

Tillamook Headlight.

Published every Thursday evening.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF TILLAMOOK COUNTY.

TOM COATES - EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

TILLAMOOK, ORE., Aug. 24, 1893.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.

(STRICTLY IN ADVANCE.)

One year \$1.00
Six months .50
Three months .25

ADVERTISING RATES.

One inch, per month \$2.50
Two inches, per month \$4.00
Three inches, per month \$5.50
Four inches, per month \$7.00
Five inches, per month \$8.50
Six inches, per month \$10.00
Seven inches, per month \$11.50
Eight inches, per month \$13.00
Nine inches, per month \$14.50
Ten inches, per month \$16.00

Local notices, per line, and sets, after the first insertion, only sets per line for first insertion for regular advertising.
Lost, Found, For Rent, For Sale, Wanted, and special notices, in classified "ad" columns, at the rate of one cent per word for first insertion and half rates thereafter.
Legal notices, Nonpareil, per line for each subsequent insertion.

All local notices will be "starred" or otherwise designated as advertisements.

No special position will be agreed upon for any advertisement, though we take special pains to display advertising matter effectively and give as favorable position as possible, frequently changing the "make-up" of the paper.

We make a special effort to change or re-build advertisements as often as our patrons desire, but make no contract to that effect.

No cuts will be used, except on line cuts on metal bases.

We reserve the right to reject any advertisement that we deem objectionable.

TERMS: Cash in advance for small advertisements, and payment is required monthly or quarterly on large contracts.
No responsibility on topics of general interest, invited.

All press communications to
THE HEADLIGHT,
TILLAMOOK, ORE.

DEFINITION OF RESIDENCE.

A decision of First Assistant Secretary Sims reversing the decision of the commissioner of the general land office in the contest by Julius C. Paulson of the preemption entry of John N. Ellingwood has been received at the Seattle land office. The land in controversy is the east half of the northeast quarter of section 32 township 24 north, of range 5 east, and lies about eight miles southeast from Seattle.

On February 16, 1889, Ellingwood filed his claim, having purchased from a man named Loftus a relinquishment of all right to the land and the possession of all the improvements made by him. These improvements were of some value, and the house especially was very substantial. After filing his claim Ellingwood took up his residence on the land and made additional improvements. He was a poor man and had a family in Boston dependent upon him for support. In order to furnish them this support and also to support himself, Ellingwood was under the necessity of working at his trade, that of a carpenter, in Seattle, spending the few days of leisure he had each week upon his claim.

On account of these forced absences from the claim Paulson, the contestant in this case, was of the opinion that Ellingwood could not prove up, and filed a contest in the Seattle land office. In May, 1890, a hearing was had and on June 28, 1890, a decision was rendered in favor of Ellingwood. The evidence introduced at the hearing of the contest, in the opinion of the local officials, fully substantiated the right of Ellingwood to the claim, as it was proven in a satisfactory manner that all of his absences from the claim had been for the purpose of earning means for the support of himself and family. This being the case, in accordance with the custom of the land offices throughout the West, the decision was given in his favor. An appeal was taken and the commissioner of the general land office reversed the ruling of the local office. Ellingwood appealed in his turn and by the decision just received, William H. Sims, the first assistant secretary reversed the commissioner.

In the decision the secretary holds that the only question to be decided is whether or not the absences of Ellingwood from his claim were in truth and in fact for the purpose of earning a living for himself and family. If so, then he should have the claim in spite of all contests on the ground of abandonment. If not, then it was a breach of the well known requirements of the United States from a settler and showed his bad faith when making the entry. The local officers are the best judges of fact in the case and their decision is

therefore upheld. The case of Martel (6 L. D., 566) is quoted from and the principle there laid down as the law in cases like the one under consideration is in full as follows:
"The rule requiring actual residence of the claimant on the land for six months preceding entry is for the purpose of testing the good faith of the claimant; but where the good faith of the settler is otherwise sufficiently established, temporary absences during any period of the settlement for the purpose of earning a living not inconsistent with an honest intention to comply with the law, will be accounted as constructive residence."

