

HAS TO PROP UP HIS FRUIT TREES

AFTER PICKING OFF FIFTY PER CENT THE TREES OF TOWER'S ORCHARD ARE STILL LOADED TO CAPACITY

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Tower were in the city Monday from their home near Keno.

"My fruit crop this year," said Mr. Tower, "exceeds any season since my orchard first began bearing. I have had to prop up all of my trees, and have picked off 50 per cent of the fruit to keep the limbs from breaking down. The most unusual thing in my experience in fruit growing here has been that I have had a good crop every year for the five years my orchard has been bearing. With my experience in other fruit countries I have been expecting a failure every year, but my trees keep producing heavier each season."

Mr. Tower has one of the best orchards in the county, and each year he keeps adding to his acreage. He expects to plant 200 more trees this year, and will continue until he has twenty acres in fruit. He is now growing apples, pears, peaches, plums and cherries.

WILL SPEND MONTH IN THE MOUNTAINS

Captain J. P. Lee, Allen Sloan and Frank Sargent left early Monday for the northern part of the county on a month's hunting trip. The Captain will attend to some business in connection with the assessor's office at Crescent, and then the party will go to the mountains near Diamond Lake, where they will hunt for deer and do some prospecting. The Captain is traveling horseback, while the younger men go by wagon.

CO-OPERATION BETWEEN BANKERS AND FARMERS

PORTLAND, July 29.—Practical co-operation with the farmer by the banking interests has proved successful at Bend, where C. S. Hudson, cashier of the First National bank at that place, has greatly encouraged the hog raising industry. It seems the plan was originated by him, and it is growing in favor in many parts of the county. Mr. Hudson believed that the country around Bend was a good one for hog raising, arranged for the shipment of a carload of well-bred sows from the Middle West, distributed them to farmers in the vicinity of Bend, and took their notes in payment, these notes to run for one year.

The first year of this experiment has now passed, and Mr. Hudson is very much encouraged. In a letter just received by D. O. Lively, vice president of the Portland Union stock yards, Mr. Hudson says:

"I am glad to advise you that the hogs will prove to be a very profitable investment for the people who purchased them. I have had a report from each man, and taking the two litters of pigs from each sow, I believe they will average a profit of 100 per cent each or more. In two or three cases I know they made as much as 200 per cent."

OREGON ONIONS AND THE BEST SOIL TO GROW THEM

CORVALLIS, July 29.—Although onions will grow on a large variety of soils, they thrive best in a rich, mellow soil, with plenty of moisture. Just what fertilizers and soils treated to use is explained by J. C. Leedy of Sherwood, one of this year's seniors at the Oregon Agricultural College, in an article on "Soils and Fertilizers for Onions" in the Oregon Countryman, published by the students.

"For commercial onion growing in Oregon the beaver meadows are practically the only ones given consideration," says Mr. Leedy. "These lands are located mostly in Washington, Clackamas and Marion counties. Theoretically these lands have resulted from beavers damming up streams and outlets to lakes, hence the name; but nature has played a large part in the soil formation, in many cases without the aid of beavers."

After a detailed description of the soil and an analysis of certain kinds of onions, Mr. Leedy continues:

Barnyard manure is almost indispensable in the production of onions in any except the beaverdam soils, and is more used than any other fertilizer even on these soils. Indeed, there is no fertilizer so well adapted to the production of onions as a liberal amount of clean, well-composed barnyard manure. It is important that all stable manure used on onion land be well rotted before applied to the soil, in order that the weed seeds may lose their germinating powers, and that the danger of disease attacking the onions may be lessened. A heavy application of fresh manure may produce an overgrowth of tops at the expense of the bulbs, and is sure to bring in a large amount of weed seed, increasing the cost of weeding. It is difficult to make the

soil too rich for onions, provided the manures are well incorporated with the soil. The usual amounts, however, are ten or twelve tons to the acre, applied before plowing in the fall, and then harrowed with the disc before planting in the spring.

"Where enough manure is not produced on the farm, and where it can not be secured profitably from a nearby city, commercial fertilizers must be resorted to. They can supplement stable manure profitably, especially on the beaverdam soils, already rich in organic matter. In some instances commercial fertilizers are used exclusively with good results. One great advantage over stable manure is the fact of reducing the weeds to a minimum, thus lessening the expensive production. A higher initial cost than stable manure tends to offset the disadvantages in weeding. As it is an intensive crop, yielding large amounts of bulbs to the acre, growers are justified in manuring heavily."

