

Nominations at the Club.

There being no meeting at the regular monthly meeting of the Tillamook Commercial Club last week, a special meeting was called for Monday evening for the purpose of making nominations, the election of officers taking place at the annual meeting this month. Following were the nominations.

- President.—Fred C. Baker, B. C. Lamb and C. I. Clough.
- 1st Vice President.—John Leonard Henderson.
- 2nd Vice President.—Russell Hawkins.
- 3rd Vice President.—Frank A. Rowe.
- 4th Vice President.—F. H. Haridon.
- 5th Vice President.—Wm. Roy.
- Secretary.—Will Spaulding and E. A. Clausen.
- Treasurer.—W. G. Tait.
- Three Directors.—Dr. S. M. Kerron, B. C. Lamb, Ira Smith, John Groat, W. G. Dwight and F. D. Small.

Musical Recital.

Francis Richter, the eminent blind pianist and composer of Paris and London, will give a recital at the Gem Theatre on the afternoon and evening of April 22nd in this city, when all lovers of good music will be given an opportunity to listen to an excellent program, made up as follows:

- 1.—Rondo Capriccioso, Mendelssohn.
- 2.—Pastorale et Capriccio, Scarlatti.
- 3.—Sonata Waldstein Op. 53, Beethoven.
- Allegro con brio, Molto Adagio, Rondo, Prestissimo.
- 4.—Nocturne in D Flat, Doehler.
- 5.—(a) Waltz Op. 70 No. 1, Chopin. (b) Grand Polonaise in A Flat, Chopin.
- 6.—(a) A une Chère Amie. (b) Dance Espagnole.
- (c) Albumblatt, Francis Richter.
- 7.—Rhapsodie Espagnole, Liszt.

Presbyterian Church.

10 a.m.—The Bible school with growing attendance and interest meets for one hour. Come and join one of our adult classes.

11 a.m.—Morning worship and preaching. Theme of the sermon, "The Brook that Failed," or "How to Live on the Stepping Stones of our Dead Selves to Higher Things."

6:30 p.m.—Christian Endeavor. Don't fail to attend this most interesting meeting conducted by the young people of the church. Topic: "Christian Humility. The Saviour stooped to earth. The Son of God became the Son of Man. We must stoop to conquer."

7:30 p.m.—Evening Service. A rousing song service and special music by the choir, followed by an address by the pastor on, "The Texts Kissed by President Wilson." These verses turned to at random, if faithfully followed, may prove an everlasting blessing to the President and the Nation.

D. A. MACKENZIE, Pastor.

Bitulthic Paving to be laid at Victoria, B. C.

One of the leading cities of the Northwest to lay bitulthic this season is Victoria. Much work will be done and many streets which have heretofore presented an unsightly appearance will soon help to increase the beauty and attractiveness of Victoria.

After a thorough investigation, it was decided to use bitulthic on account of the fact that it is not only serviceable and admirably adapted to every day traffic conditions but because it will last years without repairs.

It is exceedingly annoying to residents to have a street either worn out in places or torn up for repairs, as well as from the standpoint of convenience as financially. For that reason, bitulthic which has made an excellent record in other cities was chosen.

The Red Wheel General Repair Shop.

Summer is coming. Bring your bicycles and get them fixed with good material. Good work and promptness at "fair" prices.

Bicycles of all kinds for sale and rent. Guns and gunsmithing, fishing tackle repaired, etc. A 1 Denam typewriter for sale, \$16.00.—First St. West, Corner First Ave.

A Card.

This is to certify that all druggists are authorized to refund your money if Foley's Honey and Tar Compound fails to cure your cough or cold. John H. Bernet, Tell, Wis. states: "I used Foley's Honey and Tar Compound for five years, and it always gives the best of satisfaction and always cures a cough or cold. Refuse substitutes. Sold by all druggists."

Special Bargain.

