Advertising Rates.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS :

First Insetion, per line.........$	10
Each subsequent insertion, line....	5
Business and professional cards, 1 month	1 00
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Timber Claims	10 00
Locals per line each insertion....	5
Display advertisement, an inch, 1 month	50

All Resolutions of Condolence and Lodge Notices, 5c. per line.
Cards of Thanks, 5c. per line.
Notices, Lost, Strayed or Stolen, etc., minimum rate, 25c. not exceeding five lines.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.
(STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.)

One year..................	1.50
Six months	75
Three months	50

The Tillamook Headlight.
Fred C. Baker, Publisher.

CHEESE INDUSTRY.

Nine Factories Turn Out Over Two Million Pound of Cheese.

Nine of the co-operative cheese factories to make their annual reports give 17,898,607 pounds of milk received, 2,048,128 pounds of cheese manufactured, which sold for $256,014 40. The Tillamook Creamery received the largest amount of milk of any factory in the county, last year, viz., 3,775,848 pounds, which produced 388,186 pounds of cheese and 10,331 pounds of butter, which was sold for $48,069.43 and 2,973.64 respectively. All the factories report an increase in the amount of milk received.

The Tillamook Creamery.

To the Patrons, Directors and Stock holders of The Tillamook Creamery, Tillamook, Oregon.

Gentlemen :—I wish to make the following report as secretary of the Tillamook Creamery for the year 1908.

The factory received for the season of 1908 a total of 3,775,848 lbs. of milk, a gain of 420,466 lbs over the year 1907. Receipts per month were as follows: January, 110 552 lbs ; February, 97,238 lbs ; March, 167,517 lbs.; April, 333,870 lbs.; May, 462,420 lbs. ; June, 467 797 lbs.; July, 621,934 lbs.; August, 539,679 lbs ; September, 393,255 lbs. ; October, 289,290 lbs.; Nov., 183,138 lbs. ; and December, 109,188 lbs.

Butter fat in milk, 148,977 lbs., at an average butter fat content of .03945 per cent.

207,790 lbs. of milk (being Jan. and Feb. milk) were made into butter.

10,331 lbs. of butter were made in Jan. and Feb., which was sold for $2,973.64

3,568,058 lbs. of milk was made into cheese,

388,189 lbs. of cheese manufactured, and sold for $48,069.43. This is an average of 12.383 cents per lb.

Average yield was 10.88 lbs. of cheese per 100 lbs. of milk.

Patrons were paid $43,983.82 for butter fat.

175 boxes of butter and 5,847 boxes of cheese were sold.

Patrons were paid for butter fat as follows : January, 30c. ; February, 30c. ; March, 31.6c.; April, 31½c ; May, 28 7c.; June, 28 1 6c ; July, 29c ; August, 29.7c.; September, 29 8c. ; October, 30c. ; November, 29c. ; and December 30c.

Patrons were paid $1.17 per 100 lbs. of milk.

Receipts of the factory for the year were $7,140.60.

Expenses for the year were $6,517.82.

Resources and liabilities of the factory at this time are as follows :

Resources : Due company from wholesalers for cheese $1,035.13 ; supplies on hand $661 08; a mount in hands of treasurer, $262.42 ; the factory building and ground valued at $2,525.79 ; 1909 expense account, $140.03 ; other resources as per balance sheet, $331..2. Total, $4,955.57

Liabilities are 46 shares of capital stock outstanding, $1150.

I do not know of any further liabilities. This leaves a surplus account of $3805.-57. I have charged several items to a loss and gain account, as your committee to whom is referred this report will see.

This gives us a new balance sheet. I wish your committee to whom will be referred this report will make a thorough examination of all accounts up to date

In the five years from 1904 to 1908 inclusive, we have suffered one loss of fifty cases of cheese, and amount of net loss and accounts overpaid patrons total $267.22 for the same time. This has been carried to the loss and gain account.

