

# KLAMATH REPUBLICAN

E. J. MURRAY, Editor.

LEADING NEWSPAPER OF INTERIOR OREGON.  
TWO DOLLARS PER YEAR IN ADVANCE

All communications submitted for publication in the columns of this paper will be inserted only over the name of the writer. No non de plume articles will be published.

## SANDERSON ON EXPANSION

If the Additions Come in They Shall Have the Same Advantages Now Enjoyed by the City.

Mayor Sanderson, in response to the wishes of the residents of the additions that are to vote on the question of the extension of the city limits, has sent to The Herald the following signed statement relative to the attitude of the city administration towards those localities. In discussing the matter the mayor said:

"This statement may be considered only a preliminary. There will no doubt arise many questions not covered by it, and some of those mentioned may need further explanation. I shall at all times feel glad to reply to any questions that may arise and do everything in my power to remove any doubts that may arise. I feel that the city is going into this matter on a strictly business basis, as are, I presume, the additions. Under such circumstances such conditions will be asked for and granted as will be dictated by common sense and justice. The city and additions will not ask for or expect anything else."

Following is the mayor's statement:

Editor Evening Herald:

In reply to various inquiries as to what outside additions might expect should they vote themselves a part of Klamath Falls, I have this to say:

It appears from an article in the Herald of October 21st that the burning question with the people in the territory proposed to be annexed is "protection from stock running at large, and what they might expect in that regard in the event they should become a part of the city."

That question can be easily disposed of by reference to ordinance No. 38, entitled "An Ordinance to Prevent Stock Running at Large." And assuring the territory proposed to be annexed that should the territory become a part of the city of Klamath Falls, the terms and provisions of that ordinance will extend to and be enforced there as it now is in the present city limits.

So far as lights and water are a factor in the growth, development and prosperity of a city, the territory proposed to be annexed will receive the same consideration as the present city limits.

In the matter of sewage, which we are all so anxious for, and which seems to be an assured fact, the city engineer, in perfecting plans and specifications for the present limits, has been instructed to develop the same with the object of affording connection with the outfalls by outside territory as it may be added to the city. And whatever arrangement is perfected for the disposal of the sewage within the present limits will be along lines fully adequate to take care of the sewage from such contiguous territory as may be added to the city limits.

New territory added to the city limits should feel assured of an impartial administration of the laws of the city; and I feel safe in saying that the ordinances of the city will be enforced in any new territory that may be added in the same manner as in the present city limits.

The adding of new territory will necessitate the creation of additional wards and an increased number of councilmen, which matters will be provided for in an amendment to the charter as occasion requires.

A charter commission is now in existence and in due time will report such amendments as conditions dictate and warrant.

In conclusion let me say to you as progressive citizens, interested equally with ourselves in the upbuilding of a great city, that the duty we owe to one another is to unite Klamath Falls with all proposed contiguous terri-

tory into one city, under one government and for one purpose—that of a "Greater Klamath Falls."

F. T. SANDERSON,  
Mayor City Klamath Falls.

## FINAL SURVEY MAPS FILED

Oregon Trunk and Southern Pacific Surveyors Are Camped at North End of Klamath Marsh

Without any blowing of trumpets or outward show final survey maps of the Southern Pacific line between Klamath Falls and Natron and Klamath Falls and Alturas have been filed in the land office at Lakeview. This is the first step toward the construction of the Alturas line, and report has it that actual work will begin next spring. With the Natron line it is different. Contractors are pushing operations on both ends of that line, and it is expected that within two years through trains between San Francisco and Portland will be passing through this city and the line over the Siskiyou will fall into the class occupied by branches of the great system. What effect this will have on Medford and the Rogue river country is problematical, but it is certain that the great era of development of the past three years will have a severe shock.

At the northern end of the Klamath marsh are camps of the Hill and Harriman surveyors, the latter paying more attention to the work of their rivals than anything else. The filing of the plat is indicative of the determination of the Southern Pacific to fight for every foot of right of way in the Odell country, where conflict in surveys is sure to occur. No word has been heard from the crew that commenced making the permanent survey for the Oregon Trunk north from Corral Springs, but it may be assumed that no time is being lost in completing this part of the program.