Mr. Leedy then gives an exhaustive analysis of various commercial fertilizers and their chemical action on the soil, with the resultant advantages derived from their use, and completes his article with the following sage advice:

"Two factors, then, for the Oregon onion grower to consider are the proper kind of soil and correct and abundant fertilization. Combined with judicious cultivation and careful attendance to the details of management, large and profitable crops will be insured."

MAY BE A BIG OFFICE BUILDING

WORK OF EXCAVATING ON CORNER OF PINE AND ESPLANADE HAS BEEN STARTED—REPORTED SAM EVANS TO BUILD

Work of excavating for what is declared will be a six-story modern building is now in progress on the three lots, 2, 4 and 5, in block 4, original Hot Springs addition, corner of Esplanade and Pine streets, is being carried on today. The dirt from this is being utilized in street paving in the vicinity of the White Pelican hotel.

It is reported that the building will be erected by Sam Evans. The taxes for the year 1912 will be paid this year by the Klamath Development company, according to the records of the county assessor's office.

TOKIO, July 29.—The mikado is dead.

The end came Tuesday morning (Tokio time).

The royal patient failed to rally from an alarming relapse which began last night. He has been unconscious for some time, and has barely breathed. He has been kept alive by frequent injections of stimulants, and his fever has been at the highest point.

Some time before the end came, physicians had advised government officials that there was no hope for recovery, and arrangements were under way for the perpetuation of the dynasty.

Members of the cabinet were awaiting the end, and everything was ready to transfer imperial authority to Prince Yoshihito.

Although no disorders are anticipated in Japan upon the accession to the throne by Prince Yoshihito, much apprehension is felt concerning Korea and the government troops there are preparing for outbreaks.

Crown Prince Yoshihito and others of royalty were at the bedside when the end came.

The streets were crowded hours before the end, but the crowds dispersed when the death bulletin was posted at the palace.

WOMEN AND CHILDREN LEAVING OLD MEXICO

EL PASO, Texas, July 29.—Five hundred American women and children, members of the colonist families at Pearson, Casas Grandes, Colonia, Dublin, Colonia Jaurez and other points in Old Mexico, have arrived in this city. They report that 500 more will arrive this afternoon, and that at least 2,000 others are coming as fast as they can possibly.

It is planned to erect a tent city near Fort Bliss to shelter the 3,000 refugees driven from Mexico as a result of the numerous rebel raids.

Black Men Revolt

ROME, Ga., July 29.—Seven negroes are dead and eleven negroes and four white people are wounded as a result of a race war near Plainville.

It is probable that troops will be necessary to quell the disturbance.

The negroes greatly outnumber the whites and are arming. They threaten vengeance.

The whipping of a negro by white men started the battle.

A. J. Massa came in this city from Comptonville, Calif., to look over the country, and is thinking very strongly of locating here.

BANDSMEN ARE EXCELLENT HOSTS

EXCURSION TO UPPER LAKE IS WELL PATRONIZED—MUSIC IS FEATURE OF LONG TRIP ON THE PALATIAL LAKE STEAMER

It was a happy excursion party that made the trip on the Winema Sunday to Rocky Point and Harriman Lodge. 150 souls, not counting the band. But the band surely counted in the gaiety of the occasion, and relieved the ordinary monotony of the trip with spirited airs.

Pasing Eagle Ridge, the excursionists were given the first glimpse of the happiness of vacationists on the lake. Lounging on the broad veranda of Mrs. Mary Griffith's tavern were many smiling young people, who waved a salute to the good ship Winema.

The first stop was made at Rocky Point. Here lunch was served, and then the excursionists went on to Harriman Lodge. Here the wondrous tale of the mighty spring from the willow tree was recounted time and again, and between tunes by the band, the excellence of the water as a beverage was demonstrated.

Harry L. Benton, the Dorris lumber man, was in the city Monday.

FLOUR MAKERS IN NEED OF SPACE

MARTIN BROS. BUY PROPERTY AND ANNOUNCE THE CONSTRUCTION SOON OF A LARGE WAREHOUSE

Martin Bros., flour manufacturers, will erect a large warehouse on the corner of Sprague and Sixth streets next month.

Three lots were bought by the firm yesterday, and architects are now preparing plans for the building. As soon as possible work will be started.

The property secured by Martin Bros. is exceptionally desirable for warehouse purposes. A frontage on the railroad of 100 feet is afforded. The business of the local flour mill has grown to such an extent that additional storage room has become imperative.

The local product, with the advent of the railroad, has found a market not only within a liberal local radius, but into California quite a distance.