For 30 days, will offer for sale best 92 1/2 acre Dairy farm in Alsea Valley. Improvements up to date. Price, \$65 per acre. G. T. Vernon, Alsea, Oregon.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure

The only Baking Powder made from Royal Grape Cream of Tartar

NO ALUM, NO LIME PHOSPHATE

AS OTHERS SEE THIS DAIRY COUNTRY.

Spokane Review Makes Comparison with Wheat and Alfalfa.

Seeking an object lesson in co-operation The Spokan Review asks its readers to accompany it this morning on an imaginative journey to the remote and isolated Tillamook Country of western Oregon. Fifty miles south of the Columbia bar, the bay of that Indian name gathers up the waters of a number of tidal streams that flow out of the Coast range of mountains, and in their mist drenched valleys the dairy industry has been highly developed.

At times in winter, when fierce storms churn the Pacific breakers upon the shallow entrance to the bay, and spows lie heavy in the passes through the deep forested Coast range, the Tillamook country lies isolated from the busy world without. A railroad, the dream of half a century, is nearing completion at last, but development of Tillamook's remarkable dairy wealth has come without railroad aid, and seemingly was forced and stimulated by the country's peculiar isolation.

Unable to ship out hay, grain and other bulky crops, the farmers have found prosperity and wealth by concentrating their produce into cheese.

Handles More Cheese Than Any Other Man in U. S.

Eighteen cooperative creameries in the district are federated with a central marketing agency, and the annual report of Carl Haberlach, their selling agent, who reputedly handles more cheese than any other man in the United States, is replete with interest and helpful hints.

"Of a total of 23,199,514 pounds of milk delivered to the 18 creameries the last year, a resultant of 3,211,004 pounds of cheese was derived," says this report. This netted the farmers 16 1/2 cents a pound for their cheese, or \$1.61 per 100 pounds of milk. This after allowing a little less than 2 cents a pound for manufacturing. If the value of the cheese of the other factories not represented by Haberlach be added to those represented by him, the total value of the cheese output of the Tillamook region for the year will be a little more than \$650,000.

The Farmers have always claimed an annual yield per cow of \$100, but last year the average profit per cow was \$100.

At the average price received for their cheese, a ton of that concentrated product was worth \$326.80. At 30 cents a pound for butter, \$600 would be concentrated into a single ton. Produce thus highly condensed the growers could move out to market in spite of their isolation.

Cheese Concentrates Compared With Wheat and Hay.

These figures become impressive when contrasted, for example, with wheat, which at 70 cents a bushel concentrates into less than \$25 a ton. And more impressive still when contrasted with hay.

Idaho alfalfa, shut out from the California markets by official embargo, is finding its way to the markets of Puget sound, where it is laid down for \$11 per ton. This competition has demoralized the hay market for farmers in the Yakima valley, where growers are unwilling to sell for less than \$6. As the cost of putting Yakima hay on the Sound markets is about \$2.50, it is seen that the Idaho growers are cutting under the Yakima price. Thomas Davidson of North Yakima says Yakima growers are still holding from 20,000 to 25,000 tons of marketable hay, but what is to become of it remains for the future to decide.

One need not be a wiseacre to point out that if the Yakima growers had fed their hay to live stock, or converted it into butter fat and cheese, they would not now be confronted with this market problem.

Isolation and lack of railroad transportation, as previously pointed out in this department, has forced owners of hay lands in the

Method valley of north central Washington, as the case with the Tillamook growers, to concentrate their produce to butter fat. At a recent dairy conference at Condon, attended by 30 producers from various sections of Okanogan county, Allen Wesel of the Methow said that experience there had convinced him that dairying alone was more profitable than raising stock for beef. "and the regularity of the pay check was a big item that could not be lost sight of." The Methow valley alone sells through Mr. Wetzel's Wenatchee house between 2500 and 3000 pounds of butter a week. The product is handled on a commission of one and a half cents a pound, and on that basis the company offers to take all the butter that can be produced in the Methow and Okanogan valleys.

Same Essentials Apply To The Orchard Industry.