It may be that the annual report should contain no felicitations; but I cannot refrain from showing the gain made by this company in its receipts during the last five years. From receipts of 1,585,021 lbs of milk in 1904, valued at $15,600.00 receipts have steadily increased, until 1908 showed receipts of 3,775,848 lbs. of milk and the product shows a value of over $51,000.00. For the past five years the factory has received over 14,500,000 lbs. of milk, and its product was sold for approximately $190,000.00.

While no one can fortell the future, yet judging it by the past, we should have a good season the coming year, as far as prices go. I think the matter of getting a cheese inspector is further along than we had hoped it could be a year or two ago, thanks to the work of a number of the patrons of this and several other co-operative creameries.

Respectfully submitted,
CARL HABERLACH, Sec.

Meda Co-Oper. Creamery Co

To the Directors and Stockholders of the Meda Co operative Creamery Co., Ltd, Cloverdale, Oregon.

GENTLEMEN.—Following is my report as salesman for your company for the year 1908 :

Amount of milk received: March, 24,124 lbs.; April, 90,540 lbs.; May, 141,603 lbs.; June, 142,845 lbs.; July, 148,670 lbs.; August, 117,400 lbs.; Sept. 71,742 lbs. ; October, 41,950 lbs ; and November, 17,774 lbs Total for the year, 796,648 lbs., or a gain of 78,244 lbs. over the year 1907.

Amount of butter fat in milk was 30,874 lbs. Average butter fat content was .03875 per cent.

85,629 lbs. of cheese were manufactured and sold for $10,523 32, at an average price of 12.29 cents per lb. Average yield was $10.75 lbs. of cheese per 100 lbs. of milk.

1,444 boxes of cheese manufactured and sold.

Patrons were paid for butter fat as follows: March, 31c.; April, 29c.; 27c. for May ; 28.2c. for June; 28.3c. for July ; 28 3c. for August ; 28 5c. for Sept. ; 29c. for October; and 29c. for November.

Making charges was 2 cents per lb. cheese, making $1,712 58 for the year.

I do not know what your resources and liabilities are, as your local secretary looks after that and also your expense account.

I think the outlook for the coming season is good for the dairymen of this county, as prices will probably rule at least as high as they were the past season. The outlook now is that we will have a cheese inspector for the coming season, appointed and under the control of the farmers.

Respectfully submitted,
CARL HABERLACH, Secretary.

The Cheese Industry of Tillamook County.

TO EDITOR OF TILLAMOOK HEADLIGHT.

At a recent meeting of the delegates from a number of Tillamook's largest factories, an organization was affected to promote the welfare of the cheese industry in this country and provide for an inspector or instructor as the case might be. Any movement that will improve the present conditions of the dairy industry should be encouraged in every way possible.

No doubt the directors of this association will encounter numerous difficulties, as there are many points to be considered in a movement of this kind, and I take the liberty to express myself on this subject.

One of the most important points to be considered in the manufacturing of first grade cheese is the quality of milk delivered. It is absolutely necessary to have pure, untainted milk to make first grade cheese. The climate conditions of the country are such that it is unnecessary for a patron to deliver sour or tainted milk. Of course it is the cheese maker's duty to return such milk, as it not only impures the quality of cheese but reduces the yield, thereby putting the hands of the patrons who deliver bad milk into the pockets of those who deliver good milk. The cool nights favor the patron who leaves the milk in the barn or fails to wash his cans as they should be washed, causing the milk to contain bad bacteria which is slow to develop until heat is applied, then it is too late, the damage is done and the maker cannot place the blame. So it occurs to me that the proper place to start this movement is at home. Let every person who is interested in the dairy industry appoint himself a committee of one to improve the sanitary conditions of his own dairy and see that everything in connection with it is in first class shape, that the milk cans and pails are washed and scalded and provide a suitable place to keep the milk at a distance from the barn where it can be airiated without absorbing bad odors.

A word in regard to straining. I have had patrons tell me they knew their milk was clean because they had strained it twice. Very good, if the strainer was clean, otherwise they deceive the eye but not the milk. Quite frequently the cause of tainted milk is due to using an unclean strainer or cloth. I prefer the milk unstrained as all milk is strained at the factory.

It will probably require a dairy inspector before all this is accomplished. However there are men who are in favor of a cheese inspector, who say if a dairy inspector visited their ranch they would kick him off. They should extend a welcome hand and meet the sanitary requirements.