Democratic Leader Aims His Opinion
REAGIRT, N. J., July 29.—Woodrow Wilson will return home tonight. His acceptance speech is progressive, in the opinion of his supporters.

He declares himself in favor of a tariff for revenue only; a scientific tariff reduction; levy tax on luxuries

and opposes a third or even a second term of presidency. He favors personal guilt for corporation officers in the event of trusts violating the Sherman law, and favors the direct primaries. The national corrupt practice act meets with his hearty approval, according to his speech of acceptance.

Wilson will go to Trenton tomorrow on state business, and on Wednesday he will confer with democratic leaders.

Dock Workers to Continue Battle
LONDON, July 29.—The dock workers have voted to renew the strike.

This was made known today when the result of the referendum was announced. This included all of the striking unions, and resulted in an overwhelming majority against surrender.

Considerable anxiety is felt as a result of the decision of the workmen. Great suffering has already resulted from the ten weeks strike which has already passed, and it is feared that if the strike is continued a grave situation will confront the government.

S. S. Hill is in the city from the Pogeama country, where he is looking after the Hopkins timber. He has moved from his camp in the timber to Spencer Creek.

ARCHBALD HAS A UNIQUE DEFENSE

JURIST ADMITS MOST OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM, BUT DID NOT PROFIT BY HIS JUDICIAL ACTS

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 29.—Judge Archbald today presented his answer to the impeachment charges against him. He has admitted the acts charged, but denies that he corruptly used his judicial influence. He says that every one of his acts was innocent, and many were without hope of personal gain.

FLAG POLE FOR FAIR FURNISHED BY ASTORIA

SAN FRANCISCO, July 29.—The huge flagpole presented to the Panama-Pacific international exposition by the citizens of Astoria, reached this city in one of the giant rafts of the Hammond Lumber company, and has been towed to the exposition site at Harbor View. It was sent by Mayor Anderson of Astoria, as that city's contribution to the wonderful exposition that is to be held here in 1915. The pole was originally intended for the Astoria centennial celebration, but it was so long and heavy that it was impossible to raise it.

The dimensions of the flagpole as given by an expert timber scaler are as follows: Douglas fir, a perfect piece of timber; base 56 inches, top 23 inches, estimated weight 93,061 pounds, cubic contents 1,958.52 cubic feet, contains 23,515.46 solid lumber feet, length over all 246 feet.

The special flag which is to be flown from this flagpole is to be furnished by the citizens of Astoria. It is planned to hold appropriate ceremonies when the pole is raised, and Old Glory is unfurled from its lofty peak.

DARROW JUROR IS VERY SICK

LOS ANGELES, July 29.—After Dr. Isaac Saylor had testified that Juror Leavitt had appendicitis, Judge Hutton, sitting in the trial of Clarence Darrow, excused the juror, and Alternate Juror Blakesley was called in the box. Immediately following this action, Attorney Earl Rogers moved that the court require District Attorney Fredericks to give the defense copies of all letters and telegrams in the possession of the prosecution before Darrow is called.

Mr. Rogers declared that the district attorney has letters and telegrams signed by Darrow, and demanded copies. This started an argument, and the court decided to hear authorities this afternoon. Darrow will not take the stand until late this afternoon.

TEDDY STILL IN SPOUTING MOOD

OYSTER BAY, July 29.—Colonel Roosevelt took direct issue with the statement issued from the White House last night, justifying the national committee's action in the Chicago convention contests. He declares that Root admitted that he would vote to unseat the Roosevelt delegates in Texas.

The Colonel said in part: "This attempted defense of President Taft does not seem to controvert a single statement I made in my three Outlook articles. I did not consider one-third of the cases I should have taken up. I merely took the notorious cases where there was no possibility of disputing the facts. These cases alone, if it had not been for downright theft perpetuated by Taft's lieutenants, would absolutely have prevented Taft's nomination. If honestly organized, the convention would have been against Taft by over 100 majority."

Gamblers Flee Country

NEW YORK, July 29.—The coroner of the borough of Manhattan, sitting as a magistrate, this morning resumed the Rosenthal inquiry.

The police are probing the report of a "get-away" fund raised to enable the actual murderers to leave the country. It is believed that they are still in hiding in this city.

The grand jury also resumed its investigations this morning.

TOKIO, July 23.—The mikado is still holding on. He is very weak, and his fever is very high, but his mind is clear. He spent a restless night. Today he slept several hours.

The bulletins displayed today are hopeful, but, privately, his physicians admit that there is no chance for his recovery. He may linger for several days or several weeks.