The cheese producers of the Tillamook country have learned the essentials of success; and in the final analysis these essentials are identical with the principles that underlie success in the orchard industry. They cooperate. They have a central sales agency under an experienced, efficient manager. And they guard well their standard of excellence. Since 1910 they have employed F. W. Christensen as cheese inspector, and during the last year he personally examined and passed upon 3,135,897 pounds of cheese.

It is true that the Tillamook country has a great advantage in green grass the year around. But in that climate they cannot grow corn; and use of the silo, where corn can be grown, will give the dairyman of the Inland Empire green feed throughout the year.

Yet in spite of the handicaps of remoteness from markets, or roads almost impassable through 10 months of the year, and to a mist drenched climate that renders dairying there a disagreeable occupation, the farmers of a comparatively small community have built up an industry that nets them three-fourths of a million dollars yearly.

Probably they differ not at all, in industry and moral qualities generally, from farmers in districts where it seems impossible to develop dairying to the extent even of the home consumption. Time was, indeed, when Tillamook was considered the consummate synonym for mossbackism. But out of their deficiencies and necessities they have grown strong and prospered. Cheese was the only product that would bear transportation from their isolated valleys, and perforce they took up the industry of cheese making, specialized on it, studied it, co-operated, and employed high-grade foreign experts to maintain an excellent standard and market the products on the best of terms.

[The Spokesman-Review is a little misinformed in regard to a railroad into Tillamook, for it is now 17 months since the P. R. & N. gave Tillamook County railroad connections.—Ed.]

Change In Tax Laws.

Besides the exemption of household goods as adopted by the people, other changes in taxation matters will soon occur.

After this year the county treasurer, and not the sheriff, will collect taxes, making a great change in the duties of the treasurer's office.

The 3 per cent rebate on taxes paid in full before March 15 is done away, also the 10 and 12 per cent penalties, being replaced by interest at 1 per cent per month on delinquencies. Those who pay half before April 1 will have till September 1 to pay the second half as formerly. The sheriff will still be the collector of delinquent taxes.

Nazarene Church.

The Tillamook County Holiness Association will meet on Friday at 8:30 p.m., at the home of H. W. R. Holmes. The Nazarene class will meet at 3 p.m., on Sunday. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

J. Pierpont Morgan Dead.

ROME, March 31.—J. Pierpont Morgan, the New York financier, died here today a few minutes after noon.

For months his health had been declining, but the symptoms became greatly aggravated about a week ago, and since Wednesday last he had been in a semi comatose condition. He was within a few days of being 76 years old.

Dr. M. Allen Starr, of New York, called into consultation over the late financier's illness, attributed the recent breakdown to emotion caused by the investigation carried out by the Pujo committee at Washington into the operations of the "money trust."

Tonight, the body, lying in the death chamber, is surrounded with flowers. Messages of sympathy have been received from King Victor Emmanuel, high officials of state, diplomatic representatives and from many personal friends in all parts of the world.

The death of Mr. Morgan was not known in Rome until several hours after it occurred, owing to the desire that Mr. Morgan's son, J. P. Morgan, Jr., who is in New York, should be the first to be notified.

The official statement prepared by Dr. Giuseppe Bastianelli, Dr. M. Allen Starr and Dr. George Al Dixon, the attending physicians, indicated that a gradual general collapse followed a condition of nervous prostration which prevented the digestive organs from performing their functions and affected the mental faculties.

Hides Wanted.

Will pay 16c for Hides, Stephen Michaud, Hide Dealer. Leave your hides at Honey & Pelz.

Sewer Pipe for Sale.

For Sale all sizes of sewer pipe and sewer connections. See I. H. McMahan.

For Sale.

80 acres of bottom land known as the Peter Brant place. The price is \$400 an acre. Vincent Jacob.

For Sale.

A few pure bred barred Plymouth Rock Cockerals \$1.50 each, also pure Bred Rock eggs \$1.00 per setting. Frank Bester.

Good White Wash.