Continuing the secretary says:
"I am of the opinion that, judged by this rule, the good faith of Ellingwood is not impeached by his absence from the land to earn money to support himself and family and to enable him to pay for the land."

The land is now valued at \$100 to \$200 per acre, although it would be impossible to obtain anything like the latter amount for it at present."

The Roman people were supplied from the public granaries, in fact after the dethronement of the Tarquins Rome was for a time an example of purely democratic form of government.

At one time the people revolted and threatened to disrupt the nation. A wise old diplomat was sent to placate them and told them a fable of a supposed rebellion that broke out in the human body, the various active members rebelling against the stomach, alleging that the stomach was a useless lazy member subsisting upon the labor of the limbs, jaws, and all other parts of the human body. The sage politician then indicated the helpless condition of the rebellious members after the stomach had been deprived of all sustenance and showing the inevitable effect upon the political stomach, in the shape of the government, if the people refused it further aid. The rebellious populace recognized the application of the fable and returned to the city.

Our present financial disturbances indicate how necessary to the people and public prosperity is that stomach which is composed of the banking system.

This system has become so depleted and constricted that hops can not be picked or marketed, advances can not be had on salmon, wheat can not be handled nor shipped from the interior to the sea coast, nor thence foreign; fruits can not be picked or canned. All the industries of the United States are standing paralyzed for the lack of supply of ready money. Ready money not necessary to be used for long terms but on 60 to 90 days time.

The real fact is that the members of society are dependant upon each other. One class can not prosperously carry on a prosperous business while any other class is suffering. It has been demonstrated that the rich cannot, if they would, despise the poor and their small accretions. The poor can not safely attempt to ruin the rich.

After a long and careful inquiry the Behring Sea commission has rendered its decision. It establishes a close season to be observed in the Behring Sea and North Pacific Ocean. A protected zone is established extending sixty miles around the Prebyloff islands and the use of firearms in sealing is prohibited. The commission decided that the Behring Sea is not a *mare clausum*.

consequently the United States cannot exercise or claim exclusive jurisdiction over it and the seal fisheries therein. The United States will have to pay damages to sealers who were prevented from catching seals by the *modus vivendi*, the amount of which will be decided by the commission, and damages will also have to be paid to sealers illegally seized. In the latter cases an international commission will have to be appointed. The decision is on the whole satisfactory to both nations, and vindicates the wisdom of those who advocate this method of settling international disputes. The work of this commission is also an innovation inasmuch as it is the first attempt to share the products of the ocean outside of the three-mile limit. It will probably necessitate both nations keeping a fleet in the North Pacific in order to prevent poaching.

In making up the assessment roll in accordance with the new law which requires that land shall be assessed in the school and road districts the assessor and his assistant have found many instances where a tract of land owned by one party is divided so as to be in several districts. In one case a tract of 500 acres was found to be in seven school and five road districts, making it necessary to assess the land in twelve parts. This makes the work very tedious and unsatisfactory. If each division was of the same value, there would be no difficulty, but as it is, one tract is often cleared and has improvements on it, while the next one may be rough and uncultivated. Many people are also uncertain as to the description and location of the land and unless the assessor is very careful he is apt to get the more valuable parts assessed in the wrong district and vice versa.

The Northern Pacific has gone into the hands of a receiver caused by general dull time and falling off of shipping receipts, the deficit in the past month being over \$600,000 compared with the same month last year. That is the directors side of the story. Now a stockholder comes forward and brings suit against the directors for malfeasance in office, claiming they bought property for the railroad in which they were personally interested, making large profits for themselves and losing money for the railroad.

Nels Thompson,
Cabinet Maker and Carpenter.

SCROLL SAWING.
Wooden Pumps made.

Next door to Fred. Larsen's Blacksmith Shop
TILLAMOOK, OREGON.

Miss L. J. RUGGLES Mrs. J. JOHNSON

Ruggles & Johnson
MILLINERY

Next Court House, TILLAMOOK, ORE.

Money loaned,
Notes bought,
Collections made,
GEO. W. KIGER
Bay City.

PAINTING,
Frescoing, Decorating,
and Paper-hanging.