Mrs. Alfred Reed, child and maid, of Pittsburg left Monday morning for Harriman Lodge, where they will spend a couple of weeks outing. Mr. Reed invested heavily in Klamath Falls property a year ago.

Mrs. Ben Abloos of Barnes Valley died in Phoenix, Ariz., last week.

Social Events of the Week

RESUME OF THE SOCIAL EVENTS OF THE PAST WEEK GATHERED FOR HERALD READERS—THE COMINGS AND GOINGS OF SOCIETY'S PETS

The moon looks down upon a silver lake—for miles and miles the shimmering ripples play over the length and breadth of Lake Ewauna, whose gleaming southern curve lies sharp against the lowlands. On the farther side the gentle slopes and swelling hills that rise from the water's edge are silhouetted black against a blue-gray sky, while the receding folds of misty peaks dissolve in the distance. Along the northern shore shine the yellow electric lights that betoken the habitation of man, and climbing the rugged bluffs and nestling in the draws lies the slumbering town that will awake some day into a greater Klamath. And the moon looks down; from the rising of the same to the setting thereof, site keepeth watch.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Applegate, whose home is in Mills addition, gave a lawn party on Friday of last week in celebration of their seventh wedding anniversary. Some twenty-five guests were bidden, and during the evening a variety of diversions were indulged in. Ice cream and cake were served to the following: Mr. and Mrs. Frank Howard, Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Applegate, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Thomas, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Applegate, Mr. and Mrs. Melville Miller, Judge and Mrs. Geo. Osborn, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Will, Mr. and Mrs. D. Provo, Mr. and Mrs. E. Kirkendall, Mrs. Geo. Nickerson, Mrs. Lydia, Mrs. Lida Hawkins, Miss Jennie Olecott and Miss Enola Hawkins.

A few friends of Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Zumwalt enjoyed a musical evening with them on Sunday last. Among the guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Roy Haywood of San Francisco, Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Strong of Portland, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kimball, Miss Susie Holmes, Mr. Day and Mr. Gilman.

Wednesday afternoon at her home on Ewauna Heights Mrs. Thos. Hampton invited guests for three tables of bridge. Mrs. R. M. Richardson won a handsome silver fork as the holder of the highest score. Late in the afternoon delicious refreshments were served to Mesdames Geo. Noland, E. R. Reames, Frank Jennings, Helen Marks, E. J. Murray, J. C. Brockenbrough, Don Zumwalt, W. O. Smith, E. B. Hall, Glyn, F. H. Mills and R. M. Richardson.

On Wednesday evening Mrs. Mary Jackson entertained a party of friends in her handsome apartments on the corner of Main and Pine streets. "500" was the game of the evening, which closed with a bountiful Dutch lunch. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schallock, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Daggert, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Martin, Mrs. C. E. Hogue, Mr. Ruble and Mr. Hunter Savidge.

The same evening, in Mills addition, the friends of Mrs. Lida Hawkins gave her a delightful surprise, when they assembled impromptu at her new home, in the nature of a house-warming. A pleasant evening was spent, and refreshments were served to the following: Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Will, Mr. and Mrs. O. Miskner, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Owens, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Howard, Mr. and Mrs. N.

Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Osborn, Mr. and Mrs. Bell, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Bailey, Mr. and Mrs. Estes, Mrs. Kirkendall, Mrs. Matilda Hawkins, Miss Enola Hawkins, Miss Jennie Olecott and Mr. Sander Thompson.

Mrs. Evan Rogers Reams was hostess to a large number of guests on Friday afternoon at half past two o'clock. Her large house, with surrounding veranda, was thrown open, and card tables were arranged in the drawingroom, which was lovely with many flowers. The playing was spirited, and resulted in the highest score being made by Mrs. E. B. Henry, to whom was given a dozen beautiful drawnwork dollies, and to Mrs. Chas. Stone, the holder of the second score, a silver bouillon spoon. Delightful refreshments were served at five o'clock. Among the invited were: Mrs. Don Zumwalt, Mrs. A. Castel, Mrs. F. W. Jennings, Mrs. Helen Marks, Mrs. Geo. Baldwin, Mrs. Zim Baldwin, Mrs. Will Baldwin, Mrs. C. S. Moore, Mrs. R. M. Richardson, Mrs. W. O. Smith, Mrs. J. C. Brockenbrough, Mrs. C. F. Stone, Mrs. Mary Jackson, Mrs. E. J. Murray, Mrs. Frank Ward, Mrs. Geo. Noland, Mrs. W. Paul Johnson, Mrs. J. T. Henley, Mrs. O. Harshberger, Mrs. L. Cross, Mrs. L. Gerber, Mrs. E. W. Gowen, Mrs. Hale, Mrs. J. P. Lee, Mrs. A. D. Miller, Mrs. E. B. Hall, Mrs. Thos. Hampton, Mrs. W. S. Fish, Mrs. Wm. Hopkins, Mrs. E. B. Henry, Mrs. F. H. Mills, Mrs. C. H. Underwood, Miss Delia Maylene, Miss Maud Baldwin and Miss Agnes Lee.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kimball left Sunday morning by auto for Upper Lake on a several days' tour in the surrounding country.