Another proposition the association should remedy is the shipping of new or uncured cheese. This is the principal cause of our present trouble. No doubt it is the duty of the directors of the various factories to look after this matter, provide cool curing rooms with more shelf room and see that no cheese is shipped until it is properly cured, which is one of the important parts of its manufacture. This means the people will have to wait longer for their money. In the past it has been a race between the various interests to get quick returns, at the expense of the industry and the people were all in the game. A cheese inspector will eliminate this trouble as the cheese will have to be cured before it can be graded.

Much could be said in favor of cheese inspection. It will be of greater benefit to the large factories with experienced makers whose cheese are of more uniform quality, than to the small factories where they can't afford experienced makers. It will also assist in building up larger factories where at present there are several small individual plants, by making it of advantage to them to unite in a centralized organization and in this way improve the quality of cheese from those locations where at present there are many brands of various qualities.

As to a cheese instructor, the burden of expense will be on the large factories. They are all hiring capable makers whose methods may vary, but I venture to say if they are provided with good milk and are given an opportunity to properly cure the cheese they will turn out a grade that Tillamook will be proud of. I see no reason of starting a dairy school at the expense of the large factories for the benefit of the small ones.

If a maker is not capable of operating a factory, granting he is furnished with good milk, the cheese inspector will demonstrate it. If a maker desires instructions it should be the duty of the inspector to assist him. A maker should stand on his own merits, and it would be absurd to enter into a contract with a maker to operate a factory and then appoint a man to tell him how.

FRED W. CHRISTENSEN.

Justice E. E. Selph Dead

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Feb. 10.—Justice Edgar E. Selph died suddenly at his home, No. 1206 East Twenty-fourth street yesterday afternoon. His health had begun to decline several months ago, but his death was unexpected, his ailment being Bright's disease.

Justice Selph was born 48 years ago last December, in Salem, Or., and remained in that state until he graduated from McMinnville College. He served as instructor at that college for five years and then began the study of law under W. D. Fenton, now attorney for the Southern Pacific Railway. He was admitted to the bar in Oregon in April, 1890. He came to Southern California in 1898. He was well known in lodge circles, being a Shriner, member of the Knights Templar, Knights of Pythias, Woodmen of the World, Fraternal Brotherhood and the Order of Eastern Star.

Justice Selph leaves a widow and two sons, Ewald and Raymond. His father William Selph, and his sister Mrs. Adah Morrison, are also living and reside in Southern Oregon.

The deceased practiced law in Tillamook county before he left for California, and his friends here regret to hear of his death.

Live Game Department At The Big Fair.

One of the big attractions on the Pay Streak at the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition will be the Washington State Live Game Exhibit.

Five acres of vergin forest have been set aside for this purpose where the patrons of the Exposition will have the opportunity of seeing the rarest collection of game animals ever exhibited in the United States.

Every animal will be catalogued with the owner's name and address giving those who wish to dispose of their animals an opportunity to place them with an exhibit that will be seen by thousands of visitors from all parts of the world who will daily throng the Exposition grounds.

Mr. Arthur Dexter, the Assistant Director of this department, states that a large number of animals from Alaska including two cub bears from Kadiak Island, were brought down on the late boats last fall and are waiting to be installed with this exhibit.

Nighborhood Favorite.

Mrs. E. D. Charles, of Harbor, Maine, speaking of Electric Bitters, says: "It is a neighborhood favorite here with us." It deserves to be a favorite everywhere. It gives quick relief in dyspepsia, liver complaint, kidney derangement, malnutrition, nervousness, weakness and general debility. Its action on the blood, as a thorough purifier makes it especially useful as a spring medicine. This grand alterative tonic is sold under guarantee at C. I. Clough's drug store. 50c.

Foley's Orino Laxative cures constipation and liver trouble and makes the healthy and regular. Orino is superior to pills and tablets as it does not gripe or nauseate. Why take anything else? J. S. Lamar, Tillamook ; Hawk & Miller, Bay City.

