

HEAVY FIGHTING ON TWO FRONTIERS

POWERS ISSUE JOINT NOTE TO STOP THE WAR

Turkey Makes a Good Start in Campaign—Charge Is Made That Montenegrins Are Butchering Women and Children—Many Villages Have Been Put to the Torch—Greece Is Fearful of War

(Bulletin). CETTINJE, Oct. 10.—Montenegrins and Turks are battling around Detchitch mountain, and along the Soutari road. The Turks have been reinforced. They are entrenched and have mowed down the advancing Montenegrins. King Nicholas is in general charge.

Turks and Bulgarians Skirmish CONSTANTINOPLE, Oct. 10.—Skirmishing between Turks and Bulgarians near Klissura and Tunbush is in progress. No details have been received.

LONDON, Oct. 10.—Dispatches from Constantinople state that Bulgaria and Serbia expect to issue an ultimatum to Turkey today. Greece is reluctant to start war. The powers still hope to prevent general hostilities.

Powers Involved

CONSTANTINOPLE, Oct. 10.—The ambassadors of the powers have entered Turkey with a collective note urging reforms in European Turkey.

Villages Burning

VIENNA, Oct. 10.—The Gettysburg correspondent telegraphs that many villages along the Turkish and Montenegrin frontier are burning. The Turks charge the Montenegrins with slaughtering women and children. The outcome of the battle at Detchitch is doubtful.

ST. PETERSBURG, Oct. 10.—The Novoye Vremya prints a story today to the effect that Austria is mobilizing four army divisions, presumably for service in the Balkans. The paper adds that 1,800 cars are ready to transport 80,000 Russian troops to the scene if Austria intervenes.

HOBOES LURED TO NEW NORTHWEST

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., Oct. 10.—Railroad contractors are lamenting the exodus of the hobo. It is admitted on all sides that there are fewer of these interceptors of cold winters between the plate and the waste can in Oklahoma this season than ever before. Time was when every incoming freight had its quota of these good-natured nomads. Sometimes they would be perched over the water tank, then in an empty ice box or reposing in an empty box car. Again they could be found hanging precariously across the rods at the bottom of a car, their coat tails swinging to and fro in the breeze.

From the Kansas line to Red River they have left marks of their visitations on water tanks, trees and concrete viaducts. From these historical records it can be seen that within the past five years Oklahoma has had the honor of entertaining Diamond Jack, Jesse James, John D. Rockefeller, Bon Voyage, Boston Baked Beans, Frisco Mike, Agememnon Pete Hercules Sam, General Wheeler, George Washington, Captain Kidd, A No. 1, and many others of lesser note.

All these are hoboos of very high professional rating. In the art of extracting their share of the unearned increment they are at once the envy and despair of all competition. When it comes to getting something for nothing they are only excelled by the political boss or the Wall street stock manipulator.

However, it is stated on authority that not one of these crafty generals has appeared in Oklahoma this summer, and hundreds of the lay members of the profession who make a habit of following in their tracks are also absent. The same is true of Kansas, Missouri and all the Central Western states. The reason is that Canada seems to be the grazing paradise of the nomads just now, it being estimated that 100,000 have gone across the dominion line since June.

It is also stated on authority that the craft is getting a little difficult and dangerous in the United States. The railroads are trying to eliminate trespassing on tracks and trains, and it is getting very difficult now to find a "brake" that will take one a division for a quarter or a pocket knife. Then, state laws are interposing and riding the country of the floating population.

As a result of this "repressive legislation" the hobo generals are leaving the injunction on every watertank for all loyal craftsmen to go to Canada, where the pastures are large, the waters still and the grazing fine. It is believed that within ten years the hobo as an individual and hobo-

ism as a craft will have been driven from the United States.

The trade has been on the decline ever since the summer of 1910, when it lost Agememnon Pete, the commander in chief, who was careless enough to go to sleep on an oil tank car between Jefferson City and Kansas City, Mo., and roll off with one foot stuck under the wheels, the resultant accident necessitating the amputation of the limb.

