

# Semi-Weekly Herald

A Continuation of the Klamath Republic

W. O. SMITH, Editor

Entered at the postoffice at Klamath Falls, Ore., as second class matter.

Published by the Herald Publishing Company, of Klamath Falls, on Monday and Thursday of each week

Two dollars per year in advance

## NEW RULES GOVERNING STATE HIGH SCHOOLS

The department of city superintendents of the State Teachers' Association which met at Salem in December, appointed a committee to recommend to the department of education rules and regulations for the standardization of the high schools of the state. The committee, consisting of W. R. Rutherford, superintendent of schools of Hood River, and George W. Hug, principal of the Eugene high school, submitted to State Superintendent Churchill the following report, with the request that it be submitted to the board of education for its consideration. Superintendent Churchill has promised to present the report to the board and will probably recommend its adoption.

The report is as follows:

Rules for governing the standardizing and accrediting of high schools in the state of Oregon.

**How Classified**

High schools shall be classified as standard four-year high schools, or accredited three-year, two-year or one-year high schools, as they shall be approved and accredited by the state board of education.

**Rules Governing Standard High Schools**

**First—As to Teachers**

(a) Number. At least three teachers shall be required to devote their entire time to high school work.

(b) Qualifications. Any teacher employed in a standard high school of this state shall be a graduate of a standard college or university, as defined by section 18, 1913 edition of the Oregon school laws, or shall be the holder of a life state certificate or state diploma secured by examination before the state department; or a teacher's life certificate or diploma now in full force and effect in this state; provided, that the teachers of special subjects may be certified according to sections 16 and 20, 1913 edition of the Oregon school laws.

**Second—Course of Study**

A standard high school shall follow the state course of study except in districts of the first class, whose course must be approved by the state board of education. Fifteen units shall be required for graduation, and at least forty minutes for each recitation. Two periods of laboratory or vocational work shall be considered of equal instructional value with one period of recitation. A unit is the completion of a subject of five recitations, or their equivalent laboratory or vocational periods per week, pursued throughout a school year of not less than thirty-six weeks.

**Third—Apparatus**

There shall be at least \$300.00 wisely invested in apparatus for teaching science, apportioned as follows: physical geography, \$75.00; biology, \$75.00; physics, \$150.00. For teaching the subject of physical geography, the following apparatus is recommended: set of Johnston maps, globes, mercurial barometer and aneroid barometer; for biology, microscope, demonstration magnifiers, dissecting sets, slides and covers, glassware and chemicals; for physics, \$125.00 wisely expended, providing such a laboratory as will permit the majority of the experiments given in the Millikan and Gale Manual.

**Fourth—Library**

The library must contain a minimum of 250 books which are, or have been included in the state library list, part II, excluding fiction and the dictionaries and encyclopedias mentioned below, and adapted to the courses of study. These books must be entered in a record book and prepared for circulation according to the rules prescribed for school libraries. A standard high school must have one of the larger encyclopedias recommended in the state school library list, part II, and either the New International or the Standard Dictionary, to the number of one copy for each twenty pupils.

**Requirements for an Accredited Three-Year High School**

**First—As to Teachers**

(a) Number. Two teachers shall give full time in high school work, where more than four subjects each year are offered; or one teacher shall give full time and another at least half time when but four subjects are offered each year, no choice of electives being given.

(b) Qualifications. All teachers of three-year accredited high schools

shall be graduates of a standard college, university or normal school; or be the holder of a five-year state certificate in Oregon, or an Oregon life certificate, or a special certificate for special subjects issued in accordance with sections 16 and 20, 1913 edition of the Oregon school laws.

**Second—Course of Study**

The course of study shall be prescribed by the state board of education.

**Third—Apparatus**

There shall be at least \$300.00 wisely invested in apparatus for teaching science, apportioned as follows: physical geography, \$75.00; biology, \$75.00; physics, \$150.00. For teaching the subject of physical geography, the following apparatus is recommended: set of Johnston maps, globes, mercurial barometer and aneroid barometer; for biology, microscope, demonstration magnifiers, dissecting sets, slides and covers, glassware and chemicals; for physics, \$125.00 wisely expended, providing such a laboratory as will permit the majority of the experiments given in the Millikan and Gale Manual.

**Fourth—Library**

The library must contain a minimum of 150 books which are or have been included in the state school library list, part II, excluding fiction and the dictionaries and encyclopedias mentioned below, and adapted to the courses of study. These books must be entered in a record book and prepared for circulation according to the rules prescribed for school libraries. A standard school must have one of the larger encyclopedias recommended in the state school library list, part II, and either the New International or the Standard Dictionary, to the number of one copy to each twenty pupils.

**Requirements for Accredited One and Two-Year High Schools**

**First—As to Teachers**

(a) A teacher doing two years of high school work can not teach in the grades.

(b) A teacher doing one year of high school work would be permitted to teach all of the work in the seventh and eighth grades also.

**Second—Recitations**

The length of the recitations in a one or two-year high school shall not be less than thirty minutes, and in all classes where there are more than ten pupils there shall be five recitation periods each week, and the school year will consist of at least thirty-two weeks.

**Third—Apparatus**

There shall be at least \$150.00 wisely invested in apparatus for teaching science, apportioned as follows: physical geography, \$75.00; biology, \$75.00.

**Fourth—Library**

The library must contain a minimum of seventy-five books which are or have been included in the state library list, part II, excluding fiction and the dictionaries and encyclopedias mentioned below, and adapted to the courses of study. These books must be entered in a record book and prepared for circulation according to the rules prescribed for school libraries. The school must own one of the encyclopedias recommended in the state school library list, part II, and either the New International or the Standard Dictionary, to the number of one copy for each twenty pupils.

Taking a pill doesn't solve the diet question.

## RICHEST REGION IN WORLD FOUND

### BILLION DOLLAR INCOME IN TWO SQUARE MILES

Income Tax Returns Disclose Interesting Facts—Two Square Miles in Manhattan Representing the Greatest Average Wealth Is Joined on the East by a Square Mile of the Most Populous Section Known

By CARLTON TEN EYCK (Written for the United Press)

NEW YORK, July 14.—Income tax returns have disclosed the richest region in the world. Estimates several months ago made the Empire state a bad second to Pennsylvania in number of millionaire residents—the Keystone state having upwards of six hundred while New York boasted but four hundred—but a little corner of Manhattan has captured the real wealth honors.

This is the story: Fifteen thousand New Yorkers in the district bounded, roughly, by 24th street, the Bowery, the Battery and Hudson river, have an annual income exceeding \$1,000,000,000. These poverty-stricken New Yorkers pay an income tax total of \$15,000,000. On the last payment day \$5,000,000 was paid in.

For four days now penalties have been assessed on the small minority who did not come forward in time. As 99 per cent of the "victims" paid up on the dot the penalties are not heavy.

In marked contrast to the wealth of the lower Manhattan district, the billion dollar income estimate covers a district but two square miles in extent—is the square mile to the east, bounded by 14th street, the Bowery and East River.

In this territory reside 600,000 persons. They do not pay income taxes. They live in the most populous district in the world and they count their money by pennies instead of by dollars, hundreds or thousands.

Linking the two, the income tax district and the populous square mile, the discoveries of Mrs. Marie S. Orenstein, state labor department investigator, have startled New York. The young woman finds women and girls of the East Side slaving far beneath the streets in restaurant kitchens under conditions that drove even the veteran investigator into the street for air. Popular Broadway restaurants were on the list of those whose kitchens were branded as filthy. A Park Row restaurant, on the borderland between the two New Yorks, the rich and the poor, was the most unclean of any inspected, Mrs. Orenstein reported.

Briefly, her discoveries are: That women, the great majority of them young girls, are compelled to wallow in grimy, foul smelling water and do their work while discarded vegetables and scraps rot on shelves and in corners and fill the place with germridden, stale air.

That many of them work in total darkness—sometimes in kitchens three levels below the sidewalk, and that they are little better off than beasts that work in mines.

That most of the women work from eighty-seven and a half to ninety-eight hours a week while little or no regard is shown for the one day a week rest law.

That the ventilation, when it is provided—and that not often—is, in the best of the restaurants inspected,

faulty in that while the air is mechanically drawn out of the kitchens no fresh air is returned.

That the various state labor laws, admittedly patchwork, have done nothing for the women who work in restaurant kitchens, or, for that matter, for laundresses, and they are at the mercy of their employers to be worked so long as they can stand the grind or take the only other alternative and quit their positions.

That foodstuffs prepared in most of the restaurants are carelessly handled, being allowed to stand in kettles and pots on floors covered with dirty water, and in many cases surrounded by putrid potato parings and other decaying matter.

## MANY TOURISTS AT SPRING CREEK

N. C. Briggs and mother and brother returned Monday evening from Spring Creek where they have been spending a few weeks fishing and camping.

Mr. Briggs, who is one of the most ardent boosters for Klamath county's famous fishing resort, says that he has never seen so many enthusiastic fishermen at Spring Creek as here this year. Spinks' Idlerest camp is filled to overflowing. There are about twenty at Silvers and seven or eight at Hoovers, beside several camping parties.

## ARANT BABY DIES AT FORT KLAMATH

The little four year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chauncey Arant died at 9 o'clock Monday morning at Fort Klamath of scarlet fever.

The Arant family has been under quarantine for some weeks and the little girl and another older daughter were recovering and had been up and around for nearly a week.

Sunday night the little girl was suddenly taken worse and died the following morning shortly after the arrival of Dr. Merryman, who was called from here.

As the family is still under quarantine, the burial will probably take place at the Fort and the body will be later removed to the family burial ground in Klamath Falls.

## Million for State From Auto Licenses

SACRAMENTO, July 14.—Between August 10, 1913, and May 31, 1914, the California motor vehicle department took in \$1,169,669 in automobile licenses, according to a report completed today by the state engineer, head of the department.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 1914, the state's revenues from this same source were only \$85,810. Collection of the tax at that time was under the secretary of state's supervision.

The new law, under which the state engineer is now acting, called for a much more energetic prosecution of the business of collection. Automobile owners fought the law hard, but the state beat them.

There are at present registered in California 100,514 automobiles and 20,427 motorcycles.

Charles Normandy of Wesson, Miss., has sold for \$1,750 a diamond which he found in the gizzard of a chicken which he raised and killed on his farm.

In Chicago, Miss Amelia Sears is at the head of the bureau of public welfare.

## SECON TRIAL OF MRS. WAKEFIELD STARTED TODAY

United Press Service

NEW HAVEN, Conn., July 14.—Judgment of Mrs. Bessie Wakefield, sentenced to be hanged for the murder of her husband, William O. Wakefield, was predicted by the defense here today, when the second trial of the woman opened in the superior court.

James Plew, Mrs. Wakefield's companion in the murder, was hanged on March 4th. Women of Connecticut were active in behalf of the Wakefield woman and her appeal to the Connecticut supreme court of errors won for her a second trial.

Recently Mrs. W. J. Bickensderfer made an automobile tour of Connecticut taking a "silver quarter" subscription to finance Mrs. Wakefield's second fight for life.

Charles W. Bauby of Waterbury, Conn., will be attorney for the defendant.

A member of a family of fifteen children, Bessie Wakefield began as "hired girl" for farmers near her home at 14, and at 17 was married to William Wakefield, who was twice her age.

Wakefield did not provide for his family and Mrs. Wakefield later became housekeeper for Plew.

For a time Wakefield also lived on the farm. Then he again established a home and his wife returned to him. It was after this that Plew and Wakefield quarreled and Wakefield's dead body was found in a field twelve miles away.

Plew's confession implicated Bessie Wakefield, and, subjected to third degree grilling by the coroner, she further implicated herself. Before her trial, Mrs. Wakefield was without legal advice, and during the trial the jury was not segregated and was influenced by popular opinion. The defense claims that Mrs. Wakefield knew nothing of Plew's intention of killing her husband.

## COUNCIL RENAMES CITY'S STREETS

A wholesale change of address of residents of Klamath Falls has taken place as a result of an ordinance which was passed by the council Monday night. Names of streets in several sections of the city have been changed to conform to streets previously established in other additions of which they were a continuation. The changes made are as follows:

Mills Addition—Mills street to Applegate and Front street to Owens.

West Klamath Falls—Bridge street to Main; Inyo street to South Riverside; High street to Carroll; Paul, Illinois and Park streets to Rogers; Kentucky and West streets to Georgia.

Nichols Addition—Canal street to Washington; Bush to Jefferson; Washington to Lincoln; Franklin to Grant; Jefferson to McKinley.

Buena Vista Addition—Teddy street to Roosevelt; Alameda street to Brown; Inyo street to Fulton; Fulton from Upham south to Doty street; San Juan and Arch streets to Donald; Shasta street to Front; Park street to Hawkins.

Pacific street in Klamath Addition to Tule street; Canal road and New Main to Main; White avenue in Fairview to Industrial and Second Hot Springs to East Main; White avenue in Fairview to Oregon; Mitchell street in First Addition, to Mt. Whitney.

## POPULAR YOUNG COUPLE MARRIED

United Press Service

Philip J. Sinnott and Miss Florence Bowen were united in marriage at 6 a. m. Tuesday at the Church of the Sacred Heart, the ceremony being performed by Rev. Wm. J. McMillan, S. J. The wedding was a very quiet affair, there being present Mrs. George W. Bowen, mother of the bride, her sister, Mrs. George J. Walton, Mr. Walton and Edward Collier.

Following the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walton, and the young couple left on the morning train for San Francisco and Pacific Grove, California, where they will spend their honeymoon. They will return to Klamath Falls about the first of August.

The bride has been a resident of Klamath Falls for several years and is very popular with the younger set. She has been connected with the Baldwin Hardware company for the past two years as bookkeeper.

Mr. Sinnott, whose former home was at Oregon City, is one of the best liked young men in the city. He has been connected with the local newspapers during the past four years, and at present is city editor of the Evening Herald.

The Herald joins with their host of friends and admirers in wishing the young couple a life of joy and happiness.

## OBJECT TO WORK ON 11TH STREET

Consideration of the Eleventh street improvement ordinance was laid over until the next meeting by the city council Monday evening. Several remonstrances were filed and argued by property owners affected, who objected on account of the excessive cost and the additional cost of constructing a bridge, due to the refusal of the Reclamation Service to build same. Among the objectors were the Sanderson estate, W. F. Arant, B. S. Grigsby and John Coleman.

An ordinance declaring assessments and determining objections on the Eighth street improvement was introduced by Hamilton, read and passed to its second reading.

An ordinance introduced by Rogers was passed to its second reading, providing for the vacation of a portion of Frederick street in Buena Vista Addition, near Shippington. The property is owned by the Klamath Development company and a petition was presented to the council at the last meeting asking that the street be vacated.

The ordinance changing the names of certain streets was passed with Rogers, Matthews and Owens voting yes, and Hamilton voting no.

An ordinance amending an ordinance establishing grades on Ninth street was passed to second reading.

A petition for the construction of a sidewalk on Menlow Way was referred to the street committee.

The petition of John Zion for appointment as inspector on the Third street improvement was taken from the table and favorably acted upon by the council.

On motion of Rogers it was decided that the brick used in construction of the new city hall should be in harmony with the sample on file, and that all the window heads and sills in the rear of the building be the same as those used in the front.

## EXPECT HUERTA AT VERA CRUZ

United Press Service

VERA CRUZ, July 14.—The gap in the railroad near here has been repaired and it is predicted that Huerta with his family will arrive at 7 this evening.

## AT HEAD OF ELKS

DENVER, July 14.—Raymond Benjamin, of Napa, California, was elected grand exalted ruler of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks at today's session of the grand lodge.

Los Angeles is in the lead as the convention city for the next meeting of the grand lodge.

There are two wage earning women to every five wage earning men in Great Britain.

## SUMMONS

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, in Klamath County, Charles Wesley Judkins, Plaintiff, vs. Adra Beatrice Judkins, Defendant.

To Adra Beatrice Judkins, the Above-Named Defendant:

In the name of the state of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit, on or before the 13th day of August, 1914, that being the last day of the time within which defendant is allowed to answer herein as fixed by the court for publication of summons herein; and if you fail so to appear and answer, the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in the complaint filed herein, to-wit: For a decree of said circuit court of the state of Oregon, for Klamath county, forever dissolving the bonds of matrimony existing between the plaintiff and defendant, and for such other relief as to the court shall appear meet and proper in the premises.

This summons is published in the Semi-Weekly Herald, a newspaper published at Klamath Falls, Oregon, by order of the Honorable William S. Worden, county judge of said county, made and entered on the 1st day of July, A. D. 1914, directing service of summons herein to be made by publication thereof in such newspaper for six successive weeks.

Date of first publication hereof, July 2, 1914.

C. C. BROWER, Attorney for Plaintiff.

7-2 8-13 aw

## FOURTEEN NAMES ON CORNER STONE

Fourteen names will appear on the cornerstone of the new city hall, according to the action of the council Monday evening. They will include the names of the mayor, police judge, city treasurer, members of the old council and the new member of the present council.

The names to decorate the cornerstone will be: Mayor T. F. Nicholas, Police Judge A. L. Leavitt, Treasurer Rogers, Siemens, and Councilmen Rogers, Goeller, Matthews, Townsend, Underwood, Hamilton, Doty, Cantrell, Lockwood, Savidge and Owens.

The average man requires eight hours of sound sleep every night.

**WE ARE HEADQUARTERS FOR**

# FRESH FRUITS

**RASPBERRIES  
LOGANBERRIES  
PEACHES  
PLUMS  
TOMATOES  
CUCUMBERS**

**Buy From Us and Cut Out the Middleman**

## ASHLAND FRUIT CO.

## No Trouble to Show Goods



On the contrary it's a great gratification for us to display our superb line of wall and ceiling papers and interior decorations generally, because we take pride in their artistic merit. This is to invite an early inspection of our room hangings. Our prices will please you almost as much as the papers themselves.

**EVERYTHING THAT A PAINT STORE KEEPS**

**F. R. OLDS & CO.**