

The Tillamook Headlight.

Fred C. Baker, Publisher. RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION. (STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.) One year..... 1.50 Six months..... 75 Three months..... 50

Editorial Jottings.

The sugar trust has lately taken a great interest in the production of beet sugar in this country. They have bought many live factories and agree to furnish the money for many more. It is to be hoped that they are in earnest in this new born zeal in pushing beet sugar and that they will not leave a whole lot of people to hold the sack while in some mysterious way they swallow the profits.

The American people have good reasons for being pleased at the financial condition of their government at the beginning of its business year 1902, which has just started. In the past twelve months the government's income exceeded its outgo to the extent of a little over \$92,000,000. What is true of the financial condition of the government is also true of individuals to a large extent, their income having exceeded their expenditure.

R. M. Watson, formerly editor of the Tillamook Headlight, passed through town yesterday.—Sheridan Sun. Pray, Bro. Derby, it was not the Headlight man who was making trucks through your town, but the very identical person whom the Oregonian called the little man of Tillamook, who was as small he he was silly and silly as he was small. We sincerely trust his advent into Sheridan did not cause any sensation by those who may have been a little curious.

Looking over the stock report in a Nebraska newspaper the average price of hogs sold on the South Omaha market on July 1, 1896, was \$2.95, and it has crawled up every year since to more than double, for the figures on the 1st of this month were \$7.64 1/2. We have several times wondered why Bryan did not carry Nebraska, but we need not wonder any more, the people in that state know which side of their bread was buttered and who was responsible for the increase in the price of hogs.

Representative Tongue has returned from Washington after a season of hard work, and his desiring of thanks from his constituents for the manner in which he has looked after their interests. It is a source of great satisfaction to us that Mr. Tongue doubled his plurality at the last election, and that perhaps was the best compliment that could be paid him. If Mr. Tongue is wanting to rest and recuperate, there is not a more delightful spot in the whole of his congressional district than Tillamook, for the people over here in this prosperous little kingdom would like to thank him personally.

The taxpayers generally get the worst of it, anyway. And that is what they are getting in regard to the useless office of roadmaster, or another boss to boss the road bosses. It appears that the board of county commissioners has no jurisdiction, without cause, to remove the road master. If willful waste of public money is not sufficient cause, with the fact that the county has a bigger outstanding indebtedness than it is entitled to, we do not know what is. If that does not justify the court in ignoring the law, then the taxpayers must be content to go down in their jeans until the next legislative meets.

California appears to be having some trouble over its scalp-bounty law, as it should, for it is stated that deception is being resorted to to defraud the state. It was discovered that thousands of coyotes had been scalped and not killed, that in several counties there have grown up a regular coyote-raising industry, coyotes being raised and thus scalped and turned loose; that scalps had been imported from Nevada and Wyoming; and that if all scalp bounties were paid without question it would take but a few years to bankrupt the state. The coyote raising industry in Oregon is no new thing, and it would probably be a wise move to make an investigation. We have some slight recollection of fraud, a few years ago, in Multnomah county, where certificates were issued more than once on the same scalp, so some valuable evidence could probably be obtained in Portland how they work it.

It is stated that the provisions of the new irrigation law are totally misapprehended by those who say that, under its operations, the national treasury will be involved in heavy expenditures. One member of Congress declared when the measure was pending that it was a "most inelegant attempt at larceny" and "proposed for the giving away of an empire in order that private property may be made valuable"; also, that the bill embraced a proposition to "spend vast millions of dollars in order that the present owners in the state of Wyoming and in other states shall have their lands reclaimed at public charge." A more surprising display of ignorance has never been made in Congress. Examined in the light of facts the "vast millions" diminish into \$2,500,000 a year received from the sale of public lands in the arid and semiarid regions, and the lands irrigated are to be sold at a price that will keep the national irrigation fund intact. Actual settlers only, under the homestead law, can buy the lands, and they must live on the land five years before they can get title. Each settler pays back to the government, in ten equal annual installments, his proportion of the cost of the irrigation works. An actual settler, meeting his installments regularly, can get water for not more than 100 acres. Water rights to nonresident owners of large tracts are expressly forbidden.