LABOR LEADERS

REFUSED BAIL

SALEM, Mass., Oct. 10.—Judge Quinn today denied the motion of the defense to admit Ettor, Giovannitti and Caruso to bail.

COAL DEALERS

ARE PUNISHED

TACOMA, Wash., Oct. 10.—Charles Houston and John Bullock, coal dealers who have been charged with conspiracy to defraud the government in bidding to supply the government with coal for Alaskan forts, were found guilty this morning after a trial which lasted three weeks.

It was in connection with this case that Captain Jarvis committed suicide.

FORAKER'S PRICE WAS VERY HIGH

JOHN D. ARCHBOLD TELLS OF \$40,000 SENT TO OHIO SENATOR IN 1900—HEARD LETTERS ARE REPUDIATED

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 10.—Louis Laylin, Taft's Ohio pre-convention manager, testified today before the senatorial investigation committee that \$76,000 had been contributed to the Taft fund in Ohio. Charles Taft, the president's brother, and Chairman Hillis of the National committee were the principal donors.

John D. Archbold was re-examined regarding four letters written to ex-Senator Foraker of Ohio in 1900, and enclosing amounts totaling \$40,000. He testified that Foraker was attorney for the Standard Oil company in Ohio suits, and that the money represented his fees.

The witness admitted that he thought the charges were too high. He refused to admit the authenticity of many letters which had been printed in Hearst's magazine.

MEDFORD MAN

IS SMOTHERED

MEDFORD, Oct. 10.—Frank Norris, aged 21, who was raised in Jacksonville and Medford, and whose parents reside in this city, was smothered to death in a sawdust bin at Weed, Calif., Monday morning. His body will be brought to this city on Wednesday for interment.

Norris was employed as a fireman in the engine room of the Weed Lumber company's plant. The huge engines are fed with sawdust, and during his work he was often called upon to go into the bins and start the sawdust toward the chutes through which it fed into the fires. It was in doing this that he came to his death. The sawdust started with a rush, and before he could escape was buried many feet deep in the dust.

The accident was observed at once and men started digging him out. This required nearly an hour, and when found life was extinct.

Mr. and Mrs. Norris are well known in this city, and are highly respected.

TUB BUTTER

LAW ILLEGAL

SALEM, Oct. 10.—In a decision written by Chief Justice Eakin and handed down by the supreme court this week, the law passed in 1911 regulating the branding of tub butter is declared unconstitutional on the ground that it is class legislation.

The question came before the court in the case of the state vs. Roy Goodhue, on an appeal from the circuit court of Multnomah county, which had dismissed the suit on the defendant's demurrer and the supreme court affirms this decision.

The law, which is section 4, chapter 179, laws of 1911, provides that all tub butter when cut into rolls or squares and offered for sale must be labeled tub butter, except tub butter manufactured in Oregon, which may be offered for sale as Oregon creamery butter, without being labeled tub butter, any time within twenty days after its manufacture.

Declaring that this is discrimination in favor of Oregon creameries, the opinion declares this section violates the state constitution.

LANGFORD STOPS

BLACK OPPONENT

PERTH, Australia, Oct. 10.—Sam Langford stopped McVey in the eleventh round here tonight. McVey claimed a foul. This was not allowed and McVey refused to continue.

WHISKEY MEN TO BE ELIMINATED

CALIFORNIA MASONS ARE CONSIDERING AN AMENDMENT TO THE RITUAL—NEW CHARTERS TO BE GRANTED

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 10.—The California Grand Lodge meeting of Masons here is considering an amendment to the ritual prohibiting anyone connected with the liquor business joining any California lodge of the order.

Ten new charters will be granted at today's session.

INDIANS RICHEST

RACE IN COUNTRY

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 10.—The interest of the 265,683 Indians in the United States is aroused by the coming conference of all Indians of the country.