The Hill surveyors now located at Klamath marsh are running preliminary lines south for the purpose of securing a feasible route to the south. None of the members of the crew will talk about their work, nor where they are headed for. It is therefore impossible to determine at this time whether the line will go down the west side of the lake or cross over and parallel the Southern Pacific on the east side.

## DRY LAND FARMING

Many people living or thinking of settling in a large portion of central and southeastern Oregon will be greatly interested in the proceedings of the dry farming congress now in session at Billings, Mont. That moisture can be conserved, held in the soil, and made to serve the purpose of nourishing growing crops through a long, rainless summer, has been fully demonstrated. Many dry land farmers are now raising fairly good crops, and succeeding on soil that people would have failed and starved on not many years ago. This congress will discuss the best methods and the latest developments in this style of farming, one by which millions of bushels of grain and great quantities of other produce will be raised annually on lands that till recently produced nothing, and that were supposed to be incapable of producing anything. Not everybody can get an irrigated farm, or one sufficiently watered by nature, so dry land farming was a timely and very important discovery.—Journal.

## O. K. BARN CHANGES HANDS

Lee Benson and Wallace Thompson, recently of Hartland, Wash., have purchased the equipment of the O. K. Feed stable and are now conducting the business. They will give stock every attention, and solicit the patronage of Klamath farmers and ranchers.

## TEACHERS' INSTITUTE

(Concluded From First Page.)

one's duty to himself comes his duty to his fellowman. Love of country and pride of citizenship cannot be taught from a text-book, but the school that is not inspired with this spirit is not worthy of a free people.

"The third great demand is that the youth be taught self-restraint. This is necessary that men may live together in peace. There are really but two forms of government—the democracy and the oligarchy, and all human experience has demonstrated that the few can never be trusted to rule long wisely. Order and peace depend upon the average wisdom and morality of the nation. Hence the self-restraint of the minority become of transcendent importance. The Reign of Terror in France shows the dangers which may come from the latent barbarism in the ignorant. Then, self-restraint is a great lesson in fair play, so important in a country like ours. Every teacher should remember that he is a missionary of civilization, and so should insist on thoughtfulness, moderation, fairness and justice.

"The fourth demand is an ambition to do the best work both in kind and degree of which one is capable. It is a great advantage to know one's capacity. We find men preaching who ought to be plowing, and there are farmers who ought to be preachers. A citizen ought to be trained to find his own capacity, to know what he can do and then prepare to do that thing well. One should put all his effort into his work. It is effort, not results, which counts. It is our business to do our best and God's business to look after the results. At Trafalgar Nelson said: 'England expects every man to do his duty.' This is the spirit which should animate every school.

"The fifth demand is that our youth acquire a good character. This is the foundation for all the others. The world is demanding men who can be trusted all the time. After all, it is not lack of knowledge, but lack of sturdy character which makes men fail when the test comes. Oregon is the state of opportunity and great things are going to be done here in the future, how great no man can foretell, and it is to the trusted citizen the greatest chance will come. The wealth of a country is based on its education. The wealthy nation is the educated nation. Where it pays to spend one dollar on education now, the future will find it pays to spend two, three or four. The greatest factor in determining the destiny of a state or nation is the mind. The most important problem is its development."

## Tuesday Morning Session

The session Tuesday morning was highly profitable to those who attended. After singing and recitation Prof. L. A. Alderman talked on "Some Points in Teaching," some of which were: (1) Don't say "don't." (2) Don't neglect school grounds. (3) Don't neglect walls, floor, etc. (4) Don't fail to get acquainted with the home. (5) Don't neglect to take professional papers and to read inspirational books. (6) Don't fail to be cheerful. (7) Don't forget to have a plan in school life and a reason for it. (8) Don't get old.

In the course of the lecture a list of good inspirational books was worked out, some of which were: "Jean Mitchell's School," "Emmy Lou," "Phelps and His Teacher," "The Evolution of Dodd," "The Making of an American," "The School and Its Life," "The Heart of a Boy," "Mrs. O'Calligan's Boys," "Little Citizens," "A Man Without a Country," "How a Private Put Down the Rebellion," "The Boy Life of Napoleon," "Kentucky Cardinal and Aftermath," "A Pot of Green Feathers."

Mr. Ressler followed with a most pleasing address on "Philosophy of Life." He says we are all dreamers of dreams and seers of visions, but urges us not to lose the real enjoyment of life as we go along. He preaches the "heaven of the now" and revises the Roosevelt doctrine of "Work while you work and play while you play" to "Play while you

work and work while you play." We should not only take joy into our work, but system and purpose into our recreation.