Foley's Honey and Tar clears the air passages, stops the irritation in the throat, soothes the inflamed membrance, and the most obstinate cough disappears. Sore and inflamed lungs are healed and strengthened, and the cold is expelled from the system. Refuse any but the genuine in the yellow package.—J. S. Lamar, Tillamook ; Hawk & Miller, Bay City.

Keeping Open House.

Everybody is welcome when we feel good ; and we feel that way only when our digestive organs are working properly. Dr. King's New Life Pills regulate the action of stomach, liver and bowels so perfectly one can't help feeling good when he uses these pills. 25c. at C. I. Clough's drug store.

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You can secure this excellent paper by

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The Independent Church.

The same bible that is authority for the law and gospel is authority for the doctrine of the Independent Church.

The old and new testament dalt with the law and gospel. The Independent church with a third proposition entirely apart from either the law or gospel. Christ fulfilled the law and thereby became the end of the law to every believer. We go one step further by saying that the man who respects the light of conscience or that believes in the office of the Holy Ghost is free from the imposition of both the law and gospel.

The Independent Church is for men who are capable of descerning the difference between the law, gospel and the dictates of conscience.

God is a Spirit, man is a spirit, for it takes soul, body and spirit to constitute a man, the reflection of God the Spirit upon our spirit is called conscience.

The man that is too dumb to have any convictions, or to suffer the remorse of conscience for a wrong act, would not be eligible to membership in the Independent Church.

Under both the old and new testament God and Christ were introduced to the people by men called priests or ministers. and those who accepted their doctrine were obliged to manifest it by form.

In the present age there is no form required, from our early infancy we are under the influence of God the spirit, every word, act or thought of our life is attended by the Spirit, and we either heed its gentle swasion or harden our heart in defiance of our convictions.

We read "if a man sin against God or Christ he shall be forgiven, but there is no forgiveness if we sin against the Spirit."

There is but one way to sin against the Holy Ghost, and that is to not heed our convictions of right and wrong.

The law was written on tables of stone the gospel was preached, but the spirit comes direct to us and we are obliged to do one of two things, either respect its influence and abide by our convictions or to disrespect its warning and become dead to our inward sense of right.

If a man chooses to worship God under the law he should go where the law is read, if his choice is the gospel he should go where the gospel is preached.

I choose to worship God according to the dictates of conscience, therefore both the law and gospel are an offensive imposition to me, and I find that the average preacher is just as liable to preach one thing as another, that he confounds the law, the gospel, and the liberty of conscience until no one knows where he is at.

J. C. GOVE.

A Higher Health Level.

"I have reached a higher health level since I began using Dr. King's New Life Pills," writes Jacob Springer, of West Franklin, Maine. "They keep my stomach, liver and bowels working just right." If these pills disappoint you on trial, money will be refudded at Chas. I. Clough's drug store. 25c.

$100 Reward, $100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure not known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutionanl treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers, that they offer one Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Hoarse coughs and stuffy colds that may develop into pneumonia over night are quickly cured by Foley's Honey and Tar, and it soothes inflamed membranes, heals the lungs, and expels the cold from the system.—J. S. Lamar, Tillamook; Hawk & Miller, Bay City.

Pneumonia Follows La Grippe

Pneumonia often follows la grippe never follows the use of Foley's Honey and Tar, for la grippe coughs and deep seated colds. Refuse any but the genuine in the yellow package.—J. S. Lamar, Tillamook ; Hawk & Miller, Bay City.

TODD & CO.,
Clothiers and Furnishers.

The Store That Makes Good.

New Year.

We are now entering upon a New Year.

Let us make this the most prosperous year Tillamook County has ever enjoyed.

We should all encourage, aid and assist all industries and enterprises, and not play freeze out with what we have.

We are going to do our part by boosting.

We will also try to do even better than we have heretofore in keeping up with our stock of goods in every line and furnish the best goods possible for as little money.

Now is the time to invest in Tillamook property.

Values will double in a few years.

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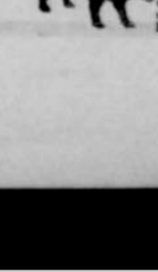

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