Whether the tragedy in Portland was the first murder to follow the escape of Tracey we do not know, but it would not surprise us much to hear that many shooting scrapes will follow, because in reading the adventures of Tracey it will have the same effect upon some people that a dime novel has upon a boy. It is to be regretted, from a moral standpoint, that Tracey's career was not cut short directly he escaped from the penitentiary, for had he been shot down in cold blood then it would have had a good effect, but as it is now it is the one absorbing topic not only on the Pacific

Coast, but other parts of the United States have become interested in the daring adventures of Tracey and Merrill. People in the East who believe we are a bad class of people in the Northwest will continue to think that this is a dangerous place to live in and a good place to keep away from. However, we expect to see a season of shooting scrapes and a reckless loss of human life on account of the bad example being set by Tracey, and we should not be surprised to hear that the tragedy in Portland last week is the beginning of a series of shocking shootings, although in this instance the murderer was a gambler, and as one never knows when that class of people will commit murder or commit suicide, it is not surprising to us that a gambler should be the first to set the ball rolling in a chapter of horrible murders which will follow the ex-convicts' daring adventures.

Tendencies in Co-Education.

The subject of collegiate co-education as distinguished from equal but separate education of young men and women, which has been exciting considerable discussion, has elicited a very common-sense expression from President Nicholas Murray Butler of Columbia university. President Butler insists that the question is not the one of educational policy that would discriminate between the sexes in facilities for their instructions, but simply one of practice determined largely by local custom and prejudice. He calls attention to the fact that the eastern colleges maintained separate instructions as a rule, although often under the same direction, and that in this they simply follow the organization of the public school system; there, which provides for separate boys' and girls' schools. In the west, on the other hand, where a more democratic spirit has prevailed the schools, the boys and girls are taught in the same classes, the state universities are almost all co-educational, with few, if any, hard and fast lines drawn between different elements of the student body.

President Butler expresses the opinion that these two different practices will continue as long as public sentiment east and west forms the separating basis and hesitates to say which he thinks will eventually yield to the other. The suggestion comes, however, from several sources that for the present the plan most likely to find favor is that which separates the boys and girls in their elementary and secondary education and though their strictly college courses, bringing them together when they shall have arrived at the point of entering on real university work. If this proves to be the common ground it will mean a compromise between the co-education of the west and the equal education of the east. As most progressive movements take the form of compromise, this suggestion appears quite plausible.

About Noted People.

Charles M. Schwab attended the commencement exercises of the Pennsylvania State college at Bellefonte, Pa., and was impressed by the address of Daniel Webster Strayer of York on "The Pennsylvania Germans." When Mr. Schwab learned that the student had been compelled to decline a scholarship of \$400, as he felt called upon to make his living, the steel man went to young Strayer and said: "If you will stay and complete this postgraduate course I will pay you \$1,000." The young man accepted the offer. He is making a special study of chemistry.

"Private" John Allen, the Mississippi congressman, seems to have an inexhaustible fund of odd and humorous personal reminiscences. One of his latest is of one day when he and another confederate, somewhat cut off from their regiment, were lying behind a rail fence. The other man was about to bolt for a safer place when a shell from a federal cannon burst a few yards away. "John," said he, "what chance have we again them Yankees? They was enough stuff in that shell to kill forty men and still they can afford to fire at just you and me."

A southerner who attended the Tilden club dinner in New York the other evening listened to Cleveland and the other speakers with much interest and then recalled a story of the big man who originally hailed from Buffalo. During his first term as president Mr. Cleveland was traveling in the south on one occasion and stopped at Weldon, N. C., where a crowd had assembled. One old backwoodsman pressed forward and grasped the president's hand, saying: "I've voted for many a president's but I never seed one before." Then, after a pause, he added: "And you'er such a whooper, too."

Lady Russell of Killowen has just witnessed the completion of the memorial placed upon her husband's grave in the Epom cemetery. The cross now set in its place is reproduced from drawings Lady Russell had made after an ancient pattern still to be seen in the cemetery of the ruined Abbey of Clonmacnoise, on the banks of the Shannon. The slab of marble which covers the Epom grave is also copied from an antique Irish gravestone, and the little wall of inclosure around the tomb is made of granite brought into Surrey from the late lord chief justice's own Newry mountains.