Mrs. Leslie Rogers and children, and Mrs. C. C. Cofer, who have been in Rogue River Valley for the past ten days, returned home Thursday evening.

Mr. Fred Rapp of Talent, Oregon, is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Reames this week. On Tuesday next he will leave for Crater Lake and other points of interest.

Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Moore have returned from a several weeks stay in Portland, where they were present at the several carnivals and fetes held in that beautiful city.

Mrs. Ebert Hale has returned from Pelican Lodge and Crater Lake, and is for the moment at the White Pelican Hotel. She will leave shortly for her home in Sacramento.

Mrs. G. W. White left on Thursday morning for a few days' camping on Spring Creek, where her daughter has been rusticiating for several weeks.

Miss Della Maylene is visiting her mother, Mrs. A. Castel, with whom she will spend the summer.

Miss Susie Holmes leaves for her home in Ashland after a most pleasant visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Kimball.

Mr. Tom Shoulders of Sacramento, who has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Louis Gerber for the past few days, left on Friday for his home.

PRINEVILLE PEOPLE HAVE CLOSE CALL

Rather than permit his wife to leap to certain death or certain injury, J. H. Wigle Sunday morning guided his huge Oldsmobile to certain destruction and himself sustained injuries that, marvelously, will not prove fatal, in the opinion of Dr. Merryman, the attending physician.

Mrs. Wigle occupies a room in the Baldwin hotel, suffering from slight bruises and the nervous shock incidental to a hair-breadth experience.

Mr. Wigle is suffering from severe strain across the shoulders, and his face bears the appearance of having encountered considerable hard usage. Mr. Wigle, who is a liveryman of Prineville, was returning to his home after a trip in this section. He was accompanied in his 40-horsepower auto by his wife and Miss Edith Olderson, a school teacher of Portland, Ore. They left here at 9 o'clock Sunday morning for Harriman Lodge, going by the West Side road. At a point near the top of the Long Lake hill, the engine stopped and the car started backward.

Mrs. Wigle screamed and stepped to the footboard of the car.

On one side of the road is a rocky bank, and on the other is a gorge falling straight down fully 200 feet.

Fearing that his wife would jump from the then rapidly moving car, and unable to work the emergency brake, Mr. Wigle guided his car into the bank with such speed that the machine was turned over.

Mrs. Wigle was thrown clear of the car, and Miss Olderson made a sensational leap to safety. Mr. Wigle was pinioned under the car.

Seriously injured, Mr. Wigle was able to extricate himself from beneath the wrecked machine, but it was not until four hours later that anyone came along the road. Then Miss Nickerson and Miss Stevenson of this city rode up on horseback. They did what they could to relieve the suffering party, and then hurried on to this city for medical aid.

Before Dr. Merryman, who had been notified by the young women could reach the scene of the accident, C. H. Daggett of this city arrived in his auto about 6 o'clock. He started to this city with the injured man and the two women. Before they arrived here they met Dr. Merryman, who was on his way to the scene.

Emergency remedies were administered, and then the party hurried to this city.

Mrs. Wigle is suffering from the nervous shock, and is under the care of a physician. She positively refuses to return home in an automobile, but insists on going by railroad. The car will be brought here for repairs, and then sent to Mr. Wigle at Prineville.

"I have been running that cab for three years," said Mr. Wigle, "and this is the first time that I have ever neglected to try all of the emergency stunts. I know that the emergency brake did not work, but I do not know whether or not I tried the foot brake. I was afraid Mrs. Wigle was going to jump."

TILLMAN GIVES JOB TO DOVE OF PEACE

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 23.—The democrats are trying to end the deadlock on the house and senate naval appropriation bill.

Senator Tillman is urging a compromise authorizing the construction of the fastest and deadliest battleship afloat, capable of 35 knots per hour.

This proposition will be considered at the democratic caucus of house members tomorrow.