The last period of the morning session was devoted to department work, where some good and helpful things were said.

## School Board Convention

The School Board convention, called by Superintendent Swan to meet Monday, November 1st, met in the office at the public school building. A number of the school officers of the county responded to the call, and a very successful meeting was held, and all present hopes that effort will be made next year to secure a larger attendance. The school officers of the county are taking much interest in school work and are anxious to improve their respective schools.

Superintendent Ackerman led in a discussion of school sanitation and school buildings. He emphasized the necessity of providing suitable ventilation and showed by what simple means this can be accomplished. By using window boards and such devices, air may be introduced without causing drafts. He also answered many questions asked by the school officers. One interesting question, asked by Mr. R. W. Tower and discussed with interest, was "When can some industrial work be introduced into our schools?" The idea was advanced that the schools of a county could have an expert agriculturist, who would travel from school to school and teach and supervise work in agriculture in the rural schools. This will be done before long.

Prof. L. R. Alderman addressed the convention on "How to Hire and Keep Teachers." He called attention to the bad effects of frequent change of teachers in rural schools. He emphasized the necessity of the Board's personally investigating the applicants. Little attention should be paid to recommendations, but confidential inquiries should be sent to former boards. He then emphasized the necessity of making conditions such as to keep a good teacher, such as having building in good condition, providing funds for the small things that are necessary, and aiding her in securing a good boarding place.

Prof. E. D. Ressler discussed the necessity of training schools for teachers. He suggested the possibilities of doing training work in the High Schools. The officers present entered into the discussion and the expression was general that Oregon should provide normal training for the teachers.

The convention selected Mr. P. L. Fountain as president for the ensuing year. The officers agreed that those present would be considered as a committee to appear before the county court in January and urge the necessity of more funds for the schools. The feeling is general throughout the county that the schools need more funds to make the schools efficient.

## Tuesday Afternoon Session

The session at the public school building Tuesday afternoon opened with the usual exercises, after which Mr. Panek gave some demonstration work in calisthenics, illustrating various fundamental exercises described in the mimeographed copies which had been previously distributed. He says that the regular calisthenic drills should not be given in grades below the fourth, but that motion games and exercises should be substituted. He gives three parts to every command, viz: the explanatory part, the pause, the command. Mr. Panek showed excellent self-command and good training ability.

Prof. Ressler followed with an exposition of the N. E. A. and its work. He explained that the National Educational association, of which he is one of the board of directors, consists of many persons interested in the educational movement—college presidents as well as common school teachers.

In the course of the lecture he expressed it as his opinion that President Elliot, ex-president of Harvard university, will be known in the future as one of the greatest educators whom the world has ever produced. He introduced us to many of the

great educational characters of today in the course of his reminiscent review of his connection with the work. He says that the next meeting may be held in San Francisco, and urges that in that case as many of the Oregon teachers as possible should be present.

A short recess was granted, after which the teachers met in department work.

The high school section, led by Mr. Alderman, discussed "The High School Course of Study," and this was followed by a demonstration lesson in "Beginning German" by W. J. Fitzgerald.

The public school section listened to a model reading lesson presented by Professor Ressler, a continuation of work given in the morning; and an able discussion of spelling by Mr. Fred H. Peterson, principal of Bonanza high school.

The primary section discussed "Nature Study" and "Birds."

## Tuesday Evening Session

The evening session at the high school auditorium was largely attended by citizens of the town as well as by the teachers, and the program was entertaining and good.

The High School orchestra rendered some good selections, after which Prof. Alderman delivered especially to the parents of school children, an address full of humor, pathos and personal experience. His subject was "Chums, Chumps, Lumps, Loops and Spooks." By means of many illustrations from his own observation he enforced the thought that the ideal relation between parents and children is that of chums. He considered it a mistake for parents to over-indulge and sacrifice for their children, but feels that they should win their sympathetic help and co-operation.

Mrs. Gamble rendered a solo which was highly appreciated by the audience.

Prof. Ressler then addressed the assembly on "The New Education." He showed how the changed conditions are demanding higher training in all lines. He predicts the time when there will be no class distinction based on higher learning, but everyone in his own department of work will be made efficient by careful training and preparation. The time has already arrived, he says, when the engineer in understood to have completed a harder technical course than the B. A. The time is coming when every young man or woman must know first of all what he wants and then prepare for it on a scientific basis.