Slack half a bushel of fresh lime, by pouring over it boiling water sufficient to cover it 4 or 5 inches deep; stirring it until slacked. Add 2 lbs. of sulphate of zinc (white vitrol) dissolved in water. Add water enough to bring all to the consistency of thick whitewash. Apply with a whitewash brush, and get your lime from Lamb-Schrader Co., Tel. M. 177, who handle the largest and freshest line of LIME, HYDRATED LIME and LAND PLASTER in the City. Prices always right.

Recommended for a Good Reason.

C. H. Grant, 230 Waverly St., Peoria, Ill., says: "Backache and congested kidneys made me suffer intense pains. Was always tired and floating specks bothered me. Took Foley Kidney Pills and saw big improvement after third day. I kept on until entirely freed of all trouble and suffering. That's why I recommend Foley Kidney Pills. They cured me." Sold by a 1 drug-gists.

How's This?

We offer ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS REWARD or any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHESSEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Chessey for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out all obligations made by his firm.

NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

A new expedition to the American region is announced. As the South Pole has been visited, twice it is needless to take any more risks there, and the work of science can be pushed without sensational feats.

In considering the question of the sufficiency of wages for women we are apt to fall victims to the doctrine of averages. That insufficient wages create a condition which leads to lamentable results is conceded on all sides. Those results often come, we are only too well aware, when wages are sufficient for actual living, but not for much else in the way of amusement and neat or tasteful dressing. But it is the forced results of an actual insufficiency of wages to support life in decency and in the manner the nature of the employment demands which are being considered just now, and they can not be dealt with on the average principle. The wage of each girl stands by itself. It is the only one she can use. The girl drawing \$5 a week may combine with the one drawing \$20 statistically, but she can not do so actually. She must live on her own \$5. Therefore, talk of the average wages paid in an establishment does not reach the heart in the matter.

FASTIDIOUS AUTHORS.

Campbell Took a Twelve Mile Tramp to Change a Comma.

It is surprising how punctilious some authors have been with respect even to the smallest detail of their manuscripts. Dickens was a perfect terror and would make enough fuss over an error of punctuation to drive a poor "comp" out of his wits.

Tennyson, too, was most particular that not a comma should be omitted or misplaced, while his revisions were never finished. Perhaps the greatest terror of the compositor was Thomas Carlyle, for he would cover every square inch of vacant space, both in the margin and between the lines, with minute additions and emendations, and not once, but a dozen times.

Victor Hugo was equally difficult to please and satisfy. Of one of his famous works he made the printers supply no fewer than eleven successive revised proofs, and the last half dozen were furnished in order to make quite sure that the commas were in their right places.

But perhaps Thomas Campbell, the famous poet who wrote such stirring masterpieces as "Hohenlinden," "The Battle of the Baltic" and "Ye Mariners of England," takes the cake in this respect. He was fastidious to a degree, which fact probably accounts for the small quantity and perfect quality of his literary output. It is said that he once walked six miles to his printers and six miles back in order to have a comma changed into a semicolon.

But an equally careful and fastidious literary workman owed a great improvement in the opening line of his most famous poem to a printer. This was Thomas Gray, whose "Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard" is probably the best known poem in the English language. "Its first line reads, 'The curfew tolls the knell of parting day,' but when Gray sent it to the press his manuscript read, 'The curfew tolls, the knell of parting day.' The thoughtful compositor did not understand the word 'tolls' as an intransitive verb, so dropped the comma, thinking the poet had put it in by mistake, and when Gray read the line his sensitive ear at once caught its new, sustained melody, and he adopted the compositor's correction.

INOOPORTUNE DEATHS.

Men Who Might Have Changed History Had They Been Spared.

Julius Caesar was assassinated when he had almost completed the task of consolidating the administration and dominion of the Roman empire, and his death opened the way to that despotism and corruption which ultimately undid his work.

Henry of Navarre was killed when he had almost healed the differences between Catholic and Protestant which subsequently rent not only France, but Europe, and William the Silent also fell when he was on the point of uniting the Netherlands provinces into a compact barrier against the encroachments of Spain.