Mr. Milburn, chaplain of the senate, is a general favorite because of his personality and his infirmity—he is entirely blind—and will probably retain his office until forced to retire by advancing age, but several years ago when he was chaplain of the house of representatives there was a determined effort to defeat him for reelection and feeling was manifested in the contest both by his supporters and his opponents. Asked what objection he had to the blind chaplain, whose eloquence cannot be questioned, a western representative said: "The fact is, I am tired of hearing Milburn dictate to the Lord day after day what He ought to do."

"Mr. Selden asked: 'What am I to fire at?' "Oh, said Kendrick, 'fire at the crisis.'" So Selden's guns thundered at the crisis.

Commissioners' Court.

A meeting of the board of county commissioners was held on July 9th, with County Judge W. W. Conder and Commissioners L. Parrish and G. W. Body, felt present. In the matter of the application of J. F. Kumm for a road of public easement, it appearing to the court that the petitioner was the owner of certain land which did not have ingress or egress, and it also appearing to the court that the petitioner was entitled to a road of public easement, appointed W. T. West, J. R. Finley and A. W. Bunn viewers, to meet on the 4th day of August to view and locate a cross road.

In the matter of the taxes for the years 1895 and 1898 for certain lands belonging to the Olean Land Company, the clerk was ordered to issue redemption certificates on payment of the taxes. The appointment of Albert Mason as deputy county clerk was approved.

The appointment of E. W. Stanley as deputy sheriff was approved. In the matter of the taxes on land assessed to William Williams for the year 1889, the assessment was cancelled.

John C. Wilson resigned as road supervisor of district No. 5, which was accepted and W. G. Kelso was appointed to fill the vacancy. The bonds of Homer Mason, county clerk; H. H. Alderman, sheriff; P. W. Todd, treasurer; H. H. Alderman, tax collector; F. L. Sappington, surveyor; Chas. E. Reynolds, coroner; J. L. Vosburg, justice of the peace for 1st justice district; G. B. Alley, justice of the peace 2nd district; W. T. West, justice of the peace for 3rd district; Emmet Quick, constable for 2nd constable district, were approved.

In the matter of the bonds of the road supervisors, the court accepted these: Matt Morrison, district No. 1; W. H. Darby, No. 2; M. H. Ripley, No. 3; P. F. Ducham, No. 4; W. G. Kelso, No. 5; Paul Erickson, No. 6; W. J. Himes, No. 7; Thomas W. Lyster, No. 8; John Theiler, No. 10; G. W. Wallace, No. 11; H. M. Farmer, No. 12; S. B. Hill, No. 13; Wm. Scott, No. 14; John F. Moon, No. 15; Alice Fraser, No. 17.

Report of G. W. Bodyfelt as supervisor of road district No. 13 was approved. Claim of P. G. Smith for work on road district, as per contract, in the sum of \$75 was allowed.

Bid of P. G. Smith to build road, rejected. In the matter of filing of bills, etc., to come before the commissioners court, it appearing to the court that it has been the practice to delay filing bills and other matter coming before the court until the court is in session, compelling the clerk to file and docket the same during the session, and in so doing delaying the business of the court, it was ordered that the Clerk place no bills or other business on the docket that has not been filed for such purpose before 9 o'clock a.m. of the first day of said term of court.

In the matter of the trust of acreage along near the residence of J. W. Max, will, the clerk was instructed to advertise for bids.

In the matter of the bond of Albert Zimmerman, it was continued for a new bond to be filed.

The petition of G. P. Bissell and others for a county road was continued.

In the matter of opening the road from the residence of G. T. Jenkins to Bester Ford, bids were to be advertised for.

The taxes of F. R. Salsbury were adjusted; also those of George W. Kiger. Accounts of W. H. Cary, county treasurer, were approved.

The claim of Henry Olds for \$3 was continued.

The report of the County School Superintendent of the deaf and blind children of Tillamook, it was accepted and approved.

The petition of L. G. Freeman and others for the abolishment of the office of county road master, the petition was denied and the court authority in the county court to remove road master without cause.

