of a Tree.

A sailor tells a tale of peril that is out of the ordinary. He was one of the crew of an English ship bound from British Guiana to Rio Janeiro. When off the mouth of the Parana river there came on a calm, followed by a dense fog.

At 10 o'clock in the morning there came out of the fog the voice of a human being, calling for help. A noise in a fog is very deceptive, and this one could not be located, but an answering "hello" was given.

Suddenly something struck the vessel on the port quarter, and it was made out to be a tree, and in its branches was a native boy, lashed to a limb and almost unconscious. The tree was caught with a rope and the boy taken on board.

It was half a day before he rallied enough to tell his tale. He and his father had been hunting twenty miles up the Parana river when a sudden freshet came down. Both climbed the same tree, but it was rooted up and carried down the river. The father tied his son to a limb with his loin cloth, but before he could thus protect himself the tree tilted over, and he was swept away. The boy had been floating three days and nights when he was picked up.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Our Longest River.

Our longest river is the Mississippi. There is no other stream within our borders that can stand a moment's comparison with the "Father of Waters." To be sure, there are some who claim that the really great river is the Missouri, that that stream is the main one, of which the Mississippi is only a tributary. But the claim is without foundation. The Missouri, from its source in the northwestern Rockies to its junction with the Mississippi at St. Louis, is a distinct stream from the one into which it empties near that point. It is quite true that from the headwaters of the Missouri to the gulf, but in the one case it is two streams, in the other only one.—New York American.

The Dream Lion.

A Vienna professor is credited with saying that dreams are usually wish fulfillments. Maybe so. What about that childish dream in which the ferocious lion comes bounding along behind you, and you run as boy never run before, and the lion closes the gap little by little, and then—all of a sudden—your legs grow limp and your muscles turn to water and your feet fray out, and the lion leaps—and you awake with a yell, if your voice isn't paralyzed, and everybody in the house wakes with you?—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

An Egoist.

"Here is another definition of an egoist." "Let's have it." "An egoist is a man who never disappoints himself, no matter how often he disappoints others."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

Same Answer.

"And so you married a poor man after all. What are you living in?" "A little flat." "And how do you find married life?" "A little flat."—Pittsburgh Post.

Rapid Passage.

"Do any of the good things you hope for come to pass?" "They all come to pass, but they come and pass so doggoned swift I can't grab 'em."—Houston Post.

Real Fame.

"My grand father saw his own pennant as a commodore in the navy." "Yab! My grand father helped capture one in a world's series."—Pittsburgh Post.

Disappointed.

Dorcas—You say the hero was disappointed in love? Dorothy—Yes. He thought that after marriage his father-in-law would support him.—Judge.

Pacific City County Road.

Notice to Contractors.

Sealed bids addressed to the County Court at Tillamook County, Oregon, for the improvement of the Pacific City County Road, from Station 0 plus 0 at the rock grade to Section 43 plus 60 at Woods Ferry Landing, also from Woods Ferry Landing to Station 34 plus 23.2 at Pacific City, will be received by the County Court of Tillamook County at its office in Tillamook City, Oregon, on or before the 1st day of April, 1914, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., and at such time shall be opened and read.

Each bid shall be accompanied by a certified check made payable to Tillamook County, for an amount equal to a least 5 per cent of the amount of such bid, which shall be forfeited to the County in case award is made and the bidder shall fail, neglect or refuse for a period of five days after the award is made, to enter into a contract and file a bond satisfactory to the Court as required by law.

The bids are to cover the clearing of the right of way, grubbing, grading and excavation, and placing all culverts and drains also, for graveling of said road from Sta. 0 plus 0 to Sta. 43 plus 60 at Woods Ferry Landing, also from Woods Ferry Landing to Sta. 34 plus 29 at Pacific City.

All work to be done according to the plans and specifications on file at the office of the County Clerk, of Tillamook County, Oregon. The County Court reserve the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated this 12th day of March, A. D. 1914.

By order of the County Court, J. C. HOLDEN, County Clerk.

