#### and "power" There are significant differences between "leadership"

King George III asked Benjamin West, his American painter, what George Washington would do if he prevailed in the Revolutionary War. West replied, "He will return to his farm." The British monarch incredulously said, "If he does that, he will be the greatest man in the world." On December 23, 1783, Washington did just that and retired to Mount Vernon - despite the encouragement of many to stay in power. Despite the willingness of Americans to crown him king. Thirteen years later, he would do it once again.

In 1787, Washington was coaxed back to Philadelphia to attend the Constitutional Convention. While there he provided the leadership necessary to get the fractious delegates to settle down and complete the work of designing a new constitution. Afterwards, in 1789, he was elected the first President of the United States. He reluctantly ran for a second term in 1792. He refused to run for a third term, setting a precedent that lasted 150 years, and retired once again to his farm.

Abraham Lincoln said, "If you want to test a man's character - give him power." George Washington passed that test. Twice in his life he walked away from power and proved that he was indeed the greatest man in the world. He demonstrated that leadership is something that you give - not take - and that power should be used responsibly.

Washington died in 1799, the year that Napoleon Bonaparte became the ruler of France. In contrast to Washington, Napoleon could not acquire enough power. His legendary lust for command drove him to take over much of Europe. "Power is my mistress," he once claimed, "I have worked too hard at her conquest to allow anyone to take

Mondays

2nd Thursday

2nd Wednesday

Tuesdays

Wednesdays

4th Wednesday

2nd Wednesday

2nd Monday

Scout Cabin

1st Tuesday

3rd Thursday

4th Thursday

4th Tuesday

1st & 3rd Mondays

2nd Wednesday

3rd Monday

2nd Monday

1st Wednesday

2nd Thursday

her away from me."

Years later, having lost all power and living in exile, he lamented "They wanted me to be another Washington."

History is rife with stories of people who abused their power. Abuse of power, however, is not just reserved for politicians and tyrants. It can be abused by managers, spouses, parents, peers and the list goes on. It is the lure of dominance over others, when it motivates people toward leadership roles, that is revealing. It reveals uncertainty, lack of confidence and fear.

It is said that power corrupts, but more often than not, it is a corrupted individual who is attracted to power. It is a feeling of inferiority, sometimes called a Napoleon Complex, that drives someone to control other people and to micro-manage their surroundings. Today we call such a person a Control Freak. Science fiction author,

Robert Heinlein noted, "Anyone who wants to be a politician shouldn't be allowed to be one."

When we look at Abraham Maslow's hierarchy of Human Motivation (Survival, Safety, Social, Esteem, Fulfillment), we see that someone who hungers for power is stuck in the second to bottom level which is Safety. A true leader has self-esteem and self-confidence and does not seek power to bolster his or her feeling of self worth. Thomas Jefferson observed that, "An honest man can feel no pleasure in the exercise of power over his fellow citizens."

A true leader is motivated by a goal. A goal common to his group whether that group is a company or a country. If you find yourself attracted to leadership, stop and check your motivation. Are you driven to share your gift of understanding in the endeavor of achieving a goal, or are you motivated by perquisites of position and the power you have over others? As John Quincy Adams said, "If your actions inspire others to dream more, learn more, do more and become more, you are a leader."

### **Jobless** numbers show little change

Columbia County's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 13.4 percent in October, essentially unchanged from the previous month (13.8%) and higher than the year before (7.9%). The rate was above the statewide rate (11.3%) and the national rate (10.2%). Total employment climbed by 65 to 21,518 but the number of unemployed people rose by 39 to 3,070. Total employment this October was 1,247 fewer than one year before and there were 1,252 more people unemployed this

7:00 p.m., Main Fire Station

# Community Calendar

## **VERNONIA**

Alcoholics Anonymous Alcoholics Anonymous Thursdays (Big Book Study) American Legion Post #119 **Booster Club** Boy Scout Troop 201 Boy Scout Troop 860 Cemetery Beautification Comm. CERT Chamber of Commerce Community Coalition Cub Scout Pack 201 Friends of the Library Girl Scouts, Neighborhood 4-2 Hands On Art Committee 1st & 3rd Thursdays Izaak Walton League 1st & 3rd Tuesdays Lions Club Municipal Airport Committee Pioneer Museum **Public Works Committee** 

Vernonia Cares Directors Vernonia City Council Vernonia Community PTA Vernonia Grange Vernonia Health Center Vernonia Learning Center

Vernonia Parks Committee Vernonia Planning Comm. Vernonia Pride Vernonia Ridge Riders Vernonia RFPD Board Vernonia School Board Vernonia Sr. Center Board Vernonia Transfer Station

**WOEC Directors** 

3rd Wednesday 1st & 3rd Thursdays 2nd Thursday Last Thursday 2nd Tuesday 2nd Thursday 2nd Friday 2nd & 4th Saturdays, 8 a.m.-2 p.m. Vern. Volunteer Ambulance Assoc. 1st, 3rd & 4th Tuesday Vernonia Volunteer Firefighters 2nd Monday 3rd Tuesday

6:30 p.m., 410 North Street 7:00 p.m., 410 North Street 7:00 p.m., 627 Adams Avenue 7:00 p.m., VHS Library 7:00 p.m., Scout Cabin 7:00 p.m., LDS Church 6:30 p.m., City Hall For Info Call 503-429-3018 For Info Call 503-429-6081 12:30 p.m. School District Ofc. For Info Call 503-429-4250 7:00 p.m., Vernonia Library For Info Call 503-819-0143 4:00 p.m., City Hall For location call 503-429-7193 6:30 p.m., Buckhorn Restaurant 7:00 p.m., City Hall For Info Call 503-429-3713 7:00 p.m., City Hall

For Info call 503-429-1414 7:00 p.m., City Hall 7:00 p.m., WGS Library 7:00 p.m., Grange Hall 6:00 p.m., 510 Bridge St. 6:00 p.m., VLC 6:30 p.m., City Hall 7:00 p.m., City Hall 1:00 p.m., City Hall 7:00 p.m., Senior Center 6:00 p.m., Fire Station 6:00 p.m., District Office 1:00 p.m., Senior Center Behind VHS

7:00 p.m., Fire Station

7:00 p.m., Fire Station

7:00 p.m., WOEC

**MIST-BIRKENFELD** 

M-BRFPD Board Business Mtg. 2nd Tuesday M-BRFPD Board Workshop 4th Tuesday 1st & 2nd Thursdays M-B Ambulance Drill M-B Fire Drill 1st & 2nd Wednesdays M-B Helping Circle 2nd Monday M-B SAR Drill 3rd Wednesday M-B Volunteer Assoc. 1st Tuesday 2nd Wednesday Natal Grange T.O.P.S. Mondays Upr Nehalem Watershed Council For date call 429-0869

7:00 p.m., Main Fire Station 7:30 p.m., Natal Grange Hall 9:00 a.m., Main Fire Station

7:00 p.m., Main Fire Station

## **BANKS**

T.O.P.S.

Alcoholics Anonymous Alcoholics Anonymous American Legion Post #90 Banks City Council Banks Fire District #13 Banks Library Commission Banks Planning Commission Banks School Board Banks Youth Group Chamber of Commerce **CPO 14** Friends of the Library Lions Club Sunset Park Assoc.

Wednesdays 2nd Tuesdays 2nd Tuesday 2nd Wednesday 3rd Tuesday Last Tuesday 2nd Monday Sundays, Wednesdays 1st Thursday 3rd Monday 2nd Tuesday 1st & 3rd Mondays 3rd Wednesday Wednesdays

Fridays

7:30 p.m., Methodist Church 7:30 p.m., Methodist Church 7:30 p.m., Main Street Post 7:30 p.m., City Hall 7:00 p.m., Station 13 7:00 p.m., City Library 7:00 p.m., City Hall 7:30 p.m., Jr. High Library 7:00 p.m., UMC Youth Bldg. 12:30 p.m., Fire District Office 7:00 p.m., City Library 7:00 p.m., City Library 7:00 p.m., Brown Derby 8:00 p.m., Gun Club 7:00 p.m., Administration Bldg.

**COLUMBIA COUNTY** (All meet in St. Helens unless otherwise noted.)

**Board of Commissioners** Citizens for Senior Justice Columbia Soil & Water District County Fair Board County Parks Commission Mental Health Advisory Comm. Comm. on Children & Families Local Alcohol & Drug Plann. Comm.

Wednesdays 2nd Tuesday 3rd Wednesday 2nd Monday 3rd Tuesday Quarterly 3rd Thursday Quarterly

1:00 p.m., Courthouse 7:00 p.m., Sunset Park Church 7:30 p.m., NRCS, 2514 Sykes 6:00 p.m., Fairgrounds 4-H Bldg. Times vary, 1054 Oregon St. For Info call 503-397-7211 5:30 p.m. OSU Ext., 505 N. Hwy. 30 For Info call 503-397-7211

Organizations and meeting dates not listed may be included by calling 429-9410 or by mail to The INDEPENDENT, 725 Bridge Street, Vernonia, OR 97064.