For estimates and prices call on, or write to
HERMANN GESSNER, Beaver Post-office,
Tillamook County, Ore.

A. G. REYNOLDS,
Photographer,
PORTRAITS IN ALL THE LEADING STYLES
Instantaneous process for babies
which insures success every time.
ENLARGING A SPECIALTY.
Views of the most important
places of interest in the county.
STUDIO: COR. 1ST ST. AND 3RD AVE. E., OVER HEADLIGHT OFFICE

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF OREGON FOR THE COUNTY OF TILLAMOOK.

Johannes Wahlert, Plff.,
vs.
Thomas Mansheim, and
Joseph Green, Defts.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of an execution duly issued out of the above named court on the 13th day of July 1893, to enforce a judgment against the above named defendants and in favor of the above named plaintiff, and to me directed and delivered as sheriff of Tillamook county, Oregon, and commanding me to sell the following described real property, belonging to said defendant, Joseph Green, to satisfy said judgment, to-wit: The sum of \$252.95 and 25.45 interest and the further sum of \$18.25 costs and accruing costs, to-wit: The S. 1/4 of Sec. 20, Tp. 1 N. & 4 W. of the Willamette Meridian in Tillamook County, Oregon. Now therefore after due levy having been made by me upon said premises and by virtue of said execution and order of sale, I will sell at public auction for cash in hand, at the court house door at Tillamook, in Tillamook county, Oregon, at the hour of 10 o'clock in the forenoon, on the 26th day of August, 1893, said described land or premises as above said, to satisfy said judgment and costs and accruing costs.

Given under my hand this 24 day of July 1893.
9-13 Sheriff of Tillamook Co., Ore.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.
Land Office at Oregon City, Oregon, July 31, 1893.—Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk of Tillamook County, Oregon, on September 20, 1893, viz:
Daniel R. Hurlbut.
Homestead No. 24, for the lot 2 and 1/2 of S. 1/4 and S. 1/4 of Sec. 20, Tp. 1 N. & 4 W. of the Willamette Meridian. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz:
J. W. Wexwell, Benjamin O'Hara, B. O'Hara, and William O'Hara, all of Netarts, Tillamook county, Oregon.
11-16 J. T. Apperson, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.
Land Office at Oregon City, Ore., July 31, 1893.—Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk of Tillamook County, Oregon, on September 20, 1893, viz:
J. H. Brown.
Homestead No. 24, for the lot 2 and 1/2 of S. 1/4 and S. 1/4 of Sec. 20, Tp. 1 N. & 4 W. of the Willamette Meridian. He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz:
William Thacker, Seth Moon, Charles Smith, and Wesley Smith, all of Blaine, Tillamook county, Oregon.
11-16 J. T. Apperson, Register.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.
Land Office at Oregon City, Oregon, July 31, 1893.—Notice is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof under Sec. 2301 R. S., in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk of Tillamook County, at Tillamook, Ore., on Aug. 29, 1893, viz:
William M. Oakes.
Homestead entry No. 56, 9, for the 1/2 of N. E. 1/4, Sec. 26, Tp. 1 N. & 10 W.
He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land, viz:
L. E. Dyer, D. Sargent, H. Farmer, W. C. Morton, of Bay City, Oregon.
7-12 J. T. Apperson, Register.

TIMBER LAND, ACT JUNE 3, 1878.—NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.
United States Land Office, Oregon City, Oregon, July 24, 1893.—Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory,"
Jonas T. Chick,
of Larch, County of Larch, State of Oregon, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 243, for the purchase of the W. 1/4 of S. 1/4, S. 1/4 of S. 1/4, and S. 1/4 of S. 1/4, of section No. 26, in Tp. 1 S. & 7 W., and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and Receiver of this office at Oregon City, Oregon, on Wednesday, the 1st day of November, 1893. He names as witnesses: John Kuns, of McMinnville, Oregon; H. C. Wood, of Oregon City, Oregon; M. T. Records, and Oliver Rhoads, of Larch.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 1st day of November 1893.
12-21 J. T. Apperson, Register.

Notice.
Notice is hereby given that the Board of Equalization for the County of Tillamook, State of Oregon, will meet at the office of the County Clerk of said county, on Monday, August 28, 1893, for the purpose of equalizing the Assessment of the county for the year 1893.
As it will be necessary to obtain an extension of time, further notice will be given of the meeting of the board.
12-13 CHARLES PYLE,
County Assessor.

Forest Grove
and
Tillamook.
STAGE LINE.
Stage will leave Forest Grove for Tillamook every Tuesday and Friday; Tillamook Wednesdays and Saturdays.
H. D. JONES, Prop'r.

When you come to the Wilson River country, stop at Reher's.
AMPLE ACCOMMODATIONS.
Good Beds
FISH AND GAME IN SEASON.
Telegraph office in the house.

Grain and hay for teams. Stage to Forest Grove from Tillamook, when ordered.

Fred Martin,
Barber Shop.

Hot and cold water baths at any time.

First Class in every Respect.
Opposite Larsen House.
Tillamook, Oregon.

CARL P. KNUDSON,
Blacksmith.

All kinds of wood work and wagon work done.

Horseshoeing a Specialty.
Place of business: In Wm. Heimiller's shop, Tillamook, Ore. 3-6

Cohn & Co.,

The Largest General Merchandise Dealers in Tillamook County.

Just note a few of our specialties in our different Departments this week.

GROceries.

We carry the most complete stock of fancy groceries in the city.
Olives, Mushrooms, Pineapples, Asparagus, Delicious Tomatoes, Catsup, and Worcester Sauce, French Mustard, Shrimps, Imp. Sardines and all other fancy groceries that are used.
Try one of those delicious Sugar Cured Hams, that have just arrived.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Our stock of boots and shoes was never more complete than it is now. We carry a full and complete line of the celebrated Bradley, McCall & Co's goods and are selling them much cheaper than other Merchants carrying the same goods. Try us with foot ware and be convinced that we are the cheapest and give the best value for your money.

COHN & COMPANY.

LADIES DRESS GOODS.

Our summer goods must go at any price for we do not want to carry them till next year. Now is the time to get good dresses cheap. All of our 25 cts. dress goods are selling at 15 cts. a yard. See our variety in outing flannels and satens. In Corsets our stock is complete and we can suit anyone.

LADIES FANCY GOODS.

We have just added to our already large stock of Ladies' Fancy goods a large line of Laces and Embroideries, and Ladies wishing anything in that line will do well to call and examine our stock, we are selling these goods very cheap. Call and see them even if you don't wish to buy anything.

We have just received the largest and finest stock of Neck-Ties ever brought to this city. We have them in all the latest shapes and colors, and varieties and can suit anyone.

Don't forget that we are buying all kinds of produce, and that we pay the highest price, for it is just as good as cash to us.

We are located at Klog's corner, and deliver goods free of charge to any part of the city.

Come and inspect our immense stock of wall paper, it is the largest this side of Portland, we can suit anyone in price and variety.

We are here to announce

That the Augusta has arrived
and that Lamb has
received
A FULL LINE OF SCHOOL BOOKS.

Everything New!

New Building, New Goods at the

TILLAMOOK BOOK STORE

A full supply of School Books,
Stationery, Magazines, and
Periodicals always on hand.

B. C. Lamb, Prop'r.

FEARNSIDE'S

Is the place to find Bargains in

DRY GOODS,

The
Largest stock
of Boots and
Shoes in the
City.

Hats & Caps.
Gents Furnishing Goods.



Complete line
of Ladies
Dress Goods.
Can fit you in
Clothing and
foot wear.

TILLAMOOK BAKERY

AND CONFECTIONERY.

NOW OPEN.

Fresh bread, pies, cakes etc. always on hand. Home-made and French candies, oranges, nuts and lemons.

First Class Restaurant in Connection.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

CORNER FIRST ST. & STILLWELL AVE.

THE OLD RELIABLE

DRUG STORE

A complete Stock of Drugs,
Patent Medicines, Toilet
Articles, Notions on hand.

Dr. H. V. Johnson.

All Prescriptions carefully
compounded. Fifty years
experience in this business.