G. W. Bodyfelt, for services as county commissioner..... 10 00 L. Parrish, ditto..... 9 00 C. J. Clough, for surveyor's chain..... 5 00 W. T. West, for justice of the peace..... 2 00 Thos. Kellow, road work in district No. 13..... 15 00 D. A. Simmons, for road work in district No. 4..... 33 00 M. C. Trowbridge, for road work..... 1 00 John Pesterfeld, for road work..... 1 50 T. H. McCormack, for road work..... 19 50

Real Estate Transfers.

John Rees to A. B. Hammond, N 1/2 of NW 1/4 and W 1/4 of Ne 1/4, sec. 34, tp. 1 S, R. 7 W. U.S. to Martha Moore, Se 1/4 of Ne 1/4 and E 1/2 of Se 1/4 of sec. 5, tp. 3 S, R. 9 W. U.S. to Martin T. N. Lessick, E 1/2 of Sw 1/4, Sw 1/4 of Sw 1/4 of sec. 8, tp. 3 S, R. 10 W. U.S. to Asa Olis Wells, lots 5 and 6 and S 1/2 of NW 1/4 of sec. 5, tp. 3 S, R. 9 W. Martin T. H. Lessick, et. ux., to Reuben R. Creighton, E 1/2 of Sw 1/4, Sw 1/2 of Sw 1/4 of sec. 9 and Se 1/4 of Se 1/4 of Se 1/2 of sec. 8, tp. 3 S, R. 10 W. U.S. to John Rees, N 1/2 of NW 1/4 and W 1/2 of Ne 1/4 of sec. 34, tp. 1 S, R. 7 W. William and Elizabeth Cain to A. B. Hammond, lots 1, 2 and Sw 1/4 of Ne 1/4 of sec. 4, tp. 2 S, R. 7 W. Chas. Hogan, et. al., to Tillamook County, right of way for county road. Mark T. Coe, et. al., to J. L. Washburn, Ne 1/4 of sec. 31, tp. 2 N, R. 5 W. Joseph Duncan, et. ux., to J. R. Hicks, tract in sec. 2, tp. 2 N, R. 10 W. J. R. Hicks to Henry Tohl, tract in sec. 2, tp. 2 N, R. 10 W.; tract in sec. 4, tp. 2 N, R. 10 W. Ed. Gervais, et. ux., to Henry Tohl, tract in sec. 4, tp. 2 N, R. 10 W. John R. Wheat to Henry Tohl, various tracts in Tohl's add. to Nehalem. A. P. Wilson, et. ux., to Joseph M. Harrison, quit claim deed, Sw 1/4 of Se 1/4, sec. 10, W 1/2 of Ne 1/4 and Se 1/4 of Ne 1/4, sec. 14, tp. 1 N, R. 10 W.; same from C. E. Withington to William Johnson, deed. U.S. to Oscar M. Faulkner, Nw 1/4 of sec. 19, tp. 5 S, R. 10 W.; same to C. R. Commons. U.S. to James C. Bewley, E 1/2 of Nw 1/4 sec. 14, sec. 14 and S 1/2 of Sw 1/4 of sec. 11, tp. 1 N, R. 10 W. Horace E. Weston, et. ux., to Robert Eichinger, two acres in C. H. Haynes D.L.C.

Twin Family Medicines

Save a Doctor Bill and may be Your Life. HOW IS YOUR LIVER? Rather a pointed question. So it is, and OREGON LIVER REGULATOR hits the point. For a sick headache, the kind that is caused from a deranged stomach, dizziness, nervousness, dyspepsia, constipation or any ailment of the stomach, liver or bowels, there is no medicine that will relieve you so quickly and permanently as OREGON LIVER REGULATOR. Regular size, 25c. and 1. Star, Idaho. D. J. Fry, Salem, Oregon. Dear Sir.—Enclosed find 25c. for a package of Oregon Liver Regulator. We used the medicine when we lived in Salem and found it superior to anything we've tried for headache and biliousness. Yours truly, REV. ANSON COX.