In English history Lord Clive died at the moment when he was the one man who could have saved the American colonies and kept the Anglo-Saxon race united.

But there is the case of Mirabeau. He was literally the one man in France who could have averted the horrors of the revolution, saved and reformed the monarchy and so spared Europe the murderous career of Napoleon and all the devastation it brought. If he had lived ten or even five years longer the history not only of France, but of Europe and the world, would have been different. It is, in fact, sufficient to say that he would have made both Robespierre and Napoleon impossible. —Strand Magazine.

A Growsome Toy.

War and bloodshed seem always to have reared on the nursery. In 1793, for instance, the German child was humored with a toy guillotine for Christmas, and Goethe wrote to his mother at Frankfurt asking her to send one of these little instruments for a boy friend. Mme. Goethe was indignant. "Dear son," she wrote, "I have only one desire, and that is to give you pleasure. I will execute any command, but buy such an infamous machine of slaughter I will not in any circumstances. If I could I would arrest the makers and burn such toys by the executioner."

She Hadn't Thought of That. "Marriage brings its awakenings," "Yes," sighed the other lady. "I remember that I as a bride was thunder-struck to find that my husband, after a limited amount of going to pink teas and matinees, had to go back to work and support the pair of us."—Pittsburgh Post.

A Good Enough Reason.

"I am surprised, Ethel, that you allowed that handsome Italian count to kiss you last evening."

"Oh, I really couldn't help it."

"Why couldn't you?"

"Because I can't speak a word of Italian."—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

All Consuming.

"He eagerly swallowed every word she bestowed on him, he fed upon her every look, he lived upon the smiles she gave him." "That's what I call an all consuming passion!"—Judge.

Who Loses?

Porter—Have you lost something, sir? Sandy—Aye, aye, but it's naethin'—only the threepenny bit of siller 'a was about to give ye for carryin' my bag.—London Opinion.

It is easy to be brave when you know the enemy has only blank cartridges.

Whenever a flag of truce is in Mexico some needy native immediately appropriates it for his apparel.

The feud between Mr. Bryan and Speaker Clark is an example of a fact that peace is something of a knotty problem among its eloquent advocates.

Gen. Huerta says American claims for damages in Mexico along the border will be settled. But he may be astonished when total is footed up.

A congressman just retired claims for the party whip, but never made a speech. The whip is not necessarily the same with the loudest cracker.

A denial comes from Italy mobilization to help Austrians the Servians. Italy was engaged in a war and finds it expensive to cultivate as a habit.

Astronomers at an American observatory claim to have seen the nebulous dust from worlds are created. Any modern improvements will be thankfully received.

The new secretary of the lunches on three bottles of food and a loaf of bread. A salary dom gets milk, but it must be remembered that secretary Duff is an old North Carolina editor.

The new postmaster general planning ways by which the class of third and fourth class masters under civil service can be flanked. Perhaps a father's clause might work the subterfuges fail.



with the problem of buying harness you will find it distinctly advantageous to come and do your shopping here. You will get the qualities, the most thorough conscientious workmanship and charged the most reasonable prices. We can supply single or double sets or any single article that may be in need of.

W. A. Williams & Co. Next Door to Tillamook County Bank.

Tillamook Baker's Bread Sold at All Grocers

TOWERS FISH BRAND REFLEX SLICKER

THE COAT THAT KEEPS OUT ALL THE RAIN

TOWER'S FISH BRAND

\$3.00 EVERYWHERE. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED

A. J. TOWER CO. BOSTON

TOWER CANADIAN LIMITED, TORONTO

OLD I.W. HARPER WHISKY

"Tall Oaks From Little Acorns Grow"

Fifty years ago I.W. HARPER was but little known outside the Old Kentucky State. Today its fame is world-wide. You find it everywhere.

SOLD HERE BY E. F. LAUGHLIN, Tillamook, Ore.