## Teachers in Attendance

The list of teachers in attendance at the Institute are as follows:

Klamath Falls—Edna Adams, Beadle B. Applegate, Annie E. Applegate, John T. Butcher, W. A. Boudinot, Donna Bell, R. H. Dunbar, Irene Daum, Net R. Drew, Blanche Foster, Florence Foster, W. E. Faught, Cora Griffith, Agnes Hannan, C. A. Howard, Mrs. A. La Prairie, Miss M. Laman, Nettie McIntire, Mrs. Edith Newton, Grace Nickerson, A. F. Panek, J. G. Swan, Helen Wakefield, Mrs. Wattenburg.

E. H. Burnham, Worden; Uel Bussey, Pokegama; Zella Bussey, Mabel Campbell, Ken; Ella Callahan, Gale; Minnie E. Chapman, Elizabeth E. Cameron, Merrill; Clyde C. Craig, Odessa; Jessie B. Eldred, Bonanza; Restora French, Crystal; W. J. Fitzgerald, Dist. No. 29; Ida Grimes, Olene; Sadie Gordon, Worden; Bess Loolesey, Ft. Klamath; Mrs. M. E. Lambert, Grace Lytle, Bonanza; Veda Mulkey, C. E. Mulkey, Ft. Klamath; Ruby Nichols, Ella Nichols, Alice M. Pool, Elsie Pitney, Lorella; Cora E. Phillips, Bly; Mrs. Nellie Parish, Merrill; Amy Puckett, Pokegama; Fred H. Peterson, Bonanza; F. W. Roberts, Merrill; Agnes Stevenson, Lone Pine; J. G. Wight, Hildebrand; Gail Welch, Spring Lake; Geneva Wilkerson, White Lake; Lulu Wilkerson, Pokegama; Kathryn Wells, Dairy; George Whyte, Wampus.

## I HAVE BUYERS

For Klamath county lands. Send me description, terms and price, and I will sell it for you. Ramsey Realty Co., 217-218 Central bldg., cor. 6 and 8 Main st., Los Angeles, Cal.

## ADMINISTRATORS NOTICE

In the County Court of the State of Oregon, for Klamath County.

In the matter of the estate of Nelson Dimick, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that by order of the County Court of Klamath County, State of Oregon, made and entered on the 6th day of October, 1909, Howard F. Shepherd was appointed Administrator of the estate of Nelson Dimick, deceased; therefor all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased shall present the same with proper vouchers, duly verified, within six months from the date of this notice to me, the undersigned, at my real estate office in the City of Klamath Falls, Oregon.

Dated this 7th day of October, 1909, at Klamath Falls, Oregon.

HOWARD F. SHEPHERD,  
10-7-10-28 Administrator.

## NOTICE

To the Stockholders of the Klamath Water Users' Association:

You are hereby notified that a special meeting of the stockholders of the Klamath Water Users' Association will be held in Klamath Falls, Oregon, at the Houston Opera House on Friday, the 22d day of October, 1909, at the hour of 2 o'clock p. m., for the purpose of the stockholders voting upon increasing the capital stock of the association from \$2,000,000 to \$6,000,000 and increasing the par value of the shares from \$20 to \$30 per share.

ALBERT E. ELDER,  
Secretary.

## ESTRAY

Long, slim bay horse, branded S—the Shook brand—on left shoulder. Reward will be paid for information leading to his recovery, Shook Ranch, Dairy, Ore. 10-21-11

## If Your Eyes are Sound

It would be a pleasure to you to be told so after a searching examination, wouldn't it? But, in case there should be some slight trouble or other which you may have hardly noticed, it would be worth a good deal to you to know that, too, wouldn't it?

Well, our services are at your command.

We can give you an examination according to the science of optics of today.

And for all the ailments of vision relief is certain and quick by the aid of right glasses.

H. J. WINTERS  
graduate and State Registered  
OPTICIAN  
Klamath Falls, Ore.

## AS YOU READ

"The Beast and the Jungle," every drop of fighting blood in your make-up will tingle. Your indignation at the conditions exposed will be almost lost in your admiration of Judge Lindsey's game, single-handed fight and your realization that he is performing a magnificent public service.

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