A FEW WORDS MORE. FRY'S LIGHTNING HEALER. Menning Best, Quick Cure. A new remedy for all aches and pains. It is the justly celebrated Pain Killer—guaranteed or money back. Try it for an ache or pain, external or internal. Regular size, 50c. BENJAMIN WHEELER, residence Highland Addition, Salem, Or., a sufferer from rheumatism, says: "Fry's Lightning Healer is the best and the only medicine that ever gave me relief. I believe it will do all that is claimed for it." Above medicines for sale by ROBERT STURGEON, Tillamook, Oregon.

CASE & FOWLER, PROPRIETORS. Tillamook Iron Works. General Machinists & Blacksmiths. Boiler Work, Logger's Work and Heavy Forging. Fine Machine Work a Specialty. TILLAMOOK, OREGON.

L. N. BARNES, At the NEW MEAT MARKET, Is still here and expects to remain. Thanking you for past favors and a continuance of your trade. Cash paid for HIDES and PELTS and FURS, Etc. FAT HOGS WANTED right away to pack down.

J. S. LAMAR, WINE AND SPIRIT MERCHANT. I have the largest and best assorted stock of old Wines and Liquors that has ever been imported into this City. Whisky, \$2.25 to \$8.00 per gal. Wines, \$1.00 to \$3.00 per gal. Don't drink cheap doctored stuff when you can buy it pure and unadulterated from me.

Truckee Lumber Co., OF SAN FRANCISCO, DEALERS IN FIR & SPRUCE Lumber BOX SHOOKS. GENERAL MERCHANDISE And LOGGERS' SUPPLIES. AGENTS STEAMERS "W. H. KRUGER" AND "ACME." For San Francisco and Los Angeles. Hobsonville, Or. J. E. SIBLEY, Mgr.

DAIRYMEN! It will pay you to use The Empire and Mikado CREAM SEPARATOR. For Economy and durability they have no equal. Write us for particulars. Prices quoted on application. FOARD & STOKES CO., Astoria, Ore.

Centrally Located. Rates, \$1 Per Day. LARSEN HOUSE, M. H. LARSEN, Proprietor. TILLAMOOK, OREGON. The Best Hotel in the city. No Chinese Employed.

Allen House, J. P. ALLEN, Proprietor. First Class accommodation at Second Class Rate. Best Meals in the City. TILLAMOOK, ORE.

Professional Cards.

B. L. EDDY, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, TILLAMOOK .. OREGON.

W. H. COOPER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, TILLAMOOK .. OREGON.

T. H. GOYNE, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office: Opposite Court House, TILLAMOOK .. OREGON.

CLAUDE THAYER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, TILLAMOOK .. OREGON.

ROBERT A. MILLER, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Oregon City, Oregon, Land Titles and Land Office Business a Specialty.

A. W. SEVERANCE, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, TILLAMOOK .. OREGON.

H. T. BOTTS, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, Office in the OLSEN BLOCK, Over the Bakery, TILLAMOOK .. OREGON.

DAVID WILEY, M.D., PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR. All calls promptly attended to. TILLAMOOK .. OREGON.

I. M. SMITH, M.D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Office in TODD'S Building, TILLAMOOK .. OREGON.

DR. O. H. DAVENPORT, DENTIST. Makes a Specialty of Crown and Bridge Work, Tillamook City .. Oregon.

J. S. STEPHENS, Agent for the HOME MUTUAL AND LONDON & LIVERPOOL GLOBE INSURANCE COMPANIES. Agent for North West School Supply Company, Notary Public, TILLAMOOK, — OREGON.

CLAUDE THAYER, Agent for Fireman's Fund and London and Lancashire Fire Insurance Companies. Tillamook .. Oregon.

FOR ABSTRACTS OF TITLE GO TO TILLAMOOK ABSTRACT AND TRUST CO. THOS. COATES, Pres. B. L. EDDY, Sec.

BANK OF C. & E. Thayer. General Banking and Exchange business. Exchange on England, Belgium, Germany, Sweden, and all foreign countries.

TILLAMOOK, ORE. T. SARCHET, Tillamook Custom Tailor Shop. GENTLEMEN: I beg to inform you that I am open for business with a very choice line of pantings and suitings to choose from. All wishing anything in my line please give me a call. Shop next to harness store, in office previously occupied by F. R. Beals. Yours truly, T. SARCHET. P.S.—Repairing of all kind pressings and cleaning.