First publication March 12th, 1914. Last publication March 26th, 1914.

Eugene Atkinson County Road.

Notice to Contractors.

Sealed bids addressed to the County Court at Tillamook County, Oregon, for the Planking or graveling of Section "A" of the Eugene Atkinson County Road, from Station 0 plus 0 to Station 42 plus 87, will be received by the County Court of Tillamook County at its office in Tillamook City, Oregon, on or before the 1st day of April, 1914, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., and at such time shall be opened and read.

Each bid shall be accompanied by certified check made payable to Tillamook County, for an amount equal to at least 5 per cent of the amount of such bid, which shall be forfeited to the County in case award is made and the bidder shall fail, neglect or refuse for a period of five days after the award is made, to enter into a contract and file a Bond satisfactory to the Court as required by law.

The bids are to cover the clearing of the right of way, grubbing and excavating the same, bridling all necessary bridges and placing all culverts and drains according to the plans and specifications on file at the office of the County Clerk, of Tillamook County, Oregon.

The County Court reserve the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated this 12th day of March, A. D. 1914.

By order of the County Court, J. C. HOLDEN, County Clerk.

First publication March 12th, 1914. Last publication March 26th, 1914.

Notice to Creditors.

In the District Court of the United States, for the District of Oregon. In the matter of CLARENCE E. BRACE, Bankrupt, No. 2777, in bankruptcy.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN.—That on the 13th day of March, A. D., 1914, Clarence E. Brace, of Bay City, Oregon, the bankrupt above named, was duly adjudicated bankrupt, and that the first meeting of his creditors will be held at the offices of the undersigned, Rooms 401-2 3-4-5, Fenton Building, Portland Oregon, on the 31st day of March, 1914, at 10 A. M., at which time said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a trustee, examine the bankrupt, and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting.

Claims must be presented in form required by the Bankruptcy Act, and sworn to. The schedule filed discloses doubtful assets.

Dated March 18th, 1914. CHESTER G. MURPHY, Referee in Bankruptcy.

Guardianship Sale.

In the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Lane. In the matter of the Estate and Guardianship of Lola Lamb, a minor.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN.—That by virtue of an order of the County Court of Lane County, State of Oregon, dated March 17th, A. D., 1914, the undersigned guardian of the estate of Lola Lamb, a minor, will on and after ten o'clock A. M. of April the 24th, 1914, on the premises hereinafter described in the County of Tillamook, State of Oregon, offer for sale at public sale and will sell to the highest bidder therefore for cash, or on approved security, the following described premises, belonging to the estate of Lola Lamb, a minor, to wit:

Beginning at a point 9.10 chains east of the Northwest corner of said section 32, township 1 South of range 9 West, W. M., and running thence southerly on the east line of the tract herein allotted to Preston Maroff, 28.97 chains to a point 11.61 chains north of the quarter section line; thence east 2.14 chains, thence north 25.97 chains to a point 2.20 chains east of the place of beginning; thence west 2.20 chains to the place of beginning, containing 6.28 acres, more or less. Sale will be subject to confirmation and approval as to price and terms by the County Court of and for Lane County, Oregon.

Dated this 18th day of March, A. D., 1914. F. M. LAMB, Guardian of the Estate of Lola Lamb, a minor.

Summons.

Department No. 2 in Equity. In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Tillamook County. Jackson Powell, Plaintiff,

vs. Aaron Sherman and Jennie I. Sherman, his wife and A. G. Reynolds and Daisey V. Reynolds, his wife, Defendants.

To Aaron Sherman and Jennie I. Sherman, A. G. Reynolds and Daisey V. Reynolds, defendants, IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF OREGON:

GREETING:—You, Aaron Sherman and Jennie I. Sherman, husband and wife, A. G. Reynolds, husband and wife, defendants herein, are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed herein against you, on or before the 2nd day of April, A. D., 1914, that being six (6) weeks from the first publication of this summons, and if you fail to appear or answer, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint on file herein to which reference is hereby made and which is made a part hereof, to-wit: for a decree of this Court for judgment against the said defendants Aaron Sherman, Jennie I. Sherman and A. G. Reynolds and against each and all of you for the sum of two hundred seventy (\$270) dollars, United States gold coin, with interest at the rate of eight (8) per cent per annum from the 29th day of December, 1911; and for the further sum of five and 25-100 (\$5 25) dollars for taxes paid on said land, with interest thereon at the rate of six (6) per cent per annum from the 13th day of February, A. D. 1914; together with attorney's fee \$50.00 and costs to be found due herein, with interest thereon at the rate of six (6) per cent per annum from date of payment by the plaintiff herein; and for the usual decree for the sale of said premises, and so much thereof as may be necessary to pay said judgment, with accrued costs, by the sheriff of the said county according to law and the practice of this Court; that the proceeds of said sale may be applied in payment of the amount due to the plaintiff, and that you, said defendants, and each and all of you, and all persons claiming under you or either of you, subsequent to the execution of the mortgage sued on and against said premises, either as purchasers, encumbrancers or otherwise, including the inchoate dower interest of you the said Daisey V. Reynolds, may be barred and foreclosed of all right, claim or equity or redemption in the said premises and every part thereof; and that the said plaintiff may have judgment and execution against the said defendants Aaron Sherman and his wife Jennie I. Sherman and A. G. Reynolds and each of you, for any deficiency which may remain after applying all the proceeds of the sale of said premises properly applicable to the satisfaction of said judgment; that the plaintiff, or any other parties to this suit may become purchaser or purchasers at said sale; that the Sheriff of Tillamook County execute and deliver to the purchaser or purchasers, proper certificates of sale for said premises, and after the period for redemption required by law, that he execute the necessary Sheriff's deed or deed therefor; that the purchaser or purchasers at said sale may be let into the immediate possession of the premises herein; and that the plaintiff may have such other and further relief in the premises as said Court may seem meet with equity and good conscience.

This summons will be served on you by publication thereof for not less than six successive weeks in the "Tillamook Headlight," a newspaper of general circulation published in the City of Tillamook, County of Tillamook, State of Oregon, the place where said suit is now pending, all by order of the Hon. Homer Mason Judge of the County Court of said County and State, in the absence of the Circuit Judge of the above entitled court, which said order is dated the 16th day of February, 1914. The property herein referred to consists of all those certain lots or parcels of land situate in the County of Tillamook and State of Oregon, and more particularly described as follows: Lot number one (1) and lot number two (2) in block number six (6) of Norton's addition to Tillamook City, Oregon, as per the recorded plat.

The date of the first publication of this summons is the 19th day of February, 1914. The date of the last publication is the 2nd day of April, 1914.

JOHN LELAND HENDERSON, Attorney for plaintiff, New Bank Building, cor. 3d St. and 2d Ave. E.

Executor's Notice. In the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Tillamook. In the matter of the estate of Matthew Casey, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN.—By the undersigned, Dennis A. Brown, Executor of the Estate of Matthew Casey, deceased, to the creditors and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers within six months from the first publication of this notice to said Dennis A. Brown, at Tillamook County Bank, in the City of Tillamook, County of Tillamook, State of Oregon.

This notice is published by order of the Honorable Homer Mason, Judge of the County Court within and for the County of Tillamook, State of Oregon.

Date of first publication, March 5th, 1914. Date of last publication, April 2nd, 1914.

DENNIS A. BROWN, Executor of the estate of Matthew Casey, deceased.

Change in Water Collection. Water rents are now due and payable to the Collector at City Hall.

Notice To Bidders.

Sealed proposals will be received at the office of the County Clerk of Tillamook County, Oregon, for the construction of a fifty-foot (50) Steel Bridge, or a fifty-foot (50) re-inforced Concrete Bridge, over West Beaver Creek, near the Kinnaman place, up to 10 o'clock A. M. on the 27th day of March, 1914, in accordance with the plans and specifications on file in the office of the County Clerk, at the Court House, at Tillamook Oregon.

Each bidder shall deposit with his proposal a certified check in the sum of five per cent (5 per cent) of the amount of his bid.

The right is reserved to reject any and all bids or reward the contract, as may be to the best interests of Tillamook County.

By order of the County Court, J. C. HOLDEN, County Clerk.

First publication March 12, Last publication March 26.

Hebo-Cloverdale County Road.

Notice to Contractors.

Sealed bids addressed to the County Court at Tillamook County Oregon, for the improvement of the Hebo-Cloverdale County Road from station 0 plus 86 of the section built by Arsttil, in 1913, Easterly to the West end of the Three Rivers bridge at Hebo, will be received by the County Court of Tillamook County at its office in Tillamook City Oregon, on or before the 1st day of April, 1914, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. and at such time shall be opened and read.

Each bid shall be accompanied by a certified check made payable to Tillamook County, for an amount equal to at least 5 per cent of the amount of said bid, which shall be forfeited to the County in case award is made and the bidder shall fail, neglect or refuse for a period of five days after the award is made, to enter into a contract and file a bond satisfactory to the court as required by law.

The bids are to cover the clearing of the right of way, and grubbing and all grading and excavation, and placing all culverts and drains, also, for the graveling of the road from station 0 plus 0 to station 67 plus 0, said work to be done according to the plans and specifications on file at the office of the County Clerk, of Tillamook County Oregon.

The County Court reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated this 12th day of March, A. D. 1914. By order of the County Court, J. C. HOLDEN, County Clerk.

1st publication, March 12, 1914. Last publication, March 26, 1914.

A. O. Foland County Road.

Notice to Contractors.

Sealed bids addressed to the County Court at Tillamook County, Oregon, for the proposed improvement of the A. O. Foland County Road, from Station 79 plus 80 Easterly to the south end of the bridge at station 133 plus 61, will be received by the county court of Tillamook County at its office in Tillamook City, Oregon, on or before the 1st day of April, 1914, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., and at such time shall be opened and read.

Each bid shall be accompanied by a certified check made payable to Tillamook County, for an amount equal to at least 5 per cent of the amount of such bid, which shall be forfeited to the County in case award is made and the bidder shall fail, neglect or refuse for a period of five days after the award is made, to enter into a contract and file a Bond satisfactory to the Court as required by law.

The bids are to cover the clearing of the right of way, grubbing, and all grading and excavation, and placing all culverts and drains, according to the plans and specifications on file at the office of the County Clerk, of Tillamook County, Oregon.

The County Court reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated this 12th day of March, A. D. 1914. By order of the County Court, J. C. HOLDEN, County Clerk.

1st publication, March 12, 1914. Last publication March 26, 1914.

Nearney Mountain County Road.

Notice to Contractors.

Sealed bids addressed to the County Court at Tillamook County, Oregon, for the proposed construction of the Nearney Mountain County Road, from Station 111 plus 95 to Station 140 plus 32, will be received by the County Court of Tillamook County at its office in Tillamook City, Oregon, on or before the 27th day of March, 1914, at the hour of 1 o'clock P. M., and at such time shall be opened and read.

Each bid shall be accompanied by certified check made payable to Tillamook County, for an amount equal to at least 5 per cent of the amount of such bid, which shall be forfeited to the county in case award is made and the bidder shall fail, neglect or refuse for a period of five days after the award is made, to enter into a contract and file a bond satisfactory to the Court as required by law.

The bids are to cover the clearing of the right of way, grubbing, grading and excavation, placing all metal culverts and drains and digging all ditches according to the plans and specifications on file at the office of the County Clerk, of Tillamook County, Oregon.

The County Court reserve the right to reject any and all bids.

Dated this 12th day of March, A. D. 1914. By order of the County Court, J. C. HOLDEN, County Clerk.

First publication March 12th, 1914. Last publication March 26th 1914.

Bring your chickens to the Tillamook Meat Company's Market. We pay 12c. per pound.