Indians from all over America will congregate in the Ohio capital city, make their headquarters at the Ohio state university, and there discuss the rights and destiny of the race as Americans in America.

The leaders of the conference deny that the Indian is vanishing, and assert to the contrary.

Representative Charles D. Carter says that it must not be supposed that because the Indian has sold his buckskin shirt to a museum or stowed it away as an heirloom, that he vanished when he put on a tailor-made suit.

He reminded his interrogator that the Indians were the most wealthy people in America per capita, they having an average of \$3,500 each; and that the Indian still had enough land in his own right to equal the acreage of several large states. This, he said, was why land and dollar hungry white human sharks were willing to make all kinds of representations to prejudice the public as to the Indian and his fate.

Among the leaders of this movement, which is held under the auspices of the Society of American Indians, are many well known men and women in public and private life. These include senators, representatives, teachers, farmers, lawyers, doctors, artists, scientists and politicians of all parties, and a host of thinking men and women, all Indians.

Among the vice presidents of the society is Representative Carter of Oklahoma, the former chief of Choctaw council. Dr. Sherman Coolidge, a well known Episcopal clergyman, and a graduate of one or two Eastern colleges, is the president. He also is a full blood Arapahoe, and was born in a buffalo hide tepee in the Rocky mountain foothills. His life is a romance from his earliest days. Dr. Charles A. Eastman, the well known Sioux writer and lecturer, and Dr. Carlos Montezuma, the Apache physician of Chicago, are two members of the medical profession who are among the leaders.

Among the scientific men of Indian blood are Professor J. N. B. Hewett of the Smithsonian institution, and Arthur C. Parker of Albany, N. Y., the state archaeologist of New York. Mr. Parker is the secretary of the society.

Largely through the efforts of Professor McKenzie a large associate membership of the keen thinkers along civil and economic lines has been enlisted in the society, until every friend of the red man now wants to be an associate member.

This year the society will be welcomed to Columbus by Governor Harmon, the mayor of the city, and the officials of churches, of fraternal bodies and prominent citizens. The reception will be held in the chamber of commerce hall.

Once Columbus was the seat of the federal prison, where Sioux warriors who wanted to fight for their country were incarcerated.

BRAVE MESSENGER IS

VICTIM OF ROBBERY

HATFIELD, Ark., Oct. 11.—Four masked bandits boarded a Kansas City Southern train at Fort Smith last night.

Express Messenger Burgett was warned and took all of the valuables from the safes and hid them. Then he opened fire on the bandits with a shotgun. One bandit was fatally wounded. The others entered the car and beat Burgett into insensibility.

Unable to find the valuables, the robbers tortured Burgett. He refused to give any information, however. Again they beat him into insensibility.

Completely baffled, the robbers stopped the train and vanished. Posses are in pursuit.

Burgett is dying.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 11.—Immigration Officers Nicholson and Gobbin chopped their way into a Chinese slave den today and rescued Gao Kay Far and Lum Lock Muey, slave girls. They were taken to Angel Island for deportation.

KIDS OF PAISLEY NEED A SCHOOL

PROBLEM IS PUT UP TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF STATE. MORE SCHOOLS AND TEACHERS ARE NEEDED

SALEM, Oct. 11.—The Paisley, Ore., school is over-crowded, and there is an insufficient number of teachers. The directors put the matter up to the voters in a request for an addition to the building. The voters turned the proposition down. Now what are the directors going to do about it?

That is the question put up to the attorney general. He advised the directors they could use for the employment of teachers or securing more room 15 per cent of the 5 mills school levy, but if more than that is needed the money can be had only by the vote of the electors. He advised them that they could hire as many teachers as they saw fit.

PLENTY OF SALMON

SPAWN IS SECURED

PORTLAND, Oct. 11.—Master Fish Warden R. E. Clanton made a report to the state game and fish commission for September, which shows that great activity has been the rule among all branches of his department. Some of the items mentioned in the report are of much interest.

Although a late start was made in collecting chinook spawn, owing to the continual freshets on the upper Willamette and the late rains, the extraordinary late run of salmon, together with the spawn that is now being turned over to the department by the United States bureau of fisheries, has given the department all the spawn that it can handle. The outlook for a particularly large take at the coast hatcheries is especially good, although it is yet a little too early in the season to forecast results.

Following instructions of the fish commission, Fish Culturist Wilson made an extended investigation of the upper Deschutes territory, with a view to selecting sites for trout spawning next year.

His recommendations made a short time ago were that these spawning grounds be located in Odell and Crescent lakes and Deschutes marsh. Owing to the remoteness of the districts and the difficulty of transporting material and supplies during the winter months in that section, he advised that material and supplies be purchased and delivered on the ground without delay, while the roads are in good condition. This has been done, and preliminary work of arranging the beds is far advanced.

Mr. Wilson also made a close investigation of Rock Creek, in Klamath county, and at that place selected a trout hatchery location. Work has not yet been started on getting this place ready for the trout procreation.

During the summer over 1,000,000 trout fry have been distributed in various parts of the state. Figures on the different varieties are as follows:

Steelheads 692,460
Rainbow 440,050
Black Spotted 37,750
Eastern Brook Trout 520,799

Extra vigilance on the part of the water bailiffs and more observance of the closed season laws on the part of fishermen made the number of prosecutions this year less than ever before. Only five really important arrests of poaching fishermen took place, all at Astoria. Besides the boatmen, one man was taken for operating a fish trap during the closed season, and the misdemeanor cost him \$1,100.

SKY PILOTS ARE

GETTING SCARCER

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 11.—A remarkable decline in the number of Protestant ministers graduated from the universities of the country is shown in a current report of the United States Bureau of Education.

"It is plain," says the report, "that educated men no longer seek the cloth as they did when the nation was younger. It may mean much or little that the percentage of ministers among the graduates of typical colleges has declined from 60 to 70 per cent to less than 10 per cent."

An examination of the figures collected at the close of the nineteenth century from thirty-seven representative colleges discloses the fact that the ministry takes between 5 and 6 per cent of the university graduates, which marks the lowest point for that profession during the two and one-half centuries of American college history. Between the years of 1896 and 1906, only 865 students were graduated from thirty-seven representative colleges and universities, or 5.9 per cent of the total number graduated, which was over 14,000.

JOHNSON WILL

MAKE EXPOSURE

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 11.—Governor Johnson arrived here this morning to participate in the anti-Penrose fight. He promises to reveal an alleged coalition between the democratic and republican bosses to besmirch Roosevelt.

BECKER CASE WILL BE

FINISHED NEXT WEEK

NEW YORK, Oct. 14.—Justice Goff is determined to waste no time in the trial of the Becker case, and it is believed that the trial will reach the jury next week.

Webber testified this morning that shortly before Rosenthal was slain Becker had told him that Rosenthal was making trouble, adding:

"If he ever sees Whitman it's all off. Why don't you boys have him croaked. I'll take care of the boys after the job is through."

LONDON, Oct. 14.—Turkey and Italy have signed the peace pact, according to a Berlin dispatch.

TWO INDIAN GIRLS LEAVE SCHOOL

POOR FOOD AND TREATMENT IS CAUSE OF MAIDENS SEEKING THEIR FORTUNE IN THE CITY OF PORTLAND

PORTLAND, Oct. 14.—Two pretty Indian maidens, runaways from the Chemawa Indian school, were picked up by the police as they were wandering the downtown district. They stated that they had left the school because of the poor food and the treatment that they had received from the other students.

The oldest, a slender, vivacious maiden of about 19 years, told in fairly good English why they had run away. They are on the way back to the school in charge of the agent, who followed them to this city.

Ettor Trial Started

United Press Service
SALEM, Mass., Oct. 14.—The Ettor trial was resumed here today. A second venire of 350 has been issued. Quinn is examining